

VALUES

California State University San Marcos is an academic community dedicated to the values of:

Intellectual Engagement

Learning, teaching, discovery, and application of knowledge

Community

Shared commitments to service, teamwork, and partnership

Integrity

Respect, honesty, trust, fairness, academic freedom, and responsibility

Innovation

Creativity, openness to change, flexibility, responsiveness, and future focus

Inclusiveness

Individual and cultural diversity, and multiple perspectives

MISSION

California State University San Marcos focuses on the student as an active participant in the learning process. Students work closely with a faculty of active scholars and artists, whose commitment to sustained excellence in teaching, research, and community partnership enhances student learning. The university offers rigorous undergraduate and graduate programs distinguished by exemplary teaching, innovative curricula, and the application of new technologies. Cal State San Marcos provides a range of services that respond to the needs of a student body with diverse backgrounds, expanding student access to an excellent and affordable education. As a public university, Cal State San Marcos grounds its mission in the public trust, alignment with regional needs, and sustained enrichment of the intellectual, civic, economic, and cultural life of our region and state.

VISION

In its second decade, California State University San Marcos will become a distinctive public university known for academic excellence, service to the community, and improving learning through creative uses of technology. In its teaching and student services, Cal State San Marcos will combine the academic strengths of a large university with the close personal interactions characteristic of smaller institutions. Our curriculum will build upon its strong foundation in the liberal arts and sciences to increase student achievement of the knowledge, skills, and competencies needed in a global society experiencing accelerated technological, social, and environmental change. Students also will select from a growing array of specialized programs responsive to state and regional needs. All members of the campus will work to provide an environment that supports the work of students and faculty. Cal State San Marcos will celebrate and capitalize on its diversity to form a learning community committed to this shared vision.



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Welcome to California State University San Marcos – we're building a place for you!

As the newly appointed President of this young campus, I will continue learning about the hopes and plans of students, faculty, and staff as they strive to take Cal State San Marcos to the next level of excellence. I also am listening to community and business leaders, learning how much the university contributes to the quality of life in the region and about new opportunities to build partnerships with the communities we serve. What I have heard gives me great pride in the outstanding accomplishments of Cal State San Marcos to date. What I have heard also gives me great energy to work with you to build the next phase of educational leadership of Cal State San Marcos.

Students at Cal State San Marcos have found that they face very high standards in their courses. They are highly engaged by faculty members and fellow students as they seek to learn new material and to expand their ways of thinking. Students also give very high ratings to the campus for its friendly and supportive staff and faculty. Increasingly, students at Cal State San Marcos have the opportunity to engage in a variety of co-curricular experiences, from athletics to student government and community service. The recent completion of the University Village, Clarke Field House/University Student Union, and Kellogg Library has provided major new facilities to build positive social interactions and learning communities on our campus.

While the California budget deficit temporarily has slowed the growth of Cal State San Marcos, we will look optimistically towards the longer term and continue to meet the needs of the communities, region, and state we serve. In this catalog, you will see several new majors, minors, options and credential programs. Our university's academic master plan calls for us to continue this expansion, doubling your choice of programs by 2010. We are constructing a new Business Building and continue to plan for other facilities to meet the university's mission of research, and community service.

I look forward to seeing you one day soon on the beautiful, hillside campus of Cal State San Marcos. You will find a vibrant intellectual and cultural center, an outstanding leader of higher education in the widespread region we serve.

Karen S. Haynes, Ph.D.
President



Graham Oberem, Ph.D.

Harry Brakebill Distinguished Professor Award, 2001-2002

It has been a great honor to be selected as the Harry E. Brakebill Distinguished Professor. At the same time, it is humbling to be numbered among the previous recipients of this award, a group of faculty colleagues for whom I have a great deal of respect. I was a first generation college student and, to a large extent, I owe my accomplishments to my parents who set an example of life long learning through their own informal studies and the sizeable library of books that they assembled in our home. They instilled in me a love of inquiry and encouraged me to go to college.

As an undergraduate in college, I was inspired by several of my professors who were not only excellent researchers, but also took the time to make physics "come alive" for their students. They developed in me a sense of excitement about the universe and how it works. They presented me with the beauty of scientific formalism and trained me in the techniques of scientific investigation. When I entered the college teaching profession, I was determined to pass on this excitement for learning physics to my students. I have always wanted my students to discover that physics is not "difficult," as the common myth would have us believe, but rather that it provides an exciting way of observing and describing things that we take for granted in everyday life.

Over the years, I have found that my genuine enthusiasm for physics is infectious. My students know that I share their excitement when they understand a new concept, solve a lengthy homework problem, or complete a complex laboratory experiment. Because of my fascination with the way people learn, my research has centered on the teaching and learning of physics. This has provided insights that have helped develop my skills as a physics instructor. Although most of my students may never become physicists, I will have achieved my goal if I have developed in them a life-long excitement for inquiry and learning.

I would like to thank the Brakebill family for making this award possible. I would also like to thank my family for their constant support and encouragement in everything I do. I am dedicating this award to the memory of my parents.



Janet E. McDaniel, Ph.D.

Harry Brakebill Distinguished Professor Award, 2003-2004

"You learn from the company you keep." Frank Smith, 1988, Joining the Literacy Club

When my name was announced as the recipient of the Brakebill Distinguished Professor Award for 2003-04, my College of Education colleagues congratulated me by saying that the award was "well-deserved." I was touched by this compliment, but my reply each time was, "It's really a recognition of our team, and of all of us in the College." This wasn't false modesty. The successes that I have had throughout my life have been inextricably tied to "the company I keep."

As an undergraduate and graduate student, I studied with friends who improved my written and oral projects with their feedback and helped me review for exams. When I was a novice middle school social studies teacher, experienced teachers helped me develop my skills and my enthusiasm for teaching eighth graders. As Coordinator of the Middle Level Teacher Education Program at Cal State San Marcos for 12 years, I have worked with an outstanding team of professors and middle school educators to create and enact a program that is well-respected in California and across the nation. As a professor in the College of Education and the University, I have been mentored by faculty and administrators who have nurtured my teaching and leadership potential.

One of my more unusual roles at Cal State San Marcos is that of student. In 1996, I decided to start learning Spanish so that I could better supervise student teachers in bilingual middle school classrooms. Since then, I have taken or audited 13 language courses on campus and studied in 5 language institutes abroad. As in my earlier days as a student, I have found that the students and instructors with whom I have associated have made a tremendous difference in my achievement. The challenging experience of language learning has reinforced my belief in the power of a caring learning community.

In all these roles – student, teacher, teacher educator, professor, and student again – I have had immeasurable support from colleagues, family and friends. The "company I keep" – my learning community – has made it possible for me to enjoy the honor of the Brakebill Award.

Cal State San Marcos has adopted a set of five values to guide our practice: Intellectual Engagement, Integrity, Innovation, Inclusiveness, and Community. All five are worthy, but I invite you to be especially mindful of how we live our commitment to Community. As faculty, we dedicate ourselves to creating a caring learning community for you, our students. If you will choose your company carefully, together we will create a distinctive public university for the 21st century.



George Vourlitis, Ph.D

President's Award for Scholarship & Creative Activity, 2003

As the recipient of the 2003 President's Award for Scholarship and Creative Activity I'd like to welcome you to Cal State San Marcos and wish you the best in your educational endeavors. I am deeply honored to be selected as the recipient of this prestigious award. I want to thank my faculty peers and President Gonzalez for recognizing my research, and above all, I'd like to thank the many Cal State San Marcos undergraduate and graduate students who actively participated in my research and made this program successful.

Research is a critical component for progress in scholarship and education. For faculty, research provides the "continuing education" required for professional development, and exposes faculty to theoretical, methodological, and technical advances in their field. This exposure is critical, because without this avenue for development, curricula will not reflect the rapidly changing advances in their field. Scholarship and creative activity provide faculty with this avenue for development. For students, involvement in faculty research makes subject matter relevant because it demonstrates how theory and concepts learned in class are applied to real problems. Research also teaches students how to observe and quantify complex phenomena, and exposes students to tools that can help them explore the world around them. Finally, one of the most gratifying aspects of research is that it provides an opportunity for faculty to develop close and meaningful relationships with undergraduate and graduate students and to mentor these students through their educational and professional careers.

As you embark on your educational career at Cal State San Marcos, I ask you to take advantage of the myriad opportunities to participate in faculty scholarship and creative activity. These opportunities are unprecedented and provide students with the opportunity to get fully involved in their chosen field. The opportunity to do science as an undergraduate at UC Santa Barbara stimulated my interest in ecology, and thus, is one of the main reasons why I'm a CSUSM Biology professor today. Participating in scholarship and creative activities will provide the hands-on experience enhance your learning experience, and help prepare you for a career in your chosen field and/or post graduate education.



Nancy Caine, Ph.D.

President's Award for Innovation in Teaching, 2002

It is truly an honor to be the recipient of the 2002 President's Award for Innovation in Teaching. I am particularly grateful to the students who nominated me and to the colleagues who recommended to President Gonzalez that I be selected. I also recognize the role of family and friends in offering support and encouragement throughout my career.

Innovative teaching goes hand-in-hand with being an active scholar. To be a scholar is to be relentless in a quest to make sense of the world. Whether I am interacting with students in a classroom, in my office, at a field site, or at my primate research facility, I want them to be energized by the prospect of learning something new, or understanding something that was once murky and confusing. The intellectual energy that flows both ways between student and professor is enriching and invigorating.

Perhaps the most important thing I do as a teacher is to hold students to high standards. It is my responsibility to teach well, but students must take responsibility for learning. When students know that a great deal is expected of them, their success in meeting the challenge becomes a source of great pride and self-confidence. Fortunately for me, there are always students who share my passion for biological psychology, and they reward me each day with their curiosity, good humor, and achievements as young scientists. I look forward to a future filled with many such students.



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HISTORY OF CAL STATE SAN MARCOS

As far back as 1968, business and civic leaders in North San Diego County were working to interest state legislators and educational leaders to develop a state university in their region. The efforts were unsuccessful until 1978, when then-Assemblyman William A. Craven obtained state funds to begin a satellite facility for San Diego State University. The North County satellite began offering classes out of a portable classroom in Vista in 1979, and grew steadily through the 1980s in rented office facilities in San Marcos.

Legislative, educational, and business leaders continued to plan for a permanent state university in the region. The site of an old chicken ranch was chosen for the future campus. In 1989, two decades after local citizens had begun the process, a new state university — CSU San Marcos — was approved through legislation (SB360) and signed into law by then-Governor George Deukmejian. Initial academic planning and the first two years of classes took place at "Cal State Jerome's," as students nicknamed the shopping mall campus while the initial buildings were under construction.

Cal State San Marcos is now a fully accredited state university, recognized for quality in undergraduate and graduate academic offerings, and appreciated for its small campus atmosphere. Built with an eye towards the needs of the 21st Century, Cal State San Marcos gives its students the benefits of access to the newest science labs, cutting-edge multimedia computer technology, and the energy of some of the brightest and most enthusiastic faculty in the country.

These faculty members enforce a rigorous writing requirement across the curriculum, as well as computer and second language competencies that give students an advantage with graduate school training or the job market. The emphasis at Cal State San Marcos is on community-based learning opportunities that integrate the classroom with the real world classroom.

The campus is rapidly growing to meet the future. The University Village student housing project brings 469 full-time residents to the campus. The M. Gordon Clarke Field House/University Student Union provides the first on-campus

recreation and meeting space for students. The Kellogg Library signals a new era in academic support for students, with more than five times the space available in the previous facility. The Business Building is under construction, with completion expected in fall 2006.

But whether it's in the middle of a great building boom or occupying the humble space rented next to a furniture store, Cal State San Marcos has always been a place where students, as the founding faculty wrote, *"realize their potentialities as enlightened individuals and productive members of society in a world of change."*

HISTORY OF TUKWUT AT CAL STATE SAN MARCOS

In 1990 the first class of students at Cal State San Marcos decided they would like to honor the indigenous people on whose ancestral lands the new university was soon to be built. They approached librarian Bonnie Biggs, who was doing work with the local Indian community. The students wanted to learn the Luiseño words for "mountain lion" and "pioneer."

Ms. Biggs contacted the Rincon Tribal Library, which was involved in collecting oral histories from Luiseño elders. Villiana Hyde, one of the remaining tribal elders still fluent in the language, provided the word "tukwut", which means "mountain lion" in Luiseño.

And so the first class of students at Cal State San Marcos named their first yearbook Tukwut, and the name was unofficially adopted as the mascot of our campus.

THE CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY

The individual California State Colleges were brought together as a system by the Donahoe Higher Education Act of 1960. In 1972, the system became the California State University and Colleges, and, in 1982, the system became the California State University. Today the campuses of the CSU include comprehensive and polytechnic universities and, since July 1995, the California Maritime Academy, a specialized campus.

The oldest campus — San José State University — was founded in 1857 and became the first institution of public higher

education in California. The newest, CSU Channel Islands, opened in fall 2002, with freshmen arriving in fall 2003.

Responsibility for the California State University is vested in the Board of Trustees, whose members are appointed by the Governor. The Trustees appoint the Chancellor, who is the chief executive officer of the system, and the Presidents, who are the chief executive officers of the respective campuses.

The Trustees, the Chancellor, and the Presidents develop system-wide policy, with implementation at the campus level taking place through broadly based consultative procedures. The Academic Senate of the California State University, made up of elected representatives of the faculty from each campus, recommends academic policy to the Board of Trustees through the Chancellor.

Academic excellence has been achieved by the California State University through a distinguished faculty whose primary responsibility is superior teaching. While each campus in the system has its own unique geographic and curricular character, all campuses, as multipurpose institutions, offer undergraduate and graduate instruction for professional and occupational goals as well as a broad liberal education. All the campuses require for graduation a basic program of "General Education Requirements," regardless of the type of bachelor's degree or major field selected by the student.

The CSU offers more than 1,800 bachelor's and master's degree programs in some 240 subject areas. Many of these programs are offered so that students can complete all upper-division and graduation requirements by part-time, late afternoon, and evening study. In addition, a variety of teaching and school service credential programs are available. A number of doctoral degrees are offered jointly with the University of California and with private institutions in California.

Enrollments in fall 2003 totaled 409,000 students, who were taught by some 22,000 faculty. The system awards more than half of the bachelor's degrees and 30 percent of the master's degrees granted in California. Nearly 2 million persons have been graduated from CSU campuses since 1960.

CAMPUSES OF THE CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY

California State University, Bakersfield

9001 Stockdale Highway
Bakersfield, CA 93311-1099
Dr. Tomás A. Arciniega, President
(661) 664-2011

California State University, Channel Islands

One University Drive
Camarillo, CA 93012
Dr. Richard Rush, President
(805) 437-8400

California State University, Chico

400 West First Street
Chico, CA 95929-0150
Dr. Paul J. Zingg, President
(530) 898-4636

California State University, Dominguez Hills

1000 East Victoria Street
Carson, CA 90747-0005
Dr. James E. Lyons, Sr., President
(310) 243-3300

California State University, Fresno

5241 North Maple Avenue
Fresno, CA 93740
Dr. John D. Welty, President
(559) 278-4240

California State University, Fullerton

800 N. State College Boulevard
Fullerton, CA 92834-9480
Dr. Milton A. Gordon, President
(714) 278-2011

California State University, Hayward

25800 Carlos Bee Boulevard
Hayward, CA 94542
Dr. Norma Rees, President
(510) 885-3000

Humboldt State University

One Harpst Street
Arcata, CA 95521-8299
Dr. Rollin C. Richmond, President
(707) 826-3011

California State University, Long Beach

1250 Bellflower Boulevard
Long Beach, CA 90840-0115
Dr. Robert C. Maxson, President
(562) 985-4111

California State University, Los Angeles

5151 State University Drive
Los Angeles, CA 90032
Dr. James M. Rosser, President
(323) 343-3000

California Maritime Academy

200 Maritime Academy Drive
Vallejo, CA 94590
Dr. William B. Eisenhardt, President
(707) 654-1000

California State University, Monterey Bay

100 Campus Center
Seaside, CA 93955-8001
Dr. Peter P. Smith, President
(831) 582-3330

California State University, Northridge

18111 Nordhoff Street
Northridge, CA 91330
Dr. Jolene Koester, President
(818) 677-1200

California State Polytechnic University, Pomona

3801 W. Temple Avenue
Pomona, CA 91768
Dr. J. Michael Ortiz, President
(909) 869-7659

California State University, Sacramento

6000 J Street
Sacramento, CA 95819
Dr. Alexander Gonzalez, President
(916) 278-6011

California State University, San Bernardino

5500 University Parkway
San Bernardino, CA 92407-2397
Dr. Albert K. Karnig, President
(909) 880-5000

San Diego State University

5500 Campanile Drive
San Diego, CA 92182
Dr. Stephen L. Weber, President
(619) 594-5000

San Francisco State University

1600 Holloway Avenue
San Francisco, CA 94132
Dr. Robert A. Corrigan, President
(415) 338-1111

San José State University

One Washington Square
San Jose, CA 95192-0001
Dr. Joseph N. Crowley, Interim President
(408) 924-1000

California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo

San Luis Obispo, CA 93407
One Grand Avenue
Dr. Warren J. Baker, President
(805) 756-1111

California State University, San Marcos

333 S. Twin Oaks Valley Road
San Marcos, CA 92096-0001
Dr. Karen S. Haynes
(760) 750-4000

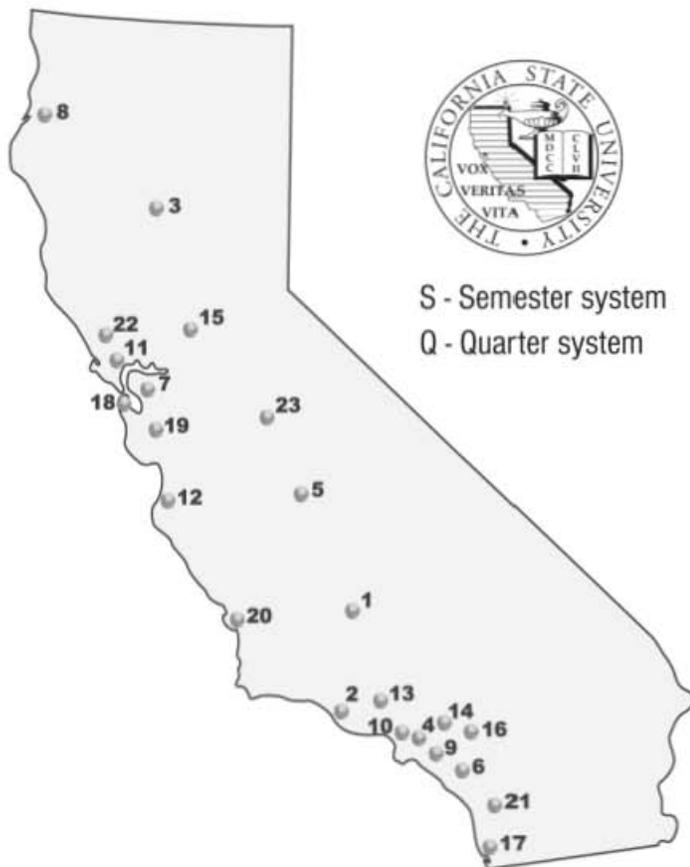
Sonoma State University

1801 East Cotati Avenue
Rohnert Park, CA 94928-3609
Dr. Ruben Armiñana, President
(707) 664-2880

California State University, Stanislaus

801 West Monte Vista Avenue
Turlock, CA 95382-0299
Dr. Marvalene Hughes, President
(209) 667-3122

THE CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY



S - Semester system
Q - Quarter system

- 1 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, BAKERSFIELD • Q**
9001 Stockdale Highway, Bakersfield, CA 93311-1099
(661) 664-3036 • www.csubak.edu
- 2 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, CHANNEL ISLANDS • S**
One University Drive, Camarillo, CA 93012
(805) 437-8400 • www.csuci.edu
- 3 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, CHICO • S**
400 W. First Street, Chico, CA 95929-0150
(530) 898-6321 • www.csuchico.edu
- 4 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, DOMINGUEZ HILLS • S**
1000 East Victoria Street, Carson, CA 90747
(310) 243-3696 • www.csudh.edu
- 5 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, FRESNO • S**
5150 North Maple Avenue, Fresno, CA 93740-0057
(559) 278-2261 • www.csufresno.edu
- 6 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, FULLERTON • S**
800 N. State College Blvd., Fullerton, CA 92834-9480
(714) 278-2300 • www.fullerton.edu
- 7 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, HAYWARD • Q**
25800 Carlos Bee Blvd., Hayward, CA 94542-3035
(510) 885-2624 • www.csuhayward.edu
- 8 **HUMBOLDT STATE UNIVERSITY • S**
1 Harpst Street, Arcata, CA 95521-4957
(707) 826-4402 • www.humboldt.edu
- 9 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, LONG BEACH • S**
1250 Bellflower Blvd., Long Beach, CA 90840-0106
(562) 985-5471 • www.csulb.edu
- 10 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, LOS ANGELES • Q**
5151 State University Drive, Los Angeles, CA 90032-8530
(323) 343-3901 • www.calstatela.edu
- 11 **CALIFORNIA MARITIME ACADEMY • S**
200 Maritime Academy Drive, Vallejo, CA 94590
(800) 561-1945 • www.csum.edu
- 12 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, MONTEREY BAY • S**
100 Campus Center Drive, Seaside, CA 93955-8001
(831) 582-3518 • www.monterey.edu
- 13 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, NORTHRIDGE • S**
18111 Nordhoff Street, Northridge, CA 91330-8207
(818) 677-3700 • www.csun.edu
- 14 **CALIFORNIA STATE POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY, POMONA • Q**
3801 West Temple Avenue, Pomona, CA 91768-4003
(909) 869-2000 • www.csupomona.edu
- 15 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, SACRAMENTO • S**
6000 J Street, Sacramento, CA 95819-6112
(916) 278-6470 • www.csus.edu
- 16 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, SAN BERNARDINO • Q**
5500 University Parkway, San Bernardino, CA 92407-2397
(909) 880-5200 • www.csusb.edu
- 17 **SAN DIEGO STATE UNIVERSITY • S**
5500 Campanile Drive, San Diego, CA 92182-8225
(619) 594-0884 • www.sdsu.edu
- 18 **SAN FRANCISCO STATE UNIVERSITY • S**
1600 Holloway Avenue, San Francisco, CA 94132-4002
(415) 338-1113 • www.sfsu.edu
- 19 **SAN JOSE STATE UNIVERSITY • S**
One Washington Square, San Jose, CA 95192-0009
(408) 283-7500 • www.sjsu.edu
- 20 **CALIFORNIA POLYTECHNIC STATE UNIVERSITY, SAN LUIS OBISPO • Q**
San Luis Obispo, CA 93407
(805) 756-2311 • www.calpoly.edu
- 21 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, SAN MARCOS • S**
Office of Admissions, 333 S. Twin Oaks Valley Road
San Marcos, CA 92096-0001
(760) 750-4848 • www.csusm.edu
- 22 **SONOMA STATE UNIVERSITY • S**
1801 East Cotati Avenue, Rohnert Park, CA 94928
(707) 664-2778 • www.sonoma.edu
- 23 **CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, STANISLAUS • 4 - 1 - 4**
801 West Monte Vista Avenue, Turlock, CA 95382
(209) 667-3151 • www.csustan.edu

2004-2005 ACADEMIC CALENDAR

SUMMER 2004 Term

May 19-21 (Wed-Fri)	Faculty pre-instruction activities
May 24 (Mon)	First day of classes for 12-week Summer classes and 6-week classes in the first Summer block
May 31 (Mon)	Memorial Day holiday – campus closed
July 3 (Sat)	Last day of classes for 6-week classes in the first Summer block
July 5 (Mon)	Independence Day holiday – campus closed
July 6 (Tue)	First day of classes for 6-week classes in the second Summer block
August 1 (Sun)	Initial period for filing applications for Spring 2005 begins
August 13 (Fri)	Last day of classes for all 12-week Summer classes and 6-week classes in the second Summer block
August 14-18 (Sat-Wed)	Final examinations for all 12-week Summer classes and 6-week classes in the second Summer block
August 23 (Mon)	Grades due from instructors; end of Summer term

FALL 2004 Semester

August 24-27 (Tue-Fri)	Faculty pre-instruction activities
August 25 (Wed)	Convocation for faculty and staff
August 30 (Mon)	First day of classes
September 6 (Mon)	Labor Day holiday – campus closed
October 1 (Fri)	Initial period for filing applications for Fall 2005 begins
October 23 (Sat)	Last day of class for first session of Fall half-semester classes*
October 25 (Mon)	First day of class for second session of Fall half-semester classes*
November 25-27 (Thur-Sat)	Thanksgiving holiday – campus closed
December 13 (Mon)	Last day of classes
December 14-18 (Tue-Sat)	Final examinations
December 23 (Thur)	Grades due from instructors; last day of Fall semester
December 24-January 2 (Fri-Sun)	Staff accumulated holidays – campus closed

SPRING 2005 Semester

January 12-14 (Wed-Fri)	Faculty pre-instruction activities
January 17 (Mon)	Martin Luther King, Jr. day – campus closed
January 18 (Tue)	First day of classes
March 12 (Sat)	Last day of class for first session of Spring half-semester classes*
March 14 (Mon)	First day of class for second session of Spring half-semester classes*
March 28-April 2 (Mon-Sat)	Spring break – campus closed March 31 (Cesar Chavez Day)
May 5 (Thur)	Last day of classes
May 6-12 (Fri-Thur)	Final examinations
May 14-15 (Sat-Sun)	Commencement weekend
May 17 (Tue)	Grades due from instructors; last day of Spring semester

(Note: This calendar is not intended to be construed as an employee work calendar.)

*Some Fall and Spring semester classes meet in a half-semester term.

2005-2006 ACADEMIC CALENDAR

SUMMER 2005 Term

May 18-20 (Wed-Fri)	Faculty pre-instruction activities
May 23 (Mon)	First day of classes for 12-week Summer classes and 6-week classes in the first Summer block
May 30 (Mon)	Memorial Day holiday – campus closed
July 2 (Sat)	Last day of classes for 6-week classes in the first Summer block
July 4 (Mon)	Independence Day holiday – campus closed
July 5 (Tue)	First day of classes for 6-week classes in the second Summer block
August 1 (Mon)	Initial period for filing applications for Spring 2006 begins
August 12 (Fri)	Last day of classes for all 12-week Summer classes and 6-week classes in the second Summer block
August 13-17 (Sat-Wed)	Final examinations for all 12-week Summer classes and 6-week classes in the second Summer block
August 22 (Mon)	Grades due from instructors; end of Summer term

FALL 2005 Semester

August 23-26 (Tue-Fri)	Faculty pre-instruction activities
August 24 (Wed)	Convocation for faculty and staff
August 29 (Mon)	First day of classes
September 5 (Mon)	Labor Day holiday – campus closed
October 1 (Sat)	Initial period for filing applications for Fall 2006 begins
October 22 (Sat)	Last day of class for first session of Fall half-semester classes*
October 24 (Mon)	First day of class for second session of Fall half-semester classes*
November 24-26 (Thur-Sat)	Thanksgiving holiday – campus closed
December 12 (Mon)	Last day of classes
December 13-17 (Tue-Sat)	Final examinations
December 23 (Fri)	Grades due from instructors; last day of Fall semester
December 24-January 2 (Sat-Mon)	Staff accumulated holidays – campus closed

SPRING 2006 Semester

January 11-13 (Wed-Fri)	Faculty pre-instruction activities
January 16 (Mon)	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day – campus closed
January 17 (Tue)	First day of classes
March 11 (Sat)	Last day of class for first session of Spring half-semester classes*
March 13 (Mon)	First day of class for second session of Spring half-semester classes*
March 27-April 1 (Mon-Sat)	Spring break – campus closed March 31 (Cesar Chavez Day)
May 4 (Thur)	Last day of classes
May 5-11 (Fri-Thur)	Final examinations
May 13-14 (Sat-Sun)	Commencement weekend
May 16 (Tue)	Grades due from instructors; last day of Spring semester

(Note: This calendar is not intended to be construed as an employee work calendar.)

**Some Fall and Spring semester classes meet in a half-semester term.*

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

California State University San Marcos offers academic programs in the following three colleges: Arts and Sciences, Business Administration, and Education.

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) and Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree programs, as well as minors, are offered in the College of Arts and Sciences and the College of Business Administration.

Teacher credentialing programs are offered in the College of Education, with teacher preparation programs available in the College of Arts and Sciences.

Graduate programs leading to either a Master of Arts (M.A.), Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) or Master of Science (M.S.) are offered in all three colleges.

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Baccalaureate Degrees

Biological Sciences, B.S.

- Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology Concentration
- Ecology Concentration
- General Biology Concentration

Biochemistry, B.S.

Chemistry, B.S.

- Chemistry Option
- Science Education Option

Communication, B.A.

Computer Science, B.S.

Criminology and Justice Studies, B.A.

Economics, B.A.

History, B.A.

Human Development, B.A.

- Adult and Gerontology Emphasis
- Children's Services Emphasis
- Counseling Services Emphasis
- Health Services Emphasis

Kinesiology, B.A.*

Liberal Studies, B.A.

- Interdisciplinary Studies Option
- Liberal Studies Option
- Integrated Credential Program Option

Literature and Writing Studies, B.A.

- Literature Emphasis
- Single-Subject Preparation Program Option
- Writing Emphasis

Mathematics, B.S.

Political Science, B.A.

- General Concentration
- Global Concentration

Psychology, B.A.

Social Sciences, B.A.

Sociology, B.A.

- Standard Concentration
- Aging and Life Course Concentration
- Children, Youth and Families Concentration
- Health and Mental Health Concentration

Spanish, B.A.

- General Major in Spanish Track
- Literature Track
- Language and Culture Track
- Spanish for the Professions Track

Special Major, B.A.

Visual and Performing Arts, B.A.

- Arts and Education Track
- Arts and Technology Track
- Music Track
- Theatre Arts Track
- Visual Arts Track

Women's Studies, B.A.

**The B.A. in Kinesiology has received campus approval for implementation in Academic Year 2004-05, but is pending official authorization by the Office of the Chancellor of the California State University. Kinesiology courses may be found beginning on page 264.*

Minors

Anthropology

Art History

Arts and Technology

Biological Sciences

Chemistry

Communication

Computer Science

Criminology and Criminal Justice

Dance

Economics

Ethnic Studies

Film Studies

French

History

Literature and Writing Studies

Mathematics

Music

Philosophy

Physics

Political Science

Psychology

Social Sciences

Sociology

Spanish

Theatre

Visual and Performing Arts

Women's Studies

Teacher Preparation Programs

Elementary Subject Matter

Preparation Program

- See also Liberal Studies, and Visual and Performing Arts

Secondary (Single) Subject Matter Programs

- English (see Literature and Writing Studies)
- Mathematics
- Social Science (see History)
- Spanish

Graduate Degrees

Biological Sciences, M.S.

Computer Science, M.S.

Literature and Writing Studies, M.A.

Mathematics, M.S.

Psychology, M.A.

Sociological Practice, M.A.

Spanish, M.A.

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Baccalaureate Degrees

Business Administration, B.S.

- Accountancy/Finance Option
- Global Business Management Option
- High Technology Management Option
- Service Sector Management Option

Minor

Business Administration

Graduate Degree

Business Administration, M.B.A.

- Business Management Option

COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

Basic Credentials

- Multiple Subject with English Learner Authorization
- Multiple Subject with English Learner Authorization and Bilingual Emphasis
- Multiple Subject/Middle Level Certificate with English Learner Authorization
- Multiple Subject/Middle Level Certificate with English Learner Authorization and Bilingual Emphasis
- Single Subject with English Learner Authorization
- Single Subject with English Learner Authorization and Bilingual Emphasis
- Concurrent Preliminary Level I Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist and Multiple Subject with English Learner Authorization
- Concurrent Preliminary Level I Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist and Multiple Subject with English Learner Authorization and Bilingual Emphasis

Advanced Credentials and Certificates (Requires basic credential)

- Preliminary Administrative Services Credential – Tier I
- Professional Administrative Services Credential – Tier II
- Preliminary Level I Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist
- Professional Level II Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist
- Reading Language Arts Specialist
- CLAD Certificate
- Reading Certificate

Graduate Degrees

Education, M.A.

- Education Administration Option
- Critical Studies of Schooling Culture and Language Option
- Literacy Education Option
- Science, Mathematics and Educational Technology for Diverse Populations Option
- Teaching and Learning Option
- Special Education Option



Admission and Application

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ADMISSION AND APPLICATION

Requirements for admission to Cal State San Marcos are in accordance with Title 5, Chapter 1, Subchapter 3, of the California Code of Regulations.

Prospective applicants who are unsure of these requirements are encouraged to consult a high school or community college counselor, CSU campus Admissions Office, or www.csumentor.edu.

Electronic versions of the CSU undergraduate and graduate applications are accessible on the Web at www.csumentor.edu/. The CSUMentor system allows students to browse through general information about CSU's twenty-three campuses, view multimedia campus presentations, send and receive electronic responses to specific questions, and apply for admission and financial aid.

Applications may be obtained online at www.csumentor.edu.

Reservation

The University reserves the right to select its students and deny admission to the University or any of its programs as the University, in its sole discretion, determines appropriate based on an applicant's suitability and the best interests of the University.

Importance of Filing Complete, Accurate, and Authentic Application Documents

Cal State San Marcos advises prospective students that they must supply complete and accurate information on the application for admission, residence questionnaire, and financial aid forms. Further, applicants must submit authentic and official transcripts of all previous academic work attempted. Failure to file complete, accurate, and authentic application documents may result in denial of admission, cancellation of academic credit, suspension, or expulsion (Section 41301, Article 1.1, Title 5, California Code of Regulations).

Admissions

The Office of Admissions offers a full array of services from the time of first contact until students register for their first semester.

All pre-enrollment services are housed in the Enrollment Services Information Center. Admissions is responsible for processing admission applications and for the evaluation of high school and transfer credits, but also offers a wide variety of services to prospective students who have not yet applied. Pre-admission advising, and campus tours are available to students seeking information about the University. Questions about majors offered, support services available, or the future development of the campus can also be addressed. In addition to the professional staff, the Ambassadors are a group of continuing Cal State San Marcos students who are available, by appointment, for these services.

Registration and Records

The Office of Registration and Records is responsible for registration, grade reporting, maintenance of the official academic record, name, address, and major changes, outgoing transcripts, transcripts, class rosters, enrollment verification, registration status, leaves of absence, and graduation processing. Application for services related to the above may be obtained from the Enrollment Services Information Center in Craven Hall. The official name, address, and major changes for a student must be requested in the Enrollment Services Information Center. All official academic records for students are maintained in Registration and Records, including academic transcripts, academic status, degree information, grade changes, and petitions for exceptions to academic regulations.

Undergraduate Admission Requirements

Freshman Admission Requirements

Generally, first-time freshman applicants will qualify for regular admission if they:

1. graduated from high school,
2. have a qualifiable eligibility index (see Eligibility Index), and
3. have completed, with grades of C or better, each of the courses in the comprehensive pattern of college preparatory subject requirements (see "Subject Requirements").

ELIGIBILITY INDEX

The eligibility index is the combination of the student's high school grade point average and his/her score on either the ACT or the SAT. Beginning with admission for Fall 2004, the student's grade point average is based on grades earned in courses taken during the student's final three years of high school that satisfy the comprehensive pattern of college preparatory subject requirements, and bonus points for approved honors courses (excluding physical education and military science).

Up to eight semesters of honor courses taken in the last two years of high school, including up to two approved courses taken in the tenth grade, can be accepted. Each unit of A in an honors course will receive a total of 5 points; B, 4 points; and C, 3 points.

Students can calculate the index by multiplying their grade point average by 800 and adding their total score on the SAT I. If students took the ACT, multiply their grade point average by 200 and add ten times the ACT composite score. California high school graduates (or legal residents of California for tuition purposes) need a minimum index of 2900 using the SAT I or 694 using the ACT. The Eligibility Index Table illustrates several combinations of required test scores and averages.

Students who neither graduated from a California high school nor are residents of California for tuition purposes, need a minimum index of 3502 (SAT I) or 842 (ACT). Graduates of secondary schools in foreign countries must be judged to have academic preparation and abilities equivalent to applicants eligible under this section.

All freshman applicants are required to submit ACT or SAT I Scores. These scores are due to the Office of Admissions by November 30.

Students will qualify for regular admission when the University verifies that students have graduated from high school, have a qualifiable eligibility index, have completed the comprehensive pattern of college preparatory subjects, and, if applying to an impacted program, have met all supplementary criteria.

Provisional Admission First-Time Freshman

Cal State San Marcos may provisionally admit first-time freshman applicants based on their academic preparation through the junior year of high school and planned for the senior year. The campus will monitor the senior year of study to ensure that those so admitted complete their senior year of studies satisfactorily, including the required college preparatory subjects, and graduate from high school. Students are required to submit an official transcript after graduation to certify that all course work has been satisfactorily completed. A campus may rescind admission decisions for students who are found not to be eligible after the final transcript has been evaluated.

Eligibility Index Table for California High School Graduates or Residents of California

	ACT	SAT I		ACT	SAT I
GPA	Score	Score	GPA	Score	Score
<i>3.00 and above qualifies -with any score</i>					
2.99	10	510	2.48	20	920
2.98	10	520	2.47	20	930
2.97	10	530	2.46	21	940
2.96	11	540	2.45	21	940
2.95	11	540	2.44	21	950
2.94	11	550	2.43	21	960
2.93	11	560	2.42	21	970
2.92	11	570	2.41	22	980
2.91	12	580	2.40	22	980
2.90	12	580	2.39	22	990
2.89	12	590	2.38	22	1000
2.88	12	600	2.37	22	1010
2.87	12	610	2.36	23	1020
2.86	13	620	2.35	23	1020
2.85	13	620	2.34	23	1030
2.84	13	630	2.33	23	1040
2.83	13	640	2.32	23	1050
2.82	13	650	2.31	24	1060
2.81	14	660	2.30	24	1060
2.80	14	660	2.29	24	1070
2.79	14	670	2.28	24	1080
2.78	14	680	2.27	24	1090
2.77	14	690	2.26	25	1100
2.76	15	700	2.25	25	1100
2.75	15	700	2.24	25	1110
2.74	15	710	2.23	25	1120
2.73	15	720	2.22	25	1130
2.72	15	730	2.21	26	1140
2.71	16	740	2.20	26	1140
2.70	16	740	2.19	26	1150
2.69	16	750	2.18	26	1160
2.68	16	760	2.17	26	1170
2.67	16	770	2.16	27	1180
2.66	17	780	2.15	27	1180
2.65	17	780	2.14	27	1190
2.64	17	790	2.13	27	1200
2.63	17	800	2.12	27	1210
2.62	17	810	2.11	28	1220
2.61	18	820	2.10	28	1220
2.60	18	820	2.09	28	1230
2.59	18	830	2.08	28	1240
2.58	18	840	2.07	28	1250
2.57	18	850	2.06	29	1260
2.56	19	860	2.05	29	1260
2.55	19	860	2.04	29	1270
2.54	19	870	2.03	29	1280
2.53	19	880	2.02	29	1290
2.52	19	890	2.01	30	1300
2.51	20	900	2.00	30	1300
2.50	20	900			
2.49	20	910			

Below 2.00 does not qualify for regular admission

Subject Requirements

The California State University requires that first-time freshman applicants complete, with grades of C or better, a comprehensive pattern of college preparatory study totaling 15 units. A "unit" is one year of study in high school.

- 2 years of social science, including 1 year of U.S. history, or U.S. history and government.
- 4 years of English.
- 3 years of math (algebra, geometry and intermediate algebra).
- 2 years of laboratory science (1 biological and 1 physical, both with labs).
- 2 years in the same foreign language (subject to waiver for applicants demonstrating equivalent competence).
- 1 year of visual and performing arts: art, dance, drama/theater, or music.
- 1 year of electives: selected from English, advanced mathematics, social science, history, laboratory science, foreign language, and visual and performing arts.

Foreign Language Subject Requirement

The Foreign Language Subject Requirement may be satisfied by applicants who demonstrate competence in a language, other than English, equivalent to or higher than expected of students who complete two years of foreign language study. Consult with your school counselor or any CSU campus' Admissions for further information.

Subject Requirement Substitution for Students with Disabilities

Applicants with disabilities are encouraged to complete college preparatory course requirements if at all possible. If an applicant is judged unable to fulfill a specific course requirement because of his or her disability, alternate college preparatory courses may be substituted for specific subject requirements. Substitutions may be authorized on an individual basis after review and recommendation by the applicant's academic advisor or guidance counselor in consultation with the Director of Disabled Student Services. Although the distribution may be slightly different from the course pattern required of other students, students qualifying for substitutions will still be held for 15 units of college preparatory study. Students should be aware that course substitutions may limit later enrollment in certain majors, particularly those involving mathematics. Further information and substitution forms can be obtained from the Director of Disabled Student Services.

Undergraduate Transfer Applicants

Transfer Requirements

Students who have completed 60 or more transferable semester college units (90 or more quarter units) are considered upper-division transfer students. Students who complete college units during high school or through the summer immediately following high school graduation are considered first-time freshmen and must meet those admission requirements. Transferable courses are those designated for baccalaureate credit by the college or university offering the courses.

Making Up Missing College Preparatory Subject Requirements

Freshman applicants who did not complete subject requirements while in high school may make up missing subjects in any of the following ways.

1. Complete appropriate courses with a C or better in adult school or high school summer sessions.
2. Complete appropriate college courses with a C or better. One college course of at least three semester or four quarter units will be considered equivalent to one year of high school study.
3. Earn acceptable scores on specified examinations.

Please consult with any CSU Admission Office for further information about alternative ways to satisfy the subject requirements.

Upper-Division Transfer Requirements

Generally, applicants will qualify for admission as upper-division transfer students if:

1. they have a grade point average of at least 2.0 (C or better) in all transferable units attempted; and
2. they are in good standing at the last college or university attended; and
3. they have completed at least 60 semester units of college coursework with a grade of C or better in each course, to be selected from courses in English, arts and humanities, social science, science and mathematics, at a level at least equivalent to courses that meet general education requirements. The 60 units must include 30 units of general education and all of the general education requirements in communication in the English language and critical thinking (at least 9 semester units) and the requirement in mathematics/quantitative reasoning (usually 3 semester units) OR the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements in English communication and mathematical concepts and quantitative reasoning.

Provisional Admission Transfer Applicants

Cal State San Marcos may provisionally admit transfer applicants based on their academic preparation and courses planned for completion. The campus will monitor the final terms to ensure that those admitted complete all required courses satisfactorily. All accepted applicants are required to submit an official transcript of all college level work completed. Campuses will rescind admission for all students who are found not to be eligible after the final transcript has been evaluated.

Adult Students

As an alternative to regular admission criteria, an applicant who is 25 years of age or older may be considered for admission as an adult student, if he or she meets all of the following conditions:

1. possesses a high school diploma [or has established equivalence through either the tests of General Educational Development (GED) or the California High School Proficiency Examination],
2. has not been enrolled in college as a full-time student for more than one term during the past five years, and
3. if there has been any college attendance in the last five years, has earned a C average or better in all college work attempted.

Consideration will be based upon a judgment as to whether the applicant is likely to succeed, as a regularly admitted freshman or transfer student, and will include an assessment of basic skills in the English language and mathematical computation.

Other Applicants

An applicant not admitted under the provisions cited in this catalog should consider enrollment at another appropriate institution. Only under the most unusual circumstances will such applicants be permitted to enroll in the University. Permission is granted only by special action of the University.

International (Foreign) Student Admission Requirements

The California State University must assess the academic preparation of international students. For this purpose, "foreign students" include those who hold U.S. visas as students or exchange visitors, or are in other non-immigrant classifications.

The CSU uses separate requirements and application filing dates for the admission of foreign students. Verification of the student's English proficiency (see the section on TOEFL requirement for undergraduate and graduate applicants), financial resources, and academic performance are all important considerations for admission. Academic records from foreign institutions must be on file at least four weeks before registration for the first term and, if not in English, must be accompanied by certified English translations. Complete information can be found at www.csusm.edu/UGA/

Priority in admission is given to residents of California. There is little likelihood of nonresident applicants, including international students, being admitted either to impacted majors or to those majors or programs with limited openings.

Insurance Requirement

Effective August 1, 1995, all F-1 and J-1 visa applicants must agree to obtain and maintain health insurance as a condition of registration and for continued enrollment in the CSU. Such insurance must be in amounts as specified by the U.S. Department of State and NAFA: Association of International Educators. Information about required coverage and which insurance policies meet these criteria may be obtained from the Office of University Global Affairs.

Intrasystem and Intersystem Enrollment Programs

Students enrolled at any CSU campus will have access to courses at other CSU campuses on a space available basis unless those campuses or programs are impacted. This access is offered without students being required to be admitted formally to the host campus and sometimes without paying additional fees. Although courses taken on any CSU campus will transfer to the student's home CSU campus as at least elective credit, students should consult their home campus academic advisors to determine how such courses may apply to their degree programs before enrolling at the host campus.

There are two programs for enrollment within the CSU and one for enrollment between CSU and the University of California or California community colleges. Additional information about these programs is available from the Office of Registration and Records.

CSU Concurrent Enrollment

Matriculated students in good standing may enroll at both their home CSU campus and a host CSU campus during the same term on a space-available basis. Credit earned at the host campus is automatically reported to the home campus to be included on the student's transcript at the home campus.

CSU Visitor Enrollment

Matriculated students in good standing enrolled at one CSU campus may enroll at another CSU campus for one term on a space-available basis. Credit earned at the host campus is reported automatically to the home campus to be included on the student's transcript at the home campus.

Intersystem Cross Enrollment

Matriculated CSU, UC, or community college students may enroll for one course per term (on a space-available basis) at another CSU, UC, or community college and request that a transcript of record be sent to the home campus.

Admission to Teaching Credential Programs

Admission to the University as a student does not constitute admission to a teaching credential program, and vice-versa. Students must be admitted to both in order to enroll in classes. Students who intend to work toward the Multiple or Single Subject Credential must also apply for admission to the credential program. For details regarding the admission requirements, please refer to the College of Education section.

Postbaccalaureate students must file official transcripts with both the Office of Admissions and the College of Education if they plan to enter a credential program. Students must include transcripts from each college attended (including extension, correspondence, summer session, or evening courses).

Second Bachelor's Degree Admission Requirements

Students who have a previous bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited institution of higher education may apply to receive a second bachelor's degree (on a space-available basis). Applicants must have a 2.5 grade point average in the last 60 units attempted for prior work, and must meet graduation requirements as specified in the Second Bachelor's Degree Requirements section. Please note that students may not receive a second bachelor's degree by taking a second concentration within a previous degree program.

Undergraduate Application Procedures

Prospective students, applying for part-time or full-time undergraduate programs of study, in day or evening classes, must file a complete undergraduate application. The \$55 nonrefundable application fee should be in the form of a check or money order payable to "The California State University" or by credit card if submitting the online application, and may not be transferred or used to apply to another term. An alternate campus and major may be indicated on the application, but applicants should list as an alternate campus only a CSU campus that also offers the major. Generally, an alternate major will be considered at the first choice campus before an application is redirected to an alternate choice campus. To be considered by more than one campus during the open filing period, it is recommended that an applicant submit an application (including fees) to each campus.

Application Filing Periods

Filing Period Duration: Each campus accepts applications until capacities are reached. Many campuses limit undergraduate admission in an enrollment category because of overall enrollment limits. Undergraduates are encouraged to apply during the initial filing period to facilitate the campus' early review and response. If applying after the initial filing period, the student should consult with the Office of Admissions for current information.

Semester/Session

<i>Terms in</i>	<i>Applications First Accepted</i>
<i>Spring 2005</i>	<i>August 1, 2004</i>
<i>Summer 2005</i>	<i>January 2, 2005</i>
<i>Fall 2005</i>	<i>October 1, 2004</i>
<i>Spring 2006</i>	<i>August 1, 2005</i>
<i>Summer 2006</i>	<i>January 2, 2006</i>
<i>Fall 2006</i>	<i>October 1, 2006</i>

Application Acknowledgement

Students may expect to receive an acknowledgment of their application from the Office of Admissions beginning in October 2004 for Fall 2005 semester, January 2005 for Summer 2005 semester, August 2005 for Spring 2006 semester, October 2005 for Fall 2006, and August 2006 for Spring 2007.

Students may expect to receive an acknowledgment from their first choice campus within two to four weeks of filing the application. The notice may also include a request that students submit additional records necessary for the campus to evaluate their qualifications. Students may be assured of admission if the evaluation of their qualifications indicates that they meet CSU admission requirements and campus requirements for admission to an impacted program. An offer of admission is not transferable to another term or to another campus.

Notification of Admission

Applicants who have received an application acknowledgment and have submitted all required admission materials will begin to receive notification of acceptance or denial of admission to the Fall 2005 semester beginning on March 1, and for the Spring 2006 semester beginning on November 15. If the processing schedule permits, some applicants may be notified in advance of these dates.

Cancellation of Admission

Admission will be cancelled automatically if a student who received a notice of admission for a given semester does not register for that semester. If the student wishes to undertake studies at the University at a later date, the student must file a new application, pay a new application fee, and meet the current admission requirements.

Materials supporting the application for admission, such as transcripts and entrance examination scores, are retained for one year only. Additional documentation will be required of studies done in the interim to complete the student's application file.

Filing Official Transcripts

Applicants must file the following official transcripts with the Office of Admissions:

1. *Freshmen* — Must submit seventh semester high school transcripts prior to graduation but must also send final transcripts with graduation date listed by July 15 for Fall admission.
2. *Transfers* — Request official transcripts be sent directly from all colleges or universities previously attended (even if no coursework was completed). Transcripts must be received in sealed envelopes from each institution attended. Applicants should keep personal copies of all transcripts and test scores to complete the admission application and for academic advising sessions. If transferring with fewer than 60 transferable semester (90 quarter) units of study, applicants must also submit their high school transcript. Applicants with 60 or more transferable semester units may be asked to submit high school transcripts if admissibility cannot be determined on the basis of college or university transcripts.
3. Photocopy of the military separation form DD-214, evaluation of military training form DD-295, or SMART transcript, if applicant wants transfer credit for active military service.

A transcript will be considered official and accepted to meet the regulations governing admission only if forwarded directly to Cal State San Marcos by the institution attended. All records or transcripts received by the University become the property of the University and will not be released to a third party.

Student Identification Numbers

Students enrolled at CSUSM have the option to request a unique student identification number. This number will be used on all forms, identification cards, petitions, class rosters, and University records. It will be utilized in all places previously designated for the social security number except those specified below as requiring the federal ID.

Use of Social Security Number

Applicants are required to include their correct Social Security Number in designated places on applications for admission pursuant to the authority contained in Section 41201, Title 5, California Code of Regulations, and Section 6109 of the Internal Revenue Code (26 U.S.C. 6109). The University uses the Social Security Number to identify students and their records including for purposes of financial aid eligibility and disbursement and the repayment of financial aid and other debts payable to the institution. Also, the Internal Revenue Service requires the University to file information returns that include the student's Social Security Number and other information, such as the amount paid for qualified tuition, related expenses, and interest on educational loans. This information is used by the IRS to help determine whether a student, or a person claiming a student as a dependent, may take a credit or deduction to reduce federal income taxes.

High School Students

Students still enrolled in high school will be considered for enrollment in certain special programs if recommended by the principal and the appropriate campus department chair, and if preparation is equivalent to that required of eligible California high school graduates. Such admission is only for a given program and does not constitute the right to continued enrollment.

Hardship Petitions

Qualified applicants who would be faced with extreme hardship if they are not admitted should communicate in writing the details of their hardship to the Office of Admissions and request hardship admission consideration.

Test Requirements

Freshman must submit scores, unless exempt (see "Eligibility Index" on **page 26**), from either the ACT or the SAT I of the College Board. If students are applying to an impacted program, on campus, and are required to submit test scores, they should take the test no later than October or November. Test scores are also used for advising and placement purposes. Registration forms and dates for the SAT I or ACT are available from school or college counselors or from a CSU campus testing office. Or students may write to or call:

The College Board (SAT I)
Registration Unit, Box 6200
Princeton, New Jersey 08541-6200
(609) 771-7588
www.collegeboard.org

ACT Registration Unit
P.O. Box 414
Iowa City, Iowa 52240
(319) 337-1270
www.act.org

TOEFL Requirement

All undergraduate applicants, whose native language is not English and, who have not attended schools at the secondary level or above for at least three years full time where English is the principal language of instruction, must present a score of 550 or above on the Test of English as a Foreign Language. Some majors may require a score higher than 550. Applicants taking the Computer Based Test of English as a Foreign Language must present a score of 213 or above. Some majors may require a higher score.

Systemwide Placement Test Requirements

The California State University requires each entering undergraduate, except those who qualify for an exemption, to take the CSU Entry Level Mathematics (ELM) examination and the CSU English Placement Test (EPT) prior to enrollment. These placement tests are not a condition for admission to the CSU, but they are a condition of enrollment. They are designed to identify entering students who may need additional support in acquiring basic English and mathematics skills necessary to succeed in CSU baccalaureate-level courses. Undergraduate students who do not demonstrate college-level skills both in English and in mathematics will be placed in appropriate remedial programs and activities either before or during the first term of their enrollment. Students placed in remedial programs in either English or mathematics must complete all remediation by the end of the second semester of enrollment. Failure to complete remediation by the end of the second semester may result in denial of enrollment for future terms.

Students register for the EPT and/or ELM tests at their local CSU campus. Questions about test dates and registration materials may be addressed to Testing Center, 333 S. Twin Oaks Rd., San Marcos, CA 92096-0001.

English Placement Test (EPT)

The EPT is designed to assess the level of reading and writing skills of entering undergraduate students so that they can be placed in appropriate baccalaureate-level courses. The CSU EPT must be completed by all entering undergraduates, with the exception of those who present proof of one of the following:

- A score of 550 or above on the verbal section of the College Board SAT I Reasoning Test taken April 1995 or later.
- A score of 24 or above on the enhanced ACT English Test taken October 1989 or later.
- A score of 680 or above on the re-centered and adjusted College Board SAT II Writing Test taken May 1998 or later.
- A score of 3, 4, or 5 on either the Language and Composition or the Composition and Literature examination of the College Board Scholastic Advanced Placement program.
- Completion and transfer of a course that satisfies the General Education-Breadth or Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) written communication requirement, provided such course was completed with a grade of C or better.

Entry Level Mathematics (ELM) Placement Examination

The ELM examination is designed to assess the skill levels of entering CSU students in the areas of mathematics typically covered in three years of rigorous college preparatory mathematics courses in high school (Algebra I, Algebra II, and Geometry). The CSU ELM must be completed by all entering undergraduates, with the exception of those who present proof of one of the following:

- A score of 550 or above on the mathematics section of the College Board SAT I Reasoning Test or on the College Board SAT II Mathematics Tests Level I, IC (Calculator), II, or IIC (Calculator).
- A score of 23 or above on the American College Testing Mathematics Test.
- A score of 3 or above on the College Board Advanced Placement Mathematics examination (AB or BC) or Statistics examination.

- Completion and transfer of a course that satisfies the General Education-Breadth or Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) quantitative reasoning requirement, provided such course was completed with a grade of C or better.

English and Mathematics Proficiency Requirements

All new undergraduate students must establish their college-level proficiency in English and mathematics within their first two semesters of enrollment. Those who are exempt from, or achieve passing scores on the ELM or EPT examinations, are considered proficient.

Those who are not exempt from and do not achieve a passing score on the EPT must earn a grade of "C," or better, in GEW 101, Principles of Written Communication, by the end of their second semester of enrollment at Cal State San Marcos.

Those who are not exempt from and do not achieve a passing score on the ELM test must establish their proficiency by earning a grade of "C," or better, in a designated remedial course in mathematics by the end of their second semester of enrollment at Cal State San Marcos.

Those who do not establish proficiency within their first two semesters will be subject to disenrollment and advised to strengthen their academic skills before reapplying for admission to the University.

Health Screening

California State University of higher education system has mandated that new students born on or after January 1, 1957 must demonstrate proof of full immunization to measles and rubella.

Students have one semester to comply or they will not be permitted to register for a second semester. Registration holds are placed if proof of immunization has not been submitted to Student Health and Counseling Services (SHCS) prior to priority registration date. Any one of the following options will be accepted to fulfill this requirement:

- Submit proof that the student has been immunized against measles and rubella with two (2) doses of MMR to SHCS during regular business hours or submit proof and complete a clearance form during the Orientation Marketplace.
- Submit a physician's verification that the student has had measles and rubella or a copy of a laboratory blood test proving you are immune to measles and rubella to SHCS.
- Make an appointment to receive the measles/rubella or MMR vaccination free of charge
- Provisions for exemptions in fulfilling this requirement are available based on medical considerations, religious or personal beliefs.

Beginning Fall 2000, all first time enrolled students who are 18 years of age or younger, on August 1st of their entering academic year, are required to present proof of full immunization against Hepatitis B. Full immunization consists of three (3) injections for Hepatitis B that are given over an 4-6 month period. CSU students who have not submitted proof of receiving the full series of three injections will be unable to register for their second semester. If you need to start or finish the Hepatitis B series, please call us to schedule an appointment.

Each incoming freshman who will be residing in on-campus housing will be required to return a form indicating that they have received information about meningococcal disease and the availability of the vaccine to prevent one from contracting the disease and whether or not he or she has chosen to receive the vaccination. These are not admission requirements, but shall be required of students as conditions of enrollment in California State University.

Immunization Holds

Enrollment Services has the task of placing registration holds on students' records if documentation of full immunity has not been presented to Student Health Services. Holds are placed if proof has not been submitted approximately four weeks prior to the start of priority registration. If a hold is placed on registration, this hold will be lifted if proof of immunity is presented to the clinic, or by receiving the injection. Holds will be temporarily lifted, for one semester, for those students who have signed the waiver for exemptions. Students who sign the waiver for exemption, must sign the waiver each semester that they are enrolled. Questions can be directed to Student Health Services at (760) 750-4915.

Veterans and Veterans' Dependents

Many veterans, dependents of deceased or disabled veterans, and reservists are eligible for Department of Veterans Affairs' education benefits. Additionally, many dependents of deceased or disabled veterans are eligible for a complete waiver of application and most mandatory registration fees through the California Department of Veterans Affairs.

The programs administered by the Department of Veterans Affairs are:

VEAP. For veterans who entered active duty between January 1, 1977, and June 30, 1985, and who contributed to the program while on active duty.

Montgomery G.I. Bill (Active Duty). For veterans who entered active duty beginning July 1, 1985, and who participated in the twelfth-month pay reduction while on active duty.

Montgomery G.I. Bill (Selected Reserve Program). For undergraduates and graduates enlisted in the reserves who have made a six-year commitment to the selected reserves.

Dependents. For spouses or children of veterans who died on active duty, whose death was caused by a service-connected disability, or who are rated 100% permanently disabled by the Department of Veterans Affairs.

California Department of Veterans' Affairs

College Fee Waiver Program for Veterans' Dependents (CALVET). Dependents of deceased or disabled veterans may have all mandatory tuition and fees waived at Cal State San Marcos. Not included are any campus-based, non-resident, or Extended Education course fees. Those wishing to apply for the College Fee Waiver Program may contact the County of San Diego Veterans Service Office, 734 W. Beech St., Suite 200, San Diego, CA 92101-2441, or the Veterans' Representative in the Office of Registration and Records.

Vocational Rehabilitation. For veterans with a service-connected disability, or who are rated 100% permanently disabled by the Department of Veterans Affairs.

Students should be aware that the Veterans Administration will pay educational benefits only for those courses which are part of an approved degree or certificate program, and which have not been previously and successfully completed. Students are required to attend classes regularly and maintain satisfactory grades. For clarification of Veterans Administration policies on withdrawals, incompletes, course repeats, etc., please contact the veterans representative located in the Office of Registration and Records.

Students wishing to apply for the programs administered by the Department of Veterans Affairs can apply for their benefits on campus. Veterans who enroll at Cal State San Marcos are encouraged to call or visit the veterans representative in the Office of Registration and Records for instructions prior to signing up for benefits. Dependents of deceased or disabled veterans who wish to apply for the fee waiver program may contact the County of San Diego Veterans Service Office, 7151 El Cajon Blvd., Suite C, San Diego, CA 92115-1819 or the veterans representative in the Office of Registration and Records.

Determination of Residence for Nonresident Tuition Purposes

The Office of Admissions determines the residence status of all new and returning students for nonresident tuition purposes. Responses to the Application for Admission, Residency Questionnaire, and Reclassification Request Form, and, if necessary, other evidence furnished by the student, are used in making this determination. A student who fails to submit adequate information to establish a right to classification as a California resident will be classified as a nonresident.

The following statement of the rules regarding residency determination for nonresident tuition purposes is not a complete discussion of the law, but a summary of the principal rules and their exceptions.

The law governing residence for tuition purposes at the California State University is California Education Code sections 68000-68090, 68120-68134, and 89705-89707.5, and California Code of Regulations, Title 5, sections 41900-41916. This material can be viewed on the Internet by accessing the California State University's web site at www.calstate.edu. A copy of the statutes and regulations is available for inspection at the Office of Admissions.

Generally, establishing California residence for tuition purposes requires a combination of physical presence and intent to remain indefinitely. An adult who, at least one full year prior to the residence determination date for the term in which enrollment is contemplated, has been both physically present in the state and has evidence of intent to remain in California indefinitely, may establish California residence for tuition purposes. Evidence demonstrating intent can vary from case to case and may include, but is not limited to, the absence of residential ties to any other state, California voter registration and voting in California elections, maintaining California registration and driver's license, maintaining active California bank accounts, filing California income tax returns, owning residential property or occupying or renting an apartment where permanent belongings are kept, maintaining active memberships in California professional or social organizations, and maintaining a permanent military address and home of record in California.

Adult noncitizens establish residence in the same manner as citizens, unless precluded by the Immigration and Nationality Act from establishing domicile in the United States. Unmarried minor noncitizens derive their residence in the same manner as unmarried minor citizens except that both parent and minor must have an immigration status consistent with establishing domicile in the United States.

Exceptions to the general residence requirements are contained in California Education Code sections 68070-68084 and Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations, sections 41900-41916, and include, but are not limited to, members of the military and their dependents, certain credentialed employees of school districts and students who have attended high school in California and graduated or attained the equivalent. Whether an exception applies to a particular student cannot be determined before the submission of an application for admission and, as necessary, additional supporting documentation. Because neither campus nor Chancellor's Office staff may give advice on the application of these laws, applicants are strongly urged to review the material for themselves and consult with a legal advisor.

Nonresident students seeking reclassification are required to complete a supplemental questionnaire including questions concerning their financial dependence, which will be considered along with physical presence and intent in determining reclassification.

The residence determination dates for semester term campuses is as follows:

<i>Fall</i>	<i>September 20</i>
<i>Spring</i>	<i>January 25</i>
<i>Summer</i>	<i>June 1</i>

The residence determination dates for the four stages on CalStateTEACH are as follows:

<i>Stage 1</i>	<i>September 20</i>
<i>Stage 2</i>	<i>January 5</i>
<i>Stage 3</i>	<i>June 1</i>
<i>Stage 4</i>	<i>September 20</i>

A campus residence classification appeal must be in writing and submitted to:

*The California State University
Office of General Counsel
401 Golden Shore, 4th Floor
Long Beach, California 90802-4210*

The appeal must be submitted within 120 days of notification of the final campus decision. The Office of General Counsel can either decide the appeal or send the matter back to the campus for further review.

Students incorrectly classified as residents or incorrectly granted an exception from nonresident tuition are subject to reclassification as nonresidents and payment of nonresident tuition in arrears. If incorrect classification results from false or concealed facts, the student is subject to discipline pursuant to Section 41301 of Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations.

Resident students who become nonresidents, or who no longer meet the criteria for an exception, must immediately notify the Admissions Office.

Changes may have been made in the rate of nonresident tuition and in the statutes and regulations governing residence for tuition purposes in California between the time this information is published and the relevant residence determination date. Students are urged to review the statutes and regulations stated above.

Assembly Bill (AB) 540

Allows undocumented students to pay in-state tuition at California State Universities if:

- Attended high school in California for 3 years or more; and
- Graduated from a California high school or attained the equivalent; and
- Is an entering or current student as of 2001/2002 school year or later; and
- Undocumented student has filed an affidavit with the college or university stating that the student has filed an application to legalize as he or she is eligible to do so.

Impacted Programs

Office of Admissions
(760) 750-4848

The California State University designates programs as impacted when more applications are received in the initial filing period (October and November for fall terms, August for spring terms, February for summer terms) than can be accommodated. Some programs are impacted at every campus where they are offered; others are impacted only at some campuses. Students must meet supplementary admission criteria if applying to an impacted program.

The CSU will announce during the Fall filing period those programs that are impacted and the supplementary criteria campuses will use. That announcement is published in the *CSU Review* available online at www.calstate.edu/AR/csureview/. Information about the supplementary criteria also is sent to program applicants.

Students must file their application for admission to an impacted program during the initial filing period. If students wish to be considered in impacted programs at more than one campus, students must file an application to each.

Supplementary Admission Criteria

Each campus with impacted programs uses supplementary admission criteria in screening applicants. Supplementary criteria may include ranking on the freshman eligibility index, the overall transfer grade point average, completion of specified prerequisite courses, and a combination of campus-developed criteria. If students are required to submit scores on either the SAT I or the ACT and are applying for fall admission, students should take the test as early as possible and no later than October of the preceding year, if applying for fall admission.

The supplementary admission criteria used by the individual campuses to screen applicants appear periodically in the *CSU Review* and are sent by the campuses to all applicants seeking admission to an impacted program.

Unlike unaccommodated applicants to locally impacted programs who may be redirected to another campus in the same major, unaccommodated applicants to systemwide impacted programs may not be redirected in the same major, but may choose an alternate major either at the first choice campus or another campus.

Evaluation of Academic Records

Transfer Credits

Credit for work completed at regionally accredited institutions, other than coursework identified by such institutions as remedial or in other ways as being nontransferable, will be accepted toward the satisfaction of baccalaureate degree and credential requirements at Cal State San Marcos within limitations of residence requirements, community college transfer maximums, and in accordance with directives from Executive Orders and Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations, the CSUSM Academic Senate and the appropriate academic discipline.

Undergraduate Tests and Examinations

Cal State San Marcos grants up to a maximum of thirty (30) semester units of credit to those students who pass examinations that have been approved for credit systemwide. These include the Advanced Placement, and some CLEP examinations. The total credit earned in external examinations (excluding Advanced Placement) that may be applied to a baccalaureate shall not exceed 30 units. No credit for any examination will be forwarded to a student who has either 1) taken the examination previously within the past year; 2) earned equivalent credit through regular coursework credit by another examination, or other instructional processes, such as correspondence study or military training; or 3) earned credit previously in a course or by examination more advanced than the level represented by the examination in question.

Credit for Advanced Placement

Cal State San Marcos grants credit toward its undergraduate degrees for successful completion of examinations of the Advanced Placement Program of the College Board. Students who present scores of three (3) or better will be granted up to six (6) semester units of University credit with the following provision: Acceptance of Advanced Placement units for purposes other than lower-division electives is determined by the appropriate academic or discipline division. For information on which Advanced Placement tests are accepted for credit at Cal State San Marcos, contact Admissions at (760) 750-4848.

Credit for College Level Examination Program (CLEP)

Credit is awarded for successful performance in certain examinations of the College Level Examination Program. Students may earn up to six (6) units per examination passed. Passing scores for the CLEP exams are established by the participating academic disciplines and the California university and college system. Credit for one examination in mathematics may be applied to the mathematics requirement of the General Education Program. Credit for additional examinations is allocated to lower-division electives; acceptance for major, minor, or prerequisite use is granted on the approval of the appropriate academic or discipline division.

Credit for International Baccalaureate Certificates or Diplomas

Cal State San Marcos normally grants six (6) units of credit for each International Baccalaureate Higher Level Subject Examination passed with a score of 4 or better. To receive credit, students must request that their International Baccalaureate transcript of grades be sent to CSU San Marcos' Office of Admissions for evaluation and determination of appropriate credit to be awarded.

Credit by Challenge Examination

A student may elect to receive credit for a course by challenge examination for any course approved by the academic discipline as a course eligible for challenge. The following procedures are applicable: (Note: This policy is currently under review as the catalog goes to press).

- A student must be enrolled currently in the course elected for challenge, as well as one additional course.
- A course challenge form containing the approval of the student's faculty advisor and the designated signature(s) within the course's college must be completed prior to the examination.
- Examinations must be administered and graded prior to the last day to add courses in any given semester or term. Students are required to file course challenge forms prior to the end of the first week of classes to insure adequate time for the examination process. If the student does not successfully complete the exam, the student will be allowed to remain in the course or drop the course in accordance with normal withdrawal policies.
- The grading option for a challenge exam is at the discretion of the discipline. Disciplines may designate the grading method (letter grade, CR/NC) and may establish a minimum grade that must be obtained in order to receive course credit in accordance with University policy.
- Credit by examination may not be used to fulfill the residency requirement.
- The challenge examination must include a writing assessment that reflects the all-university writing requirement.
- There is a six-unit limit on credit by challenge examination within the major.

- A student may not elect to challenge a course for which a grade of "U," "F," "WU," "I/C," "NC," or "AU" was received in a previous semester, for which academic renewal has been granted, or for which a prior challenge has been unsuccessful.
- As a matter of general policy, a student may not challenge a course for which a prerequisite is listed unless the prerequisite requirement has been met. Exceptions to this policy require special approval as designated by the college or discipline. A student may not challenge a course that is listed in the catalog as a prerequisite for a course in which academic credit has already been granted.
- Courses cannot be challenged to fulfill upper-division General Education requirements.

Credit for Noncollegiate Instruction

Cal State San Marcos grants undergraduate degree credit, appropriate to the baccalaureate degree, for successful completion of noncollegiate instruction, either military or civilian, that has been recommended by the Commission on Educational Credit and Credentials of the American Council on Education. The number of units allowed are those recommended in the *Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experience in the Armed Services and the National Guide to Educational Credit for Training Programs*. The Office of Admissions provides students with specific details about individual military credit after evaluation of the documents submitted for admission purposes.

Community College Credit

A maximum of seventy (70) semester units earned in a community college may be applied toward the degree, with the following limitations: (a) no upper-division credit may be allowed for courses taken in a community college; (b) no credit may be allowed for professional courses in education taken in a community college, other than introduction to education courses.

Extension Credit

The maximum amount of transferable extension and correspondence credit which may be applied toward the minimum requirements for the bachelor's degree is twenty-four (24) semester units. Extension credit does apply toward the 30 units of residence credit required for all undergraduate degrees.

Catalog Rights for Degree Requirements

If a student does not graduate within ten (10) years from the beginning of his/her catalog rights, the major advisor may review all upper-division major courses for applicability.



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REGISTRATION FEES TABLE

Legal residents of California are not charged tuition. Non-resident students (U.S. and foreign) are charged tuition in addition to other fees charged all students. The non-resident tuition fee is \$282* per semester unit.

The fees reported here are in effect for 2002-03 (based on mid-year fee increase)

Fees are subject to change without notice.

Per Semester	0.0-6.0 units	6.1+ units
State University Fee (Undergraduate)	\$ 594.00*	\$1023.00*
State University Fee (Graduate)	654.00*	1128.00*
Health Facility Fee	3.00	3.00
Associated Students Fee	50.00	50.00
Instructional Related Activity (IRA) Fee	5.00	5.00
Recreation Fee	35.00	35.00
Student Recreation Fee	5.00	
Recreation Fee	12.00	
Campus Recreation Fee	18.00	
Student Union Fee	50.00	50.00
Student Health Services Fee	35.00	35.00
Academic Records Fee	6.00	6.00
Total for Undergraduate	778.00	1207.00
Total for Graduate	838.00	1312.00

* systemwide fees.

USER FEES

Application Fee for CSU Admission (non-refundable)	\$ 55.00
Alumni Placement Fee	25.00
Bicycle Storage Fee	10.00/semester
Chemistry Lab Breakage Fee	The cost of broken chemistry lab equipment
College of Education Application Credential Fee	25.00
Computing Services Fee	30.00
Cross-Enrollment Fee	10.00
Dishonored Checks and Credit Cards	20.00
Emergency Loan Fee	2.00
Emergency Loan Late Fee	40.00
Failure to Meet Administratively Required Appointment or Time Limit Fee (Administrative Late Fee)	15.00
Foreign Language Proficiency Test	49.50
Late Registration Fee	25.00
Orientation Fee (First year Students)	70.00
Orientation Fee (Parent/Guardian) Each	20.00
Orientation Fee (Transfer Students) with catalog	45.00
Orientation Fee overnight program	140.00
Parking Fee (Per Semester)	
Auto	158.00
Motorcycle	30.00
Photo ID Card (nonrefundable)	
New or Replacement	5.00
Temporary (ALCI, Open University)	2.00
Teaching Credential Application (payable to State of California)	60.00
Thesis Binding Fee (Per Volume)	10.00
Transcript Waiver Evaluation Fee	25.00

Note: Fees for courses offered through Special Sessions are not included in units for matriculated courses. There are additional fees associated with Special Session courses. Refer to the Special Sessions bulletin for more information.

The total fee paid per term will be determined by the number of units taken, including those in excess of fifteen.

Mandatory systemwide fees are waived for those individuals who qualify for such exemption under the provisions of the California Education Code (see section on fee waivers, **page 41**).

LIBRARY FEES

Circuit	
Overdue books (fee per day up to \$25 maximum)	1.00
Replacement cost	115.00
<i>Note: Circuit fees apply to students and faculty</i>	
General Circulation	
Overdue Books/Week-Month-Semester	
Loan (fee per day up to \$25 maximum)	0.25
Lost Books (based on average cost)	71.71
Interlibrary Loan	
Overdue Books (fee per day up to \$25 maximum)	1.00
Lost Books (based on average cost) (students and faculty)	71.71
Book strap removal	1.50
Items not picked up after three weeks	5.00
Media Services	
Overdue Media (fee per day, up to \$25 maximum)	1.00
Unrewound video/cassette tapes	1.00
Overdue Media Equipment (fee per day, up to \$50.00 maximum)	5.00
Lost inserts/booklets from CDs & videos	10.00
Lost Media or Media Equipment (Price determined by Acquisitions Department for individual item)	
Reserve Book Room	
Overdue Materials/Hourly-Overnight Loan (fee per hour, up to \$25 maximum)	1.00
Overdue Materials/Day Loan (fee per day, up to \$25 maximum)	1.00
Lost reserve items (Price determined for individual item)	
Other	
Thesis Binding (per volume) for 2 copies	18.00^
<i>Changes or other fee schedules are posted at Circulation Desk.</i>	

^ Subject to change

Student Health Insurance

A health insurance policy is available and recommended to students who have no private medical or accident insurance coverage. The insurance includes hospitalization benefits and specified medical and surgical services. The policy may be purchased semesterly or yearly. An open enrollment period is available the first 30 days of each semester. Forms to enroll for the student health insurance policy are available in the Associated Students Office and in Student Health Services.

All international students are required to have health insurance coverage. International students desiring additional information should contact the Office of Admissions.

Refund of Fees Including Non-resident Tuition

Regulations governing the refund of mandatory fees, including nonresident tuition, for students enrolling at the California State University are included in Section 41802 of Title 5, California Code of Regulations. For purposes of the refund policy, mandatory fees are defined as those system-wide fees and campus fees that are required to be paid in order to enroll in state-supported academic programs at the California State University. Refunds of fees and tuition charges for self-support programs at the California State University (courses offered through extended education) are governed by a separate policy established by the University.

In order to receive a full refund of mandatory fees, including nonresident tuition, a student must cancel registration or drop all courses prior to the first day of instruction for the term. Information on procedures and deadlines for canceling registration and dropping classes is available in the Class Schedule.

For state-supported semesters, quarters, and non-standard terms or courses of four (4) weeks or more, a student who withdraws during the term in accordance with the university's established procedures will receive a refund of mandatory fees, including nonresident tuition, based on the portion of the term during which the student was enrolled. No student withdrawing after the 60 percent point in the term will be entitled to a refund of any mandatory fees or nonresident tuition.

For state-supported semesters, quarters, and non-standard terms or courses of less than four (4) weeks, no refunds of mandatory fees and nonresident tuition will be made unless a student cancels registration or drops all classes prior to the first day in accordance with the university's established procedures and deadlines.

Students will also receive a refund of mandatory fees, including nonresident tuition, under the following circumstances:

- The tuition and mandatory fees were assessed or collected in error;
- The course for which the tuition and mandatory fees were assessed or collected was cancelled by the university;
- The university makes a delayed decision that the student was not eligible to enroll in the term for which mandatory fees were assessed and collected and the delayed decision was not due to incomplete or inaccurate information provided by the student; or
- The student was activated for compulsory military service.

Students who are not entitled to a refund as described above may petition the university for a refund demonstrating exceptional circumstances and the chief financial officer of the university or designee may authorize a refund if he or she determines that the fees and tuition were not earned by the university.

Information concerning any aspect of the refund of fees may be obtained from the Student Financial Services, Craven Hall 3108.

The Petition for Fee Waiver of University Regulations is available in the Cashier's Office and on-line at www.csusm.edu/sfs.

Non-matriculated students, open university students, or any students enrolled in Extended Studies or Special Session who withdraw completely or make schedule adjustments, should refer to the Class Schedule or Special Session Brochure covering that term/program for refund policies and procedures.

Students who are receiving Federal Financial Aid, and who withdraw prior to the eleventh week of the semester, may be required to repay a portion of their financial aid disbursement.

Fees and Debts Owed to the Institution

Should a student or former student fail to pay a fee or a debt owed to the institution, the institution may “withhold permission to register, to use facilities for which a fee is authorized to be charged, to receive services, materials, food or merchandise or any combination of the above from any person owing a debt” until the debt is paid (see Title 5, California Code of Regulations, Sections 42380 and 42381).

Prospective students who register for courses offered by the university are obligated for the payment of fees associated with registration for those courses. Failure to cancel registration in any course for an academic term prior to the first day of the academic term gives rise to an obligation to pay student fees including any tuition for the reservation of space in the course.

The institution may withhold permission to register or receive official transcripts of grades or other services offered by the institution from anyone owing fees or another debt to the institution. If a person believes he or she does not owe all or part of an asserted unpaid obligation that person may contact the University Cashier’s Office. The Cashier’s Office, or another office on campus to which the Cashier’s Office may refer the person, will review all pertinent information provided by the person and available to the campus and will advise the person of its conclusions.

Procedure for the Establishment or Abolishment of a Student Body Fee

The law governing the California State University provides that fees defined as mandatory, such as a student body association fee and a student body center fee, may be established. A student body association fee must be established upon a favorable vote of two-thirds of the students voting in an election held for this purpose (Education Code, Section 89300). A student body center fee may be established only after a fee referendum is held which approves, by a two-thirds favorable vote, the establishment of the fee (Education Code, Section 89304). The student body fee was established at CSU San Marcos by student referendum on October 8, 1991. The campus President may adjust the student body association fee only after the fee adjustment has been approved by a majority of students voting in a referendum established for that purpose (Education Code, Section 89300). The required fee shall be subject to referendum at any time upon the presentation of a petition to the campus President containing the signatures of 10 percent of the regularly enrolled students at the University. Once bonds are issued, authority to set and adjust student body center fees is governed by provisions of the State University Revenue Bond Act of 1947, including but not limited to, Education Code, sections 90012, 90027, and 90068. Student body association fees support a variety of cultural and recreational programs, child care centers, and special student support programs.

The process to establish and adjust other campus-based mandatory fees requires consideration by the campus fee advisory committee and sometimes a student referendum. The campus President may use alternate consultation mechanisms if he/she determines that a referendum is not the best mechanism to achieve appropriate and meaningful consultation. Results of the referendum and the fee committee review are advisory to the campus President. The President may also request the Chancellor to establish the mandatory fee. Authority to adjust fees after consideration by the campus Fee Advisory Committee and the completion of a student referendum is delegated to the President.

Student Financial Aid

The Financial Aid and Scholarship Office administers several programs which are designed to assist students whose financial resources are insufficient to meet their educational costs, including fees, books, transportation, and living expenses. Financial assistance programs consist of gift aid (grants and scholarships), loans, and employment opportunities. The funds for these programs come from the State of California, the federal government, and private sources.

If a financial aid recipient withdraws or reduces units, all or a portion of financial aid which was received may need to be repaid. The amount of the required payment will be determined by the date the student officially withdraws. Because federal regulations require half-time enrollment for certain federal aid programs, any student who drops to less than half-time may lose all financial aid.

Details on refund requirements for students who completely withdraw within a semester are available on the Financial Aid and Scholarship web site.

Both federal and state financial aid and any outstanding debts to Cal State San Marcos must be repaid before any refund is given to the student.

Application Procedures

Students should complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) each year between January 1 and March 2 to be considered for aid for terms of enrollment from the next Fall semester to the following Spring term. A FAFSA may be completed on line at www.fafsa.ed.gov. A paper FAFSA may be obtained from any California college financial aid office or high school counseling office. The FAFSA must be used to apply for California and federal financial aid, including loans.

In addition to filing the FAFSA by March 2, to meet the priority filing, financial aid applicants should submit supporting documents to the Cal State San Marcos Financial Aid and Scholarship Office no later than May 1. Required supporting documents vary from student to student and will be requested by the Financial Aid and Scholarship Office following receipt of the FAFSA. Applicants who do not meet the priority filing dates will be awarded aid as funds are available.

All California residents who are applying for undergraduate programs, and who file a FAFSA by the Cal Grant deadline of March 2, are encouraged to apply for Cal Grants. Details are available through high school counseling offices or the Cal State San Marcos Financial Aid and Scholarship Office.

Students who are applying to the teacher credential program are now eligible to apply for a Cal Grant. Check with the Financial Aid and Scholarship Office for details.

Eligibility

Most financial aid is based on financial need, which is the difference between the full cost of attending Cal State San Marcos and an expected contribution from the student, the student's spouse (if married), and parents (if the student is required to provide parental information on the FAFSA). The expected family contribution is determined by standards which are set by the federal government and the State of California.

Students must be U.S. citizens or "eligible non-citizens" in order to be considered for federal aid. Students holding "F" visas or other non-resident visas are not eligible for state or federal financial aid funds.

Recipients of federal, state and institutional funds must be admitted to a program leading to a degree or certificate to be eligible for disbursement of funds.

Federal and state regulations require the Financial Aid and Scholarship Office to ensure that financial aid recipients are making satisfactory progress toward their degree as well as remaining in good academic standing. The Cal State San Marcos Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy Statement is available from the Financial Aid and Scholarship Office.

For additional information, please write the Financial Aid and Scholarship Office, Cal State San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001, for a financial aid brochure. Students may access all of their Cal State San Marcos financial aid records or obtain general information by calling the SMART system at (760) 750-4850, or accessing SMART WEB through the web site www.csusm.edu/financial_aid. Inquiries may also be made by e-mail or fax. The fax number is (760) 750-3047. The e-mail address is: finaid@csusm.edu

STUDENT EMERGENCY LOAN FINANCIAL AID ACCOUNTING OFFICE (760) 750-4482

As a result of gifts from the Spicer Loan Fund, Bank of America, and the Cal State San Marcos Associated Students, Inc., a short-term emergency loan is available to enrolled students. Up to \$500 may be borrowed by students who have unexpected short-term needs. A service charge of \$2 is assessed. No interest is charged for loans which are repaid on time. All loans unpaid by the due date will be assessed a \$40 late fee.

Scholarships

SCHOLARSHIP OFFICE
(760) 750-4855

The following scholarships are available to students attending Cal State San Marcos. Some scholarships do not require financial need. Cal State San Marcos has a general scholarship application which is available from the Financial Aid and Scholarship Office. Students who complete this application, which includes an essay, will automatically be considered for several of the scholarships. Students are also urged to regularly check the scholarship bulletin board in the Financial Aid and Scholarship Office.

Information on all scholarships that are listed below is available through the Cal State San Marcos Financial Aid and Scholarship Office and on the web page.

A free scholarship search service, is available in the financial aid section of the Cal State San Marcos Web site. The site is free of charge and contains information on national scholarships.

Scholarships that are administered by Cal State San Marcos Financial Aid and Scholarship Office:

ANNE KAY ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIP

Established by a gift from Anne Kay, for financially needy U.S. citizens who are highly motivated to learn and achieve and who are new transfer students from community colleges, with at least a 3.0 transfer GPA.

BREE TINNEY ENDOWED WOMEN'S STUDIES SCHOLARSHIP

Established by friends and family of Bree Tinney in her memory, for a financially needy Cal State San Marcos student who is a Women's Studies major or minor.

THE BURNHAM FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIP

Established by the Burnham Foundation, two \$1,000 scholarships are awarded each year to Cal State San Marcos students who are interested in a career in business. The recipients are selected from applicants who have at least a 2.75 GPA, are enrolled in at least six (6) units, and demonstrate financial need. Preference is given to students who have strong communication skills, demonstrate academic ability, and are involved in community service and school activities.

CAL STATE SAN MARCOS AVID SCHOLARSHIP

Funded by an anonymous donor, a \$1,000 scholarship to a former AVID student who has overcome past obstacles.

CAROLYN R. MAHONEY ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIP

Endowed in honor of Dr. Carolyn R. Mahoney, former Cal State San Marcos mathematics professor, to a full-time Cal State San Marcos mathematics major with a GPA of 3.0 or higher.

CSU GRADUATE EQUITY FELLOWSHIP

Awarded to Cal State San Marcos students who are in a Master's program, have a high financial need, are California residents, have a minimum Cal State San Marcos GPA of 3.0, and are from an under-represented group in the student's academic area.

DURKEE SCHOLARSHIP FOR DISABLED STUDENTS

Funded by John Durkee, a \$1,000 award to a financially needy undergraduate student who has completed at least 24 units at Cal State San Marcos with a GPA of 3.0 or higher, and who has a verified disability.

ELLA J. THEDINGA MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP ENDOWMENT

Established by Ella J. Thedinga, priority is given to entering first-year Cal State San Marcos students with financial need and academic merit, and returning students who received one of these scholarships the prior year.

EMANUEL BRONNER ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIP

Established by a gift from Jim and Trudy Bronner, for Cal State San Marcos students who are studying abroad.

FEE WAIVERS

The California Education Code includes provisions for the waiver of mandatory system-wide fees as follows: Children of deceased public law enforcement or fire suppression employees who were California residents and who were killed in the course of law enforcement or fire suppression duties (referred to as Alan Pattee Scholarships);

Section 66025.3 — Qualifying children, spouses, or unmarried surviving spouses of a war period veteran of the U.S. military who is totally service-connected disabled or who died as a result of service-related causes; children of any veteran of the U.S. military who has a service-connected disability, was killed in action, or died of a service-connected disability and meets specified income provisions; qualifying dependents of a member of the California National Guard who in the line of duty and in active service of the state was killed or became permanently disabled or died of a disability as a result of an event while in active service of the state; and undergraduate students who are the recipient of or the child of a recipient of a Congressional Medal of Honor and meet age and income restrictions; and

Section 68121 — Students enrolled in an undergraduate program who are the surviving dependent of any individual killed in the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center in New York City, the Pentagon building in Washington, D.C., or the crash of United Airlines Flight 93 in southwestern Pennsylvania, if the student meets the financial need requirements set forth in Section 69432.7 for the Cal Grant A Program and either the surviving dependent or the individual killed in the attacks must have been a resident of California on September 11, 2001.

Students who may qualify for these benefits should contact the Admissions/Registrar's Office for further information and/or an eligibility determination.

FENSTERMAKER FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIP

Funded by an annual gift, awards up to \$7,000 a year renewable, are made to Cal State San Marcos students who are majoring in biology, chemistry, or computer science. Selection is based on high academic achievement.

GRICE, LUND & TARKINGTON

Established by the Escondido firm of Grice, Lund & Tarkington, this scholarship is awarded to a Cal State San Marcos accountancy student for fees and books for up to \$1,000 a semester. Students need not apply; all accountancy students will be considered for the scholarship.

HEARST/CSU TRUSTEES' AWARD FOR OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENT

Four non-renewable awards in the amount of \$3,000 each are awarded annually to currently enrolled full-time students of The CSU. The selection is based on financial need and merit.

INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTANTS SCHOLARSHIP

Funded by the IMA, this scholarship is for a junior or senior business major with a 3.0 GPA, who has a financial need, and an interest in the management accounting field.

JANE LYNCH ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIP

Funded by Ann Hunter-Welborn in honor of Jane Lynch, former Cal State San Marcos Executive Director of University Development. One \$500 award is made available to a non-U.S. Citizen, who is in the U.S. progressing toward permanent residency, has overcome adversity and is financially needy.

KELLOGG ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIPS

Established by a gift from Jean and W. Keith Kellogg II, for financially needy and academically meritorious undergraduate Cal State San Marcos students with a minimum 3.35 GPA.

LAURA E. SETTLE SCHOLARSHIP

The California Retired Teachers Association sponsors the \$2000 Laura E. Settle Scholarship. For a California resident who has average to high scholastic standing, is a senior or in the teacher credential program, has financial need, and has a record of exemplary character and citizenship.

LEONARD AND JEAN EVERS MEMORIAL ENDOWED COMPUTER SCHOLARSHIP

Established by Leonard Evers, a retired businessman and former North County resident, 40 computers are made available to entering freshmen with high financial need and a minimum 3.0 high school GPA.

LOUIS V. MESSNER MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP IN ACCOUNTING

Established by the family of Louis V. Messner in his memory. Louis V. Messner served as a state employee for over 35 years. His last position was Vice Chancellor of Business Affairs for the California State University System. The scholarship will be awarded to a Cal State San Marcos student majoring in Accounting. The student must be a junior with financial need and have a GPA of 3.0 or above. Preference is given to a student involved in community service. The scholarship may be renewable.

PRESIDENT'S CIRCLE SCHOLARSHIP

Funded by the President's Circle, a \$1,000 scholarship to an outstanding student with a 3.5 or greater GPA and financial need.

ROBERT H. AND CATHERINE H. GOLDSMITH ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIP

Endowed by a gift from Robert H. and Catherine H. Goldsmith, a \$1,000 award to a financially needy student with academic merit who has the potential to be a contributing professional likely to bring credit to Cal State San Marcos. Priority is given to a Cal State San Marcos MBA student who has completed undergraduate work in the Cal State San Marcos College of Business Administration.

SAN DIEGO KIWANIS SCHOLARSHIP

Funded by the San Diego Kiwanis Club for Cal State San Marcos undergraduate students of outstanding character who have a 3.3 college GPA or higher and who have financial need.

WILLIAM A. CRAVEN ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIP

Endowed by the late Senator William A. Craven and his family, awards are to financially needy intercollegiate athletes. Senator Craven was instrumental in developing the California legislation that authorized the establishment of Cal State San Marcos.

AFRICAN AMERICAN SCHOLARSHIP

A \$1000 scholarship to an African-American student with a GPA of 3.0 or higher and is financially needy as determined by the Financial Aid and Scholarship Office.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION SCHOLARSHIP

Funded by Cal State San Marcos Alumni Association, two \$250 awards to be given to a Cal State San Marcos Alumnus who is pursuing another Cal State San Marcos degree or certificate. Recipients are required to be enrolled in at least 6 units per semester.

ASI AMERICAN INDIAN SCHOLARSHIP IN HONOR OF LEE DIXON

Funded by numerous sources, including Associated Students, Inc., Cal State San Marcos employees and North San Diego County American Indians, for a tribally enrolled American Indian student who is financially needy. Preference will be given to an incoming freshman. One \$1000 scholarship is available.

CAROL COX ENDOWED RE-ENTRY SCHOLARSHIP

The Carol Cox Re-entry Scholarship has been established for the purpose of providing financial assistance to re-entry women attending Cal State San Marcos. Awards will be based on the applicant's financial need and academic achievement.

THE COPLEY SCHOLARSHIP

A gift from the James S. Copley Foundation, the Copley Scholarship is awarded annually to Cal State San Marcos women students who are single parents with financial need who have demonstrated academic achievement, and have a clearly defined sense of purpose.

INA MAE ATKINSON ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIP

This scholarship was established by Mrs. Marie Bradley to honor her grandmother. The recipient is selected from undergraduate re-entry women who are enrolled in at least six (6) semester units at Cal State San Marcos.

JEREMY MANCILLA MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Established by friends and family of Jeremy Mancilla in his memory, for a financially needy Latino(a) student from the San Marcos Unified School District.

Scholarships that are administered outside of the Cal State San Marcos Financial Aid and Scholarship Office:

AAUW, RANCHO BERNARDO BRANCH SCHOLARSHIP

Funded by an annual gift from the Rancho Bernardo Branch of American Association of University Women (AAUW), for a financially needy re-entry undergraduate woman student at the college junior level or above, with a GPA of 2.8 or higher.

BECA/LAFS SCHOLARSHIP

Funded by the Cal State San Marcos Latino Association of Faculty and Staff (LAFS) and administered by the BECA Foundation, two \$500 scholarships are awarded to deserving Cal State San Marcos Latino students.

LILLIAN C. SHERMAN SCHOLARSHIP FUND

Funded by a gift from Lillian C. Sherman for financially needy Native American Indian Students who are enrolled at least half-time at Cal State San Marcos. One \$2,500 award is available.

NORTH COUNTY WOMEN IN NETWORKING SCHOLARSHIP

Funded by an annual gift from the North County Women in Networking, for financially needy women business majors.



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SERVICES AND RESOURCES

Arts and Lectures

(760) 750-4366

The Cal State San Marcos Arts and Lectures series is coordinated through the University Library. The series features a variety of concerts, lectures, and theatrical performances designed to enhance instruction and celebrate the University's Mission Statement with the communities it serves. The University Library serves as the campus art gallery by hosting several art exhibits each semester, featuring installation, mixed-media, and mainstream artists.

Athletics

Division of External Affairs

Athletics Office: Field House, Suite 106J

Telephone: (760) 750-7100

E-mail: athletics@csusm.edu

www.csusm.edu/athletics/

The Purpose

The objectives of the intercollegiate athletic programs at Cal State San Marcos include:

- *Student emphasis.* To emphasize the student component of student-athlete, seeking not only successful teams for the university but also 100% graduation rates of team members.
- *Lifetime sports.* To develop athletic programs in lifelong sports that students can take with them after graduation, providing benefits throughout a lifetime.
- *Academic enrichment.* To augment the academic programs of the university with experiential learning that takes place through sports, striving to develop confidence, discipline, perseverance, and teamwork in student-athletes.
- *Student recruitment.* To enhance the effectiveness of student recruitment, blending the appeal of quality athletic programs with the appeal of quality academic programs for the benefit and enrichment of the whole university community.
- *Community linkages.* To establish new linkages and strengthen existing linkages with all members of the surrounding communities.

The Coaches

Fred Hanover, Head Coach, Golf

Telephone: (760) 750-7110

E-mail: ghanover@csusm.edu

Dan Anderson, Assistant Coach, Golf

Telephone: (760) 750-7100

E-mail: ghanover@csusm.edu

Steve Scott, Head Coach, Track and Cross Country

Telephone: (760) 750-7105.

E-mail: sscott@csusm.edu

Joe Keating, Assistant Coach, Track and Cross Country

Telephone: (760) 750-4321.

E-mail: jkeating@csusm.edu

Wes Williams, Jr., Assistant Coach, Track and Field

Telephone: (760) 750-7106

E-mail: sscott@csusm.edu

The Teams

CROSS COUNTRY

Endurance, sure-footedness and a desire to run hard — these are just a few traits found among the men's and women's cross-country teams at Cal State San Marcos. With the program up and running since 1999, Coach Steve Scott trains an average of 30 young athletes each fall season and has taken teams to the NAIA (National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics) National Championships in Kenosha, Wisconsin, every year.

Each season, the cross-country teams compete in meets throughout California, with the women usually running 5-kilometer races and the men running 8-kilometers.

Competing as a Cougar cross-country runner provides student-athletes with an opportunity to learn from one of the top runners in U.S. history. Scott, a three-time Olympian, has held the national record for the indoor and outdoor mile for more than 20 years. In 2002, he was inducted into the National Track and Field Hall of Fame.

TRACK AND FIELD

Each year since 2000, Cal State San Marcos has been represented at the NAIA National Track and Field Championships in Olathe, Kansas. Twenty-five athletes (10 women and 15 men) have returned from nationals as NAIA All-Americans.

As of 2003, the roster included approximately 50 student-athletes competing in a wide range of track and field events. Young students come to Cal State San Marcos from across the state to be Cougar track and field athletes. They compete each spring in approximately a dozen meets throughout Southern California.

Training on campus takes place at the state-of-the-art Mangrum Track. Specialty training, for events such as pole vault, take place at facilities off-campus. Since fall 2003, additional conditioning is now possible (for all of the Cougar teams) at the new M. Gordon Clarke Field House/University Student Union. There, student-athletes have access to a fully appointed fitness center, showers and changing rooms.

GOLF

With access to some of the top golf courses in Northern San Diego County, the men's and women's golf teams at Cal State San Marcos have ample opportunity to sharpen their playing skills. Head coach Fred Hanover, himself a past professional golfer, oversees approximately 16 athletes each season and has recruited players from as far away as Paris, France.

Along with traveling to tournaments throughout the west during the fall and spring, the Cougar golf teams host collegiate tournaments each spring. In 2003, the men and women hosted one tournament together, which attracted more than two dozen teams for two-days of competition at the San Luis Rey Downs Golf Course in Bonsall.

The women's team has qualified for nationals each year since first being eligible in 2000. In 2003, they tied for tenth in the nation. The men's team has qualified for nationals three of the four seasons, and in 2003 they finished fifth in the nation.

Conveniences

ATM Services

A full range of ATM services are available to the campus community via the ATM machine located in the University Commons. The ATM offers 24-hour access to cash withdrawals, and is a member of the STAR and PLUS system ATM networks.

Food Services

(760) 750-4751 — The Dome

(760) 750-4755 — Cougar Corner

The on campus food services, located in the University Commons Building, include dining room facilities, catering services, a convenience store operation, and vending machines. The Dome and Cougar Corner are an auxiliary operation of the Cal State San Marcos Foundation, a non-profit corporation, with proceeds being used to further the educational aims of the University. The Dome is open Monday through Thursday, 7:30 a.m. to 6:30 p.m., and 7:30 a.m. to 2:00 p.m. on Friday. The Cougar Corner is open 6:30 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. Monday through Thursday, 6:30 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. Friday, and 10:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m. on Saturday. Vending machines are located on both floors of the University Commons, and in Academic Hall and University Hall.

University Store

(760) 750-4730

Cal State San Marcos University Store provides a wide range of products and services, including textbooks for classes, special class orders, general interest books, calculators, office supplies, imprinted Cal State San Marcos clothing, computer hardware, software, and gift items. The University Store is an auxiliary operation of the Cal State San Marcos Foundation, a non-profit corporation, with proceeds being used to further the educational aims of the University. Services include:

- textbooks — over 1,000 titles are requested by the faculty each semester;
- students can access their personalized booklist inside the store; year-round buy back;
- academic, trade, and technical literature — 5,000 titles are available to support the academic programs, with 48-hour access to 45,000 titles;
- computer sales — a variety of computer hardware, software, and support titles are available at special educational discounts; and
- classroom supplies, and University catalogs and class schedules.

Disabled Student Services

CRA 5205

(760) 750-4905 (TDD 750-4909)

www.csusm.edu/dss/

The Office of Disabled Student Services (DSS) determines reasonable accommodations for students with disabilities. All students with disabilities who request reasonable accommodations are required to provide appropriate and recent documentation to the Office of Disabled Student Services before support services can be approved.

Support services are available through DSS for those students who qualify, noting that the appropriate accommodations for each student will be approved based on the documented disability. Services available include:

- readers;
- notetakers;
- interpreters or captioners (for the hearing impaired);
- testing accommodations;
- access to specially adapted equipment;
- application assistance;
- supplemental academic advising;
- psychoeducational screening and assessment;
- disability-related counseling, and
- priority registration.

For further information on accommodations and appropriate forms, please contact the Office of Disabled Student Services.

Instructional Computing Laboratories

(760) 750-4788

The University has both instructional computer facilities and open access computing labs. All computing labs are accessible to students, staff, and faculty whenever the University is in session, the buildings are open, and labs are not being used for instruction. Both Macintosh and PC computers are available in the labs with the latest software packages for word processing, spreadsheets, database, statistical packages, presentation software, graphics programs, multimedia software, educational packages, and access to the Internet. In addition, UNIX workstations are available for the special needs of the computer science, mathematics, and other technical majors. A wide assortment of software is available in each lab, depending on the hardware, and consistent with requirements for classes. Assisted access programs are also available in each lab. Most instructional labs, with a few exceptions, are open access to students when not being used for instructional purposes or for special events.

Information about the hours of operation each semester can be obtained at various locations in the second floor of Academic Hall. Use of the labs is restricted to students, faculty, staff, and alumni of Cal State San Marcos. Information about the labs can be obtained from the web site www.csusm.edu/computer_labs/.

International Student Services

(760) 750-4090

Fax (760) 750-3284

International Student Services are provided by the Office of University Global Affairs. International student services include initial orientation, and advising on matters such as housing, registration, visa regulations, work authorization, taxes, health insurance requirements, health services, safety issues, and other campus services.

Upon admission to the University, international students will receive information as to the date and time of their orientation session. When they arrive in San Marcos, international students should report to the international student advisor and remain in regular contact with the office as long as they are students.

International students should notify the international student advisor of their address and telephone number, their plans to work on- and off-campus, and their intention to travel outside the United States, including return trips to their home country. Upon request, the Office of University Global Affairs will serve as a contact point for international students in the event of personal or family emergencies.

Library

(760) 750- 4340

The Kellogg Library is proud to open its doors this year. The Kellogg Library signals a new era in academic support for students, with more than five times the space available in the previous facility. The library is the primary learning resource outside the classroom. You can enter the library by either the main entrance on the 3rd level or at the 2nd floor level. To reach the 1st floor classrooms, use the stairwell or elevator in the Starbucks Tower.

Web Access

<http://library.csusm.edu>

The web site provides access to the Library catalog and over 100 research databases. It also provides information on the library's services, hours, and people. You may make requests directly online for such things as interlibrary loan materials or research appointments.

The library's web site serves as a gateway to information far beyond its walls. You may access catalogs from libraries in other areas of the United States and throughout the world. Materials located at other libraries can be requested through interlibrary loan.

Hours

During the fall and spring semesters normal library hours are: Monday through Thursday from 8:00 a.m. to 9:00 p.m.; Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.; and Saturday and Sunday from 1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. During the summer semester normal library hours Monday, Wednesday and Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.; Tuesday and Thursday from 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.; and Saturday from 1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. Between semesters the library is open Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Any exceptions to normal library hours will be posted in advance.

Library Card and Borrowing Policy

The student ID card issued by the University serves as a library card for checking out books and other materials. Cards must have a current semester sticker to be valid. Validation stickers are issued during registration. The loss or theft of a student ID, as well as any change in address, should be reported to the library checkout desk counter immediately.

Library users are responsible for the return of all materials charged out on their ID cards. All library materials are subject to recall after two weeks. Upon presentation of a current CSU ID card, faculty, staff, and students may borrow books directly from any of the California State University libraries, or through the Circuit. A consortium of Mira Costa, Palomar and Cal State San Marcos allows students, faculty, and staff to check out materials at these libraries as well.

Reserves

(760) 750-4364

Reserve materials, both print and electronic, are placed in the library by your instructor. They can be obtained at the circulation desk on the third floor of the library, and via the library web site. <http://eres.csusm.edu/>

Resource Sharing

(760) 750-4335

Resource Sharing is a service through which Cal State San Marcos faculty, staff, and students can obtain research materials not held in our library from either other local libraries or libraries worldwide. Resource Sharing is done through two different programs: 1) The Circuit, a local San Diego Consortium; and 2) Interlibrary Loan, a worldwide resource sharing system.

San Diego Circuit

A consortium of four university libraries (SDSU, USD, UCSD and CSUSM) that share books. The Circuit catalog is available on the web. While searching the catalog, researchers can request specific items using their library barcode. Most books ordered before 10:00 a.m. can be picked up at the Library Circulation Desk after 4:00 p.m. the same day.

Interlibrary Loan

A system through which libraries worldwide can share research materials of any kind. Materials cited anywhere can be requested through Interlibrary Loan. Interlibrary Loan request forms are available on the web. Materials requested through this service generally arrive within 1-3 weeks and are either delivered electronically, mailed, or held at the Library Circulation Desk for pickup

Research Assistance

(760) 750-4342

Research assistance and instruction are two of the primary missions of the University Library. Research services promotes student learning by providing awareness of and instruction in diverse information resources. Research services in the University Library are available to you through several access points. These include a Research Help Desk (3rd floor) where librarians will assist with research and reference questions; an Information Desk (4th floor) to assist with locating periodicals, microforms and books; and Information Assistants who have the mail floor to provide help with computerized resources and directional questions. Individual research appointments may be made through any of the above access points. You may also ask a question via e-mail or libref@csusm.edu, or get an answer immediately through real time chat at <http://library.csusm.edu/services/research-help>

Information Literacy

(760) 750-4356

Obtaining the skills, knowledge and attitudes necessary to thrive in an information-rich environment is an important part of your education. The goal of the Information Literacy Program (ILP) is to assist students in developing information literacy skills, to ensure that all students become successful lifelong learners. The ILP provides course-integrated instruction in information literacy within the General Education courses. The program also offers library orientations and workshops; provides faculty and students with in-class instruction; provides outreach to target student groups on campus and in the community.

Collections

The Cal State San Marcos Library makes available to you over 225,000 books as well as thousands of journals in print or electronic formats. You will find research materials to support all areas of the Cal State San Marcos curriculum, from Accounting to World Languages and Hispanic Literatures. Whether you need resources for a term paper, background materials to support a thesis, or guidance on field research methods, the library collections are available to you.

The library catalog provides access to books, journals, government documents, and media (including video and DVD) collections. The catalog also lists materials instructors have put on reserve for short-term loan to their classes.

Subject access to periodicals and newspapers is provided by indexes, abstracts, and full-text databases available over the Web and from the computers in the library. The SXF linking software helps users locate the full text of an article, whether online or in print.

The Library is a selective depository for United States and California State documents. Housed within the library is the specialized collection of the Barahona Center for the Study of Books in Spanish for Children and Adolescents (see page 65). In addition, the library houses a small collection of curriculum materials and the University Archives.

Media Library

(760)- 750-4370

The Media Library is located on the second floor of the Kellogg Library and provides access to the collection of non-print materials including video tapes, video disks, spoken and musical audio tapes, compact disks, and slides. A complete listing is available through the library catalog. Individual listening and viewing facilities are located in the Media Library. Some audiovisual equipment can be borrowed for use in class projects.

Off Campus Access

(760) 750-4342

Many of the library's resources are available to anyone on the Web. Other materials, such as full-text journals, are only available to Cal State San Marcos students and faculty. Any registered student can access library resources from their home computer. Off-campus access to restricted information is available by dialing into the campus server (a toll-free phone call anywhere in San Diego county) or by using the campus proxy server.

More detailed information about the library and its services is available at the information desk on the third floor of the Kellogg Library.

Lifelong Learning and Development**Alumni Relations**

(760) 750-4405

The Office of Alumni Relations is dedicated to identifying and serving the needs of Cal State San Marcos alumni. Alumni Relations works to encourage a life-long relationship with alumni through their continued connection with the University, be it through continuing events, job fairs, special events, alumni-based benefits, or electronic and print communications.

The Cal State San Marcos Alumni Association provides alumni with opportunities to enhance their cultural, personal, and professional development through their continued involvement with the University. For more information, or to join the Cal State San Marcos Alumni Association, please call (760) 750-4405 or check out the association's web site at www.csusm.edu/alumni.

Career and Transfer Student Services

(760) 750-4900

www.csusm.edu/CATSS

The University maintains a centralized Career and Transfer Student Services as a part of the Division of Academic and Student Affairs. This office, located in CRA 4201, provides services and programs on career development and planning, job-related services in business, community organizations, government, and educational fields, as well as standardized testing services to all students and alumni.

Career Services

The Career and Transfer Student Services office works in cooperation with academic departments to assist students in choosing educational paths, assessing life direction, and establishing career goals. Experienced staff members are available to provide general as well as specific career information which will assist students in obtaining career positions that best utilize their professional preparation, experience, and abilities, while providing personal satisfaction. Students are encouraged to utilize these services early in their college experience.

The Career and Transfer Student Services focuses on the following student-centered objectives:

- assist students in development of life direction and decision-making skills;
- provide "user friendly" computer guidance programs which explore interests, values, and skills in relation to career choices;
- conduct a wide range of workshops and seminars such as résumé writing, effective interviewing, and professional etiquette, which will prepare the students for the transition from school to work;
- maintain a library of career information, including audio tapes, video presentations, labor-market information, annual reports from individual employers, graduate and international school programs, and brochures;
- provide job listing services which include career-related positions for Cal State San Marcos seniors and graduates, along with part-time and temporary positions to assist all students who must earn part of their college expenses;
- provide opportunities for students to "connect" and interview with prospective employers on-campus;
- provide graduate and professional school information and advising; and
- provide CSU Alumni career services for a small fee.

DISCLOSURE OF CAREER INFORMATION

The Career and Transfer Student Services office may furnish, upon request, information about the employment of students who graduate from programs or courses of study preparing students for a particular career field. This information includes data concerning the average starting salary and the percentage of previously enrolled students who obtained employment. The information may include data collected from either graduates of the campus or graduates of all the campuses in the California State University system.

Outreach

The Office of University Outreach (Formerly ACCESS) promotes higher educational opportunities that support the success of K-12 students, families and schools. The Office of University Outreach accomplishes this by providing services in the areas of parent education, community collaboration, student tutoring, and faculty involvement. The Office of University Outreach includes CAPI/EAAPP, Early Outreach (formerly SASOP), GEAR UP, and Upward Bound. For more information about The Office of University Outreach, call (760) 750-4870, or visit the office at SMACC, 120 Craven Drive, Suite 108.

Early Outreach

(760) 750-4870

The Early Outreach Office seeks to prepare and increase the number of economically, educationally, physically, and environmentally disadvantaged students entering and graduating from post secondary education. Committed to providing academic outreach and retention services to students, parents, and the community, Early Outreach cultivates a responsive, supportive relationship by promoting the value of higher education. As educational advocates, Early Outreach empowers students by providing them with academic skills enrichment, facilitating the college entrance and admissions process, developing leadership skills and opportunities, and establishing collaborative partnerships with private and public sectors.

Early Outreach activities include short and long-term efforts concentrating on K-12 students. Activities range from student leadership conferences, tutoring, pre-college advising, skills and self-esteem workshops, and school site visits. In addition, SASOP maintains a Student/Community Academic Center with IBM computers, open to students and the community from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday on a first-come, first-served basis. Early Outreach also works with community-based organizations in building positive and collaborative relationships. For more information about Early Outreach, phone or visit the office at SMACC, 120 Craven Drive, Suite 106.

GEAR UP

(760) 489-4117

Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergraduate Programs (GEAR UP) is a federally funded program. In cooperation with local schools, agencies and corporations, the GEAR UP program provides services, activities and opportunities for sixth- through tenth-grade students in North County. The program offers intensive educational components through in-class, after-school, Saturday, summer classes and workshops. Programs include college-going experiences, such as structured leadership development opportunities, community service activities, career internships and job shadowing programs, and cultural and educational field trips with an infusion of role models, community/campus professionals, and business executives. The program encourages the development of well-rounded youth, academic excellence, and provides the foundation needed to enter postsecondary education.

Upward Bound

(760) 750-4013

The Upward Bound Program (a federally funded TRIO program) provides academic counseling and guidance services to 60 high school students in North County. Through an application and interview process, whereby eligibility requirements and a student's academic needs are assessed, participants are selected. With a strong commitment from the student, the program has three components (fall, spring, and summer) per year for four years. During the year, there are Saturday classes and activities, after-school tutoring, field trips, leadership opportunities and counseling sessions. All of this and more is included in a summer residential program that lasts one month. Upward Bound assists high-potential students as they pursue graduation from high school, admission to the campus of their choice, and graduation from college.

Parking

(769) 750-7500 - FCB 107
www.csusm.edu/parking

All faculty, staff, and students who park their vehicles on campus are required to purchase a parking permit. The parking permit must be properly displayed at all times while on campus. Parking regulations are posted in parking lots and roadways; these areas will be closely monitored. The following reminders will assist users of Cal State San Marcos parking facilities:

- display a valid Cal State San Marcos permit before parking your vehicle;
- daily permits can be obtained in all general parking lots (B, C, N, O, and J);
- park only in lots where the permit is valid;
- do not park in disabled parking spaces, unless a current validated DMV plate/placard is displayed along with a Cal State San Marcos permit or \$6.00 Daily Permit (Daily Permit machine is conveniently located in Disabled Parking area in Lot E and accepts ONLY quarters);
- park only in clearly marked parking spaces, not along fences, red curbs, reserved spaces, and/or undeveloped areas.

Other parking services include bike lockers, carpool information, and North County Transit District bus information. The parking booth (located in General Lot C) assists our University community and our public with directions, questions, and parking matters on campus.

Pre-printed information may be subject to change. Please call Parking Services at (760) 750-7500, Monday through Thursday, 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. and Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. to inquire about current parking information.

Parking Refunds

Parking refund forms are available in Parking Services, FCB 107. The office hours are Monday through Thursday 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. and Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Refunds will not be processed until after the fifth week of instruction. Refunds must be filed by the refund deadline listed in the Class Schedule.

For more parking information, contact Parking Services, Monday through Thursday between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. and Friday 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

Public Safety

Emergency Procedures

(760) 750-4567

To ensure everyone's safety in an emergency, please take the time to review the emergency evacuation plans posted throughout all University buildings. In the event of a fire, dial 9-1-1 to report the fire, activate the emergency alarm, and evacuate the building immediately. When outside of the building, move upwind and away from the building. In any emergency, elevators are not to be used as part of an emergency evacuation route plan. Pre-plan your emergency evacuation by being familiar with at least two emergency evacuation routes from wherever you are in the University. You may also obtain information about emergency procedures by contacting University Police. For more information on emergency or safety tips and procedure, visit the University Police Department's web site at: <http://www.csusm.edu/police/>

Injury and Illness Prevention Program

(760) 750-4502

Cal State San Marcos has an Injury and Illness Prevention Program (IIPP) intended to provide a carefully controlled, safe, and healthy work environment for all employees and students. The IIPP is based on the concept that safety is a grass-roots program. The IIPP policy assures that any student or employee may refuse to participate in any activity that the person, in good conscious, believes could cause harm to his/her well-being. Mandatory IIPP training is offered by Risk Management for all employees of Cal State San Marcos. A schedule of training opportunities is published each semester. Please call 750-4502 for a listing of training events.

University Police Department Emergency-call

(760) 750-4567

The University Police Department is located in the University Services Building at 441 La Moree Road. The main telephone number is (760) 750-4567. The University Police is a 24-hour full service police department. Its responsibilities include crime prevention, law enforcement, criminal investigation, traffic enforcement, and emergency disaster coordination. If you are a victim of a crime or witness suspicious activity, report the incident immediately to the University Police. You can remain anonymous, if you desire. The University Police Department maintains the confidentiality of contacts as required by State law. To report an emergency, call 9-1-1 from any campus telephone.

Photo Identification Cards

(760) 750-4562

Student identification cards are issued by the University Police Department. The identification cards, which have the student's photo imprinted on them, are required to check out library books, to receive health services, write checks on campus, gain access to secure areas, and for identification purposes if requested by a University representative acting in an official capacity. A computer based photo ID system is used to take individual photographs and print the cards. To obtain a Cal State San Marcos ID card, students must present proof of registration and payment of fees.

Photo IDs can be obtained during student orientation and registration at the Parking Services office in FCB 107B, Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. For additional information, call the University Police Department at (760) 750-4567.

The University Police Department provides the following campus community services:

- issuance of photo ID cards for Cal State San Marcos students, faculty, and staff;
- escort service from dusk to dawn;
- university lost and found service;
- crime prevention/awareness presentations; and
- Rape Aggression Defense (RAD) self-defense program for women.

Testing Services

Career and Transfer Student Services provides the University with information and registration materials on a wide range of tests such as:

- ACT Assessment
- California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST)
- California Subject Examination for Teachers (CSET)
- College Level Examination Program (CLEP)
- Dental Admission Test (DAT)
- English Placement Test (EPT)
- Entry Level Mathematics Exam (ELM)
- Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT)
- Graduate Record Exam (GRE)
- Law School Admission Test (LSAT)
- Medical College Admission (MCAT)
- Miller Analogies Test (MAT)
- Optometry Admission Test (OAT)
- Pharmacy College Admission Test (PCAT)
- The PRAXIS Series for Teachers
- Reading Instruction Competence Assessment (RICA)
- SAT I: Reasoning Test
- SAT II: Subject Tests
- Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL)
- Veterinary College Admission Test (VCAT)

Career and Transfer Student Services administers the CSU English Placement Test and Entry Level Math Test. For more information about these tests go to www.csusm.edu/CATSS.

For a current schedule of all tests offered at Cal State San Marcos, check the testing web site at: www.csusm.edu/CATSS.

Retention and Academic Assistance

Accountancy/Statistics Laboratory

(760) 750-4214

The Accountancy/Statistics Laboratory aids students in their study in these and related areas. The laboratory, which is supported by the College of Business Administration, provides individual and group tutoring and has resource materials. All Cal State San Marcos students are welcome to use this facility as a supplement to other study and learning activities.

Advising

Advising for a major or minor is done by individual faculty in the respective discipline and academic staff advisors in the General Advising Services Office. Faculty and professional staff advisors are available to assist students in planning their academic program. In general, the student's advisor(s) will be a faculty specializing in the area of the student's major field of interest and a staff advisor that assist students in monitoring their academic plan. Students are encouraged to refer to the following advising web sites for faculty major advising and staff advising services information at: http://www.csusm.edu/Academic_Advising/faculty_advisers.htm
http://www.csusm.edu/Academic_Advising/

The university also provides specialized counseling in vocational and personal matters, student orientation programs and information, and general problem solving.

Graduation Advising Services

The General Advising Services helps students understand the requirements and process for graduation. The advisor also works with undeclared major students, students considering a change of academic major, and students with other general questions.

Freshman Advising Services

(760) 750-4072

Advising services are available to freshmen students during their first two semesters from professional staff academic advisors specializing in the first-year experience. Services include academic advising, University resources referral, and retention activities focused on the first-year experience for freshmen students. Freshman advising services are located in the General Advising Services Offices. Freshman students are encouraged to refer to the Freshman Advising Services for additional information at: http://www.csusm.edu/Academic_Advising/Fresh_Soph.htm

Student Support Services and Educational Opportunity Program (SSS and EOP)

Telephone: (760) 7950-4861

Fax: (760) 750-3300

http://www.csusm.edu/SSS_EOP/CRA_4107

The mission of the Student Support Services and Educational Opportunity Program (SSS and EOP) is to provide low-income, first generation, and /or traditionally under-represented college students comprehensive support services in their pursuit of a university degree. Founded on educational equity principles, the federal TRIO program (SSS) and the state program (EOP) focus on student persistence and retention, academic achievement, and lifelong development by ensuring university access, promoting educational equity, facilitating the transition to college, providing academic advising and educational counseling, and offering academic support services necessary for student success.

Academic support services offered through SSS include:

- Academic counseling
- Learning communities for first-year and transfers students
- Supplemental instruction
- Peer-facilitated study groups in select high risk courses
- Financially eligible students may also receive grants
- Graduate school fieldtrips
- Skill-based workshops

Academic support services offered through EOP include:

- Transitional counseling focused on university access and admissions
- Academic and personal counseling
- Priority registration
- Financially eligible students may also receive grants
- Cultural events
- Mid-semester evaluations

Summer Bridge

Summer Bridge is a program that is available through the collaboration of SSS and EOP Programs.

Summer Bridge prepares first-year students to succeed in CSUSM's academic, social and cultural environment through an intensive six-week program that provides first-year SSS/EOP students with rigorous instruction in writing, math, study skills, college success strategies, and community building activities.

The Center

The Center provides opportunities for SSS and EOP students to build community, form study groups and/or conduct research. Other services offered through the Center include:

- Laptop loan program
- Access to computers
- Free limited copies and printing

SSS and EOP admissions information, applications, and deadlines may be obtained by visiting the department's web site at: http://www.csusm.edu/SSS_EOP/ or in CRA 4107.

Faculty Mentoring Program

(760) 750-4017

MISSION

The Faculty Mentoring Program at Cal State San Marcos seeks to increase the retention rate of students who may be at risk of not reaching the goal of graduation. Retention research indicates that this population may include those who are first-generation in college and those with lower incomes.

HISTORY

The Faculty Mentoring Program was initiated in Academic Year 1991-1992. Each year, approximately 50 to 60 faculty members serve as mentors to 80 to 90 students. Yearly funding is received from the California State Lottery.

STRATEGY

A key approach to enhancing retention rates is to reduce the feelings of isolation and estrangement that many students experience. Participating faculty members volunteer to serve as mentors for students. Each mentor meets regularly with up to three assigned students during the year. This mentor-protégé relationship is the heart of the Faculty Mentoring Program.

THE PROGRAM

The Faculty Mentor:

- helps the student use his or her academic experiences more effectively to graduate and prepare for the world of work or professional studies;
- provides graduate studies guidance;
- becomes a trusted advisor;
- participates with the student in various social-cultural activities; and
- offers additional assistance to the student to select courses that will meet major and graduate requirements

Protégé/Student Requirements:

- must be first-generation college and/or low income, as determined by financial need; and
- must be of junior or senior class level

The Program Offers:

- Academic Preparation
 - research in post-baccalaureate opportunities
- Workshops
 - preparation and information for graduate and professional studies
 - information that identifies financial resources
 - books and software on GRE and CBEST exams
- Interaction with faculty and administrators on an informal and ongoing basis.

Faculty Mentoring Program activities include several social events during the year where faculty, students, and administrators get together informally for discussions and opportunities to become acquainted.

Language Learning Center

(760) 750-8058
www.csusm.edu/languages/LLCpage.html

The Language Learning Center is designed to support the learning and teaching of languages. Foreign language reference, audio tapes, videos, tutoring, and software can be used either independently or in groups. Information about the Language-Other-Than-English Graduation Requirement, Language-Other-Than-English proficiency testing is also available, and BCLAD language testing. For more information, stop by University Hall 240 for a tour.

Learning Assistance Program

COMPUTER CONSULTING CENTER
 ACD 208
 (760) 750-3668
www.csusm.edu/CCC

The Computer Consulting Center makes services available to students in the areas of tutoring, consultation, workshops and "on-call" troubleshooting. The center is devoted to helping people with most aspects of computer/software troubleshooting, and provides a forum for learning on computers.

MATHEMATICS LEARNING ASSISTANCE
 CENTER (MATH LAB)
 Kellogg Library,
 (760) 750-4122

The Mathematics Learning Assistance Center provides academic support, tutoring, and assistance to undergraduate Cal State San Marcos students taking math courses, fulfilling General Education requirements in mathematics, or preparing for the CBEST or ELM exams.

WRITING CENTER

Kellogg Library, 1103
 (760) 750-4192
www.csusm.edu/writing_center
 Director: Robin Keehn, Ph.D.
rkeehn@csusm.edu

The Writing Center offers one-on-one and group tutoring for students at all stages of the writing process: brainstorming, drafting, revising, editing. While the Writing Center does offer students grammar and punctuation instruction, it focuses on helping students advance their abilities to analyze and evaluate ideas and texts in well-written prose. The Center is staffed by trained peer tutors familiar with the varied demands of CSU San Marcos's writing requirement. The Center is not an editing service; rather, it seeks to work with all students in developing and improving their critical thinking and writing abilities. The Center also includes computers and resources on writing for student and faculty use.

Student Health and Counseling Services

(760) 750-4915 Health Appointments
 (760) 750-4910 Counseling Appointments
 (760) 750-4924 TDD
 (760) 750-3181 Fax
www.csusm.edu/shs

Student Health and Counseling Services provides complete primary health care, health education and counseling to enrolled Cal State San Marcos students. The Student Health and Counseling Services staff includes medical and administrative professionals who are trained to assist students who have medical, mental and/or health related problems. Visits with a doctor, nurse practitioner, health educator, nurse or counselor are absolutely free with an appointment. Visits may include routine preventive health screenings, such as PAP exams, physical or treatment for colds, respiratory infections and other general health.

Also available are laboratory, radiology and immunization services. Students will have access to pharmacy services for low cost prescription and over the counter medications. Students may seek counseling with a health educator for nutritional counseling, family planning discussion, weight management or HIV testing. Counseling services to help students cope with issues that can affect them personally and academically are available for short-term individual, couple, family and group counseling.

All services provided are strictly confidential. For more information, please contact Student Health and Counseling Services or visit us at SMACC, 120 Craven Road, Suite 100.

Peer Health Education

(760) 750-4917

Peer health education opportunities are available for students to give presentations on campus about HIV/AIDS prevention as well as a variety of other health-related issues. These students receive formal, direct training from the staff of Student Health Services as well as ongoing education and support. For information about these and other volunteer opportunities, contact Student Health Services.

Student Health Advisory Council

(760) 750-4917

A Student Health Advisory Council works closely with Student Health Services. It is a voluntary policy advisory council whose mission is to insure high quality, confidential, and professional primary and preventive health care for Cal State San Marcos students. They are also involved with campus-wide health programs for students. Membership is established through application and approval by ASI, and new students are welcome to apply at the beginning of each semester. For further information, contact the staff advisor at (760) 750-4917.

Patient's Bill of Rights

All patients have the right:

- *to be treated with respect, consideration, and dignity;*
- *to be given privacy during discussion, examination, and treatment;*
- *to have all communications and records pertaining to your health care treated as confidential;*
- *to be provided information concerning your diagnosis, treatment, and prognosis in language you understand;*
- *to approve or refuse the release of information regarding your health care;*
- *to receive reasonable continuity of care and know the names and titles of those participating in your health care,*
- *to refuse treatment at any time;*
- *to be informed of Student Health Services' policies regarding your rights and responsibilities and availability of services; and*
- *to use Student Health Services channels to effectively express concerns and suggestions about the clinic.*

Student Health Insurance

To supplement your health care at Student Health Services, students have the option of purchasing student health insurance through Sommerton Student Insurance Services. Student health insurance forms are available in Student Health Services and ASI Office. Students are encouraged to maintain some form of health insurance.

Student Life**Associated Students, Inc.**

(760) 750-4990

Fax: (760) 750-3149

ASI Early Learning Center

(760) 750-4999

Fax: (760) 750-3174

www.csusm.edu/asi

Mission Statement

The mission of Associated Students, Inc. is to provide an official voice to express student opinions, to foster awareness of student issues, to protect the rights and interest of the students, and to create programs that encourage a campus climate that meets the educational, social, and cultural well-being of the students.

ASI Motto

ASI Powered by the Students

Background

Associated Students Inc. (ASI) is a nonprofit auxiliary organization that exists to provide services to students. This organization's goal is to participate in shared governance of the university, provide programs, club sports, student life enrichment and childcare. ASI is governed by a student Board of Directors that is elected each spring and serves for one year beginning in May.

Services

Each student pays fifty dollars per semester to Associated Students, Inc. This money is allocated to provide a quality outside-the-classroom experience for Cal State San Marcos students. Therefore, ASI offers co-curricular enrichment programs that include: leadership opportunities, student development, child care services (ELC), intramural sports, fitness classes, concerts, comedy shows, cultural awareness, lectures, films, discount tickets, student employment opportunities, a game room (Student Lounge), scholarships, and student health insurance.

The Associated Students, Inc. Cal State San Marcos Early Learning Center enrolls children between the ages of two and five years old. The Early Learning Center provides and creates an environment that simulates a variety of learning experiences in all areas of cognitive, physical, social, and emotional development. These experiences enable children to build self-esteem, learn acceptable methods of cooperation, and become competent individuals within a preschool setting. The center is open to Cal State San Marcos parents, faculty, staff and community families at an affordable cost.

Get Involved!

Associated Students, Inc. offers many opportunities for students to get involved, gain personal awareness, learn the relationship of self to others (differences and commonalities) and learn the uniqueness of Cal State San Marcos' environment, its local community, and the global community. Students are encouraged to participate by serving on the ASI Board of Directors, ASI committees, University committees, ASI Program Board, ASI Adventure Center, and/or seek ASI employment. For more information on programs, leadership opportunities, and/or volunteer opportunities, stop by the office located in Commons 207, or call (760)750-4990.

Student and Residential Life

(760) 750-4970

Craven Hall 4116

www.csusm.edu/SRL

Mission Statement

The Student and Residential Life Team will provide intentional learning experiences to promote the development of students and a dynamic campus community that supports each individual on their own journey to become effective citizens in a diverse global community.

Who We Are and What We Do

Student and Residential Life staff members plan, implement and evaluate programs, services and activities in collaboration with students, student organizations, faculty and staff from all areas of the campus community. SRL partners with members of the campus and surrounding community in the following ways:

- student organization development, registration and advising;
- leadership development programs for the campus;
- orientation programs for new students and their families;
- orientation team - students working for and with new students on campus
- multicultural programs and support;
- community service programs;
- Greek affairs (Fraternity and Sorority Advising);
- the Tukwut Transcript (a co-curricular involvement record for students);
- student activities resources and advising;
- off-campus housing referral resources;
- development of the residential education program for University Village;
- collaboration with Associated Students, Inc. to develop a dynamic campus life;
- advising students on their rights and responsibilities related to university policies and procedures; and
- campus posting procedures (bulletin boards, banners, A-frames, etc.).

Student Organizations

Students are encouraged to join any of the more than 50 currently recognized student organizations to develop their leadership skills and enhance the quality of living and learning at Cal State San Marcos. Come visit our office to get a complete list of organizations or learn how to start your own!

Multicultural Programs

Inclusiveness is one of Cal State San Marcos' core values. SRL encourages a community inclusive and affirming of all cultural perspectives, including, but not limited to, worldviews framed by race, ethnicity, gender, national origin, abilities, sexual orientation and religion. Stop by the SRL Office to learn how you can be a part of the multicultural programs going on at Cal State San Marcos.

Orientation and the O-Team

SRL provides Orientation to all new students attending Cal State San Marcos and relies on an outstanding group of student leaders to make the day all it can be. Being a member of the very diverse Orientation Team (O-Team) adds fun and excitement to your college experience. The O-Team provides an excellent way to meet new friends and get acquainted with staff members and faculty who assist with the orientation process. The relationships will aid you in all areas of your college experience. Stop by SRL to find out how to get involved in the outstanding O-Team!

Greek Life

Cal State San Marcos has two sorority chapters and two fraternity chapters that students can become a part of and find lifetime sisterhood and brotherhood. Greek Life at Cal State San Marcos provides lifetime membership, scholarship, service, and leadership.

Alpha Chi Omega

Alpha Xi Delta

http://public.csusm.edu/student_orgs/AX

http://public.csusm.edu/student_orgs/AZD

Sigma Alpha Epsilon

Tau Kappa Epsilon

<http://www.csusm.edu/SAE>

http://public.csusm.edu/student_orgs/TKE

Leadership

Are you interested in developing your leadership skills and becoming an active student leader at Cal State San Marcos? The Emerging Leader Program (ELP) is a unique opportunity for first-year students to engage in leadership activities that will enhance their academic, social and personal leadership ability. The ELP at Cal State San Marcos is a non-credit leadership program.

Community Service

Do you want to make a difference on campus and in the community? SRL provides services and opportunities that encourage students to participate in meaningful volunteer opportunities within San Diego County. By performing community service, you can:

- improve the quality of your community;
- gain experience working with community organizations;
- challenge your comfort zone; and
- meet new people.

Be part of the new legacy of leaders on campus!

On-Campus Housing

SRL is proud to partner with Allen & O'Hara Educational Services to make on-campus housing a success at Cal State San Marcos. Living at University Village will add to your educational experience by offering you the opportunity to live in a community with other students and attend educational, cultural and social programs. Faculty interaction is highly valued at University Village. A Faculty-In-Residence lives with students and coordinates other Cal State San Marcos faculty members volunteering their time to offer programs and attend events with student residents. To find out more about living the college experience, call University Village at 750-3711.

Off-Campus Housing

Student and Residential Life is here to offer information on off-campus housing opportunities to Cal State San Marcos students, faculty and staff. You can place ads for a variety of living arrangements, including those seeking roommates, apartments and rooms in private homes on our web site, or by contacting our office. Take the time to check out all of the information we have collected for you by visiting our web site at www.csusm.edu/SRL/housing.



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SPECIAL ACADEMIC OPPORTUNITIES

The Office of Community Service Learning

Telephone: (760) 750-4055
 Fax: (760) 750-3550
www.csusm.edu/ocsl/

The Office of Community Service Learning (OCSL) facilitates the integration of academic learning with service to the community. Community service learning engages students in active learning experiences that enhance classroom instructional activities, while addressing social, economic, political, health, and environmental needs of people in the community. Students learn while doing and while reflecting on what they are doing.

The list of Cal State San Marcos courses that offer a service learning component is continuously updated and is available on the OCSL web page. In recent years, an estimated 1,400 students had the opportunity to participate in service learning through 59 courses, providing 62,000 hours of help to the outside community.

The OCSL serves as the principal liaison between the community, the students, and the faculty, working to strengthen campus/community partnerships and linking service placements with the academic goals of instructors and students. The OCSL maintains and continually upgrades a database of over 150 placement sites and access to placement information is available to faculty and students on the OCSL web page.

The OCSL works with community agencies and schools to insure a safe service environment for both students and service recipients and follows policies for risk management. The OCSL publishes the *Guide to Community Service Learning* which explains the responsibility of all parties involved in a service experience. OCSL offers scholarships to students for volunteer service. OCSL also acts as a resource center on service-learning pedagogy and sponsors recognition ceremonies for volunteers.

Office of Extended Studies

(760) 750-4020
 (800) 500-9377
 Fax (760) 750-3138

Extended Studies implements self-supporting learning opportunities for individuals, businesses, and government agencies in North County. These activities may be for either academic credit or non-credit professional development, and are offered at times and locations convenient to participants. Some courses are also available through our Distance Learning Program. Information on course offerings, fees, times, dates, locations can be found at the Extended Studies web site or in the course bulletins published by Extended Studies. Specific program areas include:

Open University

Open University offers community access to Cal State San Marcos courses each fall, spring, and summer. High-school students and adults have the opportunity to enroll in state-supported courses on a space-available basis without going through the formal admission process. Nearly all classes listed in this catalog are available to Open University enrollment. It is recommended that individuals wanting to participate in the program attend the first meeting(s) of the desired class. The Extended Studies Open University registration form must be completed by the student and signed by the instructor. Registration dates, Open University fees, drop/refund policies, and other information are attached to the form.

Students receive academic credit for courses taken through Open University and are subject to the same conditions, requirements, and standards as regular Cal State San Marcos students. Students cannot earn a degree through Open University. A maximum of 24 semester units of credit earned through Open University may be applied to a Cal State San Marcos undergraduate degree. The number of credits applicable toward a master's degree is determined by the appropriate college and department. A maximum of six (6) semester units of credit can be applied toward a graduate degree. Grades earned through this program will be posted to your permanent Cal State San Marcos transcript. All 24 units through Open University may be applied to the 30-unit residency requirement. Grades earned through this

program will affect your GPA. Students are subject to University, College, and Extension services regulations governing fees, refunds, transfers, change of program and the use of University facilities. Open University students pay the same fee whether they are residents or non-residents of California. Refunds are calculated according to the provisions established in Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations.

Open University forms are available in Extended Studies, Enrollment Services Information Center, or the Extended Studies web site under "Academic Credit." Call (760) 750-4020 for information.

Special Sessions

Special Sessions provides a means to offer University courses at times other than the regular semesters. University courses may be offered by Extended Studies concurrently with the regular semesters, but these special sections are designed primarily for non-matriculated students. For a free bulletin with information on the courses offered, registration, fees, and services, call (760) 750-4020.

Professional and Continuing Education

These programs are targeted to individuals seeking to improve their skills, or in the case of an organization, the skills of its employees. These programs often lead to a certification of participation, but can provide academic credit under certain circumstances. Courses and programs are currently offered for professionals in education, nursing and allied health, management, supervision, human resource management, and for individuals in such areas as career development, test prep, health awareness, and financial planning. Courses and programs are offered during the day, evening, and weekends, both in the classroom and through our Distance Learning Program.

Program for Adult College Education (PACE)

Advisor:

Laurie Lindeneau
(760) 750-8111
PACE@csusm.edu

PACE at Cal State San Marcos is an upper-division, transfer program for full-time working students and those who cannot take weekday courses. It is for students who have completed their lower-division requirements and seek a four-year degree. Through flexible scheduling (which features courses offered on Saturdays, early morning, evenings, and the Internet), students can complete the upper-division requirements for a B.A. in Liberal Studies, Social Sciences, History or Sociology in four to six semesters. Students, however, move through the program at their own pace, and there is no set minimum number of courses to take each semester.

Participants in the PACE Program can take classes at either the main campus in San Marcos or in South West Riverside County.

PACE students have the same fee requirements, opportunities for financial aid, and other student services available to all Cal State San Marcos students.

Majors Offered

PACE offers four different majors: Liberal Studies (Option II), Social Sciences, History or Sociology. Additional majors may be available; please contact the PACE Advisor to find out which majors may have been added to the PACE Program.

Liberal Studies majors take courses from a broad range of subjects (including, writing, science, history, geography, linguistics, computer science, math, and the social sciences). Liberal Studies students also declare a "special field" from which they focus on four courses. Graduates in Liberal Studies can prepare for careers in elementary education, as the Liberal Studies major is approved as a multiple subjects preparation program.

Social Sciences majors select one primary field (either history or sociology will be available in PACE) and two secondary fields from the following five areas: economics, history, political science, and psychology, or sociology. Graduates in Social Sciences prepare for careers in counseling, consulting, social services, public administration, criminal justice and business.

Students should review the Sociology and History major requirements in the Catalog.

In addition, students in all majors need to complete all Cal State San Marcos graduation requirements.

Entry to PACE

To be admitted to PACE, students must first complete the regular application materials for Cal State San Marcos, and, in addition, the special PACE application. To receive the special PACE application form and other supplemental materials, contact the PACE Advisor by visiting the PACE web site at www.csusm.edu/PACE or e-mail the advisor at PACE@csusm.edu.

Reserve Officer Training Corps

Air Force ROTC

(619) 594-5545
www.rohan.sdsu.edu/dept/afrotc/HTML/index.html

Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC) provides students in all majors an excellent management and leadership training program. AFROTC offers a two- and a four-year program designed to develop officers who have broad understanding and high growth potential. Cadets participate in dialogues, problem-solving, and other activities designed to develop leaders and managers. All coursework is done at San Diego State University with the exception of field trips and one field training encampment conducted at military bases.

Two- to four-year scholarships are available on a competitive basis, but it is not mandatory to have a scholarship to participate in Air Force ROTC. Scholarships may be applied toward tuition, various laboratory, textbook and incidental fees plus a monthly nontaxable \$150 allowance during the school year.

As a freshman and sophomore, an AFROTC student takes one academic class and leadership laboratory once a week. In the freshman course, students receive an introduction to AFROTC and to the Air Force. In the sophomore course, students learn the history of the U.S. Air Force. The leadership laboratory includes physical activity.

Students must attend a four-week field training (officer boot camp) in the summer between the sophomore and junior year. (Those students who have not completed all lower-division AFROTC courses with a grade of "C" or better in each course must attend a 5-week encampment.) Field training sharpens students' leadership and followership abilities along with communication, organization, and time management skills.

The last two years of AFROTC lead to a commission in the Air Force. At the beginning of their junior year, students not already on contract must decide whether to leave the program or sign a contract to serve in the Air Force. Those signing contracts receive AFROTC scholarships (if they had not been already receiving them). Junior year academic requirements include a Leadership and Management course that meets for 2.5 hours per week and leadership laboratory. Senior year academic requirements include a Preparation for Active Duty course that meets for 2.5 hours per week and leadership laboratory.

In addition to academic classes and leadership laboratory, cadets receive officer training through a variety of other sources. Each semester cadets visit an Air Force base to learn about life as an officer. Cadets are given a tour of the base, briefings on different careers, and are housed on Visiting Officer Quarters. Other extra-curricular training event include shadowing officers at an Air Force Base for two weeks in the summertime (stateside and overseas, parachuting, and combat survival training).

Upon completion of the AFROTC program and all requirements for a bachelor's degree, cadets are commissioned as Second Lieutenants in the Air Force with a four-year service commitment (10 for pilots, 6 for navigators).

Army ROTC

Military science courses are taken at San Diego State University. For information about the agreement between Cal State San Marcos and San Diego State University, contact the Veterans' Affairs Representative at (760) 750-4808.

Navy ROTC

Naval science courses are taken at San Diego State University. For information about the agreement between Cal State San Marcos and San Diego State University, contact the Veterans' Affairs Representative at (760) 750-4808.

Southwest Riverside County Programs

(909) 676-9254
www.csusm.edu/swrc

Southwest Riverside County (SWRC) is an off-campus instructional facility providing Riverside county residents with convenient access to select upper-division and post-baccalaureate course offerings of CSUSM. Undergraduate courses are offered towards completion of the Social Science major and/or Liberal Studies major. Both majors also allow for the completion of the undergraduate Elementary Subject Matter (ESM) requirements for future elementary school teachers. For those who have completed a Bachelor's degree, the College of Education offers full-time and part-time programs for the multiple subject teaching credential at SWRC.

Additional courses, including courses meeting upper-division General Education requirements and CSUSM Credential prerequisites, are offered on a limited basis at SWRC.

SWRC courses are scheduled so that Liberal Studies, Social Science, and credential students can complete the degree requirements on time by following a day or evening schedule. All SWRC courses are taught by CSUSM faculty in approved educational facilities in the Temecula area, and are open to any CSUSM student.

The SWRC administrative center in Temecula offers enrollment, registration, advising and other student services on a pre-defined schedule to all Riverside County CSUSM students. Electronic access to CSUSM library sources is also provided for enrolled students.

SWRC is a part of CSUSM, thus no special application is required to take courses at SWRC or to use the services provided at SWRC. For more information on SWRC services, or for a schedule of SWRC classes, see the SWRC web site or call the administrative office.

University Global Affairs

(760) 750-4090
 Fax (760) 750-3284
www.csusm.edu/UGA

The mission of the Office of University Global Affairs is to internationalize the Cal State San Marcos campus. To achieve this goal, Global Affairs works with faculty, students, and staff to encourage international exchanges, study abroad programs, and international student enrollment. The Office of University Global Affairs is responsible for study abroad program development and advising; international student and scholar support; and the English language program of the American Language and Culture Institute.

International Students and Scholars

The Office of Global Affairs provides support services for international students (i.e., students on a non-immigrant student visa such as F-1 or J-1). The international student services provided by the Office of University Global Affairs include advising on housing, registration, enrollment, visa regulations, health insurance requirements, health services, and other campus support services. All newly admitted international students should report to the international student advisor in Craven 5211 and should then attend the international student orientation session at the beginning of the semester in which they first enroll.

Study Abroad

Students can choose from among many study abroad options around the world, programs ranging in duration from a few weeks to an entire academic year. Programs are available to qualified students in every field of study. Options include campus summer programs, semester exchanges with university partner institutions abroad, summer and semester-long programs operated by other universities, and the CSU system-wide International Programs (see description below).

All students considering study abroad as part of their educational experience should visit the Study Abroad Resource Center in the Office of University Global Affairs and consult with the study abroad advisor. Students must complete the "Cal State San Marcos Credit Approval for Study Abroad" form, including signatures from their academic advisor, before embarking on any study abroad program, to guarantee the acceptance of study abroad credit. These forms are available from the Office of University Global Affairs.

The California State University International Programs

Developing intercultural communication skills and international understanding among its students is a vital mission of the California State University (CSU). Since its inception in 1963, the CSU International Programs has contributed to this effort by providing qualified students an affordable opportunity to continue their studies abroad for a full academic year. More than 15,000 CSU students have taken advantage of this unique study option.

International Programs participants earn resident academic credit at their CSU campuses while they pursue full-time study at a host university or special study center abroad. International Programs serves the needs of students in over 100 designated academic majors. Affiliated with more than 70 recognized universities and institutions of higher education in 18 countries, International Programs also offers a wide selection of study locales and learning environments.

AUSTRALIA

Griffith University
 University of Western Sydney
 Macquarie University
 Queensland University of Technology
 University of Queensland
 Victoria University of Technology

CANADA

The universities of the Province of Quebec including:

Université de Montréal
 Concordia University
 Université Laval
 McGill University
 Université du Québec system
 Bishop's University

CHILE

Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile (Santiago)

CHINA

Peking University (Beijing)

DENMARK

Denmark's International Study Program (the international education affiliate of the University of Copenhagen)

FRANCE

Institut des Etudes Françaises pour Étudiants Étrangers

L'Académie d'Aix-Marseille (Aix-en-Provence)

Universités de Paris III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII, IX, X, XI, XII, XIII, the Institute of Oriental Languages and Civilizations, and Université Evry.

GERMANY

Universität Tübingen and a number of institutions of higher education in the Federal state of Baden-Württemberg

ISRAEL
Tel Aviv University
The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
University of Haifa

International Programs pays all tuition and administrative costs for participating California resident students to the same extent that such funds would be expended to support similar costs in California. Participants are responsible for all personal costs, such as transportation, room and board, living expenses, and home campus fees. Participants remain eligible to receive any form of financial aid (except work-study) for which they can individually qualify.

American Language and Culture Institute (ALCI)
(760) 750-3200
Fax (760) 750-3779
www.csusm.edu/alci

ITALY
CSU Study Center (Florence)
Università degli Studi di Firenze
La Accademia di Belle Arti Firenze

The American Language and Culture Institute (ALCI) offers intensive English Language Programs for international students who want to improve their English language proficiency. The Intensive Academic Preparation Program provides students with the language skills and study skills necessary to succeed in American colleges and universities. This program is offered on a year-round basis. The ALCI also offers short-term programs such as TEFL Intensive for International Teachers of English and American Culture and Communication. In all of the ALCI programs, students have the opportunity to gain an understanding of American culture while meeting people from many other countries.

JAPAN
Waseda University (Tokyo)

To qualify for admission to the International Programs, students must have upper-division or graduate standing at a CSU campus by the time of departure. Students at the sophomore level may, however, participate in the intensive language acquisition programs in France, Germany, and Mexico. California community college transfer students are eligible to apply directly from their community colleges. Students must also possess a current cumulative grade point average of 2.75 or 3.0, depending on the program for which they apply. Some programs also have language study and/or other coursework prerequisites.

University Honors

The University Honors Program is currently being revised. At the time of this catalog's printing, the new guidelines have not been completed, and no new students are being admitted to the Honors Program.

KOREA
Yonsei University (Seoul)

MEXICO
Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey, Campus Querétaro

Additional information and application materials may be obtained on campus in the Office of University Global Affairs, or by writing to The California State University International Programs, 401 Golden Shore, Sixth Floor, Long Beach, California 90802-4210. Visit the web site at www.gateway.calstate.edu/csuienet/.

Further information about the Honors Program may be obtained from the Office of Academic Programs at (760) 750-4326.

NEW ZEALAND
Lincoln University (Christchurch)
Massey University (Palmerston North)

SPAIN
Universidad Complutense de Madrid
Universidad de Granada

SWEDEN
Uppsala Universitet

TAIWAN
National Taiwan University (Taipei)
National Tsing Hua University

UNITED KINGDOM
Bradford University
Bristol University
Hull University
Kingston University
Sheffield University
University of Wales, Swansea

ZIMBABWE
University of Zimbabwe (Harare)



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CENTERS AND INSTITUTES

Center ARTES (Art, Research, Teaching, Education, Schools)

ARTS 306
Telephone: (760) 750-4322

Center ARTES was established in 2003 and is a faculty-coordinated effort to partner the university with local schools and communities to infuse arts education throughout the region and beyond. The Center ARTES mission is to:

- support and encourage arts education and arts advocacy in schools and communities
- connect CSUSM to schools, arts institutions, and community events
- build bridges among the wonderfully diverse cultures in our region through arts based activities and research
- identify granting opportunities and seek assistance for special projects
- fund special projects as funding becomes available to carry out its mission

Center ARTES seeks funding for an endowment as well as special projects. For information concerning the endowment please call Jamie Nelson, Director of Planned Giving, External Affairs, University Development (760) 750-4409, jnelson@csusm.edu

For information or inquiries concerning arts education projects, please contact Meryll Goldberg, Director of Center ARTES and Professor of Visual and Performing Arts, CSUSM, (760) 750-4322, goldberg@csusm.edu

Barahona Center for the Study of Books in Spanish for Children and Adolescents

Kellog Library, Fifth Floor
Telephone: (760) 750-4070
Fax: (760) 750-4073
www.csusm.edu/csb/

Established in 1989, the Barahona Center for the Study of Books in Spanish for Children and Adolescents/Centro para el Estudio de Libros Infantiles y Juveniles en Español is an academic center that promotes literacy in English and Spanish. The Center endeavors to inform current and future educational decision-makers (e.g., university faculty and students, school administrators, curriculum specialists, teachers) about books centered around Latino people and culture and about books in Spanish and their value in the education of English-speaking and Spanish-speaking children and adolescents. The purposes of the center are:

- to serve as a resource center of books in Spanish and books in English about Hispanics/Latinos for children and adolescents;
- to assist librarians, teachers, parents, and other adults in the selection, acquisition, and use of books in Spanish for children and adolescents, and to provide information about the book publishing industry;
- to encourage/support research on books in Spanish for young readers;
- to assist in the development of programs to encourage Spanish-speaking children and adolescents to read for enjoyment, education, and/or information;
- to inform and guide educational and community institutions in providing authoritative and useful courses on books in Spanish for young readers; and
- to assist in improving the effectiveness of seminars, forums, and/or workshops on books in Spanish for children and adolescents.

Further information about the Barahona Center may be obtained by writing to: Isabel Schon, Ph.D., Director, Cal State San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001. Visit our web site at: www.csusm.edu/csb/

Centro Barahona para el Estudio de Libros Infantiles y Juveniles en Español

Kellog Library, Fifth Floor
Telephone: (760) 750-4070
Fax: (760) 750-4073
www.csusm.edu/csb/

Establecido en 1989, el Centro Barahona para el Estudio de Libros Infantiles y Juveniles es un centro académico de la California State University San Marcos, que promueve el aprendizaje de la lectura en inglés y en español. El Centro tiene como interés principal informar a los educadores, actuales y futuros, sobre los libros que tratan sobre los latinos y su cultura, así como los libros en español y su valor en la educación de los niños y adolescentes de habla inglesa y española.

- servir como un centro de investigación de libros infantiles y juveniles en español y de libros para niños y adolescentes sobre temas hispanos/latinoamericanos en inglés;
- guiar a bibliotecarios, maestros, padres y otros adultos en la selección, adquisición y empleo de libros infantiles y juveniles en español y proporcionar información sobre la industria editorial;
- promover la investigación sobre libros en español para lectores jóvenes;
- contribuir en el desarrollo de programas que promuevan la lectura recreativa, educativa e informativa en el niño y adolescente hispano/latinoamericano;
- informar y guiar a instituciones educativas y de la comunidad proporcionando cursos útiles sobre libros en español para lectores jóvenes; y
- mejorar la eficiencia de seminarios, conferencias y/o talleres sobre libros para niños y adolescentes en español.

Para recibir más información acerca de este centro, por favor dirijase a: Dra. Isabel Schon, Directora, Cal State San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001. Nuestra dirección de Internet es: www.csusm.edu/csb/

Center for Border and Regional Affairs

(760) 750-4142
cbra@csusm.edu

The Center for Border and Regional Affairs (CBRA) is a faculty-coordinated unit at Cal State San Marcos whose aim is to help this public university fulfill its mission of identifying and meeting the needs of the San Diego/Tijuana region, and of North County San Diego in particular, through the facilitation of community-based research, creative activity, teaching and service.

CBRA's main goals are:

- to coordinate collaborative research, creative activities, teaching, and service at Cal State Marcos related to the San Diego/Tijuana region and the U.S.-Mexico border;
- to link the interests and expertise of the Cal State San Marcos community with funding and policy initiatives;
- to provide a vehicle for the Cal State San Marcos community to support sound regional policy; and
- to serve as a point for contact for collaboration between Cal State San Marcos and U.S. and Mexican institutions and agencies concerned with regional research, creative activity, teaching and service in the San Diego/Tijuana region.

For further information, please contact:

Anibal Yáñez-Chávez
 Director, Center for Border and Regional Affairs
 Cal State San Marcos
 333 S. Twin Oaks Valley Road
 San Marcos, CA 92096-0001
 (760) 750-4142
cbra@csusm.edu

Faculty Center

Kellogg Library, 2400
 (760) 750-4019

The primary mission of the Faculty Center is to support faculty members in their multiple roles as teachers, researchers, scholars, artists, intellectuals, and as members of the University and wider community. Critical to such support is the enhancement of faculty vitality at any career stage and the promotion of collegiality.

The Faculty Center's services, resources, and activities are available to all University faculty — full- and part-time. The Center seeks to promote effective teaching, successful scholarly and creative activity, professional fulfillment, and sound leadership. It offers a variety of activities to advance these four broad goals designed to serve the needs of our University's diverse faculty and student body.

Goals of the Faculty Center

Effective Teaching:

- to advance innovative, effective teaching and learning strategies throughout the University, further developing what is already quality teaching, and extending the expertise on teaching and learning to the benefit of each student;
- to assist professors, instructors, and teaching fellows in their efforts to improve teaching by exploring the nature of the teaching/learning relationship;
- to provide workshops, seminars, one-to-one assistance, video feedback, and other activities that inspire reflection and action concerning teaching and learning that are based on the assumption that the teaching-learning relationship is complex and varies from situation to situation and from individual to individual;
- to serve as a teaching and learning resource center via the acquisition of materials aimed at furthering teaching/learning relationships;
- to enhance the teaching/learning relationship via outreach to faculty members using a variety of means including workshops, newsletters, announcements, and individual consultation; and
- to be a forum for sharing aspects of teaching/learning with colleagues.

Successful Research and Creative Activities:

- to promote individual and collaborative creative activities;
- to assist faculty in defining their research and creative activity goals and to encourage and help them seek funding to support these goals;
- to increase faculty writing productivity by providing workshops and courses on scholarly and professional writing aimed at achieving such goals as publication, presentation at scholarly or other professional meetings, and other media;

- to help faculty polish professional presentation skills;
- to facilitate faculty networking with scholars and artists who share similar research and creative activity goals and interests; and
- to help locate funding sources and assist the writing of successful proposals for grants, fellowships, and awards, including assistance in drafting budgets.

Successful and Effective Professional and Leadership Activities:

- to offer individually tailored support for faculty members to prepare personal professional development plans;
- to promote faculty leadership and to assist faculty in managing their service to the University and wider community;
- to provide workshops in leadership skills; and
- to help faculty succeed in the retention, tenure, and promotion process through workshops and individual consultation on topics such as setting professional goals, time management, understanding and improving student evaluations, and documenting and presenting contributions to teaching, research and creative activity, and service.

Enhance Collegiality:

- to create opportunities for faculty to meet and discover shared interests across disciplinary lines;
- to develop a center for faculty to meet, talk, read, and write;
- to build a sense of community among the faculty;
- to facilitate a better understanding regarding performance expectations; and
- to provide a friendly environment where faculty can come and share expertise and concerns with colleagues.

National Latino Research Center (NLRC)

(760) 750-3500
www.csusm.edu/nlrc

The mission of the NLRC is to promote, at the national level, scientific research, training, and the exchange of information related to Latino populations in the United States.

The Center's organizational structure and activities are guided by the following major objectives, which also represent center departments:

Research:

- To promote the awareness, expansion and enhancement of culturally sensitive, culturally relevant and scientifically focused research on Latino populations.

Clearinghouse:

- To offer training, specialized workshops and to facilitate and organize conferences on substantive topics of critical importance to researchers, students, community organizations and government agencies involved with Latino populations.

Training:

- To serve as a repository for empirically based publications, databases and reports pertaining to substantive issues for Latino populations.

Services:

- Data collection, translation and our other services increase our understanding of this numerically significant population.
- The Center is building a library of outcomes from methodological studies conducted through our services to others.
- Providing services has a larger purpose. What we learn as we provide our services will be shared with others in the field through reports and publications.

DATA COLLECTION

The National Latino Research Center provides up-to-date data collection services regarding diverse Latino and non-Latino populations throughout the United States.

NEEDS ASSESSMENT

We conduct state-of-the-art needs assessments which consider the social and cultural context of targeted populations, especially diverse Latino populations throughout the United States.

PROGRAM EVALUATION

NLRC specializes in theory-driven program evaluations focused on programs serving Latino populations and tailored to fit diverse client needs.

SURVEYS

Specialists conduct moderate to large studies using optional sampling strategies.

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND DATA ANALYSIS

Data analysis and interpretation of findings are two critical services the NLRC supplies. The NLRC can clarify research designs and offer options when results call for new approaches. Data analysis can range from simple descriptive analysis to multivariate analyses.

If you are interested in any of the Center's services, please contact us at:

National Latino Research Center
Cal State San Marcos
San Marcos, CA 92096
Telephone: (760) 750-3500
Fax: (760) 750-3510

Social and Behavioral Research Institute

(760) 750-3288

Established in 1993, the Social and Behavioral Research Institute (SBRI) is a multi-disciplinary and multicultural instructional and research environment designed to provide students with state-of-the-art knowledge of the social scientific enterprise. The SBRI is organized as a resource for projects that respond to community-based questions and/or faculty sponsored initiatives. In the research lab, students have "hands-on/real-world" experiences in how research is conducted. Central to this process is the use of technology for the access and retrieval of information, data collection, and analysis.

The institute views issues of diversity within our communities as a fundamental element in obtaining quality data. Therefore, students learn to consider issues of culture and language as part of the puzzle that must be addressed within the research design.

Students involved with the SBRI:

- learn to use the Internet to gain access to information and data;
- learn to work with the institute's computer assisted telephone interviewing system to collect social scientific data with the latest methods of sampling and questionnaire design;
- are exposed to multidisciplinary quantitative and qualitative analysis techniques using the latest software to model social theory by using
 - video, voice, and digital qualitative data
 - statistical analysis techniques; and
- gain the knowledge and skills necessary to make a contribution to the quality of life of our rapidly changing environment and community.



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ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

Students are held individually responsible for meeting the requirements outlined in this catalog. Cal State San Marcos will make every effort to adhere to these requirements for students subject to this catalog; particularly important is the "Graduation Requirements" section. All parts of the catalog are subject to change from year to year as University rules, policies, and curricula change. Failure to keep informed of such changes will not exempt students from whatever penalties they may incur.

Enrollment

All students who register at Cal State San Marcos for the Fall, Spring, or Summer semesters must first be admitted to the University by the Office of Admissions.

Concurrent Enrollment

Cal State San Marcos provides opportunities for students to enroll concurrently at other colleges and universities. This privilege has some limitations, and students interested in concurrent enrollment should keep in mind that their study load in the proposed combined program may not exceed the maximum number of units authorized by this University for each term. Interested students should consult with their academic advisor before initiating concurrent enrollment procedures.

Enrollment Within the CSU System

Students enrolled at Cal State San Marcos may enroll concurrently at other CSU campuses. Such enrollment is at the discretion of authorities from both campuses. Applicants should satisfy the following requirements: (1) have completed at least one semester at Cal State San Marcos as a matriculated student and earned at least twelve [12] semester units, and (2) maintained a grade point average of 2.0 [C] in all work completed at the University, and be in good academic standing.

Enrollment Outside The CSU System

Students enrolled at Cal State San Marcos may enroll concurrently for additional courses at another institution outside The CSU system with advance approval from the student's advisor. However, the study load in the proposed combined program of study may not exceed the maximum number of units authorized at this University.

Further information regarding concurrent enrollment and deadlines may be obtained from the Office of Registration and Records.

Enrollment as a Visitor

Cal State San Marcos encourages its students to experience a wide variety of teaching and learning environments. As a part of this emphasis, the University provides opportunities for students to visit other campuses in the CSU system. While on visitor status, Cal State San Marcos students are fully enrolled at the host campus. Since programs and courses may vary within the system, students are required to review their proposed course of study with their academic advisor.

Declaring (or Changing) a Major

Work in a major field of study is designed to afford students the opportunity to engage in intensive study of a discipline. Students may declare a major at the time of admission, or students may enter the University with an "undeclared" major. Students entering the University as "undeclared" or those changing their majors must process a Change of Major Form through the Enrollment Services Information Center. Undeclared major students with bachelor degrees, who are completing credential requirements or preparing to enter credential programs, receive their advising in the College of Education. All other undeclared students receive advising in the College of Arts and Sciences.

Priority Registration

Continuing students are granted access to course registration each semester on a priority basis. The individual's priority is based on criteria established by the University, including, but not limited to, class and special consideration status. Students who have been in out-one or on-leave status revert to the lowest priority for their returning semester.

Definition of Terms

Continuous Attendance

Continuous attendance/enrollment, as it refers to attendance by a student at any campus of The California State University, means enrollment in at least one course for at least one regular semester in each calendar year.

Out-One Term

An "out-one term" for a student is a regular semester (either spring or fall) of any calendar year in which s/he does not enroll in any course or drops from all courses by the end of the add/drop period, and which immediately follows a semester in which s/he was enrolled in at least one course beyond the add/drop period. A student maintains catalog rights during the out-one term.

Course Expectations

Course expectations and requirements will be communicated in the course syllabus, which will be made available to students no later than the first class meeting, and which will be placed on file in the program/department office and/or the Dean's office, by the fourth week of classes. Each syllabus will also contain a statement on the instructor's scheduled office hours.

Course Information

The course descriptions, found beginning on page 219 of this catalog, briefly describe the content or subject matter to be covered and provide additional information such as units of credit (number in parenthesis after the course title), level of instruction (see course numbering system), and prerequisites and/or corequisites (courses in which the student must enroll simultaneously).

Course Numbering System

The first digit in each course designation is intended to indicate the level of the course. In addition, the first digit also roughly indexes the student's year of study at the University.

Courses numbered 001 to 099 are non-baccalaureate developmental courses. Courses numbered 100 to 299 are lower-division. Courses numbered 300 to 499 are upper-division.

Courses numbered 500 to 599 are graduate level, and may be taken by advanced upper-division, postbaccalaureate, or graduate students for undergraduate or graduate credit.

Courses numbered 600 to 699 are graduate level. These courses may be taken by undergraduate students only on an individual basis, and only with prior, case-by-case approval of the program director of the program offering the course (or his/her designee).

Students should consult relevant sections of this catalog, as well as college and program advising staff, in order to determine which courses are appropriate for their level of study, and which courses satisfy degree requirements for various programs of study.

Grading System

Grades are assigned in accordance with the following policies.

Definitions of Letter Grades

A (Excellent): Performance of the student has been at the highest level, showing sustained excellence in meeting all course objectives and exhibiting an unusual degree of intellectual initiative.

B (Good): Performance of the student has been at a high level, showing consistent and effective achievement in meeting course objectives.

C (Satisfactory): Performance of the student has been at an adequate level, meeting the basic objectives of the course.

D (Passing): Performance of the student has been less than adequate, meeting only the minimum course requirements.

F (Failing): Performance of the student has been such that minimum course requirements have not been met.

Plus/Minus Grading

The use of plus/minus grading is not required. It is used at the discretion of the individual instructor. The following decimal values of plus/minus grades are used in the calculation of grade point averages:

<i>A</i> = 4.0	<i>C</i> = 2.0
<i>A-</i> = 3.7	<i>C-</i> = 1.7
<i>B+</i> = 3.3	<i>D+</i> = 1.3
<i>B</i> = 3.0	<i>D</i> = 1.0
<i>B-</i> = 2.7	<i>D-</i> = 0.7
<i>C+</i> = 2.3	<i>F</i> = 0

Nontraditional Grading

Courses are graded on an A through F basis, as described above, except those specifically designated as follows:

CR/NC (Credit/No Credit): Credit (CR) is awarded for grades equivalent to C or better. No credit (NC) is awarded for grades equivalent to C- or less. Grades of CR and NC are not included in the calculation of grade point averages.

Courses graded Credit/No Credit, whether taken at this or at another institution, may not be used to satisfy requirements for the major, except for specific courses designated by the discipline (refer to the course section of this catalog). General Education courses may not be taken at Cal State San Marcos with a Credit/No Credit option. A maximum of nine (9) semester units may be taken at CSUSM with a Credit/No Credit option and applied toward an undergraduate degree.

When a student does not complete a course, and does not officially withdraw from it, the following grading symbols may be assigned by the faculty:

<i>I</i>	<i>Incomplete Authorized</i>
<i>RP</i>	<i>Report in Progress</i>
<i>WU</i>	<i>Withdrawal Unauthorized</i>

I (Incomplete Authorized): An incomplete grade indicates that a portion of required coursework has not been completed and evaluated in the prescribed time period due to unforeseen, but fully justified, reasons and that there is still a possibility of earning credit. It is the responsibility of the student to bring pertinent information to the instructor and to determine from the instructor the remaining course requirements which must be satisfied to remove the Incomplete. A final grade is assigned when the work agreed upon has been completed and evaluated.

An Incomplete must normally be made up within one calendar year immediately following the end of the term in which it was assigned. This limitation prevails whether or not the student maintains continuous enrollment (see definition under Definition of Terms section). Failure to complete the assigned work will result in an Incomplete being changed to an IC symbol, unless

- the course was taken for Credit/No Credit (in which case the I is replaced by an NC), or
- the faculty member assigns a specific letter grade at the time the Incomplete is assigned (in which case that letter grade replaces the I in the student's record at the end of the calendar year deadline), or
- the student graduates prior to the end of the calendar year deadline (in which case the I grade becomes permanent).

RP (Report in Progress): The RP symbol is used in connection with courses that extend beyond one academic term. It indicates that work is in progress but that assignment of a final grade must await completion of additional work. Except for graduate degree theses and projects, work is to be completed within one calendar year immediately following the end of the term in which the RP was assigned. Failure to complete the course-work within the pre-scribed time period will result in the RP being changed to an F (or NC, if the class was taken for Credit/No Credit). In graduate thesis and project courses, the RP grade will not change to an F or NC until the student has exceeded the time-to-degree limit of the graduate program.

WU (Withdrawal Unauthorized): The symbol WU indicates that an enrolled student did not withdraw from the course and also failed to complete course requirements. It is used when, in the opinion of the instructor, completed assignments or course activities or both were insufficient to make normal evaluation of academic performance possible. For purposes of grade point average and progress point computation this symbol is equivalent to an F.

The following administrative grading symbols are assigned by the Office of Registration and Records:

<i>AU</i>	<i>Audit</i>
<i>IC</i>	<i>Incomplete Charged</i>
<i>RD</i>	<i>Report Delayed</i>
<i>W</i>	<i>Withdrawal</i>

AU (Audit): The AU symbol is used when a student audits a course. Enrollment as an auditor is subject to the permission of the instructor provided that enrollment in a course as an auditor shall be permitted only after students otherwise eligible to enroll on a credit basis have had an opportunity to do so. Auditors are subject to the same fee structure as credit students and regular class attendance is expected. Once enrolled as an auditor, a student may not change to credit status unless such a change is requested no later than the last day to add classes. A student who is enrolled for credit may not change to audit after the last day to add classes. An auditor is not permitted to take examinations in the course; therefore, there is no basis for evaluation or a formal grade.

IC (Incomplete Charged): The IC symbol is used when a student who received an authorized incomplete fails to complete the required coursework within the allowed time limit. The IC replaces the I and is counted as a failing grade for grade point average and progress point computation. Note that the IC is not used if the course was taken for Credit/No or if the faculty member assigns a specific letter grade at the time the Incomplete is assigned (see Incomplete Authorized).

RD (Report Delayed): The RD symbol is assigned when the instructor has not reported a grade. It is replaced when the instructor assigns the grade. An RD is not included in the calculation of grade point averages.

W (Withdrawal): The W symbol indicates that the student was permitted to withdraw from the class after the add/drop deadline published in the Class Schedule with the approval of the instructor and appropriate campus officials. It carries no connotation of quality of student performance and is not used in calculating grade point average or progress points.

Before the 2002-2003 academic year, the following grading symbols were in use at Cal State San Marcos:

<i>SP</i>	<i>Satisfactory Progress</i>
<i>U</i>	<i>Unauthorized Incomplete</i>

These symbols are no longer in use, but will still appear on transcripts indicating coursework completed prior to the start of the fall 2002 semester.

SP (Satisfactory Progress): The SP symbol is used in connection with courses whose work extends beyond one academic term. It indicates that work is in progress and that has been evaluated and found to be satisfactory to date, but that assignment of a precise grade must await completion of additional work. Except for graduate degree theses and projects, work is to be completed within one calendar year immediately following the end of the term in which it was assigned. Failure to complete the additional work within the pre-scribed time period will result in the SP being changed to an F (or NC, if the class was taken for Credit/No Credit). In graduate thesis and project courses, the SP grade will not change to an F or NC until the student has exceeded the time-to-degree limit of the graduate program.

U (Unauthorized Incomplete): The symbol U indicates that an enrolled student did not officially withdraw from the course and failed to complete course requirements. It is used when, in the opinion of the instructor, completed assignments or course activities, or both, were insufficient to make normal evaluation of academic performance possible. For purposes of grade point average, this symbol is equivalent to an F.

Sealed Academic Record

After a student has graduated, the academic record is sealed and no further changes, additions, adjustments, or amendments will be considered other than corrections of data-entry errors. Students are advised to verify all appropriate grade changes, g.p.a. adjustments, have been filed and processed prior to applying for graduation, as well as academic renewal petitions.

Grade Changes

The University recognizes the prerogative of the faculty to set standards of performance and to apply them to individual students. The University will seek to correct injustices to students, but at the same time, believes that the instructor's judgment at the time the original grade is assigned is better than a later reconsideration of an individual case. Equity to all students is of fundamental concern. The following policies apply to changes of grades, except for changes of Incomplete Authorized and Unauthorized Incomplete symbols.

1. In general, all course grades are final when filed by the instructor in the end-of-term course grade report. Students may obtain their grades through the SMART system. These grades become a part of the official record.
2. A change of grade may occur only in cases of clerical error or where the instructor reevaluates the original course assignments of a student and discovers an error in the original evaluation. A clerical error is an error made by the instructor or an assistant in calculating or recording the grade. A change of grade shall not occur as a consequence of the acceptance of additional work or re-examination beyond the specified course requirements.
3. A request for a change of grade shall be initiated by the student affected and shall be directed to the instructor within sixty (60) calendar days of the first day of classes of the regular semester following the award of the grade. If the instructor determines that there is a valid basis for the change, a Change of Grade form shall be used to notify the Office of Registration and Records. Forms are not to be handled by the student. If the instructor determines that there is not a valid basis for the change, and denies the student's request, the instructor's decision is final. The student may file a grievance through the Student Grievance Committee in cases where the student believes a grade was issued on the basis of capricious or prejudicial treatment by the instructor.

Incomplete Grades for Graduating Students

If it is possible for a student to graduate with an "I" grade in a course because that course is not required for graduation, and if the student has sufficient credit units to graduate without the course, the "I" grade becomes permanent. No further action will be taken to alter the student's record for purposes of that degree.

Grade Point Average

The grade point average (GPA) is a measure of academic scholarship and performance. The grade point average is computed by multiplying the number of units earned by the quality-point value of the grade assigned. The total quality points are then divided by the number of units attempted, subject to application of the Repeat of Undergraduate Courses policy described in this catalog.

A student's overall GPA is based on the record of all baccalaureate-level or postbaccalaureate-level courses attempted by that student. A student's institutional (or Cal State San Marcos) GPA is based on the record of all baccalaureate-level or postbaccalaureate-level courses attempted by that student at Cal State San Marcos. Some degree programs may require students to achieve a minimum GPA in courses applied toward major requirements, or a minimum grade in each of these courses.

Maximum Number of Units

A student whose academic record justifies a study program in excess of nineteen (19) units may be allowed to enroll for extra units. Undergraduates who request to enroll for more than nineteen (19) units must obtain the approval of their academic advisor. If such requests are denied, appeals may be made to the appropriate college dean. In general, only students with superior academic records and a demonstrated need for such excess enrollment will be allowed to enroll beyond the nineteen (19) unit limit.

Student Classification

Students who have complied with all the admissions requirements and who have received an official notice of admission will be admitted to the University under one of the following classifications.

Freshman. A student who has earned a total of zero to twenty-nine (0 to 29) semester units inclusive.

Sophomore. A student who has earned a total of thirty to fifty-nine (30 to 59) semester units inclusive.

Junior. A student who has earned a total of sixty to eighty-nine (60 to 89) semester units inclusive.

Senior. A student who has earned a total of ninety (90) or more semester units.

Graduate/Postbaccalaureate. A student who has earned a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited institution.

Repeat of Undergraduate Courses and GPA Adjustment Policy

When students repeat a course for the sake of improving upon an earlier unsatisfactory performance, they may, under certain circumstances, request to have their earlier grade ignored in the computation of their grade point average (GPA). The following policy, applying only to coursework completed at Cal State San Marcos, outlines the circumstances under which undergraduate students may request adjustment of the GPA.

1. If an undergraduate student has received a grade of C- (1.7) or less in a course, has repeated the course in a subsequent term, and has earned a better grade, then an Undergraduate Student GPA Adjustment Request Form may be submitted to the Enrollment Services Information Center. All requests should be submitted in consultation with the student's academic advisor. Any request confirmed as complying with this policy will be granted.
2. When a request is granted, one prior grade earned in the course is ignored for the purpose of calculating the GPA. However, all grades for a given course will be maintained as a part of the student record and will appear on the student's transcripts.
3. A maximum of five (5) different requests may be filed by a student over the course of the undergraduate career. Only one request may be filed for any single course.
4. Since CR/NC grades do not enter into the GPA calculation, it is not necessary to submit this form when repeating a course in which a grade of NC was earned. If a course previously taken for a grade is repeated CR/NC, the original grade(s) will continue to be calculated in the GPA.
5. Unless the student submits an Undergraduate Student GPA Adjustment Request Form to the Enrollment Services Information Center before applying for graduation, all grades earned in repeated enrollments in the course will be used to calculate the student's GPA.
6. A request may not be filed until the student has completed the repeat, and may not be filed if the student received a grade of CR, NC, F, I, RD, SP or U the last time that the course was repeated.
7. If a student wishes to repeat a course for the sake of filing a request, and the course is not scheduled to be offered during the student's expected time to degree, then the program director (or designee) of the program offering the original course may approve substitution of a similar course to be repeated instead. If a course with variable topics is repeated, then with the pair of exceptions stated immediately below, the same topic (identified by specific course number and suffix) must be repeated in order to omit the earlier grade from the GPA calculation. If the topic has been converted to a new course, and is identified as such in the catalog description of the new course, then the new course may be taken to repeat the topic. If the same topic is not scheduled to be offered again within the term of the student's expected time to degree, the program director (or designee) of the program offering the course may approve substitution of a similar topic offered under the same course number. The substitute course (or topic) must be taken after completion of the original course.

PROCEDURES FOR DROPPING OR WITHDRAWING FROM COURSES

These procedures are under revision as the catalog goes to press. Students should consult with advisors, the Office of Registration and Records, or the Class Schedule for current course withdrawal procedures.

Deadlines*

Requirements and Procedures

On or before the Add/Drop deadline: end of the second week of semester (end of approximately 10% of the academic term).

- Student may use the SMART system or submit a Schedule Adjustment Form to the Enrollment Services Information Center.
- No record of the course appears on student records.
- No signature approval required.

After the Add/Drop deadline, and on or before the last day of the twelfth week of the semester (end of approximately 80% of instruction).

- Student must present serious and compelling reasons¹ for withdrawing from the course.
- Course Instructor and Dean of the College offering the course (or designee) must sign the Course Withdrawal Form.
- After obtaining signature approval, student must submit the completed Course Withdrawal Form to the Enrollment Services Information Center.
- Given approval, a grade of "W" appears on student records.

Beyond the last day of the twelfth week of the semester (beyond the end of approximately 80% of instruction), until the deadline for instructor submission of grades.

- Student must demonstrate that the need to withdraw from the course is due to circumstances beyond the student's control, as in cases of serious illness, accident, family emergency, etc., and that a grade of "I" (where acceptable to the instructor) is impractical, given these circumstances.
- Course Instructor and Dean of the College offering the course (or designee) must sign the Course Withdrawal Form.
- After obtaining signature approval, student must submit the completed Course Withdrawal Form to the Enrollment Services Information Center.
- Given approval, a grade of "W" appears on student records.

Up to one year after the end of the term.

- Student may petition for retroactive withdrawing from single courses by following the procedures outlined in the preceding section of this chart.
- Student may petition for retroactive withdrawal of all courses attempted during the term by submitting a written request to the Dean of Students.
- In this petition, the student must present serious and compelling reasons for the retroactive withdrawals.
- The petition is reviewed by a committee consisting of the Dean of Students (or designee), the Dean of the College of the student's major (or designee; Arts and Sciences in the case of undeclared majors), and a faculty member from the Student Affairs Committee (SAC). (When this faculty member is unavailable, a replacement may be appointed on an ad hoc basis by the Dean of the College, from among the College faculty.)
- Given approval by the review committee, the Dean of Students will sign the petition; grades of "W" will appear on student records for all courses attempted during the term.

Student Course Load

Since every undergraduate degree requires a minimum of 120 units, a student who intends to graduate after eight semesters of study will need to average at least fifteen (15) units every semester. For this reason, a normal course load in a semester is fifteen (15) units. Undergraduates who are taking at least 80% of the normal load, that is, at least twelve (12) units in a regular fall or spring semester, are classified as full-time students. Students enrolled in nine (9) units or more in a summer term are classified as full-time. Undergraduates who are enrolled in fewer units are classified as part-time students.

Note that classification as a full-time or part-time student is different from the two levels of State University Fees: up to 6.0 units, and above 6.0 units (see page 37). For questions about course load requirements related to student financial aid, contact the Financial Aid and Scholarship Office, (760) 750-4855. For questions about course load requirements related to Veterans Benefits, contact the veterans representative in the Office of Registration and Records, (760) 750-4808.

Undergraduate international students on non-immigrant visas must carry and complete a minimum of twelve (12) units per semester unless a reduced load is authorized by the University. Reduced unit loads may be granted for substantial academic or compelling personal reasons beyond the control of the student. Failure to secure such authorization results in violation of student status under Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and State Department regulations, warranting discontinuance of enrollment.

* Deadlines are strictly enforced. Students wishing to petition for an exception to a deadline based on circumstances beyond their control may do so in writing on a petition form available in the Office of Registration and Records.

¹ Instructors may consider inadequate preparation to be a serious and compelling reason through the first half of the term.

Student Attendance and Administrative Withdrawal

Students registered in a class must be present at the first class session to guarantee a place in the class. Administrative Withdrawal is a procedure that offers instructors the option of making enrollment in a course contingent upon the student's attendance at the first meeting. Students absent from the first meeting may be administratively dropped from the class at the instructor's request. In addition, instructors may stipulate that attendance at other specified class meetings on or before the add/drop deadline is required for students to remain enrolled in the class. (For example, in some science laboratory courses, student attendance at safety instruction sessions is mandated by state law.)

Students who are unable to attend the first class meeting, or class meetings where attendance is required for enrollment, must contact the instructor in advance to make sure the instructor is aware that the student wishes to remain enrolled in the course. Notification of the instructor may not be sufficient to ensure enrollment in the course; students may be administratively dropped from courses for failure to attend first class meetings or other mandatory meetings, even when the instructor is given prior notification.

Instructors are not required to drop students for absence; therefore, students should not assume that they will be dropped for absence, and should confirm their registration status before the add/drop deadline.

Where students have been administratively dropped from a class, and where the absence or inability to contact the instructor was caused by mitigating circumstances, students should appeal to the instructor in seeking to regain enrollment in a class. Students who have been administratively dropped from a class may be reinstated, upon consent of the instructor, by filing a Schedule Adjustment Form in the Enrollment Services Information Center.

Add/Drop and Withdrawal Policy

Adding Courses

There will be no adding of classes on the first day of the academic term. Students who wish to add classes may do so, using a Schedule Adjustment Form, beginning the second day of the term until the published add/drop deadline. The Schedule Adjustment Form, with the instructor's signature (or that of the instructor's designee), must be submitted to the Enrollment Services Information Center (where blank forms are available). Beyond the add/drop deadline, students may add courses only with signature approval of the course instructor and the Dean of the College offering the course (or designee); a late fee will be assessed. Adds beyond the University census date are normally not considered.

Dropping or Withdrawing Courses

Students who wish to drop classes may do so by following the procedures outlined in the table on page 73. (Students who wish to drop or withdraw from all their classes should also follow the procedures for cancelling of registration or withdrawing from the institution, below.) Students should consult with advisors, the Office of Registration and Records, Dean of Students, or the Class Schedule for current course drop and withdrawal procedures. Failure to follow formal withdrawal procedures will result in the assignment of a grade other than a "W" for the class. Before the first day of the semester students may drop classes either by using the SMART system or by submitting a completed Schedule Adjustment Form. No registration activity is permitted on the first day of the semester. After the first day of classes and until the Add/Drop deadline, as detailed below, students may drop classes either by using the SMART system or by submitting a completed Schedule Adjustment Form to the Enrollment Services Information Center; signature approval is not required, and no record of the course will appear on the student's transcript.

After the Add/Drop deadline, students must submit a Course Withdrawal Form to the Enrollment Services Information Center. Signature approval is required for withdrawing from classes, according to a series of deadlines staggered throughout the academic term, as detailed below. To gain approval, students must present sufficient reason(s) for withdrawing from the class. Given approval, the grade of "W" ("Withdrawal") appears for the class on the student's transcript. Grades of "W" are not included in the calculation of the student's GPA. Where such approval is not granted, students who withdraw from a class will receive a grade other than "W."

Retroactive Course Withdrawals

Up to one year after the end of the academic term, under extraordinary circumstances students may petition for retroactive withdrawal of any or all courses attempted during the academic term, as detailed below. Given approval, the grade of "W" will appear on the student's transcript for the course(s) addressed by the petition.

Canceling of Registration or Withdrawing from the Institution

Students who find it necessary to cancel their registration or to withdraw from all classes after enrolling for any academic term are required to follow the university's official withdrawal procedures. Failure to follow formal university's procedures may result in an obligation to pay fees as well as the assignment of failing grades in all courses and the need to apply for readmission before being permitted to enroll in another academic term. During the academic term, permission to withdraw all classes must be sought according to the deadlines, requirements and procedures detailed below. Where such permission is not granted, students who withdraw from the University will receive grades other than "W" for all classes attempted during the term. Grades will be determined on the basis of coursework completed during the term. Information on cancelling registration and withdrawal procedures is available from Office of Registration and Records at (760) 750-4814.

In addition, students must submit a completed Semester Drop or Complete Semester Withdrawal Form to Enrollment Services Information Center. (Forms are available at the Enrollment Services Information Center and the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students.) To obtain approval, students must obtain a series of clearances from various University offices, independent of permission to drop all classes.

Details of the drop and withdrawal process are outlined on the Semester Drop and Withdrawal Form.

Students who receive financial aid funds must consult with the Financial Aid and Scholarships Office prior to withdrawing from the university regarding any required return or repayment of grant or loan assistance received for that academic term or payment period. If a recipient of student financial aid funds withdraws from the institution during an academic term or a payment period, the amount of grant or loan assistance received may be subject to return and/or repayment provisions.

In extraordinary circumstances (including but not limited to serious illness, family emergency, call-up for military service, and other circumstances beyond the student's control), students may petition for retroactive complete semester withdrawal.

Permission to withdraw from all classes retroactively must be obtained according to the procedures outlined in the final row of the chart across, and a completed form must also be submitted. Details of the retroactive withdrawal process are outlined on the Withdrawal Form.

Dean's List Policy

To qualify for the undergraduate Dean's List at the conclusion of a semester, the student must have completed a minimum of 12 units of graded Cal State San Marcos coursework (A, B, C, D, F) during that semester with at least a 3.50 grade point average.

Application for Graduation

Graduation is not automatic upon the completion of requirements. Students who intend to graduate must take the initiative to apply. Upon completion of 85 units, the student is eligible to file an application for graduation in the Enrollment Services Information Center. The Class Schedule each semester specifies the filing date.

The degree is granted upon completion of all requirements by the graduation date. Candidates for graduation are eligible to register for terms subsequent to the graduation date only if an application for readmission as a post-baccalaureate or graduate student has been filed with the Office of Admissions. Students not completing the requirements must reapply for graduation. Graduation requirements will be determined by the continuous enrollment regulations defined in this catalog. After the degree is granted, no changes can be made to the undergraduate record.

Catalog Rights for Degree Requirements

If a student does not graduate within ten (10) years from the beginning of his/her catalog rights, the major advisor may review all upper-division major courses for applicability.

Election of Regulations

An undergraduate student remaining in continuous attendance in regular sessions at any California State University campus, at any California community college, or at any combination of California community colleges and campuses of The California State University may, for purposes of meeting graduation requirements, elect to meet the requirements in effect at Cal State San Marcos either:

- A. at the time the student begins attendance at a California public community college or California State University campus, or
- B. at the time the student begins attendance at Cal State San Marcos, or
- C. at the time the student graduates from Cal State San Marcos.

The campus may require a student changing his or her major or any minor field of study to complete the major or minor requirements in effect at the time of the change.

For purposes of this section, "attendance" means attendance in at least one semester of a calendar year.

Absence due to an approved educational leave or for attendance at another accredited institution of higher learning shall not be considered an interruption in attendance if the absence does not exceed two years. (12 months for graduate students)

If a continuing student has attended a term and then does not enroll or attend any classes in the next term, the un-enrolled term is designated as an "out one" term and the student retains catalog rights. After exhausting the "out-one" allowance, if a student does not enroll and attend a subsequent term, catalog rights are forfeited and the student must reapply for admission, unless the student is granted a leave-of-absence for a specific reason as defined in the section below.

Educational Leave of Absence

An undergraduate student who has exhausted their "out-one term" in the prior semester and who needs to remain un-enrolled for an additional semester may, under some circumstances and subject to certain restrictions, apply for an educational leave of absence. Undergraduate students should contact the Office of Registration and Records for eligibility conditions and limitations. Request for Undergraduate Educational Leave of Absence Forms may be obtained from the Enrollment Services Information Center during regular business hours.

Graduation with Honors

Undergraduate students who complete their first undergraduate degree requirements at Cal State San Marcos with exceptional scholastic averages will be eligible for bachelor's degrees with Latin Honors. The following criteria are required for graduation with honors:

- *Cum laude* 3.50 – 3.69
- *Magna cum laude* 3.70 – 3.89
- *Summa cum laude* 3.90 – 4.00

The University transcript includes two grade point averages. The overall GPA is based on all coursework attempted, including transferable courses from other institutions. The institutional GPA is based on Cal State San Marcos courses only. The grade point average used to determine graduation with honors is the lower of the two. Recognition at commencement is based on coursework completed before the semester of the commencement ceremony. If a student's record qualifies for graduation with honors based on grades earned during the semester of commencement, the honors designation will be included on the student's diploma and official University transcripts.

Final Examinations

Student achievement shall be evaluated in all courses. Students shall be fully informed of the manner of their evaluations as well as the requirements and major assignments within the first three weeks of each semester. One method of summative evaluation is a final examination. If a final is given, it must be held at the time scheduled by the University, unless it is a take-home exam, in which case it shall be due no earlier than the day and time scheduled for the final exam for the class. Once established, the scheduled day and time for a final exam may not be changed unless approved by the dean of the college. No make-up final examination will be given except for reason of illness or other verified emergency. An instructor may not shorten the academic semester by scheduling an in-class final exam in lieu of a final exam before the week scheduled for the final. The dean of each college shall be responsible for ensuring that this policy is followed.

Probation, Disqualification, and Reinstatement for Undergraduates

The following policies govern undergraduate students and Postbaccalaureate Unclassified students.

Probation

1. An undergraduate student will be placed on academic probation if, during any academic term, the overall grade point average (GPA) or the cumulative Cal State San Marcos GPA falls below 2.0 (a C average). See page 74 of the General Catalog 2004-2006 for the definitions of these grade point averages. A student is removed from academic probation when the overall GPA and the cumulative Cal State San Marcos GPA are both 2.0 or higher.
2. A student may also be placed on administrative probation by the Executive Director of Enrollment Services for any of the following reasons:
 - a. Withdrawal from all or a substantial portion of a program of studies in two successive terms or in any three terms. (Note: A student whose withdrawal is directly associated with a chronic or recurring medical condition or its treatment is not to be subject to administrative probation for such withdrawal.)
 - b. Repeated failure to progress toward the stated degree objective or other program objective, including that resulting from assignment of 15 units of NC (No Credit), when such failure appears to be due to circumstances within the control of the student.
 - c. Failure to comply, after due notice, with an academic requirement or regulation, as defined by campus policy which is routine for all students or a defined group of students (examples: failure to complete a required examination, failure to complete a required practicum, failure to comply with professional standards appropriate to the field of study, failure to complete a specified number of units as a condition for receiving student financial aid or making satisfactory progress in the academic program).

Disqualification

1. Undergraduate students on academic probation shall be subject to academic disqualification if:
 - a. As a freshman (fewer than 30 semester units completed) they have an overall GPA or a cumulative Cal State San Marcos GPA below 1.50;
 - b. As a sophomore (30-59 semester units completed) they have an overall GPA or a cumulative Cal State San Marcos GPA below 1.70;
 - c. As a junior (60-89 semester units completed) they have an overall GPA or a cumulative Cal State San Marcos GPA below 1.85, or
 - d. As a senior (90 or more semester units completed) they have an overall GPA or a cumulative Cal State San Marcos GPA below 1.95.
2. Undergraduate students not on probation shall be subject to disqualification if at any time their cumulative grade point average falls below 1.00 (a grade of D) and if it is unlikely, in light of their overall education record, that the deficiency will be removed in a reasonable period.
3. Undergraduate students on administrative probation shall be subject to administrative disqualification if any of the following occur:
 - a. The conditions for removal of administrative probation are not met within the period specified.
 - b. The student becomes subject to academic probation while on administrative probation.
 - c. The student becomes subject to administrative probation for the same or similar reason that the student had previously been placed on administrative probation, although the student is not currently in such status.
4. Students disqualified for academic deficiency may not enroll in any regular campus session without permission from the Assistant Vice President of Enrollment Management and may be denied admission to other educational programs operated or sponsored by the University.

Reinstatement

Students who have been disqualified, either academically or administratively, may petition for reinstatement. Reinstatement must be based upon evidence that the causes of previous low achievement have been removed. Reinstatement will be approved only if compelling evidence is provided, indicating their ability to complete the degree program.

Academic Renewal Policy

According to California State University policy, a student whose graduation will be delayed by a grade point average deficiency may petition to have up to two semesters or three quarters of previous college study (at any collegiate-level institution) disregarded from all considerations associated with requirements for the baccalaureate degree. All coursework attempted during the term(s) approved for academic renewal will be disregarded in computing the student's cumulative GPA. In addition, any coursework successfully completed during term(s) approved for academic renewal will no longer count toward fulfillment of any degree requirements. Students may not selectively eliminate coursework. When such action is taken, the student's permanent academic record is annotated to show the adjusted grade point average, but all coursework will remain legible on transcripts.

Academic renewal is intended only to facilitate graduation from Cal State San Marcos. It does not apply to individuals who already possess a baccalaureate degree or who are able to meet graduation requirements in a timely manner without the approval of a petition for academic renewal.

To qualify for academic renewal, a student must meet all of the following conditions:

- At least five years must have elapsed since the term or terms to be disregarded.
- Since the most recent work to be disregarded, the student must have achieved the following academic record at Cal State San Marcos:
 - at least 15 semester units with a GPA of 3.00 or higher
 - or
 - at least 30 semester units with a GPA of 2.50 or higher
 - or
 - at least 45 semester units with a GPA of 2.00 or higher
- The student must present an academic record that clearly indicates the coursework to be disregarded is not representative of the student's current academic ability and achievement.
- The student must present evidence that if the petition is not approved the student will be required to enroll in additional coursework involving one or more additional terms to qualify for the degree.

Petitions for academic renewal may be obtained in the Office of Registration and Records. Final decisions on petitions are made by a review committee, consisting of two faculty representatives and the Assistant Vice President of Enrollment Management.

Administrative Academic Disqualification

An undergraduate or graduate student may also be placed on probation or may be disqualified by the Assistant Vice President of Enrollment Management for unsatisfactory scholastic progress, regardless of cumulative grade point average or progress points. Such actions shall be limited to unsatisfactory scholastic progress arising from repeated withdrawal, failure to progress toward an educational objective, and noncompliance with an academic requirement, and shall be consistent with guidelines issued by the Chancellor of The California State University.

Academic Freedom

Education depends upon the free expression and exchange of ideas in the search for truth. Academic freedom is the freedom to express any view, popular or unpopular, and to defend that point of view in open exchange. The University supports freedom of speech, inquiry, and expression for all members of its faculty, students, and staff in both curricular and co-curricular activities. All members of the Cal State San Marcos faculty shall have full academic freedom, and the University endorses the general principles of academic freedom outlined in the AAUP Statement (1940) of Principles of Academic Freedom and Tenure.

The principles of academic freedom require their application to both teaching and research. Research cannot fulfill its fundamental purpose of advancing knowledge unless it is done in an environment supportive of academic freedom. Academic freedom is essential to the classroom, as a protection of the rights of the teacher and of the student. All those engaged in research are entitled to full freedom in research and in the publication of results, legal requirements, and recognized standards of their profession. Teachers are entitled to freedom in the classroom in presenting material related to the content of the course, but shall refrain from insisting that students or others accept any controversial point of view as authoritative.

Cal State San Marcos members have the right to speak and write as citizens in any forum, free from institutional censorship or discipline. However, they should apply the best standards of their profession and make every effort to indicate that they are speaking as individuals and not as representatives of the University. As members of the academic community, they should also remember that freedom of expression and thought equally carry with them certain duties and obligations. Academic freedom does not extend, for example, to any kind of abuse or infringement of the rights of others. Academic freedom focuses on the obligation to ask difficult and meaningful questions and to pursue the truths of those inquiries wherever the pursuit of truth leads. Academic freedom must not be trivialized nor equated with other freedoms of expression important and constitutionally guaranteed.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Cal State San Marcos will make every effort to preserve the following graduation requirements for students subject to this catalog.

Unit Requirement

The number of semester units necessary for a bachelor's degree is listed below. At least forty (40) units shall be in upper-division credit and no more than seventy (70) units may be transferred from a community college. Six (6) units of physical activity coursework and four (4) units of intercollegiate sports activity will be allowed towards a degree at Cal State San Marcos.

Bachelor of Arts Degree 120-124

Bachelor of Science Degree 120-132

Major or Minor Requirements

While individual programs have unique requirements, all majors must include twenty-four (24) units exclusive of units used to meet the General Education requirement. At least twelve (12) units in the major shall be upper-division courses; the maximum number of units shall be determined by the discipline. Please refer to the curricula section in this catalog for specific major or minor requirements.

Double Major Requirements

An undergraduate student may desire to complete the requirements for a second major before receiving a baccalaureate degree. The student shall declare the additional major with the appropriate discipline or program no later than the beginning of the student's final year of study and shall seek an advisor for the second major. When applying for graduation, the student must designate which is to be the primary degree major for purposes of graduation.

Students seeking double majors shall meet all degree requirements for each major. When approved by both disciplines, units may be double-counted above 27 mutually exclusive units (15 upper-division) in the bachelor of arts programs and 36 mutually exclusive units (18 upper-division) in the bachelor of science programs.

Second Bachelor's Degree Requirements

In order to receive a second bachelor's degree, students who hold a bachelor's degree from Cal State San Marcos or another accredited institution of higher education must:

1. Complete the major requirements for the second degree. Units from the first degree may be counted, but a minimum of twenty-four (24) upper-division residence units in the major subsequent to earning the first bachelor's degree is required.
2. Complete a minimum of thirty (30) units in residence at Cal State San Marcos beyond the first bachelor's degree. Of the thirty (30) units, twenty-four (24) units must be upper-division in the major.
3. Complete requirements in U.S. History, Constitution and American Ideals.
4. Complete the English Placement Test (EPT), Graduation Writing Assessment Requirement (GWAR), and the Entrance Level Mathematics (ELM) if not already successfully completed at Cal State San Marcos or other CSU campuses as part of the first bachelor's degree. If completed elsewhere, written verification is required.
5. Complete all other Cal State San Marcos graduation requirements in effect at the time of catalog selection.

It is recommended that students meet in an advising session with the advisor of the major in which the student seeks a second degree. During the advising session, the advisor and the student will develop an academic plan that considers any limitations and any overlap in units in both the first and second degrees.

Second bachelor's degree candidates are required to achieve a 2.0 grade point average each semester to maintain good academic standing.

Second bachelor's degree candidates who received their baccalaureate from Cal State San Marcos would have already met General Education requirements. Those with bachelor's degrees from other institutions must comply with all Cal State San Marcos upper-division General Education requirements.

Residence Requirements

A minimum of thirty (30) units must be completed in residence at Cal State San Marcos, of which twenty-four (24) units must be upper-division and twelve (12) of these must be in the major. Extension credit, including open university, credit by examination, and transfer credit, do not fulfill the residency requirement.

Grade Point Average Requirements

The following three grade point averages, each 2.0 (C average) or higher, are required for graduation:

- A. A cumulative grade point average, which includes both transferred and Cal State San Marcos coursework;
- B. A Cal State San Marcos grade point average;
- C. A grade point average in the major, at Cal State San Marcos and in coursework accepted as transfer credit for the major from other institutions.

U.S. History, Constitution, and American Ideals Requirement (GV)

California law (Section 40404 of Title 5, Education, of the California Code of Regulations) establishes as a graduation requirement that students demonstrate competence in the fields of American history and government, the Constitution of the United States, and the processes of state and local government as established in California. This requirement is embedded in the General Education Area, Area D requirement (See page 84).

Graduation Writing Assessment and All-University Writing Requirements

All CSU students must demonstrate competency in writing skills as a requirement for graduation. At Cal State San Marcos, students complete the graduation writing assessment through the All-University Writing Requirement. This requirement mandates that every course at the University must have a writing component of at least 2,500 words (approximately 10 pages). The All-University Writing Requirement can be achieved in a variety of ways, depending on the course.

Language Other Than English Requirement

Before graduating, Cal State San Marcos students must demonstrate proficiency in a language other than English in any one of the following ways:

- having completed the equivalent of an intermediate-level course in a language other than English at the college level, with a C grade or better;
- successfully challenging the equivalent of an intermediate-level courses in a language other than English at the college level;
- having successfully received a score of 3 or better on the Advanced Placement Foreign Language Examination.
- having been required to take the TOEFL as a condition for admission into the University;
- demonstrating Stage 3 proficiency level according to the latest American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) guidelines.

Certain courses used to meet this requirement may be used to partially satisfy three (3) units of the lower-division General Education requirement in the Arts and Humanities area.

CSUSM accepts American Sign Language (ASL) in fulfillment of this requirement, but does not accept computer languages.

Students are encouraged to contact the Language Proficiency Assessor at (760) 750-4197 regarding any questions about the requirement or to arrange for proficiency testing. Some of your questions about testing might also be answered by viewing our web site: http://www.csusm/languages/llc/center_information/testing.html

A fee is required for proficiency testing. Please see page 37 for fee information.

Computer Competency Requirement (CCR)

An updated Computer Competency Requirement took effect in the Fall 2002 semester. Students who have already satisfied the previous requirement are exempt from the new CCR, which applies to all other baccalaureate students, irrespective of major. The purpose of this requirement is to ensure that students become competent in the basics of computer use early in their studies. The "basics" comprise the following areas:

- essential computing concepts and skills,
- browsing the internet and e-mail,
- basic word processing skills,
- basic spreadsheet skills, and
- virus detection and computer ethics.

The Computer Competency Requirement must be fulfilled in the first or second semester of attendance as a matriculated student at Cal State San Marcos. After the second semester, registering for any further classes at Cal State San Marcos will be restricted until the Computer Competency Requirement is fulfilled.

Students fulfill the Computer Competency Requirement by passing the CCR exam. There is no cost for taking the exam, and study materials are available on-line. The CCR exam tests students' competencies in the five areas listed above. Students pass the CCR exam and fulfill the Computer Competency Requirement by achieving a passing score in each area. Students may take the CCR exam multiple times until all of the modules are passed. Students only need to retake the failed modules; once a module is passed, a student need not retake it. The CCR exam is offered over many weekends throughout the year. Seating is offered on a first-come, first-served basis with multiple testing times on exam days. The exam takes approximately two hours to complete. Exam schedules and meeting places will be posted in Academic Hall 202 and on the CCR web site: www.csusm.edu/computer_labs/ccr.htm.

If a student doesn't pass the exam (either in part or in its entirety) and wants instruction on the modules, he/she may sign up for CS 100. Students who are certain that they cannot pass the CCR exam may register for CS 100 before attempting the CCR exam. This 1 unit, CR/NC course will provide instruction for each of the modules on the CCR exam. Students pass the course by passing the CCR exam. Students who have already passed the CCR exam may not register and receive credit for CS 100.

Any questions regarding the CCR should be directed to the Computer Competency Requirement Coordinator at (760) 750-4788.

General Education Requirement

The General Education requirement is composed of fifty-one (51) units distributed in five areas of study. The required disciplinary and interdisciplinary courses reflect the values embodied in the University's Mission Statement. The program provides education and training in the basic skills, information, knowledge, and attitudes that citizens require to make wise, informed, just, critical and moral decisions throughout their lives.

The General Education Program emphasizes:

- Effective skills in written and oral communication
- Practice in critical thinking
- Close contact with faculty
- Information literacy
- Use of technology
- Active learning

The program is supported by comprehensive advising services and learning assistance services.

The nine (9) required units of upper-division General Education provide an opportunity for students to learn about areas of study outside their academic major. Upper-division General Education courses assume satisfaction of lower-division General Education requirements and develop upper-division skills. Designed for non-majors, these courses make explicit the basic assumptions, principles and methods of the disciplinary or interdisciplinary area of study. These courses help students understand how disciplines, ideas, issues and knowledge are often interrelated, intersecting and interconnected. They also provide students with a classroom environment that fosters independent, active, engaged learning and a genuine curiosity about the subject matter. The nine units of upper-division General Education must be completed at Cal State San Marcos and may not be applied toward major requirements (except for Liberal Studies majors, who may include these units in their major program).

Upper-division General Education courses must be taken in a subject area different from the student's major, or the primary field in the case of an interdisciplinary major. For example, Biochemistry majors and Chemistry majors cannot use a CHEM course and a Social Sciences major with a primary field in Communication cannot use a COMM course.

Area A: Basic Skills

Nine (9) units in basic skills distributed as follows.

A1 ORAL COMMUNICATION.

Students will gain an understanding of the psychological bases and the social significance of communication, with special emphasis on the roles of public communication in a free society. They will develop proficiency in composing and delivering extemporaneous public presentations on socially significant and intellectually challenging topics, and in critical and analytical listening. Students will understand and appreciate a range of public speaking styles and forms of eloquence representative of diverse cultural gender, and ethnic groups. Each student will develop a sense of the ethical responsibilities of the public speaker, will learn to respect the freedom of expression of all members of the community, and will develop a sense of her or his own voice – which means speaking with confidence in public forums in ways that reflect her or his unique perspective and identity.

- GEO 102 (3 units)

A2 WRITTEN COMMUNICATION.

Each student will develop a writing style that is clear and correct, and will be able to give form and coherence to complex ideas and feelings. Students will gain an understanding of the writing process and the goals, dynamics, and genres of written communication, with special attention to the nature of writing at the university. They will understand and appreciate a range of writing styles and forms of eloquence. They will develop their rhetorical sophistication, their analytical and imaginative faculties, and college-level reading abilities.

- GEW 101 (3 units)

A3 CRITICAL THINKING.

Students will learn logic and reasoning, understand sound argument, and appreciate the value of applying these skills. They will know how language is related to logic, how to analyze the validity of a statement or argument, and how valid arguments can be constructed. Students will develop the critical habits of being open-minded and impartial, suspending judgment or taking a stance when warranted, and questioning their own views. They will recognize that real world problems are complex and not solved with one simple answer. They will be able to transfer their critical thinking skills to new situations in other courses and in their everyday lives.

- Three (3) units. Select among:
MATH 110
PHIL 110
PSYC 110

Area B: Mathematics and Natural Sciences

A minimum of twelve (12) units in mathematics and science, distributed as follows.

B1 PHYSICAL SCIENCE.

This requirement, together with the B2 requirement below, provides students with a coherent and broad-based coverage of the fundamental principles governing the natural world. Students will use experimentation, logical reasoning and mathematics to extend these principles to new situations and applications. They will learn the ways in which science influences and is influenced by societies in both the past and the present, and they will become empowered to communicate effectively to others about scientific principles and their application to real-world problems. Students must clear the ELM requirement prior to enrollment in these classes.

- One course (3-5 units). Select from among:
CHEM 150*
GES 100
GES 101
GES 105
PHYS 201*

B2 LIFE SCIENCE.

This requirement, together with the B1 requirement above, provides students with a coherent and broad-based coverage of the fundamental principles governing the natural world. Students will use experimentation, logical reasoning and mathematics to extend these principles to new situations and applications. They will learn the ways in which science influences and is influenced by societies in both the past and the present, and they will become empowered to communicate effectively to others about scientific principles and their application to real-world problems.

- One course (3-4 units). Select from among:
BIOL 211*
GES 102
GES 103

B3 LABORATORY.

All students must take at least one General Education science course with a laboratory. The following courses satisfy either the B1 (Physical Science) or B2 (Life Science) requirements, and contain a laboratory experience that satisfies the B3 requirement:

BIOL 211
CHEM 150
GES 101
GES 102
PHYS 201

B4 MATHEMATICS/QUANTITATIVE REASONING.

Students will learn a variety of methods, such as the use of abstract symbols, numeric techniques, logical reasoning, and geometry. They will learn to use mathematical language and formal reasoning in a variety of diverse disciplines, using a broad range of examples. Students will gain historical perspective on the role which the mathematical approach has played in the development of human knowledge and of our understanding of the world. Students must clear the ELM requirement prior to enrollment in these classes.

- One course (3-5 units). Select from among:
CS 111**
GEM 100
MATH 115, 125, 132**, 160**, 162**, 212, 260**

**Biology and chemistry majors must take CHEM 150 and BIOL 211; computer science and chemistry majors must take PHYS 201.*

***Biological sciences, business administration, chemistry, computer science, mathematics, and students with appropriate background in mathematics are encouraged to select from these courses. Students should consult with their advisor to determine which courses are appropriate for their degree program.*

BB UPPER-DIVISION SCIENCE AND/OR MATHEMATICS.

Students will use reasoning skills characteristic of common scientific and mathematical practice to do one or more of the following: to solve problems, to interpret observations, to make predictions, to design experiments for the testing of hypotheses, or to prove theorems. Through a balanced picture of past successes and current uncertainties in science or mathematics, they will come to understand the cumulative, historical nature of the development of science and mathematics. The specific scientific or mathematical content of these courses can be useful to students, not only as "examples" of scientific or mathematical methods, but as knowledge which can enhance their lives outside the classroom or their studies in other subjects.

Courses satisfying this requirement will be identified in the Class Schedule.

To count toward satisfaction of the BB requirement, a course cannot be taken before the term in which a student attains upper-division status (completion of 60 semester units). Courses used to satisfy this requirement may not be double-counted in any other category of the GE program and may not be double-counted in the student's major.

Students may not use a course in the same subject area (e.g., BIOL or CS) as their major, or their primary field in the case of an interdisciplinary major.

Area C: Arts and Humanities

Twelve (12) units in the arts and humanities, distributed as follows.

Students will be expected both to analyze and to create. Within these courses, they will develop habits of analytical rigor, and they will explore their own creativity in an active fashion. Students will appreciate the interrelationship of the intellect and the emotions, of mind and heart, and will explore the aesthetic, metaphysical and ethical linkages, as well as differences, among individuals and among cultures. By perceiving, understanding and valuing the ideas, works of arts, philosophies and approaches to spirituality that represent the broad spectrum of men and women across the ages and in diverse cultures, students will explore the meaning of community from a personal and a global perspective, grow towards an understanding of global justice, develop the foundation for making wise personal choices and for transforming one's world, and nurture personal freedom, expression and responsibility. They will integrate their knowledge and make connections across disciplines.

All Students must take one course in each of the four areas: C1, C2, C and CC.

C1: ARTS

- Select one course from:
AH 111
DNCE 101
FMST 100
MUSC 120
TA 120
VPA 101
VSAR 102, 110, 120, 222

C2: HUMANITIES

- Select one course from:
AH 111
HIST 201, 202
LTWR 100, 105, 107, 206, 208A, 208B, 210
VSAR 130

C: ARTS AND/OR HUMANITIES

Select an additional course from C1 or C2 above, or select one from the following disciplines:

DNCE, MUSC, TA, VPA, VSAR, HIST, HUM, FREN, GRMN, JAPN, SPAN, LTWR, PHIL or any approved upper-division arts and/or humanities (CC) course. Exceptions: Courses in the same subject area as the courses taken to satisfy the C1 and C2 requirements, independent study courses, internship courses, approved American history D6 courses, approved upper-division science and/or mathematics (BB) courses, and approved upper-division social sciences (DD) courses.

Note that completion of a single course can be counted toward only one of the requirements (C1, C2, C and CC), but AH 111 may be repeated to satisfy both the C1 and C2 requirements.

CC UPPER-DIVISION ARTS AND/OR HUMANITIES

Students will examine aesthetic, metaphysical, or ethical manifestations of the human intellect and imagination in diverse historical and cultural contexts. They will cultivate the cognitive and affective aspects of their minds through critical analysis or creative activity. Through a balanced picture of past and present approaches to spirituality, the arts, philosophy, or intellectual thought, these courses will enhance studies in other areas or the student's life outside of the classroom.

Courses satisfying this requirement will be identified in the Class Schedule.

To count toward satisfaction of the CC requirement, a course cannot be taken before the term in which a student attains upper-division status (completion of 60 semester units). Courses used to satisfy this requirement may not be double-counted in any other category of the GE program and may not be double-counted in the student's major.

Students may not use a course in the same subject area (e.g., HIST or LTWR) as their major, or their primary field in the case of an interdisciplinary major.

Area D: Social Sciences

Fifteen (15) units of social sciences distributed as follows:

D6 AMERICAN HISTORY.

Through a comprehensive study of American history and the development of American Institutions and ideals, students will acquire knowledge and skills that will help them comprehend the workings of American democracy and the society in which they live.

- One course (3 units). Select from among:
HIST 130 HIST 131

D7 INTERDISCIPLINARY SOCIAL SCIENCES.

Students will be able to identify the methods of inquiry for more than one social science discipline, summarize how the social science disciplines examined in these courses are inextricably interwoven, and explain the usefulness of an interdisciplinary approach for studying social phenomena and issues. They will be able to describe historical and contemporary perspectives of social issues and problems, and acknowledge both western and non-western contributions to current social issues and problems. Students will be able to demonstrate how and why race, class and gender are among the most important categories of social scientific analysis.

- One course (3 units). Select from among:
ANTH 200 PSYC 210
GESS 101 SOC 205
GESS 102 WMST 101
PSYC 140

D8 UNITED STATES AND CALIFORNIA GOVERNMENT.

Students will engage in comprehensive study of American government including the historical development of American institutions and ideals, the Constitution of the United States and the operation of representative democratic government under that Constitution, and the processes of state and local government. The knowledge and skills they acquire will enable them to contribute to society as responsible and constructive citizens.

- PSCI 100* (3 units)

D DISCIPLINE-SPECIFIC OR SECOND INTERDISCIPLINARY SOCIAL SCIENCES COURSE.

Students will be able to identify the prevailing principles and methods of social science in at least one discipline, and explain the usefulness of a disciplinary or interdisciplinary perspective and field of knowledge for social issues and problems. They will be able to describe historical and contemporary perspectives of social issues and problems, and acknowledge both western and non-western contributions to current social issues and problems. Students will be able to demonstrate how and why race, class and gender are among the most important categories of social scientific analysis.

- One course (3 units). Select from among:
ANTH 200 PSYC 100
ECON 202 PSYC 140
GEOG 201 PSYC 210
GESS 101 SOC 101
GESS 102 SOC 205
HIST 130 WMST 101
HIST 131

Courses used to satisfy this requirement may not be double-counted in any other category of the GE program.

**Students transferring from other accredited institutions who have completed a course on United States government and the Constitution of the United States may replace PSCI 100 with a course on California state and local government: PSCI 415 or HIST 347.*

DD UPPER-DIVISION SOCIAL SCIENCES

Students will be able to analyze problems using social scientific reasoning, and/or understand the historical or social context of major political, intellectual, economic, scientific, technological, or cultural developments. They will explore how gender, ethnicity, class, regional identities, and global identities affect society and culture. The material in these courses helps students to recognize the value of multidisciplinary explorations.

Courses satisfying this requirement will be identified in the Class Schedule.

To count toward satisfaction of the DD requirement, a course cannot be taken before the term in which a student attains upper-division status (completion of 60 semester units). Courses used to satisfy this requirement may not be double-counted in any other category of the GE program and may not be double-counted in the student's major.

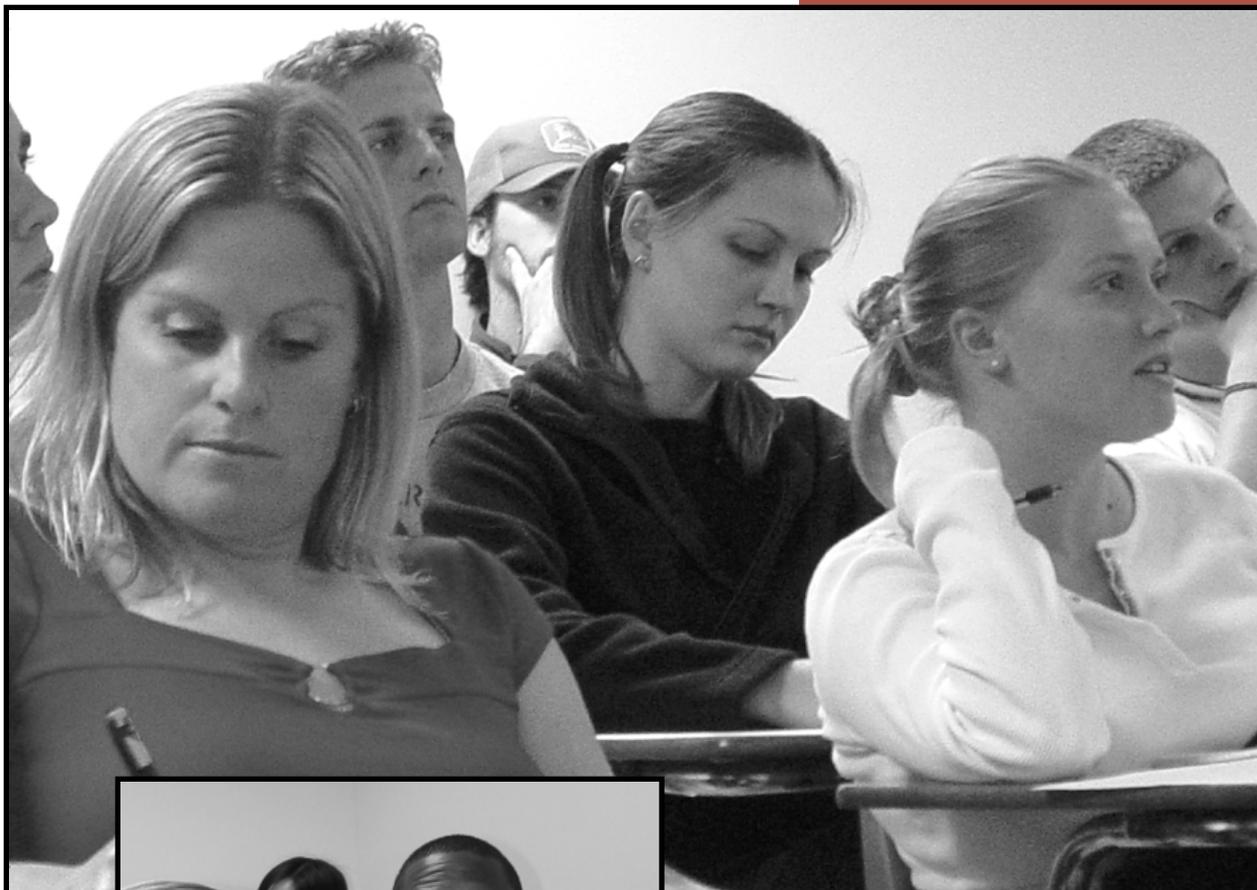
Students may not use a course in the same subject area (e.g., HIST, PSYC or SOC) as their major, or their primary field in the case of an interdisciplinary major.

Area E: Lifelong Learning and Information Literacy

E

Students will be equipped for lifelong understanding and development of themselves as integrated physiological and psychological entities, in courses taught within the context of the modern library.

- One course (3-4 units). Select from among:
 GEL 101, 200
 PSYC 104, 356
 SOC 203, 204, 303, 307, 309, 315, 317
 WMST 201, 330



- I. General Information
- II. Graduate Programs Offered
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 - a. Admission to the University
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GRADUATE STUDIES

Office of Research and Graduate Studies

Craven Hall 5210-H
(760) 750-4066
www.csusm.edu/graduate_studies

General Information

Graduate education is advanced study that goes substantially beyond the baccalaureate level in terms of specific content and academic rigor. Graduate study involves both greater independence and closer intellectual interaction with faculty mentors as the student develops focused knowledge and expertise in a subject area. The graduate student is expected to master advanced coursework as well as engage in independent study and research, scholarship, or creative activity.

The faculty who teach in graduate programs at Cal State San Marcos possess the appropriate terminal degree and experience needed to provide the advanced mentoring involved in graduate research, scholarship, and creative activity. In addition to the core graduate curriculum in each program, students are required to complete an appropriate culminating experience (thesis, project, or comprehensive examination).

A master's degree from Cal State San Marcos prepares students for academic careers in higher education, including continued study at the doctoral level; or for advanced positions in business, industry, and the public sector.

Graduate Programs at Cal State San Marcos

Biological Sciences, M.S.

Business Administration, M.B.A.

- Business Management Option

Computer Science, M.S.

Education, M.A.

- Education Administration Option
- Critical Studies of Schooling Culture and Language Option
- Literacy Education Option
- Science, Mathematics and Educational Technology for Diverse Populations Option
- Teaching and Learning Option
- Special Education Option

Literature and Writing Studies, M.A.

Mathematics, M.S.

Psychology, M.A.

Sociological Practice, M.A.

Spanish, M.A.

Admission Requirements for Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Students

Admission to the University

General Requirements — The minimum requirements for admission to graduate and postbaccalaureate studies at a California State University campus are in accordance with University regulations as well as Title 5, Chapter 1, Subchapter 3 of the California Code of Regulations. In order to be admitted to Cal State San Marcos as either a Postbaccalaureate student or as a Graduate student, students must meet the following requirements:

1. have completed a four-year college course of study and hold an acceptable baccalaureate degree from an institution accredited by a regional accrediting association, or shall have completed equivalent academic preparation as determined by appropriate campus authorities;
2. be in good academic standing at the last college or university attended;
3. have attained a grade point average of at least 2.5 (A = 4.0) in the last 60 semester (90 quarter) units attempted; and
4. satisfactorily meet the professional, personal, scholastic, and other standards for graduate study, including qualifying examinations, as determined by each graduate program.

TOEFL Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Requirement

All graduate and postbaccalaureate applicants, regardless of citizenship, whose native language is not English and whose preparatory education was principally in a language other than English, must demonstrate competence in English. Those who do not possess a bachelor's degree from a post-secondary institution where English is the principal language of instruction must receive a minimum score of 550 on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants taking the Computer-Based Test of English as a Foreign Language must present a score of 213 or above.

Admission to the Department or Program

The applications of students meeting University requirements for admission and desiring admission to a master's program must also be reviewed in the appropriate department, to determine whether the student meets requirements for admission to its particular program. Some programs may require a separate application in addition to the university application. Students who meet both departmental/program and university requirements for a master's program will be admitted as either Graduate Conditionally Classified or Graduate Classified. Students seeking a teaching credential who meet both college and university requirements will be admitted as Classified Postbaccalaureate.

Graduate Classified — Students who meet all admission requirements to enroll in a graduate degree program may be accepted as Graduate Classified. Classified graduate students will be required to fulfill all of the professional, personal, scholastic, and other standards, including qualifying examinations, as the campus may prescribe.

Graduate Conditionally Classified — Students who do not meet all requirements to enroll in a graduate degree program may, nevertheless, be accepted as Conditionally Classified. This classification will be granted if, in the opinion of appropriate campus authority, the student can remedy any deficiencies by additional preparation.

Postbaccalaureate Classified — To enroll in a credential program or certificate program, students must satisfy the additional professional, personal, scholastic, and other standards, including qualifying examinations, as the campus may prescribe.

Admission as an Unclassified Student

Postbaccalaureate Unclassified — To enroll in graduate courses for professional or personal growth, students must be admitted as a postbaccalaureate unclassified student. By meeting the general requirements, students are eligible for admission as a post-baccalaureate unclassified student. Some departments may restrict enrollment of unclassified students because of heavy enrollment pressure. Admission in this status does not constitute admission to, or assurance of consideration for admission to, any graduate degree or credential program. International (F-1 visa) students are not eligible for postbaccalaureate unclassified status.

Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Application Procedures

All graduate and postbaccalaureate applicants (e.g., joint Ph.D. and Ed.D. applicants, master's degree applicants, those seeking credentials, and those interested in taking courses for personal or professional growth) must file a completed graduate application as described in the California State University Graduate Application for Admission, or online at www.csummentor.edu. Applicants seeking a second bachelor's degree should submit the undergraduate application for admission. Applicants who completed undergraduate degree requirements and graduated from Cal State San Marcos the preceding term are also required to complete and submit an application and the \$55 nonrefundable application fee. Since applicants for postbaccalaureate programs may be limited to the choice of a single campus on each application, redirection to alternate campuses or later changes of campus choice will be minimal. To be assured of initial consideration by more than one campus, it will be necessary to submit separate applications (including fees) to each. Applications may be obtained from a Graduate Studies Office or the Admissions Office of any California State University campus. An electronic version of the CSU graduate application is available on the Web at www.csummentor.edu/ and specific program applications may be found at www.csusm.edu/graduate_studies/

Graduate and postbaccalaureate applicants are encouraged to submit applications to the university during the initial filing periods (November for fall semester admission and August for spring semester admission). Graduate applicants to masters and credential programs must apply to both the University and the program intended. Individual masters and credential programs may have specific deadlines for program applications; check the relevant departmental catalog section for program deadlines. Official transcripts from each college or university attended must be filed with both the Office of Admissions and the program office.

International Students

All applicants who wish to enter the United States on a student visa or who are in the U.S. on a non-immigrant, student visa must file a completed "International Student Application" accompanied by a financial affidavit with the Office of Admissions. An electronic version of this form is available on the Web at www.csusm.edu/uga/requestapp.htm. In addition, a department application form must be submitted directly to the graduate program. Official transcripts (with certified English translations) must be submitted both to the department and the Office of Admissions. For more information regarding International (Foreign) Student Admission Requirements, see page 28.

Special Regulations and Requirements for Graduate Students

Repeat of Graduate Courses and GPA Adjustment Policy

When students repeat a course for the sake of improving upon an earlier, unsatisfactory performance, they may, under certain circumstances, request to have the earlier grade ignored in the computation of their grade point average (GPA). The following policies, applying only to coursework completed at Cal State San Marcos, outline the circumstances under which undergraduate and graduate students may request adjustment of the GPA.

Graduate Student GPA Adjustment Policy

1. If a graduate student has received a grade of B- (2.7) or less (or NC) in a non-thesis course, then the course may be repeated once for purposes of satisfying requirements and/or having the GPA adjusted. Once the student has repeated the course in a subsequent term and earned a better grade, then a Graduate Student GPA Adjustment Request Form may be submitted to the Enrollment Services Information Center. All requests should be submitted in consultation with the graduate program advisor. Any request confirmed as complying with this policy will be granted.
2. When a request is granted, the prior grade earned in the course is ignored for the purpose of calculating the GPA. However, all grades for a given course will be maintained as a part of the student record and will appear on the student's transcripts.
3. A maximum of two (2) different courses may be repeated, and a maximum of two (2) requests may be filed within an approved graduate plan of study at Cal State San Marcos. Only one request may be filed for any single course.
4. Since CR/NC grades do not enter into the GPA calculation, it is not necessary to submit this form when repeating a course in which a grade of NC was earned, even when the course was repeated to satisfy degree requirements. If a course previously taken for a grade is repeated CR/NC, the original grade will continue to be calculated in the GPA.
5. Unless the student submits a Graduate Student GPA Adjustment Request Form to the Enrollment Services Information Center, both grades earned in any repeated course will be used to calculate the student's GPA.
6. A request may not be filed until the student has completed the repeat, and may not be filed if the student received a grade of CR, NC, F, I RD, SP or U when the course was repeated.
7. The program director (or designee) of the graduate program offering the degree is authorized to approve substitute graduate-level courses that may be taken in lieu of a graduate-level course that the student wishes to repeat, when the original course is not scheduled to be offered again within the term of the student's expected time to degree. The substitute course must be taken after completion of the original course.

Continuous Enrollment Requirement and Time-Limit To Degree

Conditionally Classified or Classified graduate students must be continuously enrolled unless an authorized Request for Graduate Student Leave of Absence has been filed with the Enrollment Services Information Center. No more than 12 months total can be excused through authorized leaves of absence. Students who do not maintain continuous enrollment are dropped from the graduate program and must reapply.

Requirements for the Master's degree are to be finished within five years after the beginning of course work as a Conditionally Classified or Classified graduate student at Cal State San Marcos. Authorized leaves of absence do not extend the time limit for completion of the degree.

Graduate Student Leave of Absence.

Graduate degree students may take an authorized leave of absence for a period of up to 12 consecutive months. Multiple leaves of absence may be taken, altogether totaling no more than twelve months. Leaves of absence will be authorized for conditionally classified or classified graduate students if they are in good academic standing (as defined by the program's requirements), if they have completed at least six credit hours of CSUSM coursework toward the graduate degree in the program, and if they file a completed Graduate Student Request for Leave of Absence form. The completed form, including signature of the student's faculty advisor (where applicable) and the graduate program coordinator, must be filed with the Enrollment Services Information Center before the beginning of the term for which the leave has been requested. Unauthorized leaves and failures to return from an authorized leave of absence will result in the student being dropped from the graduate program.

An authorized leave of absence preserves the election of curriculum rights regarding catalog requirements. However, authorized leaves of absence do not extend the time limit for completion of the degree. A student on a leave of absence does not qualify for supervision from faculty nor for the use of university resources such as the library, computer labs, parking, or student health services. Students submitting the completed thesis or final project must be regularly enrolled or enrolled for thesis or project extension credit through the Office of Extended Studies; the completed thesis or final project will not be accepted during the term of an authorized leave of absence.

Students who take a leave for two consecutive semesters will be required to pay a reapplication fee upon their reinstatement to the University. This fee will be waived where the principal purpose of the leave was related to the student's educational objective, provided that the conditions of the leave have been met.

The Culminating Experience

Every Master's degree program is required to include a culminating experience. The form of this experience differs according to degree programs, but all Master's students must satisfactorily complete either a thesis, a project or a comprehensive examination.

A finished Master's thesis is a scholarly work that is the product of extensive research and related preparation. The University will make Master's theses and the abstracts of Master's projects publicly available to other students, faculty, and outside researchers in the University Library. As such, theses (and the abstract pages of projects) must adhere to uniform standards of format and construction to preserve the work and to prepare it for binding. Students should consult University guidelines on Master's theses and Master's project abstracts available at www.csusm.edu/graduate_studies/

Graduate Student Course Load

Graduate students who are enrolled in nine (9) units or more in a fall or spring semester are classified as full-time. Graduate students who hold a University assistantship requiring one-third time services or more are considered full-time when enrolled in six (6) units during an academic term.

Use of Undergraduate Courses in Master's Degree Programs

Master's students may not count any course at the 300-level or lower toward fulfillment of Master's degree requirements, nor may courses which bear General Education credit be counted toward Master's degree requirements.

Only with prior, case-by-case approval of the graduate program offering the degree may Master's students, on an individual basis, count a 400-level, non-General Education course toward the Master's degree requirements.

Under no circumstances may a Master's student apply more than nine (9) units of 400-level coursework toward fulfillment of Master's degree requirements.

Probation, Disqualification, and Reinstatement for Graduate Students

The following policies govern students enrolled with Graduate Standing:

Conditionally Classified:

Postbaccalaureate Standing: Classified; and Graduate Standing: Classified.

Students enrolled with Postbaccalaureate Standing: Unclassified will be governed by the undergraduate policy on Academic Probation and Disqualification.

Probation

1. A student will be placed on academic probation if, during any academic term, the cumulative GPA in all course work in the master's program falls below 3.0.
2. A student may also be placed on administrative probation by the Dean of Graduate Studies for any of the following reasons:
 - a. Withdrawal from all or a substantial portion of a program of studies in two successive terms or in any three terms. (Note: A student whose withdrawal is directly associated with a chronic or recurring medical condition or its treatment is not to be subject to administrative probation for such withdrawal.)
 - b. Repeated failure to progress toward an educational objective, when such failure appears to be due to circumstances within the control of the student.
 - c. Failure to comply, after due notice, with an academic requirement or regulation, as defined by campus policy, which is routine for all students or a defined group of students (examples: failure to complete a required examination, failure to complete a required practicum, failure to comply with professional standards appropriate to the field of study, failure to complete a specified number of units as a condition for receiving student financial aid or making satisfactory progress in the academic program).

3. A student who is placed on academic or administrative probation, must work with the program coordinator to develop a plan for remediation, including a timeline for completion.
4. A student on either academic or administrative probation cannot be advanced to candidacy or continue in candidate status.

Disqualification

1. A student who has been placed on probation may be disqualified from further attendance by the Dean of Graduate Studies if:
 - a. The conditions in the remediation plan are not met within the period specified.
 - b. The student becomes subject to academic probation while on administrative probation.
 - c. The student becomes subject to administrative probation for the same or similar reason for which he/she has been placed on administrative probation previously, although not currently in such status.
2. Disqualification may be either from further registration in a particular program or from further enrollment at the campus, as determined by the Dean of Graduate Studies. A student disqualified for academic deficiency may not enroll in any regular session of the campus without permission from the appropriate campus authority, and may be denied admission to other educational programs operated or sponsored by the campus.
3. In the event that a student fails the thesis/project defense, the student may repeat the thesis/project defense once. Failure at the second thesis/project defense will result in disqualification from a program. The thesis/project committee will specify the time period and/or conditions of the repeated defense.
4. A student may repeat a comprehensive examination once. Failure of the second comprehensive examination results in disqualification from a program. The comprehensive exam committee will specify the time period and/or conditions of the repeated examination.

Reinstatement

A student who has been disqualified, either academically or administratively, may petition for reinstatement. Reinstatement must be based upon evidence that the causes of previous low achievement have been removed. Reinstatement will be approved only if the student is able to provide compelling evidence of the ability to complete the degree. If the candidate is disqualified a second time, reinstatement will normally not be considered.



College of Arts and Sciences

MISSION STATEMENT

The College of Arts and Sciences is a scholarly community committed to providing comprehensive, high quality education for students in a rapidly changing world. We provide a supportive teaching and learning environment where diversity is fundamental to the achievement of excellence.

Integral to the college instructional mission is the generation of new knowledge through research and creative activity. We value disciplinary and interdisciplinary instruction that employs new technologies and integrates ideas across intellectual boundaries. The College is committed to mutually beneficial partnerships with local and global communities.

ABOUT THE COLLEGE

The College of Arts and Sciences at Cal State San Marcos is home to both traditional and contemporary academic disciplines in the liberal arts and sciences.

Complementing its strong academic discipline offerings, the college also offers students a General Education Program designed to broaden basic knowledge and skills.

In addition to undergraduate coursework, the college offers graduate studies in several disciplines.

The curriculum of the college is crafted to weave its commitment to diversity, interdisciplinary study, international perspectives, technology, and community partnerships into the fabric of all of its academic programs.

The college faculty and staff are dedicated to excellence in teaching, research/creative efforts, and service.

Students can expect a supportive learning atmosphere to pursue their studies, often in small classes, which provides rich opportunities for interaction, discovery, and cooperative learning.

The college encourages student learning across traditional academic disciplinary boundaries and active exploration of new teaching and learning strategies.

Graduates of the college are well-prepared for a variety of careers, or for graduate study leading to advanced academic and professional degrees. Our courses teach students how to write, to analyze, and to think creatively and critically. The college offers students the opportunity to master new technologies for application to a range of challenges.

In addition, students develop language skills and cultural sensitivity designed to prepare them for life in a globally interdependent society.

THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES OFFERS COURSES IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS, AND THE DEGREES INDICATED:

<i>Discipline</i>	<i>Course Prefix</i>	<i>Undergraduate Programs</i>	<i>Graduate Programs</i>
Art History		Minor	
Arts and Technology Minor		Minor	
Astronomy	ASTR		
Anthropology	ANTH	Minor	
Biological Sciences	BIOL	Minor, BS	MS
Biochemistry	CHEM	BS	
Chemistry	CHEM	Minor, BS	
Communication	COMM	Minor, BA	
Computer Science	CS	Minor, BS	MS
Criminology and Criminal Justice	See Note 1	Minor	
Criminology and Justice Studies	See Note 1	BA	
Dance	DNCE	Minor	
Economics	ECON	Minor, BA	
Earth Science	ES		
Ethnic Studies	See Note 5	Minor	
Film Studies	FMST	Minor	
French	FREN	Minor	
General Education	See Note 2		
Geography	GEOG		
German	GRMN		
History	HIST	Minor, BA	
Human Development	HD	BA	
Humanities	HUM		
Interdisciplinary Studies	ID		
Japanese	JAPN		
Kinesiology	KINE	BA (pending authorization)	
Liberal Studies	LBST	BA	
Linguistics	LING		
Literature and Writing Studies	LTWR	Minor, BA	MA
Mathematics	MATH	Minor, BS	MS
Music	MUSC	Minor	
Native Studies	NATV	Minor	
Philosophy	PHIL	Minor	
Physical Education	PE		
Physics	PHYS	Minor	
Political Science	PSCI	Minor, BA	
Psychology	PSYC	Minor, BA	MA
Social Sciences	See Note 3	Minor, BA	
Sociological Practice	See Note 1		MA
Sociology	SOC	Minor, BA	
Spanish	SPAN	Minor, BA	MA
Special Major	See Note 3	BA	
Theatre Arts	TA	Minor	
Visual and Performing Arts	VPA	Minor, BA	
Visual Arts	VSAR	See Note 4	
Women's Studies	WMST	Minor, BA	
World Languages & Hispanic Lit.	WLAN		

Note 1: Courses for the BA in Criminology and Justice Studies, Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice, and the MA in Sociological Practice are offered by the Sociology Program, and use the SOC course prefix.

Note 2: General Education courses are offered under several different course prefixes. See the description of the General Education Program, pages 81-85.

Note 3: An interdisciplinary degree program in which coursework for the major is taken in at least two different disciplines.

Note 4: See the BA degree program and the Minor in Visual and Performing Arts.

Note 5: An Interdisciplinary Minor in which coursework is taken in other areas.

Contact Information for Courses in Areas Without Degree Programs

Discipline	Course Prefix	Contact Person or Program
Astronomy	ASTR	Physics Program Director
Earth Science	ES	Chemistry and Biochemistry Department Chair
General Education	GEH, GEL, GEM, GEO, GES, GESS, GEW	General Education Coordinator
Geography	GEOG	Liberal Studies Department Chair
German	GRMN	World Languages and Hispanic Literatures Department Chair
Humanities	HUM	Office of the Dean, College of Arts and Sciences
Interdisciplinary Studies	ID	(for most courses) Liberal Studies Department Chair
Japanese	JAPN	World Languages and Hispanic Literatures Department Chair
Kinesiology	KINE	Office of the Dean, College of Arts and Sciences
Linguistics	LING	Liberal Studies Department Chair
Physical Education	PE	Office of the Dean, College of Arts and Sciences
World Languages & Hispanic Literatures	WLAN	World Languages and Hispanic Literatures Department Chair

Academic Major Advising

Advising in the College of Arts and Sciences is provided by faculty who teach in each discipline. Each academic major may vary in how students are assigned to faculty advisors. Students should consult their Department/Program Chair regarding their particular field of study or refer to the following web site for faculty advising assignments:

http://www.csusm.edu/Academic_Advising/faculty_advisers.htm

Liberal Studies students are advised by professional staff advisors located in the General Advising Services Office. Liberal Studies students are encouraged to refer to the Liberal Studies advising web sites for major and advising services information at:

<http://www.csusm.edu/liberalstudies/>
http://www.csusm.edu/Academic_Advising/liberalstudies.htm

PRE-PROFESSIONAL PREPARATION

Pre-professional Planning

Careers in Health

Cal State San Marcos offers prerequisite courses for a variety of health careers including medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, pharmacy, veterinary medicine and other health professions. Students planning for careers in the health professions should consult with faculty advisors in related academic fields, such as Biology, Chemistry, and Psychology. For more information on pre-health faculty advisors, contact the Office of the Dean, College of Arts and Sciences at (760) 750-4200.

Regardless of their major, all pre-health students will need to complete a range of lower-division courses in biology, chemistry, mathematics, and physics. Pre-health students should consult with relevant faculty advisors about choice of major and academic planning. Also, it is highly recommended that pre-health students complete appropriately related courses in the humanities and behavioral sciences (e.g., sociology, psychology, anthropology). Pre-health students are also encouraged to take Service-Learning courses and engage in a variety of volunteer/community service activities. Professional schools vary with respect to the specific courses they expect applicants to have completed. It is the responsibility of the student to check in advance the requirements and prerequisites of all professional schools they are considering and to take into account when selecting courses.

The following is a menu of lower-division Cal State San Marcos science and mathematics courses recommended for pre-chiropractic, pre-dental, pre-medical, pre-optometry, pre-osteopathic, pre-pharmacy and pre-veterinary students. It may not be necessary to take all of the recommended courses listed below. Other courses not listed may also be required. Which courses you do complete will depend upon the health profession you have chosen and the prerequisites of the specific professional schools to which you will be submitting an application. Students planning careers in other health professions may also use this list as a guide for selecting science and mathematics courses.

Recommended Science and Mathematics Courses for Pre-health Students

Biology (BIOL) 210, 211, 351, 352, 353

Chemistry (CHEM) 150, 201, 201L, 202, 202L, 250

Mathematics* (MATH) 160

Physics (PHYS) 101, 102
or
PHYS 205, 206

**Students lacking the prerequisite for MATH 160 should consult an academic advisor as soon as possible to determine which prerequisite math courses they need to complete before enrolling in MATH 160. All students are required to complete the Entry Level Mathematics (ELM) requirement within one year of beginning coursework at Cal State San Marcos.*

Pre-law Advising

Cal State San Marcos offers various undergraduate courses to help students prepare for careers in law. Students interested in applying to law school should note that law schools do not require any particular majors or prerequisites. However, several departments at Cal State San Marcos offer undergraduate courses related to law. Students seeking advice on preparation for law schools should consult with their departmental advisor. For more specific information on pre-law advising contact the Office of the Dean, College of Arts and Sciences at (760) 750-4200.

Teacher Preparation

Cal State San Marcos offers several state-approved Subject Matter Preparation Programs. Completion of a Subject Matter Preparation Program is one way to demonstrate the subject matter competency necessary for admission to a Teacher Credential Program. Single Subject Matter Preparation Programs for potential junior high school and high school teachers are available in English, Mathematics, Social Science and Spanish. Students seeking to become elementary or middle school teachers may complete the Elementary Subject Matter Preparation Program with a Liberal Studies major, or may combine the Elementary Subject Matter Preparation Certificate with one of a number of other academic majors. Please see the Liberal Studies section of this catalog for more information.

Please note: When this catalog was prepared, the Elementary Subject Preparation Certificate was still under review, awaiting final faculty approval. Please visit the Liberal Studies web site for up-to-date information on this and other programs: <http://www.csusm.edu/liberalstudies/>

MINOR IN ANTHROPOLOGY

Office:
Craven Hall, Room 6125

Telephone:
(760) 750-4124

Faculty:
Bonnie Bade, Ph.D.

Program Offered:

- Minor in Anthropology

The Anthropology Minor at Cal State San Marcos provides students with opportunities to engage in interdisciplinary and integrated studies of human nature, society and culture. Employing the comparative, holistic, and evolutionary frameworks that are the hallmark of the anthropological perspective, the minor aims to provide students with theoretical and methodological perspectives that enable integrated understanding of human cultural achievements such as medicine, religion, mythology, migration, environmental adaptation, and technology. Rather than duplicating anthropology programs offered at other regional institutions that emphasize the four traditional subfields of anthropology – social/cultural anthropology, archeology, biological anthropology, and linguistic anthropology – the Anthropology Minor at Cal State San Marcos is unique in that it draws upon areas of specialization, such as medical anthropology, cultural ecology, Latin-American Studies, women’s studies, art, ethnic studies, and border studies, that reflect the strengths of Cal State San Marcos scholars. Emphasis is placed on achieving an understanding of human behavior as influenced by the social, political, economic, and cultural contexts in which it occurs. A fundamental goal of the minor is to provide students with opportunities to engage in active, community-based ethnographic research that stimulates self-reflection and critical analysis of their own world view assumptions and cultural belief systems.

The minor prepares students for careers that require multicultural and culture-sensitive perspectives such as social services, health and medical services, education, and civil services, and provides a balanced foundation in anthropological concepts for students wishing to attend graduate school.

Completion of twenty-one (21) units of credit, eighteen (18) of which must be at the upper-division level. Twelve (12) units must be completed at Cal State San Marcos, three (3) of which must be at the 400 level. Each course counted toward the minor must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Preparation

High school graduates or equivalent are encouraged to seek diverse and broad exposure to all natural and behavioral sciences, social sciences, humanities, and interdisciplinary courses.

Transfer Students

Transfer students may transfer a maximum of nine (9) units, three (3) of which may be at the lower-division level.

Lower-division (3)	Units
ANTH 200	3

Upper-division (15)	Units
Twelve (12) units selected from:	
ANTH 301	3
ANTH 310	3
ANTH 315	3
ANTH 325	3
ANTH 330	3
ANTH 370	3
ANTH 470	4

Three (3) units selected from:	
ANTH 498	1-3
ANTH 499	1-3

Three (3) units of electives that examine health, culture, gender, ethnicity, mythology, religion, art, community, environment, or Latin America. Chosen in consultation with an advisor.

<i>Total Units</i>	<i>21</i>
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MINOR IN ART HISTORY

Office:
Arts Building, Third Floor

Telephone:
(760) 750-4137

VPA Department Chair:
Kristine Diekman, M.F.A.

Faculty:
David Avalos, M.F.A.
Kristine Diekman, M.F.A.
Judit Hersko, M.F.A.
Andrea Liss, Ph.D.
Deborah Small, M.F.A.

Program Offered:

- Minor in Art History

The Art History Minor offers students a program of integrated study in modern and contemporary art history, visual culture and cultural theory. Students will become versed in approaches to art history and visual culture through perspectives that focus on the contributions of peoples whose art has not received the recognition and critical study that it deserves. Students will be introduced to the study of art history and visual culture through engaged viewing and critical study of visual art in class and outside of the classroom: in museums, artists' studios and within the landscape and the everyday world (site-specific environmental artwork, and artists' billboards, for example). The Art History Minor expands the traditional notion of art, and allows students to approach art actively as a form of social, political and personal expression, and as a catalyst for rethinking the traditions of art history itself.

Requirements

The Art History Minor consists of twenty-one (21) units of credit. All courses submitted for the Minor must be completed with a grade of C or better. Courses submitted for the Minor may also be used to fulfill General Education requirements. At least twelve (12) units of coursework submitted for the Minor must be completed at CSUSM. Visual and Performing Arts (VPA) majors may pursue this Minor if nine (9) units are mutually exclusive, i.e., not double-counted for the major and minor.

	Units
Four courses from the following:	12
VSAR 120 VSAR 326	
VSAR 222 VSAR 327	
VSAR 307 VSAR 328	
VSAR 320 VSAR 405	
VSAR 322 VSAR 422	
VSAR 323 VSAR 423	
Two studio art courses from the following:	6
VSAR 293 VSAR 308	
VSAR 302 VSAR 309	
VSAR 303	
One course in Dance, Music, or Theater Arts (studio or critical theory):	3
<i>Total Units</i>	<i>21</i>

MINOR IN ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY

Office:

Arts Building, Third Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-4137

VPA Department Chair:

Kristine Diekman, M.F.A.

Faculty:

David Avalos, M.F.A.
 Bill Bradbury, D.M.A.
 Kristine Diekman, M.F.A.
 Judit Hersko, M.F.A.
 Andrea Liss, Ph.D.
 Karen Schaffman, Ph.D.
 Deborah Small, M.F.A.

Program Offered:

- Minor in Arts and Technology

The Arts and Technology Minor combines practice and theory in digital art, internet art, web design, video, audio, multimedia and new media. It offers the student an introduction to computer-based art, design, sound and music through research and lab-based courses. The Minor encourages students to be experimental in their approach to computers and the arts.

Requirements

Note: Courses used to satisfy requirements of the Minor may also be used to fulfill General Education requirements. Students may apply up to nine units of transfer credit toward the Minor. Students must earn a grade of C or better in each course for the Minor. At least twelve (12) units of coursework submitted for the Minor must be completed at CSUSM. Visual and Performing Arts (VPA) majors may pursue this Minor if their VPA track is different from Arts and Technology and nine (9) units are mutually exclusive, i.e., not double-counted for the major and minor.

	Units
Cultural, Historical, and Theoretical Studies	6
Choose two:	
VPA 101 VSAR 405	
VSAR 102 VSAR 422	
VSAR 222 VSAR 423	
VSAR 328	
Studio (introductory level)	6
Choose two:	
MUSC 302 VSAR 303	
VSAR 302 VSAR 305	
Studio (Intermediate and Advanced)	9
Choose three:	
MUSC 402 VSAR 403	
VSAR 304 VSAR 404	
VSAR 306 VSAR 440	
VSAR 307	
<i>Total Units</i>	<i>21</i>

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Office:

Science 2 Hall, First Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-4103

Department Chair:

Denise Garcia, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Richard N. Bray, Ph.D.

Tracey K. Brown, Ph.D.

Larry W. Cohen, Ph.D.

Victoria J. Fabry, Ph.D.

Deborah M. Kristan, Ph.D.

Denise Garcia, Ph.D.

Bianca Mothé, Ph.D.

Brian J. Norris, Ph.D.

Betsy Read, Ed.D.

Victor Rocha, Ph.D.

George L. Vourlitis, Ph.D.

Thomas M. Wahlund, Ph.D.

Instructional Support

Technicians:

Christina Wilde

Andrew Lowe

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Science in Biological Sciences, Concentrations in:
 - Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology
 - Ecology
 - General Biology
- Minor in Biological Sciences
- Master of Science in Biological Sciences

Biology is the study of living processes from the interaction of species with each other and their environment to the operant molecular mechanisms. The Cal State San Marcos Biological Sciences Department presents a broad program of courses that deal with life on the ecosystem, population, organismal, and molecular levels. One common principle that extends throughout our curriculum is that biological processes should ultimately be biochemically explainable and mathematically describable. Life is a complicated series of chemical reactions and interactions, and we seek to understand the relationship of organisms to each other, to their environment, and within themselves in biochemical terms. Biological Sciences

majors may choose between: 1) a general concentration, 2) a molecular cell biology and biotechnology concentration, or 3) an ecology concentration. The general concentration provides wide exposure to the range of biological sciences while the cell/molecular and ecology concentrations offer majors the opportunity to focus their studies. With appropriate choice of biological sciences electives and General Education electives, graduates can meet the requirements of admission to graduate, medical, dental, optometry, veterinary, and other professional schools.

Modern biological science has progressed from the purely analytical to now include manipulative capability. Recombinant DNA techniques enable the investigator to generate specified changes in components of organisms for the purpose of better understanding some process, and in some cases to introduce new traits that will be of practical usefulness to society. The Cal State San Marcos program in biological sciences exposes students to cloning techniques, illustrates the techniques involved as part of the student's general education, and trains students for research positions.

Society is the beneficiary of modern technology and is also at its mercy. Products of the industrial process and of our use of natural resources can perturb the dynamic balance in the environment, and by leading to the extinction of species, reduce the diversity of living forms. The Cal State San Marcos Biological Sciences Department addresses fundamental problems in the ecological and environmental sciences.

The Biological Sciences Department has well-equipped, modern laboratories. The academic atmosphere is enriched by a close faculty/student interaction (reminiscent of prestigious, small liberal arts colleges), and by numerous field trips to research facilities and sites in the area. Students receive training that will enable them to gain rewarding employment in a number of areas, including teaching, research, the health sciences, biotechnology, ecology, and environmental science.

Preparation

First-time freshman applicants must complete, with a grade of C or better, a comprehensive pattern of college preparatory study totaling 15 units. For more details, see the section on Admission Policies.

Transfer students entering the program at the junior and senior levels will be expected to have completed the equivalent of lower-division requirements elsewhere during their first two years, including four semesters of chemistry, two semesters of physics, and two semesters of college-level calculus or one semester of calculus and one semester of statistics.

Pre-health professions students (pre-chiropractic, dental, medical, optometry, osteopathic, pharmacy, and veterinary) are recommended to take BIOL 210, 211, 351, 352, 353, two semesters of physics, and several chemistry courses (see the description for the Chemistry Program for additional information).

Special Conditions for the Bachelor of Science in Biological Sciences and the Minor in Biological Sciences

All courses taken for the major and the minor, including supporting courses, must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better. No more than a total of eight (8) units of any combination of BIOL 487, BIOL 488, BIOL 489, BIOL 495 (3 units only), BIOL 496, BIOL 498, and BIOL 499 may be applied toward the major. A minimum of eighteen (18) units in biology must be completed at Cal State San Marcos.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

	Units
General Education*	51
Preparation for the Major* Concentration Requirements	41
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	36
	120**

**Nine (9) lower-division GE units in Area B (Math and Science) are automatically satisfied by courses taken in Preparation for the Major.*

***Students who plan on applying to graduate or professional school are strongly recommended to take MATH 162 as an elective.*

Preparation for the Major

Lower-division Biology Courses
(12 units)

BIOL 210	4
BIOL 211	4
BIOL 215	3
BIOL 215L	1

Non-Biology Supporting Courses
(29 units)

	Units
CHEM 150	5
CHEM 201	3
CHEM 201L	2
CHEM 202	3
CHEM 250	3
MATH 160	5

Choose one of the following course sequences:

PHYS 101	4
PHYS 102	4
or	
PHYS 205	4
PHYS 206	4

Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology Concentration Requirements

Upper-division (36 units)	
BIOL 351	5
BIOL 352	4
BIOL 353	4
BIOL 354	4
Choice of 3 courses (at least one must have a lab) 10-12	
BIOL 367	
BIOL 368 and 368L	
BIOL 370	BIOL 377
BIOL 374	BIOL 504+
BIOL 375	BIOL 520+
BIOL 376	

+ with consent of advisor.

Science Electives 7-9
Chosen with consent of advisor from biology courses numbered 355 to 599.
With consent of advisor may include one chemistry course or PSYC 461.

Ecology Concentration Requirements

Upper-division (36 units)	
BIOL 351	5
BIOL 352	4
BIOL 353	4
BIOL 354	4

Choice of 3 courses (at least one must have a lab) 10-12	
BIOL 379	BIOL 390
BIOL 380	BIOL 390L
BIOL 386	BIOL 502+
BIOL 387	BIOL 540+
BIOL 388	

+ with consent of advisor.

Science Electives 7-9
Chosen with consent of advisor from biology courses numbered 355 to 599.
With consent of advisor may include one chemistry course.

General Concentration Requirements

Upper-division (36 units)	
BIOL 351	5
BIOL 352	4
BIOL 353	4
BIOL 354	4

Choice of 2 courses (at least one must have a lab) 7-8

Choice of one course:	
BIOL 367	
BIOL 368 and 368L	
BIOL 370	BIOL 377
BIOL 374	BIOL 504+
BIOL 375	BIOL 510+
BIOL 376	BIOL 520+

Choice of one course:	
BIOL 379	BIOL 388
BIOL 380	BIOL 390
BIOL 385	BIOL 502+
BIOL 386	BIOL 540+
BIOL 387	

+ with consent of advisor.

Science Electives 11-13
Chosen with consent of advisor from biology courses numbered 355 to 599.
With consent of advisor may include one chemistry course or PSYC 461.

MINOR IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Lower-division (17 units)	
	Units
CHEM 150	5
BIOL 210	4
BIOL 211	4
BIOL 215	3
BIOL 215L	1

Upper-division (17 units)	
	Units
BIOL 351	5
BIOL 352	4
BIOL 353	4
BIOL 354	4

Total Units 34

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Graduate Advisor:

George L. Vourlitis, Ph.D.

The graduate program in biological sciences leads to a research-based Master of Science degree. The program provides the opportunity for participants to receive advanced training in biological sciences and to pursue independent research investigations in specialized areas of interest. Laboratory and/or field research is an integral component of the program, which emphasizes a "hands-on" approach with close faculty mentoring. The research experience also enables students to hone investigative skills relating to experimental design, implementation, data analysis, and interpretation. Another important feature of the program is the Teaching Assistantship requirement, which is designed to give students the opportunity to discuss and implement pedagogical strategies employed in science education.

Graduates with an M.S. in Biological Sciences will be prepared to continue study at the Ph.D. level, to successfully pursue careers in private industry or government affiliated labs, and to teach at the elementary, secondary, or community college level.

The graduate program in biological sciences fosters the integration of many disciplines. The wide range of faculty expertise and research interests enables the department to offer a curriculum that spans fields of molecular genetics and development, aquatic biology, evolution, ecology, physiology, biotechnology, microbiology, immunology, and molecular cell biology. Students may develop a program of courses and research tailored to their individual needs within the areas of faculty expertise. In addition, students may choose a research supervisor outside of the Biological Sciences Program, allowing them to pursue interdisciplinary studies, special field research, or industrial projects. Seminar courses focus on the primary literature and are presented as a forum for open interchange and dissemination of scientific knowledge.

Available programs in this degree cover a wide spectrum of biology and include both laboratory and field study. The department has sophisticated research laboratories equipped with state-of-the-art instrumentation. Facilities include a vivarium, greenhouse, tissue culture laboratory, scanning electron microscope, environmental growth chambers, a 21 foot boat, numerous aquaria, and equipment for radioisotope and modern molecular biology work. Excellent computer facilities are also available. The close proximity of the campus to marine, chaparral, and desert environments provides many opportunities for field studies.

This degree requires a thesis based on original scientific research. A list of research areas with the names of faculty specializing in these areas can be obtained from the Program Director.

Admission Requirements and Application

The Program in Biological Sciences will consider applicants having the following qualifications:

1. The applicant must meet the general requirements for admission to graduate studies at Cal State San Marcos. These are described in this catalog under Graduate Admission Requirements.
2. The applicant must have earned a bachelor's degree in the biological or related sciences, with minimum coursework and grade point requirements equivalent to the Minor in Biological Sciences at Cal State San Marcos.
3. The applicant must have maintained an undergraduate grade point average in all completed science and math courses of at least 2.75, or a grade point average of at least 3.0 in the last 35 semester units of science and math.

The Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Subject Test in Biology, or the Subject Test in Biochemistry, Cell, and Molecular Biology must be taken prior to applying to the program.

All applicants, regardless of citizenship, who do not possess a bachelor's degree from a post-secondary institution where English is the principal language must take the combined Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) and the Test of Written English (TWE) examination. A minimum score of 550 on the TOEFL and a minimum of 4.5 on the TWE are required.

A complete application consists of:

Application Materials sent directly to the Admission Office of Cal State San Marcos

- A completed application form for admission to Cal State San Marcos
- Application fee
- One set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, with indication of graduation

Application Materials sent directly to the Biological Sciences Department (see address below)

1. A completed Biological Sciences Application Form, available from the Biological Sciences Program office. In addition to other information, this form requires a statement of educational and career goals.
2. Official transcripts of all college level academic work, including that done at Cal State San Marcos.
3. Official score reports of the GRE Subject Test in Biology or the GRE Subject Test in Biochemistry, Cell, and Molecular Biology, if taken. If applicable, scores for the TOEFL/TWE must be included.
4. Two letters of recommendation from persons familiar with the applicant's academic performance and potential for independent research.

*Application Materials sent directly to the Biological Sciences Department
Administrative Coordinator at: California State University, San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001.*

Application Deadlines:

- March 15th for admission in Fall semester

Review and Acceptance

The Graduate Studies Committee will review all files received by the deadline, and either accept the applicant as a classified or conditionally classified graduate student or deny admission. All accepted students who expect to enroll in the following fall semester must schedule an interview during the week before the beginning of the semester with the faculty member identified in the acceptance letter. This interview will focus on counseling and orienting the applicant with special attention to any academic deficiencies.

Admission as a Classified Graduate Student

The Graduate Studies Committee will admit as a classified graduate student any applicant who has:

1. met all Cal State San Marcos and Biological Sciences Program prerequisites;
2. submitted all required documents; and
3. obtained agreement of a Biological Sciences faculty member to serve as the chair of the student's thesis committee.

Graduate students admitted to classified status should meet with their thesis committee chairs to set up a program of study (see next page).

Admission as a Conditionally Classified Graduate Student

Applicants who fail to meet the criteria above for classified admission to the Program in Biological Sciences and who fall into one of the following four categories may be considered by the Graduate Studies Committee for admission as conditionally classified graduate students. These would include:

1. Applicants with course and/or unit deficiencies. The Graduate Studies Committee will determine the deficiencies of each applicant relative to the courses required for the Cal State San Marcos minor in Biological Sciences. The Committee will indicate which course(s) the applicant must take to make up those deficiencies. These courses are taken in addition to the minimum 30 units required for the Master of Science degree and may be included in the student's program of study. The applicant must make up all such deficiencies before attaining classified status.
2. Applicants with GPA deficiencies. An applicant with an undergraduate GPA in science and mathematics between 2.5 and 2.75 and a GPA in the last 35 semester units of science and mathematics courses between 2.75 and 3.0 may be admitted as a Conditionally Classified Graduate Student. The applicant must first obtain sponsorship from a faculty member in the Program in Biological Sciences who must indicate, in writing, to the Graduate Studies Committee a willingness to serve as the chair of the applicant's thesis committee and the reasons why the Graduate Studies Committee should admit the applicant. In addition, an applicant receiving Conditional classification must complete, with a grade of B (3.0), or better, three approved courses totaling at least nine units acceptable to the Graduate Studies Committee. These approved courses may appear on the student's graduate program of study. If the conditionally classified student receives less than a B (3.0) in any of the three courses, he or she will be disqualified from the Master of Science program.
3. Applicants who meet all prerequisites but who do not yet have chairs for their thesis committee. Each student must obtain a thesis committee chair and set up a graduate program of study by the end of the second semester in residence following admission to the Master of Science program. Students without a thesis committee chair and program of study cannot be advanced to candidacy and will be dropped from the program.

Degree Requirements

The Master of Science degree requires a minimum of 30 semester units of study at the advanced level (500-698 courses). At least 15 and preferably 21 of these units must be in courses organized for graduate students (courses numbered 600-698). A maximum of six (6) units of Directed Studies (BIOL 697) and six (6) units of Thesis (BIOL 698) may be included in the 30 units required for the degree.

All of the following requirements must be met within five years to earn the degree of Master of Science in Biological Sciences at Cal State San Marcos:

1. Advancement to candidacy. In order to be considered for advancement, graduate students must have obtained approval of their program of study, have developed a thesis proposal, and have presented the proposal to their thesis committee. On approval of their thesis proposal, classified graduate students will be advanced to candidacy for the Master of Science degree.
2. A completed program of study. This program is composed of at least 30 units of graduate-level work including seven required courses and research, all of which must have been approved by the student's thesis committee and must have been completed with a GPA of at least 3.0.
3. Completion of a written thesis based on original field or laboratory research. This thesis must be approved by the student's thesis committee and defended in an oral presentation to the faculty and students of the Biological Sciences Program.
4. Completion of at least one semester as a teaching assistant. Because effective communication is important to success at the Master's level, the Program in Biological Sciences requires that a graduate student serve as a Teaching Assistant. Candidates who can demonstrate that this requirement would pose an undue hardship may petition the Graduate Studies Committee to waive this requirement.

Program of Study

Each graduate student must establish a specific plan (program of study) that will lead to fulfillment of requirements for the Master of Science degree. It must be approved before the student advances to candidacy. This program must contain at least 30 units of courses at the graduate level, of which at least 15 units (and preferably 21 units) are in 600-level courses, and the remaining 9-15 units are in 500-level courses. Additional courses for the area of study may be required. The program of study should be developed in consultation with the chair of the student's thesis committee with a focus on gaining depth of knowledge in a particular subdiscipline of biological science. Required courses are: Research Methods I and II (BIOL 610 and BIOL 611), Internship in Biology Instruction (BIOL 685), two seminars chosen from BIOL 560-566, Directed Studies (BIOL 697), and Thesis (BIOL 698). This plan should include a minimum of five (5) units of Directed Studies (BIOL 697) and at least five (5) units of Thesis research (BIOL 698). The program of study may include additional courses needed to satisfy prerequisites for classified status. The formal program of study must be submitted for approval to the student's thesis committee before the end of the second semester after admission to the program.

A typical full-time student, enrolled in nine (9) units per semester (see Academic Regulations/Student Course Load), is expected to complete his or her program of study after four semesters in residence. Units earned not in residence at Cal State San Marcos may not exceed six (6) and they must be approved by the student's thesis committee. Part-time students must complete their program of study within ten semesters in residence.

Advancement to Candidacy

To be eligible for advancement to candidacy for the Master of Science degree, a graduate student must have attained classified status and have constituted a thesis committee. Each student must obtain the permission of a tenured or tenure-track Biological Sciences faculty member to serve as the chair of his or her thesis committee. The thesis committee chair and student then recommend two additional members for the thesis committee. A student's research supervisor need not be a member of the Cal State San Marcos Biological Sciences faculty, but must be a member of the thesis committee. The Graduate Studies Committee must approve the composition of the student's committee. The thesis committee chair will assist the student in establishing a program of study and in developing a thesis research proposal. A formal written thesis proposal will be orally presented to the thesis committee no later than the beginning of the second year of full-time study, or after twelve (12) units of graduate coursework have been completed. The student will be advanced to candidacy after the official program of study has been approved by the thesis committee, the written thesis proposal has been presented, and the thesis committee has approved the proposal.

Continuation

Graduate students must maintain an overall GPA of 3.0 and earn at least a C (2.0) in each course, except those graded credit/no credit (see Academic Regulations/Definition of Terms). Students who are conditionally classified because of GPA deficiencies may not earn less than a B (3.0) in the courses on their approved list. Any student whose overall GPA falls below 3.0 for two semesters, or who receives more than three grades of C (2.0) or lower, will be dropped from the program. A full-time graduate student should be enrolled in at least nine (9) units per semester. Full-time students serving as teaching assistants or graduate assistants should be enrolled in at least six (6) units during the semester of service. Each student must present a formal thesis proposal no later than the beginning of the second full year of study, or after twelve (12) units of graduate coursework. In addition, except in unusual circumstances, a completed thesis must be submitted and defended not later than eight semesters following advancement to candidacy, and not later than five years after entry into the program. The student must be registered in BIOL 698 or 699 when the completed thesis is granted final approval.

Financial Aid

Several sources of financial aid are available to graduate students. Students are responsible for identifying other sources of aid, and may wish to consult with the Office of Financial Aid and Scholarship.

BIOCHEMISTRY

Office:

Science 2 Hall, Third Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-8063

Chemistry and Biochemistry

Department Chair:

Steven C. Welch, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Paul G. Jasien, Ph.D.

José A. Mendoza, Ph.D.

Wai Man Karno Ng, Ph.D.

Michael H. Schmidt, Ph.D.

Jacqueline A. Trischman, Ph.D.

Steven C. Welch, Ph.D.

Instructional Support Technician:

Sally-Jo Divis

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Science in Biochemistry

CSU San Marcos offers a program of courses leading to a Bachelor of Science in Biochemistry. Biochemistry focuses on the atomic and molecular level principles of chemical reactions in living systems. It is involved with elucidating the structure and function of biological molecules that control the basic processes in living organisms. It therefore plays an important role in understanding the chemical causes of disease, the development of medicines to control and cure illnesses, and the development of safe food supplies. Biochemistry majors are needed to help solve some of society's most difficult technological problems through research, development, and teaching.

The degree in Biochemistry prepares students to go into a variety of careers.

Students are prepared for industrial careers in both the biotechnology and traditional drug development sector. In addition, the courses required for the degree meet the requirements for almost all medical, dental, optometry, pharmacy, veterinary, and other health-profession schools. The degree is also excellent preparation for graduate work in biochemistry or the biomedical sciences. Therefore, the completion of this degree program leaves the student with many possible career options. (Students wishing to pursue a career in a health profession should meet with the CSUSM pre-health advisor for specific requirements for professional schools in their area).

Since chemical principles are the basis for understanding biochemistry, each student will study the areas of organic, analytical, inorganic, and physical chemistry as well as biochemistry. In addition, students will learn to use the most recent technology in instrumentation. As an integral part of the program, each student is required to do a senior research project, thesis, and scientific presentation. This gives the individual student additional valuable first-hand experience in laboratory techniques that are useful to his/her career. An atmosphere of small class size, close faculty-student interaction, and new facilities and equipment are some other advantages of the biochemistry degree at CSU San Marcos.

Up to five (5) units of chemistry credit can be applied toward the B.S. degree at CSUSM for students who have successfully completed high school chemistry with a laboratory and who have received a score of 4-5 on the Advanced Placement (AP) chemistry exam. It is recommended that these students consider auditing CHEM 150 during the semester prior to enrolling in CHEM 201/201L. It is recommended that students with a score of 3-5 on the AP exam in chemistry who have not taken a chemistry laboratory enroll in CHEM 150 prior to enrolling CHEM 201/201L.

Preparation

All courses taken for the major must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better. Transfer students must complete a minimum of 24 hours counted toward the biochemistry major at CSUSM.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOCHEMISTRY

	Units
General Education*	51
Preparation for the Major*	49-50
Major Requirements	34-35
Students must take sufficient elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of 125	

**Nine (9) lower-division General Education units in area B are automatically satisfied by courses taken in Preparation for the Major.*

Preparation for the Major

Non-Biology/Chemistry Supporting Courses (20-21 units)

	Units
CS 111** or CS 301***	3-4
MATH 160**	5
MATH 162**	4
PHYS 205	4
PHYS 206	4

Lower-division Biology/Chemistry Courses (29 units)	
BIOL 210	4
BIOL 211**	4
CHEM 150**	5
CHEM 201 & 202	6
CHEM 201L & 202L	4
CHEM 250	3
CHEM 275	3

Major Requirements

Upper-division Biology/Chemistry (32 units)

BIOL 351	5
CHEM 300	3
CHEM 351	3
CHEM 351L	2
CHEM 352	3
CHEM 401	3
CHEM 404	3
CHEM 404L	1
CHEM 416	5
CHEM 498 or 499	4

Upper-division Science elective (1-2 units[^])

BIOL 352	4
BIOL 370	4
BIOL 374	3
CHEM 491	3

Or another science course with written approval from a Chemistry or Biochemistry faculty member.

***Some courses supporting the preparation or electives in the major may satisfy the Mathematics and Science requirements of General Education. The courses fulfilling this double requirement are denoted by **.*

****If students have completed at least 60 units of coursework at the time of completion of this course, it fulfills the upper-division Mathematics and Science (BB) requirement of General Education.*

[^]Students who have fulfilled the CS 111 or CS 301 requirement in the Preparation for the Major with a 3-unit Computer Science course must take 2 units of science elective; students who have fulfilled the requirement with a 4-unit Computer Science course must take 1 unit of science elective.

CHEMISTRY

Office:

Science 2 Hall, Third Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-8063

Chemistry and Biochemistry Department Chair:

Steven C. Welch, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Paul G. Jasien, Ph.D.

José A. Mendoza, Ph.D.

Wai Man Karno Ng, Ph.D.

Michael H. Schmidt, Ph.D.

Jacqueline A. Trischman, Ph.D.

Steven C. Welch, Ph.D.

Instructional Support Technician:

Sally-Jo Divis

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Science in Chemistry
Options in:
 - Chemistry
 - Science Education
- Minor in Chemistry

Cal State San Marcos offers a program of courses leading to a Bachelor of Science in Chemistry with options in Biochemistry, Chemistry, and Science Education.

Chemistry is the study of matter and its changes. This includes everything in the universe from a simple hydrogen atom to very large replicating molecules in life processes. Chemistry is involved with the development of medicines that control and cure diseases; food through specific and safe agricultural chemicals; consumer products such as cleaners, plastics, and clothing; new methods of energy production, transfer and storage; new materials for electronic components; and new methods for protection and cleanup of the environment. Chemistry majors are needed to help solve some of society's most difficult technological problems through research, development, and teaching.

As an integral part of this program, each student is required to do a senior research project, thesis, and thesis defense. Also, students will have the opportunity to take advanced elective courses in analytical, inorganic, organic, physical, or biochemistry. With appropriate choices of chemistry and general education electives, graduates can meet the requirements for admission to graduate, medical, dental, optometry, pharmacy, veterinary, and other professional schools.

The goal of the Chemistry and Biochemistry Department is to provide chemistry majors with the best education within the guidelines of the American Chemical Society. Each student will learn the basics of analytical, inorganic, organic, physical, and biochemistry, including the most recent technology in instrumentation. An atmosphere of small class size, close faculty/student interaction, and new facilities/equipment are some of the advantages of the Chemistry Program at Cal State San Marcos.

Up to five (5) units of chemistry credit can be applied toward a B.S. degree in Chemistry (Chemistry, Biochemistry or Science Education options) at Cal State San Marcos for students who have successfully completed high school chemistry with a laboratory and who have successfully completed the Advanced Placement Test in chemistry. It is recommended that students with a score of 4-5 on the AP Test in chemistry and who have completed high school chemistry with a laboratory consider auditing CHEM 150 during the fall semester in preparation for CHEM 201/201L. It is recommended that students with a score of 3-5 on the AP Test in chemistry and who have completed high school chemistry without a laboratory take CHEM 150 during the fall semester in preparation for CHEM 201/201L.

Preparation

All courses taken for the major must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better. Transfer students must complete a minimum of 24 hours counted toward the chemistry major at Cal State San Marcos.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY

Chemistry Option

This option is for students wishing a broad training in the traditional areas of chemistry. This option is recommended for students wishing to enter a chemistry graduate program or seek a position in industrial chemistry.

	Units
General Education*	51
Preparation for the Major*	45-46
Option Requirements	33
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	125

*Six (6) lower-division General Education units in Area B (Math and Science) are automatically satisfied by courses taken in Preparation for the Major.

Preparation for the Chemistry Option

Non-Chemistry Supporting Courses
(24-25 units)

	Units
CS 111** or CS 301**	3-4
MATH 160**	5
MATH 162**	4
MATH 260**	4
PHYS 201** and 202 or PHYS 205 and 206	8

Lower-division Chemistry (21 units)

CHEM 150**	5
CHEM 201 & 202	6
CHEM 201L & 202L	4
CHEM 250	3
CHEM 275	3

**Some courses supporting the preparation or electives in the major may satisfy the Mathematics and Physical Science requirements of General Education. The courses fulfilling this double requirement are denoted by **.

Option Requirements

CHEM 300	3
CHEM 351	3
CHEM 401, 402	6
CHEM 404	3
CHEM 404L	1
CHEM 405	1
CHEM 416	5
CHEM 498 or 499	4
Upper-division Science Electives***	7

***Science major courses in the natural or mathematical sciences, chosen in consultation with the academic advisor, will be used to meet this requirement.

Science Education Option

This option is for students who wish to seek training in Chemistry as well as pursue a career as a high school science instructor.

	Units
General Education^	51
Preparation for the Major^	55-56
Option Requirements	23-24
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	125

^Nine (9) lower-division General Education units in Area B (Math and Science) are automatically satisfied by courses taken in Preparation for the Major.

Preparation for the Science Education Option

Non-Chemistry Supporting Courses
(34-35 units)

	Units
BIOL 210	4
BIOL 211^^	4
CS 111^^ or CS 301^^	3-4
ES 101	3
ES 102	3
MATH 160^^	5
MATH 162^^	4
PHYS 205	4
PHYS 206	4
Lower-division (21 units)	
CHEM 150^^	5
CHEM 201 and 202	6
CHEM 201L and 202L	4
CHEM 250	3
CHEM 275	3

^^Some courses supporting the preparation or electives in the major may satisfy the Mathematics and Physical Science requirements of General Education. The courses fulfilling this double requirement are denoted by a ^^.

Proficiency in Spanish is strongly encouraged for the Science Education option and can be included as part of the Humanities Requirement of the General Education Requirement.

Students following the Science Education Option are strongly encouraged to fulfill their upper-division General Education Humanities requirement with PHIL 340.

Option Requirements

Upper-division Chemistry (20-21 units)

CHEM 300	3
CHEM 351	3
CHEM 351L	2
CHEM 352	3
CHEM 401	3
CHEM 404 and 404L or CHEM 416	4-5
CHEM 499	2

Upper-division
Science Electives* 3

**Science major courses in the natural or mathematical sciences, chosen in consultation with the academic advisor, will be used to meet this requirement.*

MINOR IN CHEMISTRY

Requirements (21 units)

	Units
CHEM 150	5
CHEM 201 & 202	6
CHEM 201L & 202L	4
CHEM 250	3
CHEM 275	3

Choice of 7 additional units from the following:

	Units
CHEM 351	3
CHEM 351L	2
CHEM 352	3
CHEM 398	1-2
CHEM 399	1-2
CHEM 401	3
CHEM 402	3
CHEM 404	3
CHEM 404L	1
CHEM 405	1
CHEM 416	5
CHEM 490	3
CHEM 491	3
CHEM 492	3
CHEM 493	3
CHEM 494	3

Total Units 28

Note: Biochemistry majors may not minor in Chemistry.

COMMUNICATION

Office:

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Telephone:

(760) 750-8048

Department Chair:

Barry Saferstein, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Katherine Brown, Ph.D.

Anthony P. Hurst, Ph.D.

Michael Huspek, Ph.D.

Dreama Moon, Ph.D.

G.H. (Bud) Morris, Ph.D.

Liliana Castañeda Rossmann, Ph.D.

Barry Saferstein, Ph.D.

Program Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Communication
- Minor in Communication

The Bachelor of Arts in Communication degree provides students with a comprehensive knowledge of the nature of communication, its varied forms and uses, and its multiple social, cultural, and cognitive effects. Courses introduce students to the significance of communication within their own lives, showing its relevance to the complex relationships they enter into as participants in families, communities, and organizations: as representatives of one or more cultures; and as recipients of information distributed through mass communication.

As the world becomes more complex, so do the forms of communication needed to interact. This is especially evident within contemporary institutions where gender, race, ethnicity, and social class differences must be negotiated on an ongoing basis through everyday communication activities. The study of communication in everyday settings is essential for:

- Judging whether communication processes are effectively meeting the needs of institutions and the people involved with them.
- Analyzing systems of communication processes in order to identify areas for change;
- Devising plans to improve communication practices and systems.

The increasing presence of mass media and digital information technologies in our lives requires that we understand their multiple effects upon cultures, the extent to which they provide reasonable access to diverse populations, and their potential as instruments for social change. In order to consider effective and just ways to apply these technologies, the Communication B.A. offers study of the uses and social effects of mass communication.

The Bachelor of Arts in Communication teaches analytical, descriptive, and critical skills that will help students understand and improve communication practices in all types of social settings. Students learn to recognize and understand communication issues and systems in order to make decisions effectively and to solve problems.

Career Opportunities

Communication is increasingly recognized as an extremely significant, multifaceted phenomenon that deserves our focused attention. The growing telecommunications and digital information industries are very receptive to communication majors, as are private and public organization and agencies, which often hire communication majors as specialists and consultants to improve organizational communication. A communication degree increasingly offers interesting career opportunities in the areas of business management, public health communication, community relations, government, public affairs, international trade, conflict mediation, advertising and market research, foreign service, teaching, and law.

Preparation

High school students should take four years of English, including composition. Social Science and civics courses, including History and Economics, are encouraged. A familiarity with computers is also desirable.

Transfer Students

Community college transfer students may transfer a maximum of six (6) lower-division units in Communication. Students must have earned a grade of C (2.0) or higher in the coursework to be counted for credit toward the major.

Requirements for the Major

To be counted toward the major, a communication course must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or higher. A minimum of eighteen (18) units of upper-division credits must be earned at CSUSM.

No more than six (6) hours of independent study may be applied toward the major. Independent study may be applied to field distribution requirements at the discretion of the instructor under whose supervision the student is doing the study. Communication majors must complete nine (9) upper-division units selected from at least two of the social sciences.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNICATION

	Units
General Education	51
Preparation for the Major	9
Major Requirements	39
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120
Preparation for the Major	
Lower-division (9 units)	
	Units
COMM 100	3
COMM 200	3
PSYC 220 or SOC 201	3
(Other introductory statistics courses may be accepted upon approval of the communication advisor.)	
Major Requirements	
Upper-division (39 units)	
	Units
COMM 300	3
COMM 330	3
COMM 360	3
COMM 390	3
Eighteen (18) additional upper-division units in at least two of the three areas of communication (Communication Culture and Social Context, Mass Communication, Communication Theory and Methods)	
Approved Electives (9 units)	18
Nine (9) units of upper-division courses selected from at least two of the social sciences disciplines, including Economics, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology	
	9

MINOR IN COMMUNICATION

Lower-division (3 units)	
	Units
COMM 100	3
Upper-division (15 units)	
Nine units selected from:	
COMM 300	3
COMM 330	3
COMM 360	3
COMM 390	3
Six (6) units of communication electives.	
	6
Total Units	18
Upper-division Communication courses are grouped into three categories. These categories are: Communication Theory and Methods (CTM), Communication, Culture and Social Context (CCSC), and Mass Communication (MC). Specific courses under these designations are given below and described within the Communication course listings.	

<i>Communication Theory and Methods (CTM)</i>	
COMM 300	Communication Theory
COMM 340	Interviewing Principles and Practices
COMM 390	Communication Research Designs, Methods, and Approaches
COMM 400	Discourse Analysis
COMM 420	Topics in Communication Theory
COMM 499	Independent Study
<i>Communication, Culture and Social Context (CCSC)</i>	
COMM 310	Group Interaction and Problem Solving Methods
COMM 330	Intercultural Communication
COMM 333	Language and Social Interaction
COMM 320	Conflict and Communication
COMM 425	Communication and Mediation
COMM 430	Power, Discourse and Social Identity
COMM 435	Communication and Gender
COMM 437	Interpersonal Communication
COMM 440	Organizational Communication
COMM 450	Topics in Intercultural Communication
COMM 499	Independent Study
<i>Mass Communication (MC)</i>	
COMM 316	Student Newspaper
COMM 360	Mass Media and Society
COMM 370	World Wide Web as Mass Medium
COMM 455	Television and Culture
COMM 465	Communication and Popular Culture
COMM 470	Political Communication
COMM 480	Topics in Mass Media
COMM 499	Independent Study

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Office:

Science 2 Hall, Second Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-4118

Department Chair:

Rika Yoshii, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Rochelle L. Boehning, Ph.D.

Rocio Guillén-Castrillo, Ph.D.

John Chang, Ph.D.

Kayhan Erciyas, Ph.D.

Ahmad Hadeagh, Ph.D.

Youwen Ouyang, Ph.D.

Shaun-inn Wu, Ph.D.

Xiaoyu Zhang, Ph.D.

Lorna Zorman, Ph.D.

Rika Yoshii, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Science in Computer Science
- Minor in Computer Science
- Master of Science in Computer Science

Computer Science is basically the study of problem solving on computers. We utilize the power of computers in the problem solving process while dealing with the constraints of computers. We offer to the undergraduate and graduate student a rich mix of modern computer science courses. Common to these offerings are the power, beauty, and utility of computational thought.

Applications of Computer Science knowledge include almost every field from business to education, from humanities to social sciences, or from natural sciences to engineering. Therefore, the study of Computer Science contains many fields such as computer architecture, programming languages, computer networking, database systems, information management, artificial intelligence and numerical analysis.

Hundreds of job advertisements looking for Computer Science professionals appear in newspapers, professional magazines and newsletters. Due to the enormous demand, degree holders in Computer Science have multiple paths to reach their career goals. They can easily find jobs with excellent pay in many business and industries and their job titles include positions such as: programmers, system analyst/engineer/managers, software analyst/engineer/managers, database managers, network/telecommunications administrators, customer service representative/managers, computer instructors, technical trainers, technical support, management information system managers, and sales representatives.

The Cal State San Marcos undergraduate study in Computer Science emphasizes both theoretical foundations and practical applications. Students will learn algorithms, data structures, software design, the concepts of programming languages, computer organization, and computer architecture. The program stresses analysis and design experiences with substantial laboratory work, including software development. The Computer Science major prepares students for careers in applications programming, systems analysis, and software engineering, as well as for entrance into graduate and professional schools.

Preparation

High school students are encouraged to take four (4) years of English, four years of mathematics including trigonometry, one year of biological science, and one year of physical science. Courses in calculus, physics, and computer programming are recommended. Experience in clear, concise, and careful writing is valuable for success in all courses.

Transfer Credits

A maximum of thirty-two (32) lower-division units including courses in Computer Science, mathematics, and physics may be applied toward the preparation for the major requirements. Of the thirty-two (32) units, twelve (12) units must appropriately match the description for CS 111, 211, and 231 (depending on the articulation agreement between Cal State San Marcos and other institutions; transfer students are also advised to consult with their articulation officer to determine if they need to take CS 112, 212, and 232); twelve (12) units must appropriately match the description for MATH 160*, 162, and 264; and eight (8) units must appropriately match the description for PHYS 201* and 202.

**Six (6) units of the above-transferred courses, MATH 160 and PHYS 201, will count toward the lower-division General Education requirements in Area B. Students are encouraged to consult their faculty advisor to learn about courses that fulfill the General Education requirements.*

Special Requirements for the Bachelor of Science

Each course submitted toward the Computer Science major must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better. No more than a total of three (3) units of either CS 498 or CS 499 may be applied to the major. A minimum of fifteen (15) upper-division units counted toward the major must be completed at Cal State San Marcos.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

	Units
General Education*	51
Preparation for the Major*	42
Major Requirements	30
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	129

Preparation for the Major

Lower-division (12 units)	
CS 111	4
CS 211	4
CS 231	4

Non-Computer Science Supporting Courses (30 units)

	Units
MATH 160	5
MATH 162	4
MATH 370	3
PHYS 201	4
PHYS 202	4
PHYS 301	4

Choose one of the following courses: 3
MATH 242 MATH 440

Choose one of the following courses: 3
MATH 264 MATH 374

Major Requirements

Upper-division (30 units)

	Units
CS 311	3
CS 331	3
CS 351	3
CS 421	3
CS 433	3
CS 441	3

Computer Science electives 12
Chosen from CS courses numbered 400 or higher, MATH 464 and MATH 480.

**Six (6) lower-division General Education units in Area B (Math and Science) are automatically satisfied by courses taken in Preparation for the Major.*

MINOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The minor in Computer Science consists of at least twenty-three (23) units of study in Computer Science. Each course submitted toward the Computer Science minor must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Required courses (11 units)

	Units
CS 111	4
CS 211	4
CS 311	3

At least twelve (12) units from any CS courses numbered 200 or higher; at least nine (9) units must be numbered 300 or higher. MATH 464 and MATH 480 may be applied toward this requirement 12

Total Units 23

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The mission of the graduate program in Computer Science at Cal State San Marcos is to provide graduate education of the highest caliber to qualified students from the local community and beyond, leading to the Master of Science degree. Its objective is to prepare students for a variety of positions in business, industry, and the public sector; for continued study at the doctoral level; or for academic careers at the two-year college level. We believe that excellent graduate education is best accomplished in an atmosphere in which graduate students are closely mentored by the faculty. The faculty in Computer Science is committed to the study of Computer Science as a scientific enterprise, and the Master of Science in Computer Science will encourage the development of critical thinking and quantitative reasoning skills. In keeping with the mission of the University, we offer a curriculum that includes opportunities for applied experiences to enhance the professional development of our students and to contribute to the community around us. In addition, our program seeks to recognize the global awareness of the computing world and to build links with higher education institutions in the world.

The Master of Science Program in Computer Science provides breadth in several areas and depth in a specialized area in the rapidly advancing theoretical and practical aspects of Computer Science. Common to these offerings are the intelligent challenges and analytical skills of computational problem-solving methodologies.

Preparation and Training Offered by the Program

The Master of Science degree is traditionally seen either as a preparatory or terminal degree. Our program is designed to accommodate students with different goals. The active research programs of our faculty, and our recognition of Computer Science as a scientific enterprise, shall provide graduate students with the intensive research training and course work in primary content areas that are central to preparation for more advanced graduate or professional work. Students who have in mind careers in business, industry, community college teaching and computing services, will benefit from our program's emphasis on critical thinking, research methods, and advanced course work. Individual career goals will be served by allowing choices in the content of the research work of thesis or project and by providing a curriculum that provides flexibility in content areas. Students with interests in many areas in Computer Science will find opportunities to pursue course work and thesis topics at Cal State San Marcos that are related to their interests.

The Master of Science degree in Computer Science emphasizes both theoretical foundations and practical applications. Many students undertake graduate work in Computer Science in order to pursue careers in computer networking and information communications, algorithms, parallel processing, artificial intelligence, neural networks, programming languages concepts, and multimedia applications. Graduates of the program will be prepared for a wide range of career opportunities, since the skills and attitudes fostered in the program are in demand in business, industry, government and academia. In particular, graduates will be well prepared for careers in applications programming, systems analysis, and software engineering.

The program also prepares students to compete for admission to doctoral programs in Computer Science. There are several universities near Cal State San Marcos, including UCSD, UC Riverside, and UC Irvine, which offer such Ph.D. programs.

Admission Requirements and Application

In general, students should have equivalent of the basic core knowledge in Computer Science. Experience in clear, concise, careful writing is valuable for success in all courses.

People with undergraduate degrees in non-computing fields may want to enroll in this program for career advancement. Those with undergraduate degrees in Computer Science can take more advanced courses to specialize in a particular area.

Admission to the program requires an undergraduate degree including the courses as required for the Bachelor's Degree in Computer Science at Cal State San Marcos, or their equivalents. Admission also requires a 3.0 grade point average in the upper-division Computer Science courses and at least a 2.5 GPA in the last 60 semester units (or last 90 quarter units) attempted. Students who have some deficiencies in the above admission requirements may be admitted with conditional graduate status. They may remove these academic deficiencies by either taking specific undergraduate courses for no credit toward the Master's degree, or passing appropriate proficiency examinations.

The general test of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) is required of all applicants and the advanced test in Computer Science is encouraged.

All applicants who do not possess a bachelor's or graduate degree from a post-secondary institution in a country where English is a principal language must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) and receive a minimum score of 550.

An application consists of the following:

Application Materials sent directly to the Admission Office of Cal State San Marcos

- A completed application form for admission to Cal State San Marcos
- Application fee
- One set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, with indication of graduation

Application Materials sent directly to the Computer Science Department (see address below)

- a completed application for the Master's program in Computer Science,
- one set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended and official indication of graduation (if not in English, certified English translations must be included),
- official transcripts of GRE, and TOEFL if applicable, and
- three letters of recommendation.

*Application materials sent directly to the Computer Sciences Department
Administrative Coordinator at: California State University, San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001.*

Application Deadlines:

Complete applications, including test scores and recommendation letters, should be received in the program office by:

- March 15th for Fall applicants.
- November 15th for Spring applicants.

However, applications will be accepted as long as space allows.

Graduation Requirements

The Master of Science degree in Computer Science requires a minimum of 30 units of graduate courses with at least an overall 3.0 grade point average. Students must do exactly one of the following: pass a comprehensive written exam, complete a Master's thesis, or complete a research project. At least nine (9) units must be numbered 600 or above. Only courses numbered 500 or higher can be counted towards the Master's degree requirement with the exceptions of CS 421, CS 433, and CS 441 which must be taken if these courses were not taken prior to admission to the program. No course or equivalent which was taken as a requirement for the completion of a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science or related fields can be used to satisfy these requirements. Not more than nine (9) units in approved extension and transfer courses may be used to satisfy the minimum units required for the degree; any such units must be approved by the Computer Science Department Chair or faculty advisor. Given the nature of rapid development in Computer Science, all requirements should be satisfied within five years of initial acceptance into the program or course work must be repeated.

Students are required to take the following graduate-level core courses:

CS 537
CS 542
CS 551
CS 571

Consent of instructor is needed to enroll in these core courses. Students are advised to complete the core courses before selecting their electives.

Continuation

A student must earn a 3.0 overall average in graduate coursework in order to graduate. No course in which a final grade below C (2.0) was earned can satisfy the degree requirement. If the GPA falls below 3.0 for two consecutive semesters, the student will be dropped from the program.

Financial Aid

Several sources of financial aid are available to graduate students. Applicants who choose to apply for Graduate Assistantships offered by the University should so indicate on the appropriate space in the Master's Program in Computer Science application form. Students are responsible for identifying other sources of aid, and may wish to consult with the University's Office of Financial Aid and Scholarship.

Advancement to Candidacy

Upon the completion of at least nine (9) units toward the degree, but prior to the completion of 18 units toward the degree, the student should obtain the permission of a tenured or tenure-track Computer Science faculty member to act as the student's advisor and as chair of the student's academic committee. The student and the advisor should recommend to the Computer Science Department Chair the names of two other tenured or tenure-track Computer Science faculty to fill the advisory committee.

The plan of study should include courses remaining to be taken and the names of the three faculty composing the committee. A copy of the study plan shall be submitted to the Computer Science Department Chair. The student is advanced to candidacy for the Master of Science degree upon submission of the study plan and completion of 18 units toward the degree with at least a 3.0 grade point average. Changes in the study plan must be approved by the student's advisor and the Computer Science Department Chair.

No student may enroll for CS 698, CS 699, or take a comprehensive examination before being advanced to candidacy.

Thesis, Project, or Comprehensive Written Exam

Each student will be assigned an advisor at the time of acceptance to the program. It is expected that the student and her/his advisor will work together closely to identify elective courses and either choose possible research topics for the thesis or research project, or prepare for the comprehensive written examination.

A thesis is the written result of a systematic study of a significant Computer Science problem. It defines, develops, and executes an investigation into a chosen problem area. The motivation, approach, and results of the investigation are communicated in a clear and logical fashion; it is grammatically correct, logically organized and technically sound. The finished product should evidence originality, and critical and independent thinking through documentation. The thesis must be planned, organized, executed, and completed while the student is enrolled in the Master's program. Guidelines on the preparation and official submission of the thesis can be obtained from the Department Chair's office. The final copies of the thesis are to be delivered to the committee members at least two (2) weeks prior to the oral defense of the thesis which must be held at least two weeks prior to the end of a regular semester.

A project is the written result of a comprehensive implementation or analysis of a particular computer system or problem encountered in the literature. The composite elements of the project are the same as for a thesis, but the scope is more narrow. The project must be completed while the student is enrolled in the Master's program. Project submission forms can be obtained from the Department Chair's office. The final copies of the project are to be delivered to the committee members at least two (2) weeks before an oral presentation, which must be held at least two weeks prior to the end of a regular semester.

A comprehensive written examination is administered during the student's final semester. It is intended as a culminating experience for the Master's degree, and it is used to assess the student's ability to integrate his/her knowledge of Computer Science, to think critically and independently, and to demonstrate mastery of their coursework. The problems will reflect the coursework of the student, and the student's responses will be evaluated both on the basis of logical correctness and on that of written presentation. The examination will be offered, as needed, at most once each regular semester, at least two (2) weeks prior to the end of the semester. Students intending to take the exam during a given semester must notify the Department Chair before the end of the fourth week of that semester.

Graduation

A student planning to graduate at the end of a given regular semester must meet with the academic advisor by the end of the student's previous regular semester in order to evaluate those plans. All pertinent requirements described above concerning courses and the thesis, the project, or the comprehensive exam must be evaluated during this meeting.

MINOR IN CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Office:
Craven Hall, Sixth Floor

Telephone:
(760) 750-4117

Sociology Department Chair:
Robert E.L. Roberts, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Donald Barrett, Ph.D.
Kristin Bates, Ph.D.
Valerie J. Callanan, Ph.D.
Marisol Clark-Ibañez, Ph.D.
Sharon Elise, Ph.D.
Darlene Piña, Ph.D.
Edwardo L. Portillos, Ph.D.
Robert E.L. Roberts, Ph.D.
Garry Rolison, Ph.D.
Richard T. Serpe, Ph.D.
Linda Shaw, Ph.D.
Richelle Swan, Ph.D.
Jill M. Weigt, Ph.D.

Program Offered:

- Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice

The Criminology and Criminal Justice Minor is offered through the Sociology Department. All courses for this minor can be viewed within the Sociology course listings. Advising for this minor is handled by the Sociology Department. Each course counted towards the minor must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better. A minimum of eighteen (18) units in sociology must be completed at Cal State San Marcos.

The major purpose of the Criminology Minor is to provide an expanded and more focused concentration on the study of criminology and the criminal justice system regarding 1) the study of deviance and the incidence and explanations for delinquency and crime; 2) methods of prevention and control of delinquency and crime; 3) characteristics and practices of the criminal justice system. Moreover, students will select a set of courses that add on to parts of this core, such as the study of women and crime, and the comparative study of crime in different societies. Students will broadly analyze the origins, causes,

and consequences of crime and the structure of the criminal justice system in order to gain greater mastery of this socially important and very timely topic.

Students wishing to combine the minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice with a bachelor's degree in Sociology should consult their advisor. See page 160 for bachelor's degree in Sociology.

Required Courses

Upper-division (12 units)

	Units
SOC 321	3
SOC 323	3
SOC 325	3
SOC 442	3

Upper-division Electives
(9 units) selected from:

SOC 306	SOC 396
SOC 322	SOC 443
SOC 324	SOC 444
SOC 327	SOC 445
SOC 328	SOC 449
SOC 329	

Total Units 21

CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES

Office:
Craven Hall, Sixth Floor

Telephone:
(760) 750-4117

Department Chair:
Robert E.L. Roberts, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Donald Barrett, Ph.D.
 Kristin A. Bates, Ph.D.
 Valerie J. Callanan, Ph.D.
 Marisol Clark-Ibañez, Ph.D.
 Sharon Elise, Ph.D.
 Alicia M. Gonzales, Ph.D.
 Darlene Piña, Ph.D.
 Edwardo L. Portillos, Ph.D.
 Robert E.L. Roberts, Ph.D.
 Garry Rolison, Ph.D.
 Richard T. Serpe, Ph.D.
 Linda Shaw, Ph.D.
 Richelle Swan, Ph.D.
 Jill Weigt, Ph.D.

Program Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Criminology and Justice Studies

The Criminology and Justice Studies major is offered through the Sociology Department. This major capitalizes on the tradition of sociology and critical criminology in its exploration of social agencies and services in the justice delivery system. Areas of particular strength and emphasis are criminology; communities, inequalities and justice; comparative criminology; criminal justice; and justice studies. The major provides the student with a theoretical and practical foundation for an understanding of issues of social justice, criminal and deviant behavior, and various formal and informal social responses to both. Students majoring in Criminology and Justice Studies will be able to critically evaluate issues of justice and injustice and offer solutions for social change. In addition, the program provides the student with skills for graduate study or entry-level practice in the areas of social justice, administration of justice and criminal justice systems.

Career Opportunities

The degree focuses on issues of crime, delinquency, and social justice within a framework designed to prepare students who are interested in pursuing careers in criminal justice and social service agencies, as well as graduate studies in such fields as criminology, criminal justice, and justice studies. Students with a bachelor's degree in Criminology and Justice Studies can pursue a wide variety of jobs. These job opportunities might include government as well as community service agencies geared towards delinquent youth and families, law enforcement and correctional agencies and various non-profit organizations that examine social and legal justice practices both home and abroad. Students interested in these careers should consult with advisors in appropriate areas before planning their study.

Double Major Requirements

Students wishing to combine studies in Criminology and Justice Studies with Sociology should be aware that it is possible to graduate with a Bachelor of Arts with double majors in these two fields. Please see Double Major Requirements under Academic Regulations and Graduation Requirements for more details.

	Units
General Education	51
Preparation for Major	4
Major Requirements	40
Students must take a sufficient number of elective credits to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120

Each course counted toward the major must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better. A minimum of 18 units of the major must be completed at Cal State San Marcos.

Preparation for the Major

Lower-division (4 units)
SOC 105

Major Requirements

Upper-division (40 units)

Core Requirements (20)

SOC 311
 SOC 325
 SOC 360
 SOC 442
 SOC 495

Area Requirements (15)

Take at least two 400-level courses from the same area (either Area 1 or Area 2), and at least one additional course from the other area. Two more courses (from either area) must be taken for a total of five courses.

Area 1: Crime and Justice

SOC 306	SOC 329
SOC 308	SOC 396
SOC 321	SOC 417
SOC 322	SOC 443
SOC 323	SOC 444
SOC 324	SOC 445
SOC 327	SOC 449
SOC 328	

Area 2: Communities, Inequalities and Justice

SOC 313	SOC 411
SOC 314	SOC 416
SOC 316	SOC 419
SOC 331	SOC 424
SOC 337	SOC 437
SOC 339	SOC 439
SOC 345	SOC 463
SOC 347	SOC 465

MINOR IN DANCE

Office:
Arts Building, Third Floor

Telephone:
(760) 750-4137

VPA Department Chair:
Kristine Diekman, M.F.A.

Faculty:
Karen Schaffman, Ph.D.

Program Offered:

- Minor in Dance

The Dance Minor offers students the opportunity to pursue integrated studies in dance and performance. Studio courses emphasize contemporary dance techniques, choreography and performance. Critical courses discuss the historical, cultural, and political significance of dance and bodily movement as both a social institution and an art form. Students are required to take one course from other art disciplines in order to explore linkages between dance and other art forms.

The following may be included on approval of the advisor:

VPA 380 VPA 495A
VPA 381 VPA 498A
VPA 402

One studio course in choreography: 3
DNCE 390

One course in critical theory: 3
DNCE 101 DNCE 323
DNCE 321 VPA 101
DNCE 322 VPA 320

Studio or critical/theory course
in another art discipline: 3
MUSC 230, 302, 321, 324, 421,
424, 425, 426, 427
TA 120, 300, 301, 320, 323, 325,
327, 401, 410, 421, 480, 489
VPA 180, 311, 380, 403
VSAR 120, 301, 302, 303, 305, 309,
306, 308, 320, 322, 323, 326,
327, 328, 422

Total Units 18

Requirements

All courses submitted for the Minor must be completed with a grade of C or better. Twelve (12) units of study must be completed at CSUSM. Courses submitted for the Minor may also be used to satisfy General Education requirements. Visual and Performing Arts (VPA) majors may pursue this Minor if nine (9) units are mutually exclusive, i.e., not double-counted for the major and minor.

Units

Three studio courses in Dance 9
Two of the following:
DNCE 201 DNCE 324
DNCE 301 DNCE 392
DNCE 320 VSAR 310

ECONOMICS

Office:
SCI II, Room 135

Telephone:
(760) 750-4103

Department Chair:
Robert Brown, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Roger A. Arnold, Ph.D.
Robert Brown, Ph.D.
Ranjeeta Ghiara, Ph.D.
Shaun Humphrey, Ph.D.
Robert Rider, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Economics
- Minor in Economics

The student majoring in economics will acquire a set of analytical tools and a way of thinking that will help him or her to better understand and predict the behavior of individuals, groups, and societies. Learning economics does for the undergraduate student what corrective lenses do for the person with impaired eyesight: it brings the world into focus. Things that were invisible become visible, the complex and hard-to-understand become simple and easily understood.

Economics is the study of human behavior as it relates to the condition of scarcity; that is, the condition where resources are limited in relation to human wants. An important part of economics is the study of how individuals, groups, and societies deal with scarcity through markets or exchange-like institutions. Economic theory is sufficiently powerful to explain many varieties of exchange relationships. This is evident in the number of fields in which economic analysis is currently utilized, such as business, history, law, psychology, political science, and sociology.

Economics has always been a highly respected field of study, but in the past three decades its reputation has soared. There are perhaps three major reasons for this change. First, many people have come to realize that economics plays an important role in their everyday lives. Recession, inflation, the exchange value of the dollar, the savings rate, interest rates, taxes, mergers, government expenditures, and economic growth all matter. These economic factors touch lives; they affect dreams. Second, economists have developed better tools and more refined methods of analysis: they have successfully extended their analytical apparatus and the economic way of thinking beyond the traditional confines of the science. Third, the one language that is becoming increasingly more universal is the language of economics. The American business person may not speak Japanese, and the Japanese business person may not speak English, but both of them know the language of supply and demand, profits, production, costs, international trade, and competition. Both of them know the language of economics.

Recommended Course of Study

For those students who are required to take ECON 201 and 202, it is recommended that ECON 201 be taken first. Students should complete their mathematics requirement (MATH 132) and their statistics requirement (BUS 304) prior to taking the core theory courses. Students who expect to apply to do graduate work in economics are advised to speak to the department chair in economics at their earliest convenience for a suggested course of study.

Educational and Career Opportunities

The economics major provides the undergraduate student with a solid academic background for graduate study in a wide variety of areas. The most relevant areas include economics, business, and law. Career opportunities include positions in business, banking, journalism, government, law, and teaching. Economists are well-represented in occupations in both the private and public sectors. Students interested in knowing more about educational and career opportunities in economics are invited to speak with economics faculty members.

Preparation

High school students are encouraged to take four years of English, three to four years of mathematics, and an economics course (if available).

Transfer Students

Students may transfer a maximum of six (6) lower-division semester units in economics and a maximum of (6) upper-division semester units in economics, which may be applied toward the economics major or minor. Three (3) of the six (6) lower-division semester units must be in a course that clearly fits the course description in this catalog for ECON 201; three (3) must be in a course that clearly fits the course description for ECON 202. Upper-division semester units must be in courses that clearly fit the course description in this catalog for any upper-division level course and satisfy any conditions or prerequisites. However, all of the four required upper-division theory courses (ECON 301, 302, 303, and 441) must be completed at Cal State San Marcos. All transfer courses must at least be equal in scope, content, and level to the equivalent Cal State San Marcos course.

Special Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts and the Minor in Economics

Each course counted towards the major or the minor must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or higher. No more than two (2) units of ECON 497 may be counted toward the major. Only one of the courses listed, ECON 305 and 306, may be counted toward the major or minor. Students who have already received credit for ECON 250 at CSUSM, may then consult with the Economics Department Chair to gain permission to count ECON 250 as replacing either ECON 201 or ECON 202 (but not both courses) for purposes of satisfying the Preparation for the Major requirements, lower-division Minor requirements, and certain upper-division economics course prerequisites.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS

MINOR IN ECONOMICS

Lower-division (6 units)

	Units
General Education*	51
Preparation for the Major*	13
Major Requirements	30

Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of 120

Preparation for the Major

Non-Economics Supporting Courses
(7 units)

	Units
BUS 304	4
MATH 132	3

Lower-division (6 units)

ECON 201	3
ECON 202	3

Major Requirements

Upper-division (30 units)

	Units
ECON 301	3
ECON 302	3
ECON 303	3
ECON 441	3

Upper-division electives in economics 18

**Three (3) lower-division units in Area B (Math and Science) and three (3) units of lower-division General Education Area D (Social Sciences) are automatically satisfied by courses taken in Preparation for the Major.*

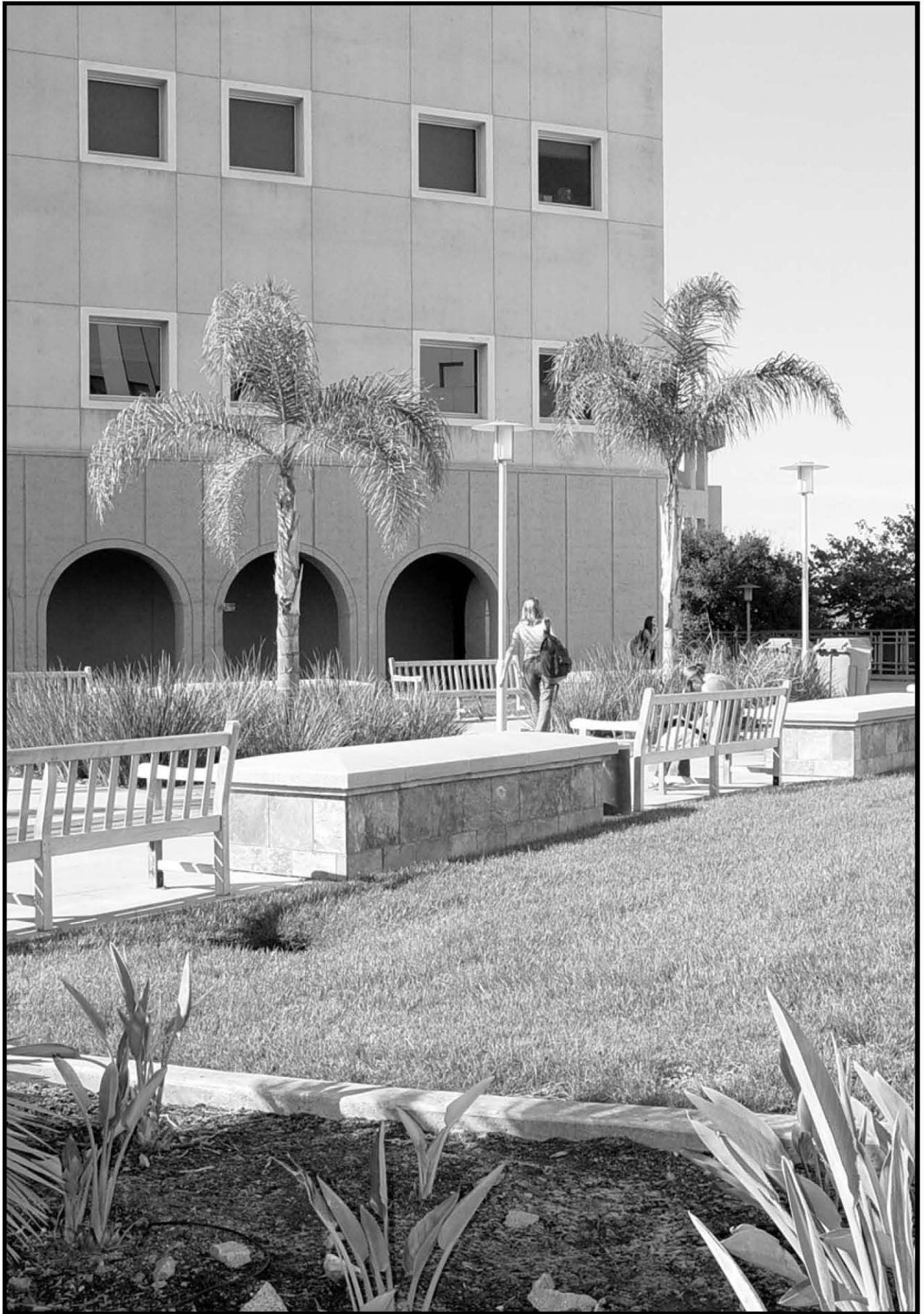
	Units
ECON 201	3
ECON 202	3

Upper-division (15 units)

ECON 301	3
ECON 302	3
ECON 303	3
ECON 441	3

Upper-division electives in economics 3

Total Units 21



MINOR IN ETHNIC STUDIES

Office:

Craven Hall, Room 6208

Telephone:

(760) 750-8030

Program Coordinator:

Sharon Elise, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Communication:

Dreama Moon, Ph.D.
Liliana Castañeda
Rossmann, Ph.D.
Barry Saferstein, Ph.D.

World Languages and Hispanic

Literatures:

Carlos von Son, Ph.D.

History:

Reuben MeKenye, Ph.D.
Carmen Nava, Ph.D.
Earl A. Schwartz, Ph.D.
Jill Watts, Ph.D.

Human Development:

Fernando Soriano, Ph.D.

Liberal Studies:

Bonnie Bade, Ph.D.
Vivienne Bennett, Ph.D.
Kimberley Knowles-Yanez, Ph.D.
Marcia Sawyer, Ph.D.
Bob Yamashita, Ph.D.
Anibal Yáñez-Chávez, Ph.D.

Literature and Writing Studies:

Susie Lan Cassel, Ph.D.
Yuan Yuan, Ph.D.

Political Science:

Cynthia Chavez Metoyer, Ph.D.

Psychology:

Gerardo M. González, Ph.D.
Sonia Ruiz, Ph.D.

Sociology:

Kristin Bates, Ph.D.
Sharon Elise, Ph.D.
Garry Rolison, Ph.D.
Sheldon Zhang, Ph.D.

Visual and Performing Arts:

David Avalos, M.F.A.
Bill Bradbury, D.M.A.
Loni Berry, M.F.A.
Mtafiti Imara, Ph.D.
Marcos Martínez, M.A.

Program Offered:

- Minor in Ethnic Studies

The Ethnic Studies Minor at Cal State San Marcos offers students majoring in another discipline the opportunity to study critically and systematically the experiences of racial/ethnic groups that have been economically, educationally, politically, legally, and/or socially disadvantaged. It analyzes how these groups have been integrated or not into societ(ies) and how race/ethnicity has shaped identity. Offering global and U.S. perspectives, the minor supports the founding Mission Statement of the University by helping to prepare students "to live cooperatively and competitively in a world of cultural and ethnic diversity." Since the minor helps students better understand the multi-ethnic cultures of which many modern nations are comprised, it enhances courses of study leading to career fields in both public and private sectors, such as business, education, law, medicine, public health, corrections, social work, journalism, public relations, politics, psychology, international relations, and creative writing. It also helps to prepare students for graduate study in related fields.

Course Requirements

Completion of twenty-one (21) units of credit, eighteen (18) of which must be at the upper-division level. Students must take at least three (3) units in each of the five areas indicated below.

Special Requirements

Each course counted towards the minor must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or higher. At least nine (9) units of study must be unique to the minor (i.e. may not be counted towards other major, minor, or general education requirements). Recommended Course of Study: In the minor, coursework is arranged in five (5) areas: Introduction to Comparative Ethnic Studies, Historical Approaches, Identity and Culture, Power and Social Justice, and Voices. The first two areas represent foundations, and these courses should be taken first. The next three areas are explorations, and these courses may be taken in any order.

Advising

Information and advising will be provided by the Coordinator for the Ethnic Studies Minor. Interested students should meet with the Coordinator as soon as possible to declare the minor and to develop an appropriate, personalized theme of study that complements a student's interests and career goals (e.g. African-American, Borderlands, Comparative Multicultural Studies). Petitions for lower-division course credit, and petitions to apply to the minor courses not listed on the next page, must be submitted to the Coordinator.

<p>a. Introduction to Comparative Ethnic Studies is an introduction to the struggles of racial and ethnic groups, their relationships to each other, and to the organization of society. This course includes issues such as immigration, slavery, confinement, institutional inequality, and resistance. Interdisciplinary approaches and examination of critical race/ethnic theory provide a foundation for the minor.</p> <p>Select one course: 3 ID 340 ID 371 SOC 313</p>	<p>d. Power and Social Justice emphasizes conflicts involving race and ethnicity in the contemporary time period, such as inequality, social movements, voting rights, and gender roles.</p> <p>Select one course: 3 COMM 430 SOC 411* ID 410* SOC 442 PSCI 305 SOC 449* SOC 322* TA 323</p>
<p>b. Historical Approaches is an intensive study of the history of groups and issues over time. It provides students with in-depth understanding of the dynamics of racial/ethnic struggles.</p> <p>Select one course: 3 HIST 300J HIST 347 HIST 334* HIST 350* HIST 335* HIST 352 HIST 337 HIST 374 HIST 338 HIST 375 HIST 343 HIST 381 HIST 345* HIST 382 HIST 346 HIST 383*</p>	<p>e. Voices examines texts produced by and about people from various racial/ethnic groups. It fosters analysis of the cultural and aesthetic values represented in these works.</p> <p>Select one course: 3 ANTH 325 MUSC 426 DNCE 323 MUSC 427 LTWR 208A SPAN 350B LTWR 208B TA 325* LTWR 410 TA 326 LTWR 420 TA 327 LTWR 450 TA 410 MUSC 421 TA 421 MUSC 422 VPA 311 MUSC 423 VPA 320 MUSC 424 VSAR 323 MUSC 425 VSAR 325 MUSC 425S WMST 323</p>
<p>c. Identity and Culture is a comparative examination of the process of formation of racial/ethnic groups and their practices. Analysis is approached through various mediums of culture, such as human geography, language and communication patterns, gender and belief systems.</p> <p>Select one course: 3 ANTH 200 LBST 375* ANTH 301 LING 371 COMM 330 LING 451* COMM 450* PSCI 337* COMM 455 PSCI 338* EDUC 364 PSCI 341 GEOG 450 PSCI 342* HIST 356* PSCI 348* ID 301 PSYC 341 ID 304 PSYC 361 ID 305* WMST 301 ID 370</p>	<p>Two (2) elective courses: 6 selected from any of the five categories. A course may also be petitioned through the Coordinator for acceptance, providing at least half the course is devoted to studies of race/ethnicity.</p> <p><i>Total Units</i> 21</p>

MINOR IN FILM STUDIES

Office:
Arts, Third Floor

Telephone:
(760) 750-4188

Program Coordinator:
Kristine Diekman, M.F.A.

Faculty:
Terry Allison, Ph.D.
Stacy Beavers, Ph.D.
Oliver Berghof, Ph.D.
Duff Brena, M.A.
Susie Lan Cassel, Ph.D.
Kristine Diekman, M.F.A.
Dawn Formo, Ph.D.
Heather Hayton, Ph.D.
Marcos Martinez, M.A.
Cynthia Chavez Metoyer, Ph.D.
Salah Moukhlis, Ph.D.
Aneil Rallin, Ph.D.
Barry Saferstein, Ph.D.
Al Schwartz, Ph.D.
Patricia S. Seleski, Ph.D.
Martha Stoddard Holmes, Ph.D.
Jill Watts, Ph.D.
Zhiwei Xiao, Ph.D.
Yuan Yuan, Ph.D.

Program Offered:

- Minor in Film Studies

Film is an art form that defines our time, offering penetrating insights into human behavior, cultural and social change, and the relationship between past and present. The Minor in Film Studies enables students to examine film and film making through a series of courses covering the history, aesthetics, social and cultural impact, and criticism of the motion picture. Student experience in film and video production is a significant element of the program.

The primary purpose of the Minor in Film Studies is to enhance student learning regarding: 1) the production of film, 2) global history of film, 3) interpretation of film, 4) the uses of film, and 5) the art of filmmaking. The unique aspect of the minor is its combination of production and interpretation format. Students at CSUSM will better understand the art of filmmaking. They will do so not only by analyzing films with the help of theories, but also by having the collaborative experience of making at least one short film.

The secondary purposes of the Minor in Film Studies are numerous. They loosely fit under three categories: educating an existing public, supporting the University Mission Statement, and building long-term community linkages.

Requirements for a Minor in Film Studies

Completion of eighteen (18) units of credit, twelve (12) units of which must be at the upper-division level.

	Units
Required core course	3
FMST 100 or FMST 300	
Three (3) units in each of the following areas. It is strongly recommended that students vary the disciplines from which they take the courses.	
a. Film and Theory	
Select one course	3
COMM 360 SOC 310 COMM 400 SPAN 380 LTWR 334 VSAR 422	
b. Film and Production	
Select one course	3
VSAR 303 VSAR 305 VSAR 304 VSAR 306	
c. Film, Society, and Culture	
Select one course	3
COMM 480 SOC 312 LTWR 336 TA 328 LTWR 337 VPA 320 PSCI 341 VSAR 222 PSCI 419B WMST 450	
d. Film and History	
Select one course	3
HIST 308 HIST 348 HIST 344 HIST 364	
One (1) elective course approved for Film Studies credit The selection may include Independent Research or Internships. Work done under other disciplines, and not listed above, will require prior approval by the Film Studies Advisor.	3
<i>Total Units</i>	<i>18</i>

MINOR IN FRENCH

Office:
University Hall, Second Floor

Telephone:
(760) 750-4208

Faculty:
Veronica Anover, Ph.D.

Foreign Language Proficiency Assessor:
Kevin Igasaki, M.A.

Program Offered:

- French Minor

The French Minor provides a more intense development of skills and knowledge of the French language, and of French and Francophone cultures and literatures, giving the students an opportunity to follow a course of study that will be supplementary or complementary to their majors. The program seeks to contribute support to and articulate with other areas of study at the University. It aims to serve the needs of globalization while providing students with insights and understanding of the French and Francophone world at large.

The program is designed to develop advanced-high communicative proficiency in all four language skills: listening, reading, speaking, and writing. Advanced grammar and composition courses will provide the level of proficiency mentioned above. The Business French course provides students with high language competency to negotiate meaning in a French business setting. At the same time, it offers students a better appreciation of the French business life and procedures.

Students choosing to pursue a French Minor will be introduced to the French and Francophone world and its cultural, economical, political and social issues of today through readings from the press, French TV news, movies and documentaries. The French Minor gives students a comprehensive understanding of the French and francophone culture, literature, and language developing at the same time a sense of awareness, understanding and analysis.

French Minor Requirements

To fulfill the French Minor, students must complete the following curriculum, at minimum (15) units. Students may apply up to six (6) units of transfer credit toward the minor. Students must earn a grade of a C or higher in each course for the minor.

	Units
I. Lower-division (6-12)	
Proficiency through	
FREN 102	0-6
FREN 201 or equivalent	3
FREN 202 or equivalent	3
II. Upper-division (6)	
FREN 311	3
FREN 312	3
III. French Electives 3	
(3 units of one of the following upper-division French courses and/or 3 units of one upper-division Literature and Writing course):	
FREN 314 FREN 380	
FREN 315 FREN 395	
FREN 350 LTWR 410	
<i>Total Units</i>	<i>15-21</i>

HISTORY

Office:
Craven Hall, First Floor

Telephone:
(760) 750-4152

Department Chair:
Patricia S. Seleski, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Peter J. Arnade, Ph.D.
Jeffrey Charles, Ph.D.
Darel Tai Engen, Ph.D.
Anne Lombard, Ph.D.
Reuben Mekenye, Ph.D.
Carmen Nava, Ph.D.
Jasamin Rostam-Kolayi, Ph.D.
Earl A. Schwartz, Ph.D.
Alyssa G. Sepinwall, Ph.D.
Patricia S. Seleski, Ph.D.
Jill Watts, Ph.D.
Zhiwei Xiao, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in History
- Single Subject Preparation in Social Science, History Major Option
- Minor in History

History interprets the past for the present by exploring the institutions, ideas, cultures, and creations of men and women in the context of time and place. It is focused on change over time; both change of the subjects of study and of historians' attempts to make sense of those subjects. History ranges over all of recorded human experience, naturally interfacing with the arts, sciences, social sciences, and other humanities.

The student of history will learn to evaluate evidence critically, to sift and organize evidence fairly and persuasively, to analyze the evidence for its patterns and meanings, and to integrate this into a broad context of human experience. Historical study provides perspective, helping individuals to place their own lives, values, and world events in context, and to recognize the processes of change that have brought them to the present.

History majors find careers in a great variety of fields. History is a traditional preparation for law, foreign service, teaching, public affairs, journalism, and work in museums or historical societies. History majors hold such diverse positions as presidents of banks, personnel officers, senators, network news anchors, purchasing agents, city managers, judges, small business owners, and public safety officers. In addition, there is a growing arena of careers directly related to history — museum directors, curators, historical consultants, archivists, historical site administrators, and historic preservation officers. Both government agencies and private corporations hire historians to research, analyze, and organize their records. Many of these latter careers require some graduate work in history.

Preparation for the Major

Completion of twelve (12) units of lower-division history study, which must include exposure to two world areas in sequence is required. Completion of a writing composition course is required. Completion of nine (9) units of work in related fields comprised of six (6) units of coursework in one of the following: literature, religion, political science, economics, sociology, fine arts or in a single interdisciplinary field is required. One course (3 units) in a second and distinct subject from those listed above. Competency in a foreign language, equivalent to three semesters (an intermediate level) of study at the university or college level, is also required.

Major Requirements

In addition to the lower-division courses completed as preparation, the major requires thirty-three (33) upper-division units including nine (9) units in a primary thematic field, six (6) units in a secondary thematic field, successful completion of HIST 301 and a 400-level history seminar course, and twelve units of electives in history. One upper-division course must have the majority of its content before 1800. Courses in the major must be taken from at least three different world areas that include: Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, Middle East, United States and Comparative/Transnational History. One course must have considerable content on Women's History/Gender. All majors must complete and submit a portfolio of their coursework including a written narrative for evaluation by the department during their final semester before graduation. Students must complete all courses for the major with a grade of C (2.0) or better, and may include no more than three (3) units of internship toward the major.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN HISTORY

	Units
General Education **	51
Preparation for the Major*	24
Major Requirements	33
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120

**Refer to explanation of units in the section that follows. These may simultaneously fulfill major preparation and General Education requirements.*

***Three (3) lower-division General Education units in Area A (Basic Skills) are automatically satisfied by GEW 101.*

Preparation for the Major

	Units
Lower-division (24)	
Lower-division History courses including: Two sequences in two different world areas	12
Related breadth courses including: Two courses in Literature, Religion, Political Science, Economics, Philosophy, Sociology, Anthropology, the Arts or a single interdisciplinary field	6
One course in a second and distinct subject from those listed above	3
GEW 101 or equivalent*	3
<p><i>*Strongly recommended to be taken at the beginning of the junior year. Prerequisite for 400-level seminar.</i></p>	
Total Units	24

Major Requirements 33

Upper-division (33 units)	
HIST 301***	3
Upper-division History courses drawn from the five thematic areas which include: Politics and Institutions, Race and/or Ethnicity, Culture and Ideas, Gender, and Economics and Class (Students may create their own theme by petition and with the approval of the History program.)	
Upper-division History courses are to be distributed as follows:	

Primary theme to include: 300 level History courses 400 level History seminar course	9 3
Secondary theme distinct from the primary theme (courses may not be the same courses as used for the primary theme)	6
Upper-division History Electives	12
Total Units	33
Of the 33 units:	
a. One course must have the majority of its content before 1800.	
b. Courses must be taken from at least three areas that include: Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, Middle East, United States and Comparative/ Transnational History.	
c. Note: One course must have considerable content on Women's History/Gender.	
<i>Note: requirements a,b,c may be fulfilled simultaneously with other upper-division History requirements.</i>	

Supplemental requirement:

Students must complete and submit a portfolio of their coursework including a written narrative.

SINGLE-SUBJECT PREPARATION IN SOCIAL SCIENCE, HISTORY MAJOR OPTION

Students interested in majoring in History and teaching at the secondary level may elect the Single-Subject option in Social Science. For certification of this option, students must maintain a 2.7 GPA both in overall work and in all courses used to complete the major and option.

Summary of Requirements

Lower-division Preparation (27)	
Lower-division History Courses including:	
United States History Survey HIST 130*** and 131*** or equivalent	6
World History HIST 201 and 202 or equivalent	6

Related breadth courses including: United States Government Choose one of the following: PSCI 100*** PSCI 300 PSCI 415 or equivalent	3
Political Science Electives (may be taken at the lower- or upper-division level)	3
Economics including Macro/ Micro economics Choose two among: ECON 201 ECON 202 or ECON 250 ECON 302 or ECON 301 ECON 303 or equivalent	6
GEW 101 or equivalent**	3
Total Units	27

Supporting requirements:
Lower- or upper-division electives in Psychology and/or Sociology

****Strongly recommend before taking History courses numbered higher than 299.**

*****Also satisfies a lower-division General Education requirement.**

		THEME				
		Politics and Institutions	Race and/or Ethnicity	Culture and Ideas	Gender	Economics and Class
AREA	Africa	HIST 370 HIST 371 HIST 375	HIST 371 HIST 374 HIST 375	HIST 370 HIST 374		
	Asia	HIST 363 HIST 364 HIST 365	HIST 362	HIST 362 HIST 363 HIST 364 HIST 365		
	Europe	HIST 305 HIST 307 HIST 308 HIST 313 HIST 318 HIST 323 HIST 324 HIST 325 HIST 326	HIST 307 HIST 320 HIST 321	HIST 308 HIST 313 HIST 316 HIST 317 HIST 318 HIST 322 HIST 323 HIST 324 HIST 327	HIST 316 HIST 327	HIST 305 HIST 317 HIST 325 HIST 326
	Latin America	HIST 352 HIST 359	HIST 350 HIST 355 HIST 356	HIST 352 HIST 356	HIST 355	HIST 350 HIST 359
	Middle East	HIST 384 HIST 385			HIST 384	
	United States	HIST 330 HIST 335 HIST 336A HIST 336B HIST 336C HIST 336D HIST 336E HIST 336F HIST 337 HIST 338 HIST 347 HIST 349	HIST 332 HIST 334 HIST 335 HIST 336C HIST 336A HIST 337 HIST 338 HIST 339 HIST 343 HIST 344 HIST 345 HIST 346 HIST 347	HIST 330 HIST 334 HIST 336D HIST 336F HIST 341 HIST 343 HIST 344 HIST 348	HIST 332 HIST 336B HIST 341 HIST 348	HIST 336E HIST 339 HIST 345 HIST 346 HIST 349
	Comparative/ Transnational History	HIST 388 HIST 389		HIST 388 HIST 390		HIST 389 HIST 390

Major Requirements

		California History HIST 347	3
	Units	Upper-division History	
HIST 301***	3	Electives	9
GEOG 201	3		
Upper-division History courses	(30)	<i>#Excluding HIST 494, 495, 499</i>	
Drawn from the five thematic areas which include: Politics and Institutions, Race and/or Ethnicity, Culture and Ideas, Gender, and Economics and Class (Students may create their own theme by petition and with the approval of the History program.)			
<i>Note: This major was under review at the time this catalog went to print.</i>			
<p>***Strongly recommended to be taken at the beginning of the junior year. Prerequisite for 400-level seminar.</p>			
Primary Theme distributed as follows:			
300 level History courses	9	Students must complete and submit a portfolio of their coursework including a written narrative.	
400 level History seminar course#	3		
Secondary Theme distributed as follows (courses may not be the same courses as used for the primary theme):	6	<i>Total Units</i>	30

MINOR IN HISTORY

A Minor in History shall consist of twenty-one (21) units of study in History. Twelve (12) units must be in upper-division courses. Students must include in their program courses in at least two world areas, and one six-unit sequence of course work, either at lower or upper-division. A six-unit (6-unit) sequence may consist of either two courses at the same level in which the content of the second continues chronologically the content of the first or a 300-level course and a 400-level seminar which builds on a theme covered in the 300-level course. Students must complete all courses for the minor with a grade of C (2.0) or better, and may include no more than three (3) units of internship toward the minor.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Office:
University Hall, Room 322

Telephone:
(760) 750-4102

Program Director:
Fernando I. Soriano, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Sharon Hamill, Ph.D.
Spencer McWilliams, Ph.D.
Brian J. Norris, Ph.D.
Robert E.L. Roberts, Ph.D.
Fernando Soriano, Ph.D.
Robert Yamashita, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Human Development Areas of emphasis:
 - Adult and Gerontology Services
 - Children's Services
 - Counseling Services
 - Health Services

The human development major is an interdisciplinary program that focuses on human growth and development throughout the life span, and on the familial, social, cultural, and political networks in which individuals develop. Course offerings are drawn primarily from psychology, sociology, and biology, with electives available from other programs offered by the college. The human development major is designed to prepare undergraduates to succeed in an increasingly diverse cultural, ethnic, economic, and political environment. Respect for those differences in the context of social services settings is an integral part of our program.

Admission and Degree Requirements

Each course counted toward the major must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or higher. A minimum of eighteen (18) units counted toward the human development major must have been completed at Cal State San Marcos.

Advising

Students may consult their faculty advisor to work on selecting an appropriate choice of elective courses to complement their area of emphasis and career goals. Examples from which students might choose are listed below under upper-division free electives.

Career Opportunities

Students with a bachelor's degree in human development are qualified to work in a variety of settings related to providing services for others. These might include health care; child and adult daycare centers; community projects providing outreach to youth and adults; sales; service-related government agencies such as housing, law enforcement, and criminal justice; and assisting with community development, both in the United States and around the world. A bachelor's degree in human development may also prepare students for graduate studies in marriage, family, and child counseling; social work; teaching; public administration; business; or the law. Students interested in these career opportunities should consult with advisors in appropriate areas before planning their programs. Finally, the human development major will prepare students for master's and doctoral level training in fields such as sociology, anthropology, ethnic studies, clinical psychology, women's studies, and human development.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	Units
General Education*	51
Preparation for the Major*	12
Major Requirements	18
Emphasis Requirement	18
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120

Preparation for the Major

Lower-division (12 units)

	Units
ANTH 200*	3
PSYC 100*	3
PSYC 220	3
PSYC 230	3

Major Requirements

Upper-division (36 units)

Three (3) units of Theory HD 301	3
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Three (3) units of Management and Administration HD 300	3
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Six (6) units of Field Studies: HD 495 HD 497	6
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Three (3) units of Multicultural Perspectives selected from: ANTH 301 PSYC 341 ID 340 SOC 313	3
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Three (3) units of Capstone HD 490	3
---------------------------------------	---

Eighteen (18) units in the Area of Emphasis (upper-division):	18
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Adult and Gerontology Services Emphasis Requirements

This emphasis centers on development from age 18 to the last part of the human life span, and the related concerns of this period, and includes the study of death and dying.

Eighteen (18) units of upper-division requirements

Six (6) units of Biology BIOL 321	3
Choose one of the following courses: BIOL 316 BIOL 325 BIOL 323 BIOL 327	3

Six (6) units of Psychology PSYC 356	3
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Choose one of the following courses: PSYC 330 PSYC 336 PSYC 332 PSYC 350 PSYC 334 PSYC 360	3
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Six (6) units of Sociology or Three (3) units of Human Development and three (3) units of Sociology	3
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SOC 427	3
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Choose one of the following courses: HD 361 SOC 331 SOC 303 SOC 429 SOC 309 SOC 487 SOC 314	3
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<i>Total Units</i>	18
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Children's Services Emphasis Requirements

This emphasis focuses on developmental issues during the first 18 years of the human life span, and on the problems and issues relevant to this age.

Eighteen (18) units of upper-division requirements

Six (6) units of Biology

BIOL 327	3
Choose one of the following courses: BIOL 321 BIOL 325 BIOL 323	3

Six (6) units of Psychology PSYC 330	3
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Choose one of the following courses: PSYC 332 PSYC 350 PSYC 334 PSYC 352 PSYC 336 PSYC 354	3
--	---

Six (6) units of Sociology or
Three (3) units of Human Development and three (3) units of Sociology

SOC 317	3
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Three (3) units chosen from HD 361 SOC 321 SOC 303 SOC 323 SOC 315 SOC 413 SOC 319 SOC 486	3
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<i>Total Units</i>	18
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**Also satisfies a lower-division General Education requirement.*

Counseling Services Emphasis Requirements

This emphasis focuses on psychological well-being and distress throughout the human life span.

Eighteen (18) units of upper-division requirements

Three (3) units of Biology

Chosen from:	Units
BIOL 316 BIOL 325	3
BIOL 321 BIOL 327	
BIOL 323 BIOL 328	

Three (3) units of Human Development HD 361	3
--	---

Six (6) units of Psychology or Three (3) units of Human Development and three (3) units of Sociology	
--	--

PSYC 334 or PSYC 336 Choose one of the following courses:	3
PSYC 330 PSYC 350	3
PSYC 332 PSYC 352	
PSYC 334* PSYC 356	
PSYC 336* PSYC 428	
PSYC 340 PSYC 461	

**Students are strongly recommended to take either PSYC 334 or PSYC 336 as their elective choice in this category, but it cannot be double-counted.*

Six (6) units of Sociology SOC 417	3
Choose one of the following courses:	3
SOC 303 SOC 331	
SOC 307 SOC 415	
SOC 316 SOC 423	
SOC 321 SOC 429	
SOC 325 SOC 486	
SOC 327 SOC 488	

Total Units 18

Health Services Emphasis Requirements

This emphasis focuses on physiological well-being and illness throughout the human life span.

Eighteen (18) units of upper-division requirements 18

Six (6) units of Biology chosen from:	6
BIOL 316 BIOL 325	
BIOL 321 BIOL 327	
BIOL 323 BIOL 328	

Six (6) units of Psychology chosen from:	6
PSYC 334 PSYC 356	
PSYC 336 PSYC 360	
PSYC 340 PSYC 432	
PSYC 350 PSYC 461	

Six (6) units of Sociology or Three (3) units of Human Development and three (3) units of Sociology	
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SOC 314	3
Choose one of the following courses:	3
HD 361 SOC 331	
SOC 309 SOC 419	
SOC 316 SOC 427	
SOC 321 SOC 429	
SOC 324 SOC 488	

Total Units 18

LIBERAL STUDIES

Office:

Craven Hall, Room 6140

Telephone:

(760) 750-4104

Department Chair

Vivienne Bennett, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Anthropology:

Bonnie Bade, Ph.D.

Cultural Linguistics:

Jocelyn Ahlers, Ph.D.
Jule Gómez de García, Ph.D.

Geography:

Anibal Yáñez-Chávez, Ph.D.

Migration Studies:

Jorge Riquelme, Ph.D.

Science and Society:

Robert C. Yamashita, Ph.D.

Latin American Studies:

Vivienne Bennett, Ph.D.

Urban and Regional Planning:

Kimberley Knowles-Yáñez, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Liberal Studies
- Elementary Subject Matter Preparation Option (ESMP)
- Integrated Credential Program Option (ICP): also awards the multiple subject teaching credential/CLAD

From the very founding of the modern university centuries ago, liberal arts education has featured the deliberate study of a range of academic disciplines. An educated person, according to this tradition, is one conversant not merely in the sciences, the arts, the social sciences, or the humanities, but across these fields. Liberal arts curricula have long sought to ensure in students a considerable breadth of intellectual development and practical training, even as specialized knowledge and skills have become more important in recent times. In today's undergraduate curriculum, the combination of General Education requirements across disciplines, with the requirement to fulfill a specialized Major program of study in a single discipline, represents the compromise between these values of intellectual breadth and depth.

The programs offered under the heading of Liberal Studies provide an alternative to the recent trend toward intellectual specialization. Liberal Studies programs emphasize the traditional value of breadth in a liberal arts education. The Liberal Studies Major allows students to sustain their exposure to a variety of intellectual disciplines and explore a broad range of fields. In the final semesters of work, students select a particular field in which to pursue greater depth of study, but that depth is explored against a richer background of broad exposure to the arts, humanities, and sciences. As a result, students are better prepared to understand interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary connections and appreciate the cross-fertilization of concepts, methods, and values among fields of academic endeavor. The goal of Liberal Studies programs is to produce graduates who are intellectually well-rounded, competent in a broad range of skills, and experienced in a variety of educational settings.

For these reasons, Liberal Studies programs offer excellent curricular pathways to students interested in a career in elementary school teaching, grades K-8. Effective teaching in the K-8 setting reaches across the arts and sciences, incorporating multiple ways of knowing and methods of study. Elementary teachers must be conversant in a variety of fields, in order to present the range of basic knowledge included in the K-8 curriculum. Liberal Studies programs, which are based on state-wide standards for teacher training in the core areas of elementary-school subject matter, are explicitly geared to prepare students to demonstrate their competency in the subject matter areas of K-8 teaching. Coursework is selected to address the seven core subject matter areas comprised by the K-8 curriculum: Reading, Language & Literature; History & Social Science; Mathematics; Science; Visual and Performing Arts; Human Development; and Physical Education. In addition, students in the Liberal Studies Major choose a Depth of Study module that explores one of these areas in greater depth.

By this design, Liberal Studies programs prepare students for passage of the California Subject Examination for Teachers (CSET). The CSET is a test of the future teacher's mastery of the subject matter delivered in K-8 curricula; passage of the CSET is a prerequisite for completion of many post-baccalaureate credential programs (including CSUSM's) and is currently required for employment in Title I, federally-funded school systems in California. Liberal Studies programs aim to prepare graduates for smooth entry into the next stages of teacher training, and to ensure that, as future teachers, they attain rich command of the subjects that they will teach to students.

Liberal Studies offers various programs suited to different student interests and goals. The Liberal Studies Major is a complete undergraduate program leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree. The Major takes two different forms, or options:

- 1) The Elementary Subject Matter Preparation option (ESMP) provides focused preparation for entry into post-baccalaureate, multiple subject teaching credential programs. This option is suitable for both "native" CSUSM students and transfer students; coursework at California community colleges can be applied to Liberal Studies requirements.
- 2) The Integrated Credential Program (ICP) option combines undergraduate coursework with the curriculum of a fifth-year multiple subject teacher credential program/CLAD emphasis. Graduates of the ICP concurrently earn both the baccalaureate degree and the multiple-subject teaching credential, typically one semester sooner than the ten semesters of full-time study ordinarily required to complete these programs.

Both options share the same coursework to meet certain first- and second-year (lower division) General Education requirements, as well as a number of upper-division breadth-of-study requirements. Both options also require students to select a Depth of Study module of coursework linked to one of the seven subject matter areas.

A different pathway to careers in elementary teaching is provided by the Elementary Subject Matter Preparation Certificate (ESMPC). The ESMPC, when combined with any Major in the College of Arts and Sciences, likewise provides preparation for graduate-level, multiple subject credential programs. Like the Liberal Studies Major, the ESMPC prescribes a particular pathway through the General Education requirements of the baccalaureate degree: completion of the certificate curriculum ensures the student's preparedness in the subject areas of the K-8 curriculum. The ESMPC is a package of coursework that the student combines with the required curriculum of an undergraduate Major, leading to a Bachelor's degree. (Students interested in the Certificate should consult the Liberal Studies Program for advising help; some Majors are less suitable for combination with the Certificate, leading to additional units of study beyond the 120 typically required for the Bachelor of Arts degree.) Please note: When this catalog was prepared, the Elementary Subject Preparation Certificate was still under review, awaiting final faculty approval. Please visit the Liberal Studies web site for up-to-date information on this and other programs:

<http://www.csusm.edu/liberalstudies/>

Graduates of Liberal Studies programs are well-positioned for entry into CSUSM's Multiple Subject Credential Program. For complete and up-to-date information, please contact the College of Education or visit their web site.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN LIBERAL STUDIES

	Units
Preparation for the Major	42
Breadth Requirements	15
Depth Requirements	15 - 16
<i>Liberal Studies Total Units</i>	<i>72 - 73</i>
Additional GE requirements	12-21
<i>Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of</i>	<i>120</i>

Please consult a Liberal Studies Advisor for recommended teacher preparation electives.

Students must complete a minimum of 30 units in residence at Cal State San Marcos. A minimum of 40 upper-division units is required for graduation. All lower- and upper-division courses counted toward the major must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or higher.

Preparation for the Major

(Lower-Division: 42 units)

All options have the same lower-division requirements. These requirements address the seven core subject matter areas of the K-8 curriculum. Because of the considerable curricular breadth required by the State-specified ESM content preparation standards, many of the required lower-division courses also meet CSUSM's General Education requirements. However, because of state specifications, there are very limited substitution options in the curriculum. Courses are clustered around the seven subject matter areas specified by State accreditation agencies. All students should consult with the Liberal Studies advisor prior to course selection each semester.

	Units
History and Social Science (HSS)	
HIST 201 (LDGE C2)	3
HIST 130 (LDGE D6)	3
GEOG 201 (LDGE D)	3
or GEOG 302	

Mathematics (MATH)	
MATH 210	3
MATH 212 (LDGE B4)	3
Science (SCI)	
GES 105* (LDGE B1)	3
GES 102 (LDGE B2 & B3)	3
ES 100	3

* Students selecting a Science Depth of Study Module must take CHEM 150 and either PHYS 101 or PHYS 205, instead of GES 105.

Reading, Language, and Literature (RLL)	
LING 100	3
One of the following:	3
LTWR 100 (LDGE C2)	
LTWR 208A (LDGE C2)	
LTWR 208B (LDGE C2)	
LTWR 210 (LDGE C2)	

Visual and Performing Arts (VPA)	
One of the following:	3
VPA 101 (LDGE C1)	
DNCE 101 (LDGE C1)	
MUSC 120 (LDGE C1)	
TA 120 (LDGE C1)	
VSAR 120 (LDGE C1)	
Any VPA Studio Course**	3

Human Development (HD)	
PSYC 210 (LDGE D7)	3

Physical Education (PE)	
PE 201*** (LDGE E)	3

In addition, students must complete coursework approved to fulfill the following Lower-Division General Education requirements:

US and CA government (LDGE D8)	3
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Oral Communication (LDGE A1)	3
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Written Communication (LDGE A2)	3
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Critical Thinking (LDGE A3)	3
PHIL 110 recommended	

<i>Total Additional Lower-Division Units</i>	<i>12</i>
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**Must be taken in a different subject area than the LDGE C1 course. See an advisor for recommended studio courses. Examples include: DNCE 201, 301, 320, 390; MUSC 302, 390, 391, 392, 394, 395, 480; TA 301, 401, 480, 489; VPA 321; VSAR 301, 302, 303, 480

***Students must also complete a health unit. PE 201 is expected to be replaced by a new course (tentatively numbered PE 203) which will include such a unit.

Option 1: Elementary Subject Matter Preparation (ESMP)

This option of the Liberal Studies Major builds upon the broad-ranging, basic coursework completed in preparation for the major, taking students into more advanced territory across a number of fields. In addition, this continuing breadth of study is complemented by a more focused, intensive set of courses providing students with deeper study of a chosen subject matter area. The breadth requirement is designed to give prospective K-8 teachers additional subject matter knowledge to enhance their effectiveness in the classroom. The depth requirement provides exposure to higher order thinking and more advanced skills development in one of the core subject matter areas of the K-8 curriculum. Students select one of many depth-of-study modules designed to provide an integrated, focused continuation of studies in that area.

Finally, these requirements are further supplemented by the completion of general elective courses sufficient to accumulate a total of 120 units of study. In selecting these electives, students are advised to remember that a minimum of 40 upper-division units are required for graduation.

Breadth of Study Requirement

(Upper-Division: 15 units)

Courses must be taken in the following areas, in order to fulfill the Breadth of Study requirement. In some areas, only a single course can fulfill this requirement, as listed; in others, a variety of courses is suitable. Additional courses may be approved to satisfy these requirements, as additional courses are added to the College curriculum. Students should consult a Liberal Studies advisor in order to obtain an up-to-date list of approved courses.

(Transfer students may fulfill certain lower-division requirements for the Major with upper-division courses. Liberal Studies Advisors can provide detailed assistance to interested transfer students.)

Mathematics MATH 311	3
Linguistics LING 300	3
California History HIST 347	3
Interdisciplinary Studies One from the following list* ANTH 301, 325, 370 GEOG 320, 325, 340G, 450, 450S ID 304, 305, 350, 410, 450, 450S LBST 301, 361, 362, 375 LING 341, 371, 381 TA 323, 325 VSAR 323 WMST 424	3
Multicultural Studies One of the following*: ID 340 SOC 311 SOC 313 WMST 301	3

Total Breadth of Study Units 15

In addition, students must take courses that fulfill the following Upper-Division General Education requirements, unless already fulfilled by a course taken to satisfy the Liberal Studies degree:

Area BB Natural Sciences and Mathematics	3
Area CC Humanities and the Arts Literature or Writing course recommended	3
Area DD Social Sciences	3

* See advisors for updated lists.

Depth of Study Requirement

(15-16 units)

All students must fulfill the Depth of Study requirement by selecting and completing a 15-16 unit module of coursework clustered around one of the seven K-8 subject areas. Various modules are developed and offered by faculty in related academic fields. Each module is designed to provide the student with a more focused and sustained study of a particular subject matter area. Depth of study allows students to gain appreciation of the full development of a given academic field, from basic concepts and methods to more advanced applications and theoretical horizons. Prospective teachers may select a module in a given subject area in order to develop a particular classroom specialty, or just to pursue an intellectual or creative interest. Each module includes an overall assessment of the student's grasp of the field, as a final graduation requirement.

Depth of Study coursework may also be applied toward completion of a Minor. (An official declaration of the Minor must be filed with Registration and Records.)

At the time of preparation of this catalog, Depth of Study coursework modules were still in development. Complete descriptions of the modules, including current course requirements, are available from the Liberal Studies Advisors and are posted on the Liberal Studies web-site. The following modules are being developed; others may be available in time:

SCIENCE (SCI)

Biology and Chemistry module*
Biology and Physics module*
Chemistry and Physics module*
*These modules require a different pathway through the lower-division ESM science courses. Consult a Liberal Studies Advisor for details.

MATHEMATICS (MATH)

Math Methods module
 Modeling Chance events module
 Multi-Variate Calculus module
 Linear Equations module
 Rates of Change module

READING, LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE (RLL)

Literature and Writing module

HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE (HSS)

History module
 Border & Regional Studies module
 Social Science module

VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS (VPA)

Arts and Education module
 Arts and Technology module
 Music Module

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (HD)

Psychology module
 Sociology module

Option 2: Integrated Credential Program (ICP)

(135 units: 59 lower-division, 40 upper-division, 36 post-baccalaureate)

The second option of the Liberal Studies Major is actually two degree programs in one, leading to the baccalaureate degree in Liberal Studies as well as the post-baccalaureate multiple subject teaching credential. The Integrated Credential Program (ICP), offered by faculty in both the CSUSM College of Arts and Sciences (COAS) and the CSUSM College of Education (COE), enables prospective teachers to complete these programs at an accelerated pace.

In the ICP, students concurrently complete the upper-division coursework of the Liberal Studies Major and the Multiple Subject Credential Program. The ICP curriculum is organized into five semesters of full-time, upper-division study. Thus, when combined with the four semesters of lower-division preparation for the Major, the ICP provides the bachelor's degree and the teaching credential in nine semesters of full-time study, rather than the ten normally required to complete these programs. In order to accomplish this accelerated pace of study, coursework in the program follows a highly-structured pathway. ICP students complete most of their coursework as members of a cohort group; the same group of classmates enrolls in a common set of courses, semester after semester, in coordinated time slots.

Course delivery is clustered around themed semesters: literacy, math, science, social science, and student teaching. Each semester, theme by theme, students take undergraduate-level courses to expand their grasp of a basic subject area in the K-8 curriculum, and they take credential-program courses focused on teaching methods appropriate to those subject matters. As they advance through the program, students are better able to link their mastery of subject matter to their developing competence in appropriate classroom teaching methods.

The preparation for the major (lower-division) requirements of the ICP option are the same as those of the ESMP option. At the time of the preparation of this catalog, the ICP curriculum was undergoing revisions. Please consult the on-line catalog, a Liberal Studies Advisor, or visit the ICP web-page on the College of Education and Liberal Studies web site for further information.

LITERATURE AND WRITING STUDIES

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Heather Richardson-Hayton, Ph.D.

Martha Stoddard Holmes, Ph.D.

Yuan Yuan, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Literature and Writing Studies
- Single Subject Preparation Program Option
- Minor in Literature and Writing Studies
- Master of Arts in Literature and Writing Studies

The Literature and Writing Studies Program replaces the former English major and provides three emphases: literature, writing, and a "waiver" option for students who wish to apply for a secondary teaching credential or who prefer a major that more equally balances literature and writing than the first two options. Students continuing in prior catalogs may pick up a list of old and new course equivalencies at the Department Chair's office or in the Department's Administrative Coordinator's office. In all major options, the LTWR 300A and 300B sequence is required and students are urged to enroll in LTWR 300A the semester they begin work on their major. Three- and four-hundred level courses may be taken with junior standing (or with consent of the instructor) and in any order, although higher-numbered courses may presume more background than those with lower numbers. Five-hundred level courses are graduate level that may also be taken by advanced undergraduates.

Literature Emphasis

In keeping with the multicultural and interdisciplinary philosophy of Cal State San Marcos' Mission Statement, the literature major provides students with a global literary experience, which may be best described under the general rubric of "cultural studies." In its broadest sense, this term implies that literature and other cultural artifacts are studied as reflections and expressions of the cultures that value them. Studied in this context, literature is viewed not only in terms of its form and style, its relation to previous traditions and genres, its rhetoric and language, but in terms of its use in constructing social and cultural identities. Cultural studies may involve comparative approaches between "high" and "low" forms of expression; it may concern itself with new kinds of media (film, video, computers); it usually involves issues of social status, gender, ethnicity, and national demographics; it often examines relationships between various kinds of cultural documents (historical records, archives, newspapers, novels).

From a pedagogical point of view, cultural studies stresses cross-cultural contexts of a given literature, exploring not only the dominant literary tradition of a culture, but also the indigenous, marginalized or unrecognized literatures within that tradition. These "literatures" take multiple forms: oral tale, comic book, folk narrative, national epic, or avant garde poem.

The design of the literature emphasis reflects many recent movements in literary criticism and research. Our approach is not a method of teaching or scholarship so much as an attitude towards literariness such that writer, text, and audience are linked in a dynamic, on-going dialogue. Studying literature within cultural studies means going outside of the traditional canon, drawing upon research in related fields of history, sociology, visual arts, ethno-musicology, media theory and political science. At the same time, the major encourages greater concern for the material and formal nature of artifacts that, until recently, were thought to be transparent vehicles for self-evident ideas. To study a literary text implies that we address the "cultural text" as well.

Writing Emphasis

The writing emphasis provides directed experience in writing expository prose, fiction, poetry for various media or professional audiences, as well as intensive work in practical criticism. An integral feature of the program places emphasis on student interaction through peer groups. Students who are developing themselves as writers will find courses regularly offered in various genres to develop their own style and breadth of experience in composing and criticism. Those interested in the teaching of writing will find the major a context both for writing extensively and for dealing critically with the act of written composition.

Special Conditions for the Bachelor of Arts in Literature and Writing Studies

1. Courses taken to satisfy General Education requirements may not be used to satisfy the requirements in the major.
2. Credit/No Credit grading may be counted toward the major only for LTWR 495 and 499.
3. Elective units in literature and writing studies may be used toward a minor in another discipline. Consult the appropriate program coordinator or faculty advisor for further information.
4. Course substitutions must be approved by petition to the Literature and Writing Studies Curriculum Committee.
5. All courses taken for the major must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better.
6. All five-hundred level courses have the prerequisite of either LTWR 300A or LTWR 300B.

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
LITERATURE AND WRITING
STUDIES**

**Literature Studies Emphasis
Requirements
(18 Units)**

**Writing Studies Emphasis
Requirements
(18 Units)**

	Units		Units		Units
General Education	51	"Religious and Spiritual Foundations"		"Writing Workshops"	
Preparation for the Major	6				
Core Requirements	21	Select one of the following courses:	3	Select two of the following courses:	6
Emphasis Requirements	18	LTWR 310 LTWR 320		LTWR 315 LTWR 325	
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120			LTWR 316 LTWR 339	
		"Forms, Genres, and Authors"		LTWR 317 LTWR 545	
		Select two of the following courses:	6	LTWR 318	
Preparation for the Major		LTWR 330 LTWR 336		"Forms, Genres, and Authors"	
Lower-division (6 units)		LTWR 331 LTWR 337		Select one of the following courses:	3
LTWR 115	3	LTWR 332 LTWR 400		LTWR 305 LTWR 336	
One of the following:	3	LTWR 333 LTWR 402		LTWR 330 LTWR 337	
LTWR 100		LTWR 334 LTWR 504		LTWR 331 LTWR 400	
LTWR 208A				LTWR 332 LTWR 402	
LTWR 208B		"Global Literatures"		LTWR 333 LTWR 405	
		Select one of the following courses:	3	LTWR 334 LTWR 504	
Core Requirements for the Degree (21 units)		LTWR 410 LTWR 511		"Writing Theory and Pedagogy"	
		LTWR 420		Select two of the following courses	6
	Units	"Theme, Periods, Movements, and Interdisciplinary Studies"		LTWR 465 LTWR 509	
LTWR 300A	3	Select one of the following courses:	3	LTWR 475 LTWR 512	
LTWR 300B	3	LTWR 430 LTWR 450		LTWR 485 LTWR 525	
LTWR 308A	3	LTWR 441 LTWR 503		Three (3) units upper-division electives in Literature and Writing Studies	3
LTWR 308B	3				
LTWR 309A	3	Three (3) units upper-division electives in Literature and Writing Studies	3	<i>Total Units</i>	18
LTWR 309B	3				
LTWR 460	3				
<i>Total Units</i>	21				
		<i>Total Units</i>	18		

SINGLE-SUBJECT PREPARATION OPTION

The Single-Subject Preparation Option is designed for students who want to teach English in secondary schools in California. Students following this option obtain a Bachelor of Arts in Literature and Writing Studies and also complete a Single-Subject Preparation Program in English (formerly called a "waiver" program). Upon completion of the option, students may apply to a Single-Subject Credential Program (through a College of Education) where they complete a fifth year of professional training to be certified as a high school or junior high school teacher in English in California.

Students in this option must maintain a 2.7 GPA in all waiver courses, and a portfolio of work is required.

The Single-Subject Preparation Program in English is also available to students who have already graduated from Cal State San Marcos. In such a case, a student should make an appointment with the staff advisor in general advising services for a transcript evaluation.

	Units
General Education*	51
Preparation for the Major*	9
Core Requirements	39
Track Requirements	15
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120

Preparation for the Major

(12 units)

GEO 102 or equivalent	3
LING 300	3
LTWR 115	3
One of the following courses:	3
LTWR 100	
LTWR 208A	
LTWR 208B	

**Six (6) units in lower-division General Education Area A1 (Oral Communication and C2 (Humanities) are automatically satisfied in Preparation for the Major.*

Core requirements for the Single Subject Preparation Option (39 units)

	Units
LTWR 300A	3
LTWR 300B	3
LTWR 308A	3
LTWR 308B	3
LTWR 309A	3
LTWR 309B	3
LTWR 402	3
LTWR 450	3
LTWR 465	3
EDUC 350	3
Select one of the following courses:	3
LTWR 325 LTWR 475	

Select one of the following courses: 3
LING 371 LING 351

Total Units 39

Literature Track Requirements in the Single Subject Preparation Option

"Religious and Spiritual Foundations"
Select one of the following courses: 3
LTWR 310 LTWR 320

"Forms, Genres and Authors"
Select one of the following courses: 3
LTWR 330 LTWR 336
LTWR 331 LTWR 337
LTWR 332 LTWR 400
LTWR 333 LTWR 504
LTWR 334

"Global Literatures"
Select one of the following courses: 3
LTWR 410 LTWR 511
LTWR 420

"Periods, Movements and Interdisciplinary Studies"
Select one of the following courses: 3
LTWR 430 LTWR 503
LTWR 441

LTWR 460 3

Total Units 15

Writing Track Requirements in the Single Subject Preparation Option

"Writing Workshops"
Select one of the following courses: 3
LTWR 315 LTWR 325
LTWR 316 LTWR 339
LTWR 317 LTWR 545
LTWR 318

"Forms, Genres and Authors"
Select one of the following courses: 3
LTWR 305 LTWR 336
LTWR 330 LTWR 337
LTWR 331 LTWR 400
LTWR 332 LTWR 405
LTWR 333 LTWR 504
LTWR 334

"Writing Theory and Pedagogy"
Select one of the following courses: 3
LTWR 475 LTWR 512
LTWR 485 LTWR 525
LTWR 509

LTWR 460 3

"Writing Elective"
Select any course listed above or
LTWR 301 3

Total Units 15

MINOR IN LITERATURE AND WRITING STUDIES

Students in many vocational fields often find that special skills in reading or analysis as well as writing are useful in their future work. The minor is intended to develop those skills. The minor consists of fifteen (15) units of upper-division course work and three (3) units of lower, preparatory course work. Courses taken for Credit/No Credit grading may not apply to the minor. All courses taken for the minor must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

Lower-division (3 units) **Units**
LTWR 100 3

Upper-division (12 units)
LTWR 308A 3
LTWR 308B 3
LTWR 309A 3
LTWR 309B 3

Three (3) units electives in
Literature and Writing Studies 3

Total Units 18

MASTER OF ARTS IN LITERATURE AND WRITING STUDIES

The Cal State San Marcos Literature and Writing Studies Department offers graduate study leading to the Master of Arts degree. Our mission is to prepare students for study at the doctoral level, for teaching at the community college level, and for occupations in the private and the public sectors that require a high degree of literacy. Rather than offering an emphasis in literature or writing studies at the master's level, our program aims to balance and integrate these activities. Since we read writing and write reading, we see no purpose in studying one without the other. To do so would deny the integrity of our discipline.

Because most of our students are, or eventually will be, teachers, our intention is to provide a graduate teaching apprenticeship within the program that begins with classes, seminars, and close faculty mentoring, leading to internships, tutoring, and teaching assistantships. Qualified students may tutor students with writing problems or teach general education writing courses. Internships may also be arranged at community colleges or the California Center for the Arts. We view students in this program as our colleagues in the educational enterprise.

Admission Requirements and Application

All applicants, including international students, must meet all the general requirements for admission to graduate studies at CSUSM. These university requirements are described in this catalog under Graduate Studies.

Admission to the program requires a bachelor's degree, preferably in English, literature and writing studies, comparative literature, rhetoric, linguistics, or a comparable program.

Applicants with these and any other bachelor's degree must have taken at least five upper-division courses of 3-4 units each in literature or writing from an accredited university. Admission decisions will be influenced by the breadth, appropriateness and grades of undergraduate course work. Applicants must have maintained a grade-point average of not less than 3.0 in the last 60 units of undergraduate study, and a 3.3 average in upper-division literature and writing courses.

All applicants must take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). It is unlikely that students will be admitted with a verbal score of less than 500, and an analytical writing score below 2.

All applicants, regardless of citizenship, whose preparatory education was principally in a language other than English, must take the combined Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) and receive a minimum score of 550 on the TOEFL and a minimum of 4.5 on the Test of Written English (TWE) portion of the paper-based TOEFL or on the writing portion of the computer-based TOEFL.

A complete application consists of:

Application Materials sent directly to the Admission Office of Cal State San Marcos

- A completed application form for admission to Cal State San Marcos
- Application fee
- One set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, with indication of graduation

Application Materials sent directly to the Literature and Writing Studies Department (see address below)

- A completed application form for admission to the Master's Program in Literature and Writing Studies sent to the department.
- One set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, with indication of graduation.
- A 750-1000 word "statement of purpose." This statement should address educational and career goals, relevant educational background and research experience.
- A writing sample. This should be an analytical essay of no less than five pages on a literary topic. The essay should not be written for the purpose of admission, but instead provide a sample of the applicant's best undergraduate work.
- GRE (and TOEFL/TWE, if appropriate) score reports.
- Three letters of recommendation (except undergraduate Literature and Writing Studies majors at Cal State San Marcos, who should indicate on the application form with whom they have taken courses as undergraduates).

Application Materials (consisting of a Departmental Application Form, a California State University Admissions booklet and a leaflet describing the program) are available upon request from the Literature and Writing Studies Department Administrative Coordinator at: California State University, San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001

Application Deadlines:

- November 15th for admission in Spring Semester.
- March 15th for admission in Fall Semester.
- The application fee must be submitted to the Admissions Office by these deadlines.
- Applicants will be notified of their status of application by January 1 for Spring admission and by June 1 for Fall admission.

Application may be made for Fall or Spring admission, but class and seminar scheduling (as well as available spaces) favor Fall applicants.

Degree Requirements

The program requires 30 semester hours (10 courses, one of which is thesis work) of studies, at least 18 units must be at 600 level). No more than six (6) units may be taken at the 400 level. Required courses are LTWR 600, 601, and 602, which should be taken as early as possible. A substantial thesis, approved and directed by the student's thesis committee, is also required of all students. The grade-point average must be at least 3.0 to graduate.

The typical full-time student will complete the program in four semesters. Units earned not in residence at Cal State San Marcos are limited to six, and must be approved by the Graduate Studies Advisor. A maximum of nine units of courses graded credit/no credit (usually internships, independent study, and thesis work) will be accepted in the program.

Finally, students must satisfy a foreign language requirement. Each candidate, with the approval of the graduate advisor, may fulfill the foreign language requirement in one of several ways: (1) by passing the Modern Language Association Reading Examination, (2) by passing a local examination administered by the university's foreign language assessment process, (3) by completing one three-unit upper-division foreign language literature course with readings in the original language with a grade of C (2.0) or better, (4) by passing an examination to be determined by the Literature and Writing graduate advisor if the chosen language is not one taught in a program at Cal State San Marcos, (5) by successfully completing LTWR 511.

Academic Continuation

To continue in the graduate program, students must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 (A=4). A student whose cumulative graduate GPA falls below 3.0 at any time is placed on academic probation. If the GPA falls below 3.0 for two consecutive semesters, the student will be dropped from the program. Each student must present a formal thesis proposal to the thesis committee no later than the beginning of the third semester of study for full-time students, or after eighteen units have completed for part-time students. In addition, each student has to defend the completed thesis in front of his/her committee no later than four semesters following the approval of the thesis proposal. The overall time-to-degree limit for full and part-time students is five years after the beginning of coursework as conditionally classified or classified graduate student. No more than six units taken before admission to the graduate program may be applied to the degree.

Thesis Proposal

The thesis proposal consists of two parts: (1) the Literature and Writing Studies Program Thesis Committee Membership Form, (2) a thesis proposal (300-500 words), which includes proposed areas of research or topics of research, a bibliography, an outline of each chapter, a working plan of completion. The thesis proposal has to make a case for the validity of the project. By the second week of either fall or spring semester, the student has to have filled out a Thesis Membership Form and filed it, accompanied by a thesis proposal, with the Department's Graduate Studies Advisor, the members of the thesis committee, and the Department's Administrative Coordinator.

Advancement to Candidacy

After completing fifteen units of study in the graduate program, the student may apply for advancement to candidacy. Students will be advanced to candidacy upon approval of their thesis proposal by the thesis committee. In some cases the student may be asked to discuss the proposal in the presence of all committee members.

Thesis Requirements

Research leading to the thesis will be the culminating experience for each student enrolled in the Master's program. Each thesis committee will have a minimum of two members. LTWR graduate students may only choose among LTWR tenure-track faculty members for their thesis committee. The Chair of the committee ensures that the thesis conforms to program and university standards. S/he must have knowledge and expertise in the field of study and is responsible for the intellectual integrity, rigor, and quality of the research. The thesis chair and the coordinator of the graduate program must approve the composition of the committee. The student must submit the final thesis to the thesis committee at least two weeks prior to the oral defense and orally defend the final thesis at least two weeks prior to the end of a regular semester. Thesis work has to be submitted to the Department's Graduate Studies Advisor by May 1st for graduation in Spring Semester, or by December 1st for graduation in Fall Semester. In exceptional cases, thesis work can be completed in a thesis extension course, LTWR 699X.

M.A. Thesis Options

Students have three options:

- a thesis of 50-80 pages that represents a carefully developed argument
- in exceptional cases: three 30-page publishable papers
- a "creative writing thesis," consisting of a 2-5 page abstract and either a complete manuscript of fiction (minimum 150 pages), a play or screenplay (90-120 pages), or a collection of poems (minimum 60 pages).

The third option is open to students based on completed coursework in consultation with the creative writing faculty and the Department's Graduate Studies Advisor. It involves at least six units of creative writing coursework at the 500-level and assembling a portfolio.

To get credit for work on their theses, students have to sign up for LTWR 690 (Graduate Research) while conducting research and writing drafts on their theses, and for LTWR 699 (Graduate Thesis) in the semester, at the end of which they expect to turn in the revised and completed theses. LTWR 690 can be repeated only once. The prerequisite for enrolling in LTWR 699 is the completion of 24 units in the graduate program, or the consent of the chair of the thesis committee.

Graduation

A student planning to graduate in any given semester must meet with the graduate studies advisor at the beginning of the semester in order to evaluate those plans. All pertinent requirements described above concerning courses, the thesis, the project, and the world language requirements must be evaluated during the meeting.

Graduate Teaching Assistantships

Graduate Assistantships in the University Writing Center may be available to qualified students. Apply for internships and paid positions with the Writing Center Director.

A limited number of competitive Teaching Assistantships in the GEW program may be available to students who have completed LTWR 602. In subsequent semesters of supervised teaching, Teaching Assistants are also expected to demonstrate professional development and currency in the field of writing instruction by participating in GEW workshops and to submit annually to the Director of GEW an observation-evaluation of their teaching written by a LTWR faculty member.

Non-paid graduate teaching internships at Palomar College and MiraCosta College are also available through the Literature and Writing Studies Department.

Appeals

A graduate student who is aggrieved about a course grade, candidacy decision, or degree requirement should first discuss the matter with the relevant faculty member or the Department Graduate Studies Advisor. If the matter cannot be resolved informally, then the student may file a formal grievance in accordance with Cal State San Marcos policy, first with the Department Graduate Studies Committee, then, if not resolved at this level, with the Chair of the Literature and Writing Studies Department, then with the Dean of Arts and Sciences.

Failed Thesis Proposal

The student will be put on probation if the student fails to come up with the thesis proposal by the fifth week of the semester prior to the expected semester of graduation, or if the student fails to get approval of his/her thesis proposal from his/her committee. Upon petition to the Department's Graduate Studies Committee, the student may be given one more chance to develop an acceptable proposal three weeks prior to the end of the semester. The student will be dropped from the program if the student fails to get his/her thesis proposal approved by his/her committee the second time.

Failure to Complete the Thesis

The student will be dropped from the program if the student fails to complete his/her thesis four semesters after the approval of his/her thesis proposal. The student may petition the Department's Graduate Studies Committee for special consideration to extend the limit at one-year intervals. The petition must state the reason for the extension and a specific plan to complete all the requirements. The Department's Graduate Studies Committee will act on the petition in writing.

Failed Thesis Defense

The student will be put on probation if the student fails the oral defense of the thesis prior to the time limit for the degree. The student will be dropped from the program if the student fails the oral defense of the thesis after having reached the time for the degree. The student may petition the Department's Graduate Studies Committee for specific consideration to repeat the oral defense. The petition must give reasons why the defense ought to be repeated and a specific time line to prepare for an oral defense in the following semester. The Department's Graduate Studies Committee will act on the petition in writing.

MATHEMATICS

Office:

Science 2 Hall, Third Floor

Department Chair:

Linda Holt, Ph.D.

Telephone:

(760) 750-8059

Faculty:

Wayne Aitken, Ph.D.

David Chien, Ph.D.

Ricardo D. Fierro, Ph.D.

Olaf Hansen, Ph.D.

Linda Holt, Ph.D.

Andre Kundgen, Ph.D.

Tejinder Neelon, Ph.D.

Amber Puha, Ph.D.

Radhika Ramamurthi, Ph.D.

K. Brooks Reid, Ph.D.

Marshall Whittlesey, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Science in Mathematics
- Single Subject Preparation Program in Mathematics
- Minor in Mathematics
- Master of Science in Mathematics

Mathematics offers to the undergraduate and graduate students a rich mix of pure and modern applied courses. Common to these offerings are the power, beauty, and utility of mathematical thought.

Mathematics is a living, vital subject with a long, distinguished tradition. A student who selects the mathematics major will develop the ability to explore, to conjecture, and to reason logically, as well as the ability to use effectively a variety of mathematical methods to solve problems.

Opportunities for graduates in mathematics are as diverse as they are plentiful.

Mathematicians are sought by universities, governmental agencies, and private industry and they contribute in direct and fundamental ways to human activity.

Mathematics majors can pursue a career in the teaching of mathematics at the college, high school, or middle school levels. Medical schools, law schools, graduate schools, and employers in fields such as economics, accounting, management sciences, mathematics, natural sciences, social sciences, computer science, statistics, and communication seek graduates in mathematics. The degree program at Cal State San Marcos prepares its mathematics majors to meet any of these challenges.

Preparation

High school students are encouraged to take four years of English, four years of mathematics including trigonometry, one year of biological science, and one year of physical science. Courses in calculus, physics, and computer programming are recommended. Experience in clear, concise, careful writing is valuable for success in all courses.

Transfer Credits

A maximum of thirteen (13) lower-division units in mathematics may be applied toward the lower-division calculus requirement for the mathematics major. These units must be for courses which appropriately match the description of this catalog for MATH 160, 162, and 260.

A maximum of seventeen (17) lower-division units may be transferred towards the non-mathematics supporting courses for the major in mathematics. Up to eight (8) of these units may be for courses which appropriately match the description of this catalog for CS 111 and PHYS 201.

Up to nine (9) units may be for courses which appropriately match the description of this catalog for other courses listed in the non-mathematics supporting course requirement. The Office of Admissions should be consulted to ascertain the campus' articulation agreements with the local community colleges.

Special Requirements for the Bachelor of Science and Minor in Mathematics

Students may not use a mathematics course for the required three (3) units of upper-division General Education, area B (Mathematical or Natural Sciences).

Each course submitted toward either the mathematics major or minor must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better. No more than a total of three (3) units of either MATH 498 or MATH 499 may be applied. No more than three (3) units of MATH 495 may be applied. For the major, a minimum of fifteen (15) upper-division units in mathematics must have been completed at Cal State San Marcos. For the minor, a minimum of six (6) upper-division units in mathematics must have been completed at Cal State San Marcos.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS

General Education*	51
Preparation for the Major*	27-30
Major Requirements	34
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	124

**Six (6) units of lower-division General Education units in Area B (Math and Science) are automatically satisfied by courses taken in Preparation for the Major.*

Preparation for the Major

Lower-Division Calculus Requirement (13 units)

	Units
MATH 160	5
MATH 162	4
MATH 260	4

Non-Mathematics Supporting Course Requirements (14-17 units)

CS 111 or equivalent	3-4
PHYS 201 and	4
Choose two of the following courses:	
BIOL 210 or 211	4
CHEM 150	5
PHYS 202	4
CS 211 or equivalent	3-4

Major Requirements

Upper-division (34 units)

	Units
MATH 350	3
MATH 360	3
MATH 372** or 472 or 474	3
MATH 374	3
MATH 440	4
MATH 470	3
MATH 490, or 491 or approved 500 level course	3

***MATH 522, 523, and 540 can also be used to satisfy this requirement.*

Twelve (12) elective units

chosen from the following courses: 12

MATH 330	MATH 362
MATH 372***	

Any mathematics course*** numbered 410 through 599.

****If not used to satisfy a requirement above.*

SINGLE-SUBJECT PREPARATION PROGRAM IN MATHEMATICS

Students interested in teaching mathematics at the secondary level may wish to complete the Single-Subject Preparation Program (SSPP) in Mathematics. A prospective teacher qualifies for the Single Subject Teaching Credential in Mathematics by completing the SSPP and earning a Bachelor's degree. Students interested in the SSPP should consult either their mathematics advisor or the mathematics SSPP Coordinator as soon as possible to obtain detailed information on GPA requirements and the portfolio of work which must be compiled, as well as advice on how to best coordinate completion of the SSPP and the Bachelor of Science in Mathematics. Note: The SSPP is not a major. Students must also satisfy the requirements of their major.

Coursework Requirements:

MATH 160	5
MATH 162	4
MATH 260	4
MATH 330	3
MATH 350	3
MATH 360	3
MATH 374	3
MATH 410	3
MATH 440	4
MATH 470	3

Choose one of the following courses: 3

MATH 262	MATH 362
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Choose one of the following courses: 3

MATH 372	MATH 522
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Choose one of the following courses: 3

MATH 464/CS 464	
MATH 480	

Choose one of the following courses: 3

MATH 472	MATH 474
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Any mathematics course numbered 410 through 599 approved for the mathematics majors, and not already used to satisfy a requirement above 3

EDUC 350 3

Total Units 53

MINOR IN MATHEMATICS

Lower-division (9 units)

	Units
MATH 160	5
MATH 162	4

Upper-division (15 units)

	Units
MATH 350 or 370	3
MATH 374^	3

^MATH 260 (4 units) may be substituted for MATH 374 if MATH 260 is not used as an upper-division elective.

Nine (9) elective units chosen from the following courses+: 9

MATH 330	MATH 362
MATH 360	MATH 372
Any mathematics course numbered 410 through 599.	

Total Units 24-25

+MATH 260 (4 units) may be substituted for an upper-division elective if MATH 260 is not substituted for MATH 374

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS

The Master of Science Program in mathematics at Cal State San Marcos is designed to provide breadth of exposure in the mathematics and to enhance the intellectual attitudes and the analytic skills needed for comprehension, appreciation, creation, and application of mathematics. There is a deliberate, applicable emphasis in the courses in the program, and many courses are delivered in a computerized environment. The program will provide students opportunity for computer enhancement of many mathematical concepts, for learning connections between various areas of mathematics, for developing good mathematical skills, for developing independent learning skills, and for cooperative group problem solving.

Graduates will be prepared for a wide range of career opportunities, as the skills and attitudes fostered in the program are in demand in academe, business, government, and industry. In particular, graduates will be well-prepared to teach in secondary schools, community colleges, and some four-year colleges. They will be prepared to enter a doctoral program in mathematics or mathematics education. The computational and applicable orientation of the program will offer graduates significant training for careers as mathematical scientists in business, government, and industry. There will be opportunity, on a limited scale, for students to serve as student assistants for the undergraduate mathematics program or to assist faculty in their scholarly activity.

Admission Requirements and Application

Admission to the program requires an undergraduate major in mathematics or related field (such as computer science), which includes the equivalent of MATH 360 and MATH 470. Admission also requires a 2.5 grade point average in the last sixty (60) units attempted at the undergraduate level, and a 3.0 grade point average in the last thirty (30) units of the undergraduate major. Students who have deficiencies in admission requirements that can be removed by specified additional preparation may be admitted with conditionally classified graduate status, but the units earned to remove these deficiencies may not be used towards the Cal State San Marcos Master of Science.

All applicants, regardless of citizenship, who do not possess a Bachelor's Degree from a post-secondary institution or a country where English is the principal language, must take the combined Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) and receive a minimum score of 550 on the TOEFL and a minimum of 4.5 on the Test of Written English (TWE) portion of the paper-based TOEFL or on the writing portion of the computer-based TOEFL.

A complete application consists of:

Application Materials sent directly to the Admission Office of Cal State San Marcos

- A completed application form for admission to Cal State San Marcos
- Application fee
- One set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, with indication of graduation

Application Materials sent directly to the Mathematics Department (see address below)

- A request for entry to the M.S. program via letter, which also includes an expository description of the student's educational preparation and career aspirations;
- One set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended and official indication of graduation (if not in English, certified English translations must be included); and
- At least two letters of recommendation from individuals who can comment on the mathematical capabilities of the applicant.

Application materials sent directly to the Mathematics Department Administrative Coordinator at: California State University, San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001.

Application Deadlines:

Applications, including verification of English proficiency, should be received in the department by:

- March 15th

However, applications will be accepted as long as space allows.

Degree Requirements

The Master of Science in Mathematics requires thirty-six (36) units of coursework with an overall of at least 3.0 grade point average. At least twenty-seven (27) of these units must be at the 500-level or above, and any 400-level courses must be approved by the department. No course, or equivalent, which is required for a Bachelor of Science in Mathematics at Cal State San Marcos can be used to satisfy these requirements. At least thirty (30) units towards the degree must be earned at Cal State San Marcos; any units not earned in residence at Cal State San Marcos must be approved by the department. All requirements must be satisfied within five years of initial acceptance into the program.

Two options are available:

- Thirty (30) units of non-thesis coursework, six (6) units of MATH 699, and a Masters Thesis, or
- Thirty-six (36) units of non-thesis coursework [at least fifteen (15) units of which comprise a concentration in some specialty within mathematics], a masters project, and a comprehensive examination.

Continuation

Students must earn a 3.0 overall average in graduate coursework in order to graduate. Student are limited to a total of three (3) C's in their graduate coursework. Any student earning four (4) or more C's will be dropped from the program.

Advancement to Candidacy

Upon the completion of at least nine (9) units towards the degree, but prior to the completion of eighteen (18) units towards the degree, the student should meet with the program advisor in order to develop a formal program of study for the degree. This formal program is an agreement between the student and the University on the specific plan to be followed in order to fulfill the requirements for the degree. If the student opts for the thesis, then it is the responsibility of the student to obtain the permission of a tenured or tenure-track mathematics faculty member to act as the student's thesis advisor and chair of the student's thesis committee. The student and thesis advisor should recommend to the program advisor the names of two other tenured or tenure-track mathematics faculty to fill out the thesis committee. The plan of study should include courses remaining to be taken, the names of three faculty composing the thesis committee (if opting for the thesis), and the general subject of the thesis or project.

The student is advanced to candidacy for the Master of Science degree upon completion of this plan and completion of eighteen (18) units towards the degree with at least a 3.0 grade point average. Changes in the study plan must be approved by the program advisor and the student's thesis advisor. No student may enroll for MATH 699, initiate a project, or sit for a comprehensive exam before being advanced to candidacy.

Thesis or Project Requirements

A thesis is the written result of a systematic study of a significant mathematical problem. It defines, develops, and executes an investigation into a chosen problem area. The motivation, approach, and results of the investigation are communicated in a clear and logical fashion; it is grammatically correct, logically organized, and mathematically sound. The finished product evidences originality, critical and independent thinking, and thorough documentation. The thesis must be planned, organized, executed, and completed while enrolled in the masters program. It must be a coherent, substantial document, appropriate for six (6) units of graduate coursework. Midway during the thesis work, the student shall make an oral presentation to his or her thesis committee on progress to date.

Guidelines for preparing and officially submitting the thesis can be obtained from the Department Chair's Office. The final copies of the thesis are to be in the hands of the members of the thesis committee at least two weeks prior to a required oral, public defense of the thesis which must be held at least one week prior to the end of a regular semester.

A project is the written result of a comprehensive analysis of a particular mathematical problem encountered during the coursework of the student. The composite elements are as for a thesis, but the scope is more narrow; much like a term paper. The faculty member in the course in which the problem arose will act as the project advisor, and the project must be approved by the program advisor. Examples of projects are expository reports on one or more existing papers in the literature on some topic, the design and implementation of a solution algorithm for a specific problem, or modest research efforts on a suitable topic. A project must be completed at least four weeks prior to the end of a regular semester. An oral presentation of the project to the faculty of the department is required. The presentation should summarize the analysis in a clear and concise manner.

Both the thesis and the project must demonstrate mathematical skills and general scholarship at a level expected of a professional mathematician. Mathematical skills can be demonstrated by the development of new mathematics, critical evaluation of existing mathematics, application of existing mathematics to non-mathematical contexts, or development of mathematical models. General scholarship refers to understanding, organizing, and communicating knowledge relevant to the undertaking in a conventionally acceptable format.

Comprehensive Exam

A comprehensive examination is a written examination administered during the final semester of the student. It is intended as a culminating experience for the masters degree, and it is used to assess the student's ability to integrate his or her knowledge of mathematics, to think critically and independently, and to demonstrate mastery of the coursework. The problems will reflect the coursework of the student, and the student's responses will be evaluated both on the basis of logical correctness as well as on written presentation. The examination will be offered as needed at most once each regular semester, at least four weeks prior to the end of the semester. Students intending to write the exam during a given semester must notify the program advisor before the end of the fourth week of that semester.

Graduation

A student planning to graduate at the end of a given regular semester must meet with the program advisor by the end of the student's previous regular semester in order to evaluate those plans. All pertinent requirements described above concerning courses, the thesis, the project, and the comprehensive exam must be evaluated during this meeting. Candidates for the degree who attain a grade point average (calculated on work at Cal State San Marcos only) of 3.75 or greater may, upon recommendation of the mathematics faculty, graduate with distinction.

MINOR IN MUSIC

Office:

Arts Building, Third Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-4137

VPA Department Chair:

Kristine Diekman, M.F.A.

Faculty:

Bill Bradbury, D.M.A.

Merryl Goldberg, Ed.D.

Mtafiti Imara, Ph.D.

Program Offered:

- Minor in Music

The Music Minor is designed specifically for those students with a strong interest in the study of music who are not able to make the full commitment to the major (see the Music Track in the Visual and Performing Arts Major). The Minor has been designed to give the student a strong background in music including music theory, history, performance and technology. The student will complete a select series of courses that will give him/her exposure to various genres of world music, intermediate level skills in music theory/performance, and basic skills in the application of music technology.

Requirements

Note: Courses used to satisfy requirements of the Minor may also be used to fulfill General Education requirements. Students may apply up to nine units of transfer credit toward the Minor. Students must earn a grade of C or better in each course for the Minor. At least twelve (12) units of coursework submitted for the Minor must be completed at CSUSM. Visual and Performing Arts (VPA) majors may pursue this Minor if their VPA track is different from music and nine (9) units are mutually exclusive, i.e., not double-counted for the major and minor.

Required courses:

	Units
MUSC 120	3
MUSC 203	3
MUSC 205	3
MUSC 302	3
Critical/Theoretical	3
Select one of the following:	
MUSC 321 MUSC 423	
MUSC 323 MUSC 424	
MUSC 324 MUSC 425	
MUSC 421 MUSC 427	
MUSC 422	
Performance	4
Select two of the following	
(same course may be taken twice):	
MUSC 390 MUSC 394	
MUSC 391 MUSC 395	
Select one elective	
in music:	2-3
<i>Total Units</i>	<i>21-22</i>

MINOR IN NATIVE STUDIES

Office:
Craven Hall, First Floor

Telephone:
(760) 750-4152

Program Coordinator:
E.A. Schwartz, Ph.D.

Faculty:
Jocelyn Ahlers, Ph.D.
Bonnie Bade, Ph.D.
Jule Gómez de García, Ph.D.
E.A. Schwartz, Ph.D.

Program Offered:

- Native Studies Minor

Earning this broadly interdisciplinary minor reflects an awareness of the indigenous heritage as well as the issues which contemporary native communities and peoples confront. Students will focus on native peoples in the United States and Mexico but will have opportunities to consider the experience of native peoples in a global context. The native studies minor demands a range of knowledge focused in four areas: indigenous cultures, history, and the social and environmental contexts of native life. It makes use of the strengths of university faculty members in anthropology, communication, history, music, visual arts, biology, and economics.

The minor prepares students who expect to work with native communities to understand those communities in a broad cultural, historical, social, and environmental context. Students who earn the minor should have the particular knowledge and sensitivity necessary to work successfully as educators, administrators of businesses and tribal and other governmental bodies, and members of other professions serving native communities.

Eighteen reservations are located all or in part in San Diego County, and the California and urban American Indian population is upwards of thirty thousand (not including members of indigenous communities based in Mexico). Much of that population is in the area served by the university. This minor serves as an essential link between the university and the diverse Indian communities within its area of responsibility; a central goal of the program is to strengthen relationships between the university and these communities.

Requirements

Completion of the minor requires twenty-one units of credit, fifteen of which must be upper-division courses, and twelve of which must be completed at CSUSM. Courses must be completed with a grade of C or better to count toward the minor. One course must be an internship (NATV 498 or a relevant internship in any other discipline), approved by the native studies coordinator, which brings the student into direct contact with a native community.

In addition, at least one course must be chosen from each of the four areas below, plus two electives taken from any of the areas below. With consent of the program coordinator, as many as six units of Independent Study (NATV 390) may be counted toward the Minor.

- I. History courses provide a knowledge of the broad issues and problems of native history as well as an understanding of the specific periods discussed.

Select one course	Units 3
HIST 337	
HIST 300J	
HIST 338	

- II. Culture courses provide a framework that expose the student to the complexity and diversity of native cultures and encourage further exploration and participation. Students need to recognize that the content of these courses might not address native populations specifically. However, they need to hold in mind the examples of native communities they know in terms of both their own experience and in examples provided in other courses. Students will be expected to take these insights and apply their lessons during their internship.

Select one course	2-3
ANTH 302	MUSC 390
ANTH 325	MUSC 422
MUSC 322	

- III. Social Context courses provide a framework that allows students to understand the relationships between native peoples and the larger societies in which they live, and should help students understand the meanings of native identity. Students need to recognize that the content of these courses might not address native populations specifically. However, they need to hold in mind the examples of native communities they know in terms of both their own experience and in examples provided in other courses. Students enrolled in the minors will be expected to take these insights and apply their lessons during their internship.

Select one course	3
ANTH 200	
COMM 330	
HIST 356	

- IV. Environmental Context courses provide a framework that allows students to understand environmental changes as they affect native communities, especially those located in rural areas such as the reservations, which are the homes and/or homelands of most native populations in the United States. Students need to recognize that the content of these courses might not address native populations specifically. However, they need to hold in mind the examples of native communities they know in terms of both their own experience and in examples provided in other courses. Students enrolled in the minor will be expected to take these insights and apply their lessons during their internship.

Select one course	3
ANTH 370	BIOL 339
BIOL 338	ECON 325

- V. Internship in Native Studies
- | | |
|--|---|
| NATV 498 or equivalent
Internship approved by
Native Studies Coordinator | 3 |
|--|---|

<i>Total Units</i>	<i>20-21</i>
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MINOR IN PHILOSOPHY

Office:

Craven Hall, First Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-4152

Program Director:

Michael McDuffie, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Manuel Arriaga, Ph.D.

Michael McDuffie, Ph.D.

Program Offered:

- Philosophy Minor

The Philosophy Minor provides a brief but comprehensive introduction to the study of philosophy. A sequence of courses in the history of philosophy serves as the core of the program. Students trace the emergence of Western philosophy from its origins in ancient Greece, examine the role of philosophy in shaping the modern world view, and study traditional Western and non-Western approaches to ethics. The aim of these courses is to offer an integrative approach to the study of philosophy. The basic areas of philosophy, such as ethics, metaphysics, and theory of knowledge, are presented as interconnected fields of inquiry, related to wider cultural and historical contexts. Elective courses may be chosen to extend and complete this survey of the history of philosophy, or to offer a more focused and specialized study of some area of philosophy. The minor begins with a course in logic or critical thinking, and also requires a course in theory applied to a discipline outside of philosophy, in order to demonstrate the force of philosophical thought in other academic fields.

As a complement to the student's major field of study, the Philosophy Minor serves the following objectives:

- to introduce the student to the basic thematic areas of philosophic study (logic, metaphysics, epistemology, ethics, etc.);
- to introduce the student to a variety of philosophical traditions, Western and non-Western;
- to foster the student's understanding of philosophical issues related specifically to the academic disciplines, including the student's major field of study;
- to help the student achieve greater understanding of the relations between academic fields and the importance of interdisciplinary inquiry;
- to help the student appreciate the practical applications of philosophical investigation in matters of social and personal concern;
- and overall, to enrich and broaden the student's intellectual life.

As core values, the Philosophy Minor emphasizes the importance of critical and creative thinking, clear and coherent use of language, openness to plural approaches to problems, and the importance of multiple cultural traditions within the field of philosophy.

Philosophy Minor Requirements

Note: Courses used to satisfy requirements of the minor may also be used to fulfill GE requirements. Students may apply up to nine units of transfer credit toward the minor. Students must earn a grade of C or better in each course for the minor.

	Units
I. Critical Thinking and Logic One of the following PHIL 110 PHIL 210 (Or any course fulfilling the General Education Critical Thinking requirement [Area A3].)	3
II. History of Philosophy PHIL 310 PHIL 318 PHIL 312	9
III. Philosophy Elective One of the following PHIL 311 PHIL 340 PHIL 314 PHIL 345 PHIL 315 PHIL 355 PHIL 318 PHIL 390 PHIL 335 PHIL 499	3
IV. Extra-Disciplinary Elective Taken in a field outside of philosophy; a course in intellectual history or in theory applied to a specific academic field. (Chosen in consultation with Philosophy Program advisor; may also be used to fulfill requirements of the student's major.)	3
V. Exit Seminar PHIL 490	1
<i>Total Units</i>	<i>19</i>

MINOR IN PHYSICS

Office:
Science 2 Hall, Second Floor

Telephone:
(760) 750-8063

Program Director:
Graham Oberem, Ph.D.

Faculty:
Charles De Leone, Ph.D.
Richard H. Karas, Ph.D.
Graham Oberem, Ph.D.

Program Offered:

- Minor in Applied Physics

The Minor in Applied Physics offers students majoring in another discipline the opportunity to gain a deeper understanding of digital electronic circuits, particularly as applied to the design and construction of computer hardware. In the high technology industry, it is important to understand the function of electronic sensors, and controllers, and how such devices are used in data capture, transmission and storage. At the lower-division, the Minor in Applied Physics builds a broad foundation of physical concepts that are needed to understand the operation of electronic circuits, semiconductor devices, and data transmission networks. At the upper-division, the program emphasizes digital electronic hardware design, with significant hands-on experience in building and testing computer-related circuits, while at the same time providing opportunity for specialization and deeper understanding of some aspects of physics.

Course Requirements

Completion of twenty-three (23) units, eleven (11) of which must be at the upper-division. Students must earn a grade of C (2.0) or better in each class in the minor.

Recommended Course of Study:

	Units
a. Required lower-division (12)	
PHYS 201	4
PHYS 202	4
PHYS 203	4
b. Required upper-division (8)	
PHYS 301	4
PHYS 302	4
c. One of the following (3)	
CS 433 PHYS 321	
CS 436 PHYS 322	
PHYS 303 PHYS 323	
<i>Total Units</i>	<i>23</i>

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Office:

Craven Hall, Sixth Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-8048

Department Chair:

Stephen Nichols, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Staci Beavers, Ph.D.

M. Kent Bolton, Ph.D.

Vicki L. Golich, Ph.D.

Scott Greenwood, Ph.D.

Cynthia Chavez Metoyer, Ph.D.

Cyrus Masroori, Ph.D.

Stephen Nichols, Ph.D.

Pamela Stricker, Ph.D.

Peter R. Zwick, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Political Science
 - General Concentration
 - Global Concentration
- Minor in Political Science

Political science is the study of government, individual, and institutional behavior in the public sector; relations among nation-states; and theories of politics. Political science addresses the fundamental issues confronting modern society — war, inequality, poverty, the environment — and seeks to evaluate the processes, policies, and theories that have been devised to deal with them.

Typically, the discipline of political science is subdivided into topical fields: U.S. government and politics, including the subfields of public law, public administration, and public policy; comparative politics, which deals with government and politics within nations other than the United States; international relations, which is the analysis of politics among nations, including foreign policy, war and peace, and political economy; and political theory, which encompasses political thought throughout the ages as well as contemporary approaches.

The Political Science Program at Cal State San Marcos offers courses in each of these areas and invites students to explore a broad spectrum of topics. Political science majors may choose between a general concentration, which provides wide exposure to the fields of political science, and a global concentration, which offers majors an opportunity to focus on foreign political systems and international relations. Majors and non-majors alike are encouraged to think critically, independently, and objectively about government and politics. The goal of the program is to produce informed, empowered citizens who will contribute to their national and global communities.

Career Opportunities

A political science major opens the door to a broad spectrum of career opportunities. Many political science majors eventually pursue careers in law, and a number of political science courses focus on legal issues and processes. A political science major is also excellent preparation for those contemplating careers in government service and public administration, either at the federal or state levels. Possibilities include working on the staff of an elected official or legislative body, working for a government agency, or serving as an elected public official. Political science is an excellent major for those planning careers in the foreign service agencies of the U.S. government, international political organizations, and international corporations. Teaching in the public schools, or at the college and university level after doing graduate work, is another popular career option for political science majors. Finally, many political science majors choose to pursue careers in business and industry.

Preparation

High school students should take four years of English, including composition, and social science and civics courses, including history and economics. A familiarity with computers is also desirable. Community college transfer students should take a basic course in U.S. political institutions, which will fulfill the state code requirements for U.S. History, Constitution and American Ideals. An introductory statistics or elementary political analysis course are also helpful. Other lower-division political science and social science courses are highly recommended.

A maximum of three (3) lower-division units in political science may be transferred for credit toward the major.

Advising

All students are assigned to, or may select, a discipline advisor when they declare a major in political science. This faculty advisor should be consulted for any determinations of transfer course equivalents, approved electives, and other requirements.

Requirements for the Major and Minor in Political Science

Each course counted toward a major or minor in political science must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or higher. A minimum of eighteen (18) units counted toward the major and nine (9) units counted toward the minor must be earned in residence at Cal State San Marcos.

No more than six (6) units of independent study (PSCI 498) and/or internship (PSCI 495) may be applied toward the major. Independent study and internship may be applied to field distribution depending on content of the course of study. No more than three (3) units of PSCI 498 or PSCI 495 may be counted toward the minor.

Majors in the Global Concentration must complete three (3) upper-division units outside political science in courses that deal with global issues. This course must be approved by an advisor. Political science majors are strongly encouraged to take PSCI 100 and 301 prior to taking upper-division political science courses.

Upper-division political science courses are grouped into four fields: U.S. Government and Politics, Comparative Politics, International Politics, and Political Theory. Courses designated as "General" Political Science courses can be utilized to fulfill field requirements, but students must consult with their advisors to determine how these courses can be used. In addition, LTWR 337 may be used as an elective for three (3) units of upper-division credit within the U.S. Government and Politics field.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

	Units
General Education*	51
Preparation for the Major*	3
Concentration Requirements	36
General Electives	33
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120

Preparation for the Major

Lower-division (3 units)	
PSCI 100 or its equivalent	Units 3

General Concentration Requirements

Upper-division (36 units)	
	Units
PSCI 301	3
PSCI 331	3
PSCI 350	3
PSCI 370	3
Any upper-division course in U.S. Government and Politics Field	3
Additional upper-division units in three (3) of four (4) fields of political science (U.S. Government and Politics, Comparative Politics, International Politics, Political Theory)	21

**Three (3) lower-division General Education units in Area D (Social Sciences) are automatically satisfied by PSCI 100 which is required as Preparation for the Major.*

Global Concentration Requirements

Upper-division (36 units)	
	Units
PSCI 301	3
PSCI 331	3
PSCI 350	3
PSCI 370	3
Any upper-division units in Comparative Politics and International Politics fields of political science	21

Upper-division, non-political science course dealing with global issues (to be approved by advisor)	Units 3
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MINOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Lower-division (3 units)	
	Units
PSCI 100 or its equivalent	3
Upper-division (15 units)	
	Units
Six (6) units selected from the following: PSCI 331 PSCI 350 PSCI 370	6
Nine (9) units of political science electives	9
Total Units	18

PSYCHOLOGY

Office:

University Hall, Third Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-4102

Department Chair:

Cherie G. O'Boyle, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Nancy G. Caine, Ph.D.
 Maureen Fitzpatrick, Ph.D.
 Gerardo M. González, Ph.D.
 Elisa Grant-Vallone, Ph.D.
 Gina M. Grimshaw, Ph.D.
 Sharon B. Hamill, Ph.D.
 Heike I. M. Mahler, Ph.D.
 Cherie G. O'Boyle, Ph.D.
 Sonia Y. Ruiz, Ph.D.
 P. Wesley Schultz, Ph.D.
 Miriam W. Schustack, Ph.D.
 Marie D. Thomas, Ph.D.
 Keith A. Trujillo, Ph.D.
 Patricia E. Worden, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Psychology
- Minor in Psychology
- Master of Arts in Psychology

Psychology is the scientific study of behavior. In order to discover more about behavior, psychologists study both humans and animals. Psychology covers a wide range of topics, from the inner workings of our brains and bodies to the ways our social environment and culture influence us. This breadth is reflected in the psychology curriculum. Given that psychology is an empirical science, our program gives considerable emphasis to research design, data analysis, and interpretation.

The psychology undergraduate major is designed to provide each student with a comprehensive overview of the major fields of psychology and methods used in psychological research. The major also provides elective courses that allow the student to focus upon an area of special interest. These specialty areas might include social, developmental, cognitive, clinical, or biological psychology.

Students majoring in other disciplines such as the computer, health or clinical sciences, communication, business administration, or education will find that a minor or electives in psychology will provide them with knowledge of direct relevance to their chosen professions. Additionally, psychology has rich ties with other fields such as philosophy, history, literature, the arts, sociology, anthropology, linguistics, communication, and biology.

Career Opportunities

The psychology undergraduate major provides an excellent preparation for careers in a variety of psychology-related business and public organizations, social service agencies, and teaching institutions. Our undergraduate program provides the appropriate background for graduate training in experimental or clinical psychology. Coursework in psychology is also relevant to graduate training in counseling, teaching, medicine, law, business and management, and public administration.

The Master of Arts program prepares students for careers in research, teaching in community colleges, and for further graduate study at the doctoral level. Training specifically geared for those seeking licensure in marriage, family, and child counseling is not currently available within the Master of Arts program.

Preparation

High school students are encouraged to take four years of English and three years of mathematics (including algebra). Courses in biology and psychology and the other social and behavioral sciences are recommended. Knowledge of computers is helpful for many courses.

Community College Transfer Students

A maximum of nine (9) lower-division semester (13.5 quarter) units of psychology courses may be applied toward the thirty-nine (39) semester units required for the psychology major. The nine (9) lower-division units must fit the course description requirements listed in this catalog for PSYC 100, 220, and 230, or their equivalent, as approved by the student's advisor.

Special Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts in Psychology and the Minor in Psychology

Each course counted toward the major or the minor, or as a prerequisite must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or higher. No more than a total of three (3) units of either PSYC 498 or PSYC 499 may be applied toward the major. No more than three (3) units of PSYC 495 may be applied toward the major. A minimum of eighteen (18) units counted toward the psychology major must have been completed at Cal State San Marcos. For the minor, nine (9) units must have been completed at Cal State San Marcos. Courses taken at other universities for which we do not have articulation agreements will not be counted toward the major at Cal State San Marcos without the written permission of any member of the Psychology faculty listed above.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PSYCHOLOGY

General Education*	51
Preparation for the Major*	9
Major Requirements	31
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120

Preparation for the Major

Lower-division (9 units)

	Units
PSYC 100*	3
PSYC 220	3
PSYC 230	3

Major Requirements

Upper-division (31 units)

	Units
PSYC 300	3
Choose one of the following courses:	3
PSYC 330 PSYC 332	
PSYC 360 PSYC 362	
Choose two of the following courses:	6
PSYC 390 PSYC 394	
PSYC 391 PSYC 395	
PSYC 392 PSYC 396	
PSYC 393	
PSYC 402	4
PSYC 490	3
Twelve (12) units of 300/400/500 level psychology electives	12

**Also satisfies a lower-division General Education requirement.*

Breadth Requirements

It is important that psychology majors have exposure to a range of courses that reflect the diversity of the field. To help assure sufficient breadth, psychology majors must take at least one course from each of the three clusters in the process of fulfilling the psychology requirement or choosing psychology electives:

Brain and Behavior	
PSYC 360	PSYC 362
PSYC 461	PSYC 465
Applied/Mental Health	
PSYC 334	PSYC 336
PSYC 340	PSYC 341
PSYC 346	PSYC 354
PSYC 418	PSYC 428
PSYC 432	PSYC 495
Social/Developmental Processes	
PSYC 330	PSYC 332
PSYC 350	PSYC 352
PSYC 422	

MINOR IN PSYCHOLOGY

Lower-division (9 units)

	Units
PSYC 100	3
PSYC 220	3
PSYC 230	3

Upper-division (12 units)

Choose one of the following courses:	3
PSYC 330 PSYC 360	
PSYC 332 PSYC 362	
Choose one of the following courses:	3
PSYC 390 PSYC 394	
PSYC 391 PSYC 395	
PSYC 392 PSYC 396	
PSYC 393	
Six (6) units of 300/400/ 500 level psychology electives	6
Total Units	21

MASTER OF ARTS IN PSYCHOLOGY

The mission of the graduate program in psychology at Cal State San Marcos is to provide graduate education of the highest caliber to qualified students, leading to the Master of Arts degree. Our objective is to prepare students for continued study at the doctoral level, for a variety of positions in business, industry, and the public sector, or for academic careers at the two-year college level. It is our belief that excellent graduate education is best accomplished in an atmosphere in which graduate students are treated collegially, and are closely mentored by the faculty. We are committed to the study of psychology as a scientific enterprise, and our program encourages the development of skills that are consonant with the scientific spirit of inquiry in particular, and graduate-level study in general: critical thinking, articulate verbal expression, quantitative reasoning, and healthy skepticism.

In keeping with the mission of the University, we offer a curriculum that includes opportunities to enhance the professional development of our students and to contribute to the community around us. In addition, our program seeks to recognize the value of multicultural perspectives and to be sensitive to diversity concerns.

Preparation and Training Offered by the Program

The Master of Arts degree is traditionally seen either as a preparatory or terminal degree. Our program is designed to accommodate students with different goals. The active research programs of our faculty, and our recognition of psychology as a scientific enterprise, will provide graduate students with the intensive research training and coursework in primary content areas that are central to preparation for more advanced graduate work. Likewise, students who have in mind careers in community college teaching, community service, or business and industry, will benefit from our program's emphasis on critical thinking, research methods, and advanced coursework. Individual career goals will be served by allowing choice in the content of the thesis research and by providing a curriculum that provides options in content areas.

Many students undertake graduate work in psychology in order to pursue careers in clinical psychology or psychological counseling. Training specifically geared to those seeking licensure in marriage, family, and child counseling is not currently available within the program. However, the program will prepare students to better compete for admission to doctoral programs in clinical or counseling psychology. Students with interests in clinical or counseling psychology will find opportunities to pursue coursework and thesis topics at Cal State San Marcos that are related to their interests.

Admission Requirements and Application

Admission to the program requires a bachelor's degree in psychology, or a bachelor's degree plus at least one course in statistics and at least four upper-division courses of three to four (3-4) units each in psychology from an accredited university. Among the upper-division courses there must be one or more laboratory courses in psychology.

Applicants should have computing skills relevant to graduate coursework in psychology, including word processing and statistics software experience. Admission to the program will be influenced by the breadth and appropriateness of undergraduate coursework and research experience in psychology. In addition, applicants must have a grade point average of not less than 3.0 in the last sixty (60) units of undergraduate study, plus a 3.0 average in upper-division psychology courses.

The general Graduate Record Examination (GRE) is required of all applicants. The advanced test in psychology is recommended. Although the minimum cut-off scores may vary from year to year, it is unlikely that students will be admitted with combined verbal and quantitative scores less than 1000. The advanced test score should be above the 50th percentile.

All applicants, regardless of citizenship, who do not possess a bachelor's degree from a post-secondary institution where English is the principal language must take the combined Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) and receive a minimum score of 550 on the TOEFL and a minimum of 4.5 on the Test of Written English (TWE) portion of the paper-based TOEFL or on the writing portion of the computer-based TOEFL.

A complete application consists of:

Application Materials sent directly to the Admission Office of Cal State San Marcos

- A completed application form for admission to Cal State San Marcos
- Application fee
- One set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, with indication of graduation

Application Materials sent directly to the Psychology Department (see address below)

- A completed application form for admission to the Master's Program in Psychology;
- One set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, with indication of graduation;
- GRE (and TOEFL/TWE, if applicable) score reports; and
- Three letters of recommendation.

Application materials sent directly to the Psychology Department Administrative Coordinator at: California State University, San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001.

Application Deadlines:

- March 15th for priority admission in the Fall semester.

However, applications will be accepted for review as long as space is available in the program. There are no Spring admissions.

Degree Requirements

The program requires thirty-three (33) semester units (11 courses) of study, at least 27 of which are from the graduate level (500 or 600 series). Courses below the 400-level or those which bear General Education credit may not be counted toward the program. All students will do a substantial piece of empirical research leading to a thesis. The thesis will be planned and executed while the student is enrolled in the Master's program, and must be approved by the student's thesis committee. The grade point average must be at least 3.0 to graduate. The typical full-time student will complete the coursework in four semesters. Units earned not in residence at Cal State San Marcos may not exceed six, and must be approved by the advisor. Graduate students may not elect credit/no credit for any course counted toward the degree that is also offered on a regular graded basis (PSYC 680 and 699 are graded only credit/no credit). Students must be continuously enrolled unless they apply for a leave of absence.

Course of Study

Students will proceed with the graduate coursework in the following sequence:

First Year, First Semester

PSYC 600
One Proseminar
PSYC 520 or PSYC 424

First Year, Second Semester

PSYC 530
One Proseminar
PSYC 690 or an elective

Second Year, First Semester

PSYC 680
PSYC 520 (If PSYC 520 was previously completed, PSYC 690 or an elective may be substituted.)
One Proseminar

Second Year, Second Semester

One Proseminar
PSYC 699

Continuation

Students must maintain a GPA of 3.0. A grade of C or better must be earned in all classes. If the GPA falls below 3.0 for two consecutive semesters, the student will be dropped from the program. Each student must present a formal thesis proposal to the entire Psychology faculty, usually in the third semester of study. In addition, each student will orally defend the completed thesis to her/his committee no later than six (6) semesters following the thesis proposal presentation.

Financial Aid

Several sources of financial aid are available to graduate students. Applicants who choose to apply for graduate assistantships offered by the University should so indicate on the appropriate space in the Master's Program in Psychology application form. Students are responsible for identifying other sources of financial aid, and may wish to consult with the Office of Financial Aid and Scholarship.

Advancement to Candidacy

Students will be assigned an advisor at the time of acceptance to the program. It is expected that the student and her/his advisor will work together closely to identify elective courses and possible research topics for the thesis. Together the advisor and student will select and ask two additional members of the faculty to serve on the thesis committee. The thesis committee will assist the student in the development of a thesis proposal. The formal, written thesis proposal will be orally presented to the faculty. The student will be advanced to candidacy after the thesis proposal has been presented to the faculty and approved by the thesis committee. Students may not enroll in PSYC 699 until the proposal is approved.

SOCIAL SCIENCES

Office:

Craven Hall, Sixth Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-4117

Social Sciences Coordinator:

Donald C. Barrett, Ph.D.

Social Sciences Committee Disciplinary Co-coordinators:

Communication

Barry Saferstein, Ph.D.

Economics

Robert Brown, Ph.D.

History

Jeffery Charles, Ph.D.

Political Science

Stephen Nichols, Ph.D.

Psychology

Sharon Hamill, Ph.D.

Sociology

Donald C. Barrett, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Social Sciences
- Minor in Social Sciences

The Social Sciences Major is a multidisciplinary program which aims to provide students with a broad understanding and appreciation of the social sciences. By following a major in which a number of social sciences disciplines are studied, students will appreciate the varied approaches and methodologies of these fields, as well as the interrelatedness of the social sciences disciplines.

The Social Sciences Major is appropriate for students with career interests in human services and social work, education, counseling, business, and government.

In the major, the student chooses a primary field and two secondary fields. The primary field is chosen from six disciplines: communication, economics, history, political science, psychology, and sociology. Secondary fields are chosen from these six disciplines and from other specified social science courses. Students may also participate in the Program for Adult Education (PACE), a program that assists students who are working full-time.

Students interested in the Social Science Major are encouraged to discuss their education and career objectives with a Social Science Coordinator.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

	Units
General Education*	51
Preparation for the Major	3
Primary Field Requirements*	21
Secondary Field Requirements*	24
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120

Requirements for the Major

The Social Sciences Major requires forty-eight (48) units completed as follows:

- Twenty-one (21) units in one primary field 21
- Twelve (12) units in each of two secondary fields (different from the primary field) 24
- Three (3) units of elementary statistics 3

Total Units 48

Currently, there are six options for primary fields: communication, economics, history, political science, psychology, or sociology. There are seven options for secondary fields: communication, economics, history, political science, psychology, sociology, and individualized secondary field.

Specific course descriptions can be found within the course section of this catalog.

**Several lower-division courses in the different primary and secondary fields also fulfill General Education requirements.*

Preparation for the Major

Introductory Statistics (3 units)
 Choose from:
 PSYC 220 (must be taken if primary field is psychology)
 or
 SOC 201
 (Other introductory statistics courses may be accepted upon approval of the Social Sciences Coordinator.)

Primary Field Requirements

Students must complete all the requirements for ONE Primary Field.

Communication

A primary field in Communication shall be distributed as follows:

Lower-division (3 units)

	Units
COMM 100	3

Upper-division (18 units)
 Two of the following courses:

COMM 300		6
COMM 330		
COMM 360		

Twelve (12) units of upper-division communication electives

	Units
<i>Total Units</i>	21

Economics

A primary field in Economics shall be distributed as follows:

Lower-division (6 units)

	Units
ECON 201	3
ECON 202*	3

Upper-division (15 units)
 One of the following courses:

ECON 301		3
ECON 302	ECON 331	
ECON 303	ECON 431	
	ECON 441	

Twelve (12) units of upper-division Economics electives

	Units
<i>Total Units</i>	21

History

A primary field in history shall be distributed as follows and must include work in two world areas, and must include three (3) units of study in history of women, gender, or U.S. ethnic (minority) studies.

Lower-division (6 units)

	Units
A sequential two-semester survey course in history	6

Upper-division (15 units)

HIST 301		3
Two 300-level courses in history		6
One 400-level course in history		3
Three (3) units of upper-division History electives		3
<i>Total Units</i>		21

Political Science

A primary field in Political Science shall be distributed as follows:

Lower-division (3 units)

PSCI 100* or equivalent		3
(Students who enrolled at CSU San Marcos prior to 1995 may take PSCI 300.)		

Upper-division (18 units)
 Six (6) units chosen from:

PSCI 331		6
PSCI 350	PSCI 370	

Twelve (12) units of upper-division Political Science courses

	Units
<i>Total Units</i>	21

Psychology

A primary field in psychology shall be distributed as follows:

Lower-division (6 units)

	Units
PSYC 100*	3
PSYC 230	3

NOTE: The elementary statistics requirement for all social sciences majors must be fulfilled by PSYC 220 if the primary field is Psychology.

Upper-division (15 units)
 One of the following courses:

PSYC 390		3
PSYC 391	PSYC 394	
PSYC 392	PSYC 395	
PSYC 393	PSYC 396	

One of the following

PSYC 330		3
PSYC 332	PSYC 360	
	PSYC 362	

Nine (9) units of upper-division Psychology electives

	Units
<i>Total Units</i>	21

Sociology

A primary field in Sociology shall be distributed as follows:

Lower-division (3 units)

	Units
SOC 101*	3

Upper-division (18-19 units)
 One of the following courses:

SOC 320		3-4
	SOC 360	

One of the following courses:

SOC 311		3
	SOC 411	

Twelve (12) units of upper-division Sociology electives

	Units
<i>Total Units</i>	21-22

*Also satisfies a lower-division General Education requirement.

Secondary Field Requirements

Students must complete the requirements for TWO Secondary Fields.

Communication

A secondary field in Communication shall be distributed as follows:

Lower-division (3 units)	
COMM 100	Units 3
Upper-division (9 units) Three (3) upper-division Communication courses:	9
Total Units	12

Economics

A secondary field in Economics shall be distributed as follows:

Lower-division (6 units)	
ECON 201	Units 3
ECON 202*	3
Upper-division (6 units) Economics courses:	6
Total Units	12

History

A secondary field in History shall be distributed as follows and must include three (3) units of study in history on women, gender, or U.S. ethnic (minority) studies within the twelve (12) units in this secondary field.

Lower-division (3 units)	
One lower-division course	Units 3
Upper-division (9 units) History courses from two world areas	9
Total Units	12

Political Science

A secondary field in Political Science shall be distributed as follows:

Lower-division (3 units)	
One lower-division Political Science course:	Units 3
Upper-division (9 units) Three (3) political science courses in at least two fields	9
Total Units	12

Psychology

A secondary field in Psychology shall be distributed as follows:

Lower-division (3 units)	
PSYC 100*	Units 3
Upper-division (9 units) Three (3) units chosen from:	3
PSYC 330 PSYC 360	
PSYC 332 PSYC 362	
Six (6) units of upper-division Psychology courses	6
Total Units	12

Sociology

A secondary field in Sociology shall be distributed as follows:

Lower-division (3 units)	
SOC 101*	Units 3
Upper-division (9 units) Three (3) units chosen from:	3
SOC 311	
SOC 411	
Six (6) units of upper-division Sociology courses	6
Total Units	12

**Also satisfies a lower-division General Education requirement.*

Individualized Secondary Field

The Individualized Secondary Field allows for a customized exploration of the theoretical and methodological approaches from several social science disciplines. Students may select courses from anthropology, communication, economics, geography, history, linguistics, political science, psychology, or sociology. Courses from other areas that are certified as meeting upper-division General Education social science (DD) requirements may also be selected, although courses selected for this secondary may not be counted toward both the major and General Education requirements.

The courses must be taken from at least three different disciplines. Courses selected for the Individualized secondary field may not be from the same disciplines as those used in the primary and other secondary field.

The courses taken in an Individualized secondary field must form a coherent unit. The courses must be approved in writing by the Social Science Coordinator before the start of the last semester in which one of these courses is taken.

Upper-division (12 units)	
	Units
Courses from at least three different disciplines, approved by Social Sciences Program Director	12
Total Units	12

MINOR IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

The minor in social sciences can be completed by fulfilling the requirements for two secondary fields. Students may select from any secondary field, except the Individualized secondary field. Students intending to minor in social sciences should consult with the Social Sciences Coordinator.

Requirements

	Units
First Secondary Field	12
Second Secondary Field	12
Total Units	24

SOCIOLOGY

Office:

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Telephone:

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Department Chair:

Robert E.L. Roberts, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Donald Barrett, Ph.D.

Kristin A. Bates, Ph.D.

Valerie J. Callanan, Ph.D.

Marisol Clark-Ibañez, Ph.D.

Sharon Elise, Ph.D.

Alicia M. Gonzales, Ph.D.

Darlene Piña, Ph.D.

Edwardo L. Portillos, Ph.D.

Robert E.L. Roberts, Ph.D.

Garry Rolison, Ph.D.

Richard T. Serpe, Ph.D.

Linda Shaw, Ph.D.

Richelle Swan, Ph.D.

Jill M. Weigt, Ph.D.

Faculty Emerita:

Therese Baker-Degler, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Sociology
- Bachelor of Arts in Criminology and Justice Studies
- Minor in Sociology
- Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice**
- Master of Arts in Sociological Practice

Sociology is the study of human societies; of the institutions, organizations, and groups that compose them; and of the way individuals and groups relate to one another. One of the discipline's special emphases will be to offer comparative, cross-national, and cross-cultural perspectives throughout the curriculum. Sociological knowledge is vital to the understanding of contemporary problems such as crime, poverty, overpopulation, mental illness, and aging. Studying this field is highly relevant to careers in human services, research, and government which try to address these problems.

To study the broad subject of sociology, a student needs to acquire information (what we know), methodology (how we know), and theory (how we explain). A major in sociology will require students to develop background and strength in each of these domains. Students may choose to concentrate more fully in a particular content area of sociology, such as health, welfare and education; crime and deviance; socialization, aging, and the life course; social structure, mobility, inequality; or gender and ethnicity by selecting a set of courses which focus in related fields.

An undergraduate degree in sociology may lead to careers in advertising and market research, public-opinion polling, law enforcement and criminal justice, city planning, real estate, social work, community relations, and a variety of other occupations in the public and private sectors. In order to facilitate the understanding of how sociology can be applied in real social organizations, students are required to take an internship in an organization or agency serving the community or in a social-research setting. Students may want to continue the study of sociology at the graduate level for careers in human service, research, or teaching.

Students who wish to learn more about the Sociology Department are invited to speak with the sociology faculty.

Preparation

A maximum of seven (7) lower-division semester units of sociology courses may be applied to the sociology major. Three to four (3-4) of these seven (7) units must include a course in introductory sociology. Three (3) additional lower-division units taken in sociology and approved by the University may be used as an elective for the major.

Requirements for Courses Leading to a Major in Sociology, Minor in Sociology

Each course counted towards the major or of the minor must be completed with a grade of C (2.0) or better. A minimum of eighteen (18) units in sociology must be completed at Cal State San Marcos.

For those majoring in Criminology and Justice Studies and minoring in Sociology, twelve (12) units of the minor may be used for the major.

The Sociology Department

also offers a minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice. Please see the separate catalog entry for this minor.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIOLOGY

General Education*	Units 51
Preparation for the Major**	3-4
Major Requirements	20
Concentration Requirements	20
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120

Preparation for the Major

Lower-division (3-4 units)

SOC 101* or equivalent	Units 3-4
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Major Requirements

Upper-division (20 units)

SOC 320	Units 4
SOC 360	4
SOC 361	4
SOC 480 or SOC 495	4

Choose one of the following:	4
SOC 311	
SOC 313	
SOC 315	

*Also satisfies a lower-division General Education requirement.

** See page 111 for Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice

*** See page 118 for B.A. in Criminology and Justice Studies.

Concentrations

The Sociology major offers four different area concentrations: (1) Aging and Life Course, (2) Children, Youth and Families, (3) Health and Mental Health, and (4) Critical Race Studies. Concentrations require 20 units. Additionally, students may choose to follow a general sociology course of study, which is designated as the "Standard Concentration".

Eight (8) units of 400-level elective courses must be taken for any of the above concentrations.

Requirements for Standard Concentration

Students will select twenty units (20) of upper- division elective courses in sociology (including eight units at the 400-level).

Total Units 20

Requirements for Aging and Life Course Concentration

SOC 309	Units 4
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Lower- or upper-division [including six units at the 400-level] (11-12 units)	11-12
Selected from:	
SOC 204	SOC 429
SOC 427	SOC 487

Upper division general sociology elective	4-5
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Total Units 20

Requirements for Children, Youth and Families Concentration

SOC 303	Units 4
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Lower- or upper-division [including six units at the 400-level] (11-12 units)	11-12
Selected from:	
SOC 203	SOC 331
SOC 204	SOC 415
SOC 317	SOC 417
SOC 319	SOC 486

Upper-division general sociology elective	4-5
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Total Units 20

Requirements for Critical Race Studies Concentration

SOC 313	4
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Upper-division [including eight units at the 400-level] (12 units)	12
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Selected from:

SOC 339	SOC 463
SOC 345	SOC 465
SOC 347	SOC 467
SOC 373	SOC 469
SOC 375	SOC 489

Upper division general sociology elective	4
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Total Units 20

Requirements for Health and Mental Health Concentration

SOC 314 or SOC 316	Units 4
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Upper-division [including eight units at the 400-level] (12 units)	12
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Selected from:

SOC 324	SOC 423
SOC 419	SOC 424
SOC 420	SOC 488

Upper-division general sociology elective	4
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Total Units 20

MINOR IN SOCIOLOGY

Lower-division (3-4 units)	3-4
SOC 101 or equivalent	

Upper-division (20 units)		
One of the following	4	
SOC 320	SOC 360	SOC 361

One of the following	4	
SOC 311	SOC 313	SOC 315

Twelve (12) units of upper-division sociology electives	12
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Total Units 23-24

MASTER OF ARTS IN SOCIOLOGICAL PRACTICE

The mission of the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice at Cal State San Marcos is to provide a superior academic and professionally useful graduate education for students interested in working in the human services and criminal justice agencies, those who plan for teaching careers at the community college level, or those who plan to pursue a Ph.D. degree.

The MA in Sociological Practice includes theory and methods, field experience in human service and criminal justice environments, and applied research. Solidly grounded in social scientific theory and methods, the program prepares students for a range of careers in which professionals are required to provide needed services to clients and to administer and evaluate programs in human services and criminal justice agencies.

Applied work is sufficiently central to the discipline of sociology that we would also be able to accept students with intentions to continue on to a Ph.D. program in sociology. The faculty represent the major sectors of the human service - aging and gerontology, the sociology of health and mental health, criminology and juvenile delinquency, and family and community studies. They are engaged in and committed to teaching and research in these fields and to having students gain field experience in these areas. In addition, the program is uniquely prepared to offer courses in the study of differences in ethnicity, race, gender, and

age and how these qualities may affect values and practices in the human services and criminal justice sectors.

The focus of the program on sociological practice - applying sociologically informed policies to current social problems confronting the community with developing sensitivity to multicultural, gender, and age differences - places this program at the heart of the founding Mission Statement of Cal State San Marcos which states: "The goal is to enable students to realize their potentialities as enlightened individuals and productive members of society in a world of change."

Preparation and Training Offered by the Department

The Master of Arts degree in Sociological Practice has been designed primarily as a terminal degree for students seeking careers in the human services or criminal justice sectors. The emphases in the program include:

1. developing critical reasoning in the area of the delivery of human and criminal justice services;
2. practically applying social theory to the development and appraisal of social policies and programs;
3. learning effective communication skills to become strong advocates for sociologically informed decision-making;
4. acquiring advanced research skills in applied and evaluation research, using both quantitative and qualitative methods; and
5. appreciating the varying perspectives, experiences, and value differences of those from different gender, race, ethnic, class, and age groups.

These educational emphases will provide students with a very strong background, thus enabling them to contribute to community-based organizations and agencies in the human services and criminal justice sectors. In addition, students with strong academic records and ambitions to complete the Ph.D. degree will be admitted to the program, as preparation for entry to a Ph.D. program.

Admission and Application Requirements

Successful applicants to this program will have an undergraduate major in sociology, at least four upper-division courses in sociology, including courses in both sociological theory and research methods and at least one undergraduate course in statistics, or an extremely strong academic record in a field that is closely related to sociology. Applicants should have computing skills sufficient to completing graduate work in sociology. Admission decisions will be affected by the appropriateness of the undergraduate training to the dimensions of the program as well as by the educational and career intentions of the applicants. Applicants must have an undergraduate academic record with a grade point average of at least 3.0 in the last 60 units of undergraduate study. In addition, an average of 3.0 is expected in upper-division sociology (or related major) courses.

A complete application consists of:

University Application Materials sent directly to the Admission Office of Cal State San Marcos

- A completed application form for admission to Cal State San Marcos
- Application fee
- One set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, with indication of graduation

Department Application Materials sent directly to the Sociology Department (see address below)

- a completed application form;
- one set of official transcripts of the undergraduate record from all institutions to which the candidate attended, with indication of an undergraduate degree;
- a statement describing the applicant's (1) educational, research, and work experiences relevant to this program, and (2) educational and career aspirations and goals;
- one formal writing sample that met an academic requirement;
- GRE test scores (optional); and
- three letters of evaluation sent with letter of evaluation waiver form.

Department application materials should be sent directly to the Sociology Department Administrative Coordinator at: California State University, San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001.

Application Deadlines:

- March 15th for admission in the Fall Semester (no spring admission).

However, applications will be accepted for review as long as space is available in the program.

Degree Requirements

The program is based on 38 semester units (12 courses) of study, of which at least 34 units are at the graduate level (500-600). Students will complete an eight-unit (2-course) thesis sequence. The thesis will be supervised by a committee and defended at a final oral examination. A full-time student taking three courses in each semester would be able to complete the degree in two years. The GPA in the graduate program must be at least 3.0 to graduate. Units earned not in residence at Cal State San Marcos may not exceed six, and must be approved by the student's advisor and the graduate program coordinator.

Seminar courses include graduate Sociology courses described as seminars. Three units at the 400-level may be substituted for a seminar, with approval by the graduate program committee. An independent study (600-level) course may also substitute for seminar(s), with approval by the graduate program committee.

Part-time students can select two courses per semester to complete the program in three years.

Course of Study

Students in full-time attendance will proceed with the graduate coursework in the following manner:

First Year, First Semester
 SOC 501
 SOC 515
 SOC 610

First Year, Second Semester
 SOC 620
 SOC 630
 Seminar

Second Year, First Semester
 SOC 575
 SOC 640
 SOC 670
 Seminar

Second Year, Second Semester
 SOC 675
 Seminar

Students in part-time attendance will proceed with the graduate coursework in the following manner:

Option 1 *Option 2*

First Year, First Semester
 SOC 501 OR SOC 501
 SOC 515 SOC 610

First Year, Second Semester
 SOC 620 OR SOC 630
 Seminar Seminar

Second Year, First Semester
 SOC 610 OR SOC 515
 SOC 640 SOC 640

Second Year, Second Semester
 SOC 630 OR SOC 620
 Seminar Seminar

Third Year, First Semester
 SOC 575
 SOC 670

Third Year, Second Semester
 SOC 675
 Seminar

Continuation

Students must maintain a 3.0 GPA and a grade of at least C in all classes; if the cumulative GPA falls below 3.0 for two consecutive semesters, the student will be dropped from the program. Students must be continuously enrolled unless they apply for a leave of absence. Students who are not continuously enrolled, or who have a leave of absence of longer than two semesters, must petition the program for continuation. All requirements for the degree must be finished within five years after the beginning of any coursework in the graduate program.

Students will have the graduate coordinator as their graduate program advisor until they form their thesis committee. Their thesis committee will be comprised of two tenure-track Sociology faculty and the faculty member offering SOC 670. If students so desire they may add a fourth member from the wider University or general community. Students will work closely with their advisors in the selection of courses and research topics.

Advancement to Candidacy

A thesis proposal is required to complete SOC 670 and the thesis is required to complete SOC 675; the proposal and thesis must be approved by three sociology faculty members. SOC 675 is typically completed at the end of the second year for full-time students and must be completed by the end of the fifth year; students who have completed all coursework except SOC 675 will enroll in SOC 699 to maintain continuous enrollment.

Students will have been advanced to candidacy once they have successfully passed an oral defense of their research proposal. The thesis committee will assist the student in the development of the thesis proposal and research for the thesis and will serve as the committee for the oral examination once the thesis is completed.

SPANISH

Office:

University Hall, Second Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-4208

World Languages and Hispanic Literatures Department Chair:

Jill L. Pellettieri, Ph.D.

Faculty:

Veronica Anover, Ph.D.

Stella T. Clark, Ph.D.

Michael Hughes, Ph.D.

Francisco Martin, Ph.D.

Alicia Muñoz Sánchez, Ph.D.

Jill L. Pellettieri, Ph.D.

Silvia Rolle, Ph.D.

Darci L. Strother, Ph.D.

Carlos von Son, Ph.D.

Foreign Language Proficiency Assessor:

Kevin Igasaki, M.A.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Spanish
- Minor in Spanish
- Master of Arts in Spanish

As its primary objective, the Spanish Major promotes the study of the language and culture of Spanish-speaking people. It is designed to provide the background and appreciation of Hispanic literatures and cultures, and linguistic and analytic skills, so students can pursue careers in a variety of fields. The program seeks to contribute support to and articulate with other areas of study at the University. It aims to serve the immediate region and its needs, while providing students with insight and understanding of the Hispanic world at large.

The Spanish Major addresses cultural and linguistic connections between the United States and its Spanish-speaking neighbors. It promotes the concept that Spanish is not a foreign language, but rather one to be cultivated and appreciated alongside English in Southern California.

The multi-track characteristic of the Cal State San Marcos Spanish Major gives students flexibility and diversity while providing a strong core in all basic linguistic, analytic, and cultural skills. The program takes into account the unique nature of the Cal State San Marcos student body and the University's Mission Statement.

The program addresses the need for trained language specialists in a variety of fields. At the same time, it considers the location of Cal State San Marcos, in North San Diego County, an area characterized by a strong Spanish-speaking population. The bi-national interaction that stems from our proximity to the Mexican border establishes the need for a multidimensional major which incorporates practical and academic components. The University's commitment to interdisciplinary and multicultural issues guides the cultural and literary elements of the major. All of these principles are prevalent in the curriculum and the faculty, both of which are complemented by those of other programs.

Requirements for the Spanish Major

1. The major consists of 48 semester units, with 36 units of upper-division coursework.
2. The 12 units of lower-division, or any portion thereof, may be met by demonstrating equivalent proficiency. In such a case, the units in lower-division would be reduced proportionately.
3. Upper-division requirements are divided between a core and a track. The core requires 21 units and each of the four tracks is 15 units, for a total of 36 units.

Special Conditions for the Spanish Major

1. Appropriate courses taken for lower-division General Education credit may be counted toward the preparation of the major.
2. Credit/No Credit grading is not allowed in the upper-division courses required for the major, except in the case of students who pass course-specific challenge exams administered by the Program.
3. A grade of C- or better must be earned in all upper-division courses applied to the major.
4. In no case may more than two courses conducted in English be applied to the Spanish major.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SPANISH

	Units
General Education	51
Preparation for the Major	3-17
Core Requirements	21
Track Requirements	15
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	124
Preparation for the Major	
Lower-division (0-14 units)	
SPAN 101*	4
SPAN 102*	4
SPAN 201*	3
SPAN 202*	3
Upper-division (3 units)	
SPAN 301	3
Total Units	3-17

**May be waived by demonstrating language proficiency; please consult with the Language Proficiency Advisor.*

	Units
Core Requirements	
SPAN 302	3
SPAN 303	3
SPAN 315	3
Three (3) units selected from the following courses in Civilization/Culture	3
SPAN 350A	
SPAN 350B	
Six (6) units selected from the following courses in Linguistics/Specialized Language Study	6
SPAN 314 (A-E)**	
SPAN 317	
SPAN 330	
SPAN 331	

***No more than one of these courses may be counted for the Linguistics/Specialized Language Study category of the Core Requirements.*

Three (3) units in Oral-Based Coursework	
SPAN 399	3
Total Units	21

The following four tracks respond to our area's demands for different types of opportunities:

Track One: General Major in Spanish

This represents a comprehensive language, literature, and culture track to provide the background for entrance into graduate programs in Spanish and for a single-subject teaching credential.***

****Students planning to pursue a single-subject teaching credential in Spanish should contact the Spanish advisor for Single Subject Program for information on additional courses or assessments which may be required for admission to the credential program. See more information at www.csusm.edu/spanish/spanwaiver.htm*

Track Requirements

Three (3) units in Civilization/Culture
SPAN 350A or 350B
[The Civilization/Culture course not taken for the core]

Nine (9) units selected from the following courses in Literature

SPAN 380	SPAN 410
SPAN 400A	SPAN 415
SPAN 400B	SPAN 421
SPAN 400C	SPAN 422S
SPAN 400D	

Three (3) units selected from the following Seminar courses

SPAN 450A
SPAN 450B
SPAN 450C

Total Units 15

Track Two: Literature

This track places a strong emphasis on the history and analysis of the literatures of Spain, Latin America, and the Spanish-speaking United States, as well as on literary genre and theory. Designed for further study of literature in Spanish at the graduate level, or of literary theory or comparative literature.

Track Requirements

Nine (9) units selected from the following courses in Literature

SPAN 380	SPAN 410	9
SPAN 400A	SPAN 415	
SPAN 400B	SPAN 421	
SPAN 400C	SPAN 422S	
SPAN 400D	WLAN 370	

Three (3) units selected from the following Seminar courses

SPAN 450A	3
SPAN 450B	
SPAN 450C	

LTWR 300A 3

Total Units 15

Track Three: Language and Culture

This track's interdisciplinary emphasis is on cultural, political, and social elements of Spanish and Spanish-American, and U.S. Latino life.

Track Requirements	Units
Six (6) units selected from the following courses in Literature	6
SPAN 380 SPAN 410	
SPAN 400A SPAN 415	
SPAN 400B SPAN 421	
SPAN 400C SPAN 422S	
SPAN 400D WLAN 370	
Three (3) units selected from the following Seminar courses	3
SPAN 450A	
SPAN 450B	
SPAN 450C	
Three (3) units chosen from any upper-division course that deals significantly with Spain, Latin America or Latinos in the United States	3
Three (3) units in Oral-Based Coursework SPAN 399	3
[These three (3) units are in addition to those attained in the core]	
Total Units	15

Track Four: Spanish for the Professions

This track stresses practical applications of the language based on fieldwork experience and apprenticeship. It is designed to integrate with professional majors.

Track Requirements	Units
Linguistics/Specialized Language Study Courses	
SPAN 314 (A-E)*	3
SPAN 330**	3
Six (6) units in Oral-Based Coursework SPAN 399	6
[These six (6) units are in addition to those attained in the core]	
Three (3) units selected from the following courses in Literature	3
SPAN 380 SPAN 410	
SPAN 400A SPAN 415	
SPAN 400B SPAN 421	
SPAN 400C SPAN 422S	
SPAN 400D WLAN 370	
Total Units	15

* May not be double-counted as both a Core Requirement and a Track Requirement.

** Cannot be taken as a Core Requirement in Track Four.

MINOR IN SPANISH

Lower-division (0-14 units)

	Units
Proficiency through SPAN 101***	4
SPAN 102***	4
SPAN 201***	3
SPAN 202***	3

Upper-division (15 units)

	Units
SPAN 301A or 301B3	
SPAN 3023	
SPAN 3033	
Three (3) units selected from the following courses in Civilization/Culture	3
SPAN 350A	
SPAN 350B	
Three (3) units of upper-division Spanish elective	3
Total	15-29

***May be waived by demonstrating proficiency; please consult with the Language Proficiency Advisor.



MASTER OF ARTS IN SPANISH

The mission of the Master of Arts in Spanish is to provide qualified students with a structured yet flexible program of study in the literature, linguistics, culture, and civilization of the Spanish-speaking world, and in the art of foreign language teaching. This program is designed to prepare students for further study at the doctoral level; for careers in teaching at the elementary, secondary, or community college level; or for positions in business, social services, international relations, government agencies, and other organizations in need of trained language specialists. The Master of Arts in Spanish degree program allows students the choice of three areas of emphasis: Option A – Hispanic Literature and Linguistics, Option B – Hispanic Civilization and Language, and Option C – Foreign Language Teaching. Regardless of the option selected, the student's academic experience will be characterized by classes of the highest quality, which encourage the development of critical thinking, an appreciation of multicultural perspectives, and articulate use of the Spanish language. All students will receive ongoing faculty mentoring. Opportunities for guided and independent research, community involvement, and study abroad in a Spanish-speaking country are central to the graduate student experience in this program.

Our campus' close proximity to the Mexican border, together with the large Spanish-speaking population in North San Diego County, makes our area a "living language laboratory" in which students can engage in first-hand study of the many linguistic and cultural aspects of native Spanish speakers. Students who wish to pursue teaching careers will benefit from the Barahona Center for the Study of Books in Spanish for Children and Adolescents, a special collection in the Cal State San Marcos library which houses over 80,000 books, periodicals, and other materials pertinent to teaching Spanish and Hispanic culture to young people. The University's commitment to multicultural and global awareness, together with the presence of an international group of faculty in the World Languages and Hispanic Literature Department, will contribute to the student's process of learning, in this unique academic setting.

Admission and Application Requirements

Admission to the program requires a Bachelor's degree from an accredited university. It is expected that students will have received a major in Spanish, or a degree in a closely-related field plus at least four (4) upper-division courses in Spanish.

A grade-point average of not less than 2.5, plus an average of not less than 3.0 in upper-division Spanish courses, is required for admission.

All applicants must take the Graduate Record Examination (the general test only). While the test scores will be viewed in combination with other factors pertinent to the applicant's ability to succeed in a graduate program, it is unlikely that students will be admitted with combined verbal and quantitative scores of less than 1000. However, no specific cutoff will be used.

Graduates of universities where English is not the principal language must take the combined Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) and receive a minimum score of 550 on the TOEFL and a minimum of 4.5 on the Test of Written English (TWE) portion of the paper-based TOEFL or on the writing portion of the computer-based TOEFL.

A complete application consists of:

Application Materials sent directly to the Admission Office of Cal State San Marcos

- Application fee
- One set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, with indication of graduation

Application Materials sent directly to the World Languages and Hispanic Literatures Department (see address below)

- One set of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, with indication of graduation
- Two letters of recommendation
- A one to two (1-2) page statement of purpose, describing educational experience and career goals
- A writing sample of at least seven (7) pages. The writing must be in Spanish, and should deal with some aspect of Hispanic literature, culture, or linguistics
- A video- or audio-taped speech sample, in which the applicant speaks in Spanish for at least five (5) minutes, on the topic of his/her choice; and
- GRE (and TOEFL/TWE, if applicable) score reports

Application materials sent directly to the World Languages and Hispanic Literatures Department Administrative Coordinator at: California State University, San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001.

Application Deadlines:

- March 15th for Fall Semester admission
- November 15th for Spring Semester admission

Note: A limited number of Teaching Assistantships may be available. Only Fall applicants are considered for Teaching Assistantships.

Degree Requirements

The program requires thirty (30) semester units of study, at least twenty-four (24) of which must be at the graduate level (500 and 600 series). None of the thirty (30) units of coursework applied to the Master of Art's degree in Spanish may have been applied toward a previous academic degree. A grade of B or higher is required in each course applied to the Master of Art's degree. Students whose grade point average drops below 3.0 will be placed on academic probation. Students must demonstrate intermediate-level knowledge of a language other than Spanish and English (by completing a 201-level language course with a final grade of C or better at Cal State San Marcos or an equivalent institution, or by passing a Proficiency Examination given by the Cal State San Marcos World Languages and Hispanic Literature Department), prior to graduation. Students must successfully pass the Comprehensive Master's Examinations in Spanish in order to graduate.

Students enrolled full-time will typically complete the program in four semesters and must take the Comprehensive Master's Examinations no later than the sixth semester following enrollment. Students enrolled on a part-time basis must take the Comprehensive Master's Examinations no later than the tenth semester following enrollment. Students who do not pass the Comprehensive Master's Examinations the first time may retake them a maximum of one additional time, no later than two years after the first attempt.

Students must complete the required 30 semester units in accordance with the specific requirements for the chosen Option.

Option A: Hispanic Literature and Linguistics (30 Units)

This option is designed for students who wish to pursue in-depth study of Spanish, Latin American, and U.S. Latino literatures and Spanish linguistics, and will prepare students for further study at the Ph.D. level.

Requirements

	Units
SPAN 510	3
SPAN 520	3
Elective graduate-level courses in literature (SPAN 521-536, 603, 604, 606)	12
Elective graduate-level courses in linguistics (SPAN 511-515, 602, 610)	3
Elective graduate-level courses (SPAN) in literature culture/civilization, and/or linguistics	9

Option B: Hispanic Civilization and Language

This option is designed for students wishing to pursue careers in business, social services, international relations, etc. This option exposes students to the most salient factors of the language and cultures of the people who make up the Spanish-speaking world.

Requirements for Option B

SPAN 510	3
SPAN 601	3
Elective graduate-level courses in linguistics (SPAN 511-515, 602, 610)	6
Elective graduate-level courses in culture/civilization (SPAN 540-552, 605)	6
Additional graduate coursework, to be selected based on student's specific areas of interest and academic plan, in consultation with faculty advisor. Courses may come from graduate offerings in Spanish, or from other disciplines	12

Option C: Foreign Language Teaching

This option is designed for students who plan to teach Spanish at the elementary, secondary, or community college level. It provides students with a strong background in applied linguistics and pedagogical theory, as well as advanced-level exposure to the literatures, cultures, and language of the Spanish-speaking world.

Requirements

	Units
SPAN 510	3
SPAN 602	3
SPAN 610	3

Elective courses taken in Education at the 500 or 600 level (to be selected in consultation with student's faculty advisor)	9
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Elective graduate-level courses (SPAN) in literature, culture/civilization, and/or linguistics*	12
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"In order to become well-prepared teachers, students are strongly advised to select courses representing all areas of the Spanish-speaking world (including the Spanish-speaking U.S., Latin America, and Spain).

Students will be expected to choose the Option which most clearly meets their career goals, and will receive faculty mentoring prior to their first semester of enrollment, to assist them in choosing the appropriate Option and in designing their individual course of study.

Study Abroad

In order to fully understand and appreciate the nuances of the Spanish language and Hispanic culture, all students are strongly encouraged to spend at least one summer or semester abroad, in a Spanish-speaking country. Students will be permitted to transfer up to nine (9) units of credit toward the Master of Arts in Spanish from approved study-abroad courses. Spanish faculty will work closely with each student to assist him/her in identifying an appropriate study-abroad program, and in structuring his/her course of study to accommodate this important experience.

Financial Aid

Teaching Assistantships may be available to qualified students who wish to teach introductory- and intermediate-level Spanish language courses at Cal State San Marcos. Other forms of financial support may also be available, and interested students should contact the University's Office of Financial Aid and Scholarship for further information.

Comprehensive Master's Exams

One semester before students propose to take their Comprehensive Master's Examinations, they must present to the graduate committee (made up of three faculty members) a reading list that must adequately represent both their readings for individual courses and readings undertaken independently to complement coursework. The reading list must be approved by the graduate committee, which has the right to prescribe authors and works not included in the list. The approved list then becomes the basis for the Master's Examinations, which consists of two three-hour examinations, and a follow-up oral defense. These examinations will be evaluated by a committee of three faculty members, and will be graded on a pass/no pass basis.

SPECIAL MAJOR

Office:

Craven Hall, Sixth Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-4105

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Special Major

The Special Major allows highly motivated students the opportunity to develop an individualized program of study that cannot be realized within a single academic discipline or available major. The special major consists of a closely monitored program of study in two or more disciplines. The program is developed in consultation with a Faculty Guidance Committee specifically formed of members of respective academic areas in the student's program and is supervised by a faculty advisor, who serves as chair of the committee. The program must be approved by the Dean of a College in coordination with the student's Faculty Guidance Committee.

Requirements for the Major

1. The student must have completed the equivalent of one full-time semester of academic work at Cal State San Marcos and have a grade point average of 2.5 or higher in all work completed at this University.
2. At least thirty (30) semester units must remain to be completed to meet the minimum degree requirements for a Bachelor's Degree.
3. The Special Major Program consists of forty (40) semester units. A minimum of twenty-four (24) units must be completed at the upper-division level [with nine to twelve (9-12) upper-division units in each area of study selected].
4. Courses taken for lower-division or upper-division General Education credit may not be counted toward the special major.
5. Up to six (6) units may be satisfied in field-based coursework such as independent study, internships, community work, and supervised work experience.
6. Each student must complete a capstone project.
7. The Faculty Guidance Committee and the Dean will review all proposals.

Restrictions in the Major

1. The Special Major cannot duplicate any existing majors offered at Cal State San Marcos.
2. The Special Major is not designed for students who have been unsuccessful in other programs, and it may not be used as a second major (double major) or a second bachelor's degree.
3. The Special Major Program must be a coherent sequence of courses developed in consultation with the student's Faculty Guidance Committee.

Application to the Major

Students interested in the Special Major must contact a faculty advisor in any of the University's academic major areas or the Advising Coordinator in the College of Arts and Sciences. With the aid of the faculty advisor, students must select a Faculty Guidance Committee formed of two or more faculty members. The student's individualized program plan is then developed in consultation with the Faculty Guidance Committee and is submitted to the appropriate college dean for approval. The Dean, in consultation with the student's Faculty Guidance Committee, reviews and decides on the student's program plan.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SPECIAL MAJOR

Graduation Requirements

	Units
General Education	51
Major Requirements	40
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120

MINOR IN THEATRE

Office:

Arts Building, Third Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-4137

VPA Department Chair:

Kristine Diekman, M.F.A.

Faculty:

Loni Berry, M.F.A.

Marcos Martinez, M.A.

Karen Schaffman, Ph.D.

Program Offered:

- Minor in Theatre

The Theatre Minor provides a brief yet comprehensive introduction to the study and practice of theatre. Through an approach that combines theoretical and studio courses, students receive a broad orientation to multiple aspects of theatre. Acting, theatre history, design, production, and theatrical literature courses offer a diverse range of experiences and encourage various modes of learning. Students gain exposure to theatre as it has emerged in multiple cultural and historical contexts and develop a broad understanding of the meaning of theatre in society. The Minor stresses the importance of theatre as a social art and emphasizes its transformative historical role in society.

The Minor complements the student's major field of study by serving the following objectives:

- to introduce the student to other personal and world views that may resonate or diverge radically from the student's experience;
- to lead the student to appreciate the relationship between the written and spoken word, the text and its performance;
- to help the student understand how aesthetic issues and cultural productions affect everyday life;
- to foster the student's personal development by providing opportunities for performance, aesthetic expression, and critical reflection through individual and ensemble work;
- to sharpen the student's critical eye as a consumer of cultural productions and performances, including those of television and film;
- to engage the student's imaginative and critical faculties in new and challenging ways, thereby enriching the student's overall academic experience.

Above all, the Theatre Minor is geared toward understanding and creating meaningful communication between theatre and its public, in order to carry forward the best traditions of theater as an art of personal and social enrichment.

Requirements

Courses used to satisfy requirements of the Minor may also be used to fulfill General Education requirements. Students may apply up to nine units of transfer credit toward the Minor. Students must earn a grade of C or better in each course for the Minor. At least twelve (12) units of coursework submitted for the Minor must be completed at CSUSM. Visual and Performing Arts (VPA) majors may pursue this Minor if their VPA track is different from Theatre Arts and nine (9) units are mutually exclusive, i.e., not double-counted for the major and minor.

	Units
Critical/Theoretical/Cultural Survey Courses	6
Two of the following:	
TA 320	TA 401
TA 324	TA 410
TA 325	TA 421
TA 326	
Studio Courses	9-11
Three of the following:	
TA 300	TA 420
TA 301	TA 480/480S
TA 305	TA 489
TA 327	VPA 381
Electives	3
One of the following:	
LTWR 333	SPAN 400C
LTWR 402	VSAR 303
LTWR 450	
Studio Electives	1-3
One of the following:	
DNCE 201	MUSC 394
DNCE 320	TA 302
<i>Total Units</i>	<i>19-23</i>

VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

Office:
Arts Building, Third Floor

Telephone:
(760) 750-4137

Department Chair:
Kristine Diekman, M.F.A.

Faculty:

David Avalos, M.F.A.
Loni Berry, M.F.A.
William Bradbury, D.M.A.
Kristine Diekman, M.F.A.
Merryl R. Goldenberg, Ed.D.
Judit Hersko, M.F.A.
Mtafiti Imara, Ph.D.
Andrea Liss, Ph.D.
Marcos Martinez, M.A.
Karen Schaffman, Ph.D.
Deborah Small, M.F.A.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Visual and Performing Arts
 - Arts and Technology Track
 - Music Track
 - Theatre Arts Track
 - Visual Arts Track
 - Arts and Education Track
- Minor in Art History*
- Minor in Arts and Technology**
- Minor in Dance***
- Minor in Music^
- Minor in Theatre^^
- Minor in Visual and Performing Arts

The Visual and Performing Arts Department at CSUSM provides an exciting multidisciplinary approach to the arts. A B.A. degree in Visual and Performing Arts consists of a sequence of courses presented in the framework of a dynamic experiential, theoretical and technological environment. The curriculum encourages interdisciplinary work, and collaborative as well as individual projects.

**See page 98 for Minor in Art History.*

*** See page 99 for Minor in Arts and Technology.*

**** See page 119 for Minor in Dance.*

^ See page 147 for Minor in Music.

^^ See page 172 for Minor in Theatre.

Students specialize in one area by following a "Track," which provides a series of appropriate courses, selected in consultation with a VPA advisor. The department also offers courses in dance, art history, and service learning.

ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY TRACK

Designed for students who wish to work with digital arts, multimedia, video, and/or web design. This interdisciplinary track emphasizes various digital media including music, video and the visual arts.

MUSIC TRACK

Provides course offerings in composition, music technology, performance and survey courses of diverse musical cultures. Music track students are encouraged to explore their own creativity and musical voice.

THEATRE TRACK

Provides courses in acting, theater production, and research to performance. Survey courses include European, Latin American and American Theatre, with a strong focus on African American and Latino Theatre.

VISUAL ARTS TRACK

Designed to nurture students' innovation and creativity in drawing, painting, and sculpture, as well as with digital media. It allows the student flexibility in choosing among the program's offerings in both studio and contemporary art history.

ARTS AND EDUCATION TRACK

Designed to prepare students for entry into a K-6 credential program and includes a number of arts courses and an increase in general education coursework.

Career Opportunities

The Department prepares students for careers in multimedia design, video and/or music production, web design, art history, arts management and publishing. Graduates pursue careers as actors, artists, composers, directors, web designers, and musicians. Other students go on to complete a credential program in education and assume teaching positions in primary and secondary schools.

Capstone Project

The Senior Capstone Project is a culmination of a student's work, designed with the input of the student's advisor. Possible Capstone Projects are: a multimedia CD-ROM, a full-length video, an art exhibit, a collection of music compositions, a recital, or directing, writing, or taking a lead role in a theater production.

About the Department

The VPA Department opened the new Arts Building in 2002-03. The new facilities include two large performance spaces for dance, music and theatre with state-of-the-art sound, lighting and video equipment. The Department also maintains two music and sound recording and mixing studios with Digidesign Protools suites and A/V sync. We offer a 24-seat multimedia lab. The video editing lab consists of 15 Final Cut Pro suites, two Media 100 suites, and a streaming server. Four large art studios are designed for digital arts, painting, drawing, sculpture, and set design. An art gallery is prominently situated at the entrance of the building.

Since its inception, the Visual and Performing Arts Department has been committed to several innovative educational objectives:

- Global arts — The VPA Department celebrates the arts of the world with the Indonesian Gamelan, African, Andean and jazz ensembles, Caribbean carnival performances, theatre in Spanish, and many survey courses in global arts.
- Commitment to the latest technology — The VPA Department offers cutting-edge courses in digital art and music, web design, video, and interactive multimedia.

- Interdisciplinary approach — The VPA Department includes courses in art arts and education, arts and technology, dance, music, theatre, art history, and visual arts. Collaboration across disciplines is encouraged among our students and faculty.
- Building community through the arts — The VPA Department builds community through outreach to schools, art research and exhibits, theatre, dance, music performances and video productions.
- Support of teaching through the arts — The VPA Department sponsors many outreach programs for teachers throughout San Diego and North Counties, including SUAVE and TAP. The Center ARTES is a new initiative that will create partnerships with art institutions (see page 65). Workshops for teachers on integrating the arts are also offered through Extended Studies.

The Goals of the Visual and Performing Arts Department are:

- To help students develop a multi-disciplinary and global perspective in the arts.
- To provide a curriculum that teaches the skills of critical analysis using works of art from a broad range of cultures and styles.
- To assist students to become fluent in the theory and practice of new digital technologies.
- To provide the tools for students to create their own art as composers, visual artists or performers.
- To help students discover their own cultural histories and ethnic identities.

Special Conditions for the Visual and Performing Arts Degree

1. Credit/No Credit grading is not permitted in courses required for the major.
2. Students must receive a grade of C or better in all courses taken for the major.
3. At present a number of lower-division courses are offered, but some community college courses might be needed to complete the lower-division requirements.
4. All students enrolled in private or group music lessons are required to be enrolled concurrently in one of Cal State San Marcos' music ensembles.
5. All upper-division theater track students must enroll in a production course every semester of their residency (maximum of 4 semesters).
6. All VPA majors must complete a Capstone project in the final semester of residency (in consultation with an advisor).

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

	Units
General Education	51
Preparation for the Major (by track)	10-18
Upper-Division Track Requirements	25-45
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	124

Preparation for the Major

The junior-level student seeking admission to this program normally must have completed the required number of units of lower-division work in his/her selected track (see track outline below for details). Students entering with fewer than the required number of units should complete the deficiencies within the first year of instruction at Cal State San Marcos. Courses in the arts which satisfy an upper-division general education requirement may not be used for the major.

Arts and Technology Track (57 units)

Lower-Division (18 units)

Critical/theoretical/cultural

courses including:	Units
— One survey of visual arts course (VSAR 120)	9
— One 20th Century art history course	
— One history and criticism of photography, film or video course (VSAR 222)	

Studio courses in visual arts, video or music:	9
--	---

Upper-Division Arts & Technology (39 units)

VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS INTERDISCIPLINARY CORE

VPA 302	3
VPA 303	3

Cross-Disciplinary Studio Work
Any upper-division studio course in theatre, dance or performance (VSAR 310) 3

ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY COURSEWORK (30 units)

Arts and Technology Core	
MUSC 302	3
VSAR 302	3
VSAR 303	3
VSAR 405	3

Critical/Theoretical/Cultural (select one from)	3
TA 323	
VSAR 328	
VSAR 422	
VSAR 423	

Studio Work in Art & Technology (select three from)	9
MUSC 402	VSAR 309
VSAR 304	VSAR 403
VSAR 305	VSAR 404
VSAR 306	VSAR 440
VSAR 308	

Visual and Performing Arts Electives 3

Capstone
VPA 498C 3

Music Track (52-56 units)

Lower-Division Music (13-15 units)

(depending on transfer units for ensembles and studio instruction)

Two semesters of music theory	Units
	6
One general music survey course	3
MUSC 120	

Two semesters of studio instruction
MUSC 293 2

Two semesters of ensemble performance 2-4

Upper-Division Music (39-41 units)

Visual and Performing Arts Interdisciplinary Core
VPA 302 3
VPA 303 3

Cross-disciplinary Studio Work
Any upper-division studio course in the Visual Arts 3

Any upper-division studio course in Theatre Arts 3

MUSIC COURSEWORK (27-29 units)

MUSC 302 3

Critical/Theoretical/Cultural (select 2 courses) 6

MUSC 320	MUSC 423
MUSC 321	MUSC 424
MUSC 322	MUSC 425/425S
MUSC 323	MUSC 426
MUSC 324	MUSC 427
MUSC 421	MUSC 428
MUSC 422/422S	

Music Ensemble Courses (4 semesters, each may be repeated up to 4 times) 8
MUSC 390 MUSC 394
MUSC 391 MUSC 395
MUSC 392

Studio Work in Music (select 2 courses) 4-6
MUSC 393
MUSC 402
MUSC 480

Visual and Performing Arts Electives 3

Capstone
VPA 498C 3

Theatre Arts Track

(57 units)

Lower-Division Theatre Arts

(12 units)

Critical/theoretical/cultural courses: 6

Units

- Dramatic Literature
- Theatre history (contemporary or global preferred)

Studio Courses 6

from the following or equivalent areas:

- Acting Movement or dance
- Voice and diction
- Performance activities
- Technical theatre activities
- Design

Upper Division Theatre Arts

(45 units)

Visual and Performing Arts

Interdisciplinary Core

VPA 302 3

VPA 303 3

Choose 2, of the three options below, for a total of six units: 6

Three units of any upper-division studio work in Music

Three units of any upper-division studio work in Theatre Arts

Three units of any upper-division studio work in Dance

THEATRE COURSEWORK

(33 units)

Critical/Theoretical/Cultural (select 2 courses from) 6

TA 320/320S TA 327

TA 321 TA 410

TA 322 TA 420

TA 323 TA 421

TA 324 VPA 320

TA 325 VPA 420

TA 326

Studio Work in Theatre Arts (select 3 courses from) 9

TA 300 TA 401

TA 301 TA 480/480S

TA 302 VPA 381

Theatre Production (4 semesters)

TA 489 12

Visual and Performing Arts Electives 3

Capstone

VPA 498C 3

Visual Arts Track

(56-57 units)

Lower-Division Visual Arts

(18 units)

Units

Critical/theoretical/cultural

courses including: 9

— One pre-20th century art history course

— One contemporary or global art history course

— One visual arts survey course

Studio courses: 9

Upper-Division Visual Arts

(38-39 units)

Visual and Performing Arts

Interdisciplinary Core

VPA 302 3

VPA 303 3

Choose two of the three options below:: 6

Three units of any upper-division studio course in Music

Three units of any upper-division studio course in Theatre

Three units of any upper-division course in dance course in Music

VISUAL ARTS COURSEWORK

VSAR 302 3

Critical/Theoretical/Cultural (select two course from) 6

VPA 320 VSAR 325

VPA 380 VSAR 327

VSAR 320 VSAR 405

VSAR 322 VSAR 422

VSAR 323 VSAR 423

Studio Work in the Visual Arts (select three courses from) 8-9

VPA 381 VSAR 393

VSAR 303 VSAR 403

VSAR 304 VSAR 404

VSAR 305 VSAR 440

VSAR 306 VSAR 480

Visual and Performing Arts Electives 6

Capstone

VPA 498C 3

Arts and Education Track

(35-39 units in the Arts)

General Courses for Multiple Subject Waiver

Units

Basic Skills (lower-division) 9

Mathematics and Sciences 19

Humanities 15-21

Social Sciences 18

Multicultural component

(additional three units in the arts) 3

Physical Education 4

Lower-Division Arts and Education

(10-12 units)

Two courses in history, survey and/or theory in the arts 6

Two courses in studio arts, theatre performance, video and/or music ensemble/instruction 4-6

WOMEN'S STUDIES

Office:

University Hall, Second Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-8008

Program Director:

Linda Pershing, Ph.D.

Teaching Faculty:

Anthropology/Liberal Studies:
Bonnie Bade, Ph.D.

Communication:
Katherine Brown, Ph.D.
Dreema Moon, Ph.D.

Economics:
Ranjeeta Ghiara, Ph.D.

Foreign Language:
Stella T. Clark, Ph.D.
Silvia Rolle, Ph.D.

History:
Carmen Nava, Ph.D.
Jill Watts, Ph.D.

Library:
Hua Yi, M.L.S.

Literature and Writing Studies:
Susie L. Cassel, Ph.D.
Dawn Formo, Ph.D.
Martha Stoddard-Holmes, Ph.D.

Political Science:
Cynthia Chavez Metoyer, Ph.D.
Pamela Stricker, Ph.D.

Psychology:
Cherie G. O'Boyle, Ph.D.
Sonia Ruiz, Ph.D.
Marie Thomas, Ph.D.

Sociology:
Kristin Bates, Ph.D.
Sharon Elise, Ph.D.
Linda Shaw, Ph.D.

Visual and Performing Arts:
Andrea Liss, Ph.D.
Deborah Small, M.F.A.
Karen Schaffman, Ph.D.
Deborah Small, M.F.A.

Women's Studies:
Maribel Garcia, Ph.D.
Linda Pershing, Ph.D.

World Languages and Hispanic Literatures:
Veronica Anover, Ph.D.

Programs Offered:

- Bachelor of Arts in Women's Studies
- Minor in Women's Studies

The field of Women's Studies has become an important part of university education in the last three decades. Women's Studies focuses on the social construction of gender and explores the roles and contributions of women and men in societies around the world, past and present.

Women's Studies also seeks to understand how gender is related to other aspects of social identity and stratification, including race, ethnicity, culture, social class, sexuality, nationality, religion, ability, and other factors that have dramatically shaped women's and men's lives.

Women's Studies majors include both male and female students. Students in our courses receive a quality, liberal arts education. They learn about a wide range of academic approaches that have arisen from such diverse areas as literature, psychology, economics, the sciences, sociology, history, anthropology, the arts, communication, and many others.

Women's Studies students develop important skills in:

- Leadership
- Analytical thinking and problem-solving
- Writing proficiency and expertise
- Applied learning
- Community involvement
- Public speaking
- Collaborative work with others
- A deeper understanding of diverse perspectives and cultural backgrounds

Women's Studies majors pursue careers or graduate education in many different fields, including the law, education, social services, business, counseling, the arts, public administration, and medicine.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN WOMEN'S STUDIES

	Units
General Education*	51
Major Requirements*	39
Students must take a sufficient number of elective units to bring the total number of units to a minimum of	120

Major Requirements

Core (12 units)

	Units
WMST 101*	3
WMST 301	3
WMST 490	3
WMST 401 or WMST 499	3

Disciplinary Perspectives (15 units)
Choose one course from each area.
Three (3) units may be completed at the lower-division level.

a. Women and Tradition 3

Select one course:

HIST 316	HIST 384
HIST 327	MATH 304

b. Women and the Arts 3

Select one course:

LTWR 330**	VSAR 322
LTWR 334**	VSAR 326
LTWR 400**	WMST 450
LTWR 430**	

c. Women and Contemporary Issues 3

Select one course:

ECON 341	SOC 305
PSCI 391	SOC 306
PSCI 472	SOC 315
PSYC 350	SOC 337
PSYC 356	WMST 407
SOC 303	

**Also satisfies a lower-division General Education requirement.*

***The course must focus on women.*

d. Women and the Body 3

Select one course:

BIOL 327 SOC 307
 PSYC 350 WMST 424
 PSYC 352

e. Women and International Perspectives 3

Select one course:

SOC 315 HIST 384
 WMST 445

Electives (12 units)

Three (3) units may be completed at the lower division level. Choose from approved disciplinary perspective courses listed above in areas "a" through "e."

or
 WMST 398 3
 WMST 401 3
 WMST 495 3
 WMST 499 3

Total Units 39

**MINOR IN
 WOMEN'S STUDIES**

Course Requirements

Completion of eighteen (18) units of credit, twelve (12) units of which must be at the upper-division level.

Core (3 units)

WMST 101*

Units
3

**Transfer students may substitute WMST 301 for this requirement.*

Breadth requirements (15 units)

Three (3) units in each of the following three areas:

a. Women and Tradition 3

Select one course:

HIST 316 HIST 384
 HIST 327 HIST 434
 HIST 332

b. Women and the Arts 3

Select one course:

LTWR 330** VSAR 322
 LTWR 334** VSAR 326
 LTWR 400** WMST 450
 LTWR 430**

***The course must focus on women.*

c. Women and Contemporary Issues 3

Select one course:

ECON 341 SOC 303
 PSCI 391 SOC 305
 PSCI 472 SOC 315
 PSYC 350 SOC 337
 PSYC 356 WMST 445

Two (2) elective courses approved for Women's Studies credit including one course at the 400-level 6

The selection may include independent research or internships. Work done under other disciplines and not listed above will require prior approval by the Women's Studies Co-chair(s).

Total Units 18



College of Business
Administration

VISION

California State University San Marcos' College of Business Administration utilizes its excellent teaching faculty, innovative pedagogy, and business community partnerships to develop future business and community leaders.

MISSION

The College of Business Administration at Cal State San Marcos uses interdisciplinary programs to provide a quality business education that addresses issues of concern to current and future managers. Consistent with the needs of a rapidly growing and increasingly diverse regional population, the College's primary focus is undergraduate education.

The College of Business Administration also offers an MBA program designed for working professionals. An important component of the curriculum, at both the undergraduate and graduate level, is outreach to the regional business community through projects that provide an experiential laboratory for student learning.

The primary mission of the College is teaching with equal secondary emphases on scholarship and service. The portfolio of faculty research activities reflects the College's main emphasis on applied research that contributes to the understanding of modern business theory and practice. Basic research and research activities that enhance student instruction are equally weighted but emphasized less than applied research. In addition to teaching and research activities, service on university committees as well as professional and academic organizations, is necessary to support the continued academic development of this rapidly growing university.

College of Business
Administration

Offices:

Craven Hall 1st Floor, 2nd Floor

Telephone:

(760) 750-4242

Dean:

Dennis Guseman, Ph.D.
(760) 750-4242

Associate Dean:

Regina Eisenbach, Ph.D.

MBA Office:

Beverlee Anderson, MBA Director
Keith Butler, MBA Operations Manager
Craven Hall 2235
(760) 750-4266

MBA Web Site:

www.csusm.edu/MBA

Undergraduate Advising
Offices:

Craven Hall 2202-2204
(760) 750-4230

Advising Web Site:

www.csusm.edu/CBA

Faculty Emerita:

Trini U. Melcher, Ph.D., CPA

Faculty:

Robert Aboolian, Ph.D.
Operations Management

Beverlee Anderson, Ph.D.
Business

Glen H. Brodowsky, Ph.D.
Marketing

Bennett W. Cherry, Ph.D.
Management

Chiraphol Chiyachantana, Ph.D.
Finance

F. Larry Detzel, Ph.D., CPA, CFP
Tax Accounting

George Diehr, Ph.D.
Management Science

Martin Gannon, Ph.D.
Strategic and International Management

Terry Grant, Ph.D.
Accounting

Shaoyi He, Ph.D.
Information Science

Nen-Chen Hwang, Ph.D., CPA, CMA
Financial Accounting
Managerial Accounting

Soheila Jorjani, Ph.D.
Production and Operations Management

Eun C. Kang, Ph.D.
Financial Accounting

Mary T. Keim, Ph.D., CPA
Financial Accounting

Jeffrey C. Kohles, Ph.D.
Management

Jack Y. Leu, Ph.D.
Operations and Information Technology

Sheldon X. C. Lou, Ph.D.
Production and Operations Management

Ofer Meilich, Ph.D.
Strategy

Trini U. Melcher, Ph.D., CPA
Financial Accounting
International Accounting

John R. Montanari, D.B.A.
Management

Troy Nielson, Ph.D.
Management

Gary Oddou, Ph.D.
Organizational Behavior

Mohammad Oskoorouchi, Ph.D.
Operations Management

Michael Pass, Ph.D.
Marketing

Rajnandini Pillai, Ph.D.
Management

Yi Sun, Ph.D.
Decision and Information Science

Wenyuh Tsay, Ph.D.
Finance

Kathleen Watson, Ph.D.
Management

Stephen P. Zera, Ph.D.
Finance

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Program of Study

The Bachelor of Science in Business Administration Degree offers the following options/tracks: Accountancy, Finance, Global Business Management, High Technology Management, and Service Sector Management. After successful completion of the Lower-Division Pre-Business Core, students take an associated set of Foundation of Business and Core courses for their selected option/track. Each option/track has numerous elective courses from which a student can tailor a program to satisfy individual career goals.

Students in the College of Business Administration (COBA) will find that their program of study is both rigorous and relevant to real world business problems. The curriculum is designed to help students develop a wide range of skills and abilities applicable to both for-profit and non-profit sectors of the economy. The program's focus on problem identification and problem-solving allows students to develop analytical and critical thinking skills that gives Cal State San Marcos business graduates a distinctive advantage in today's job market.

Senior Experience is a two-semester, 8-unit course sequence. During the first semester 3-unit course, students form three-to-four member teams to prepare and formally present a project proposal. Students also examine topics such as problem identification, problem solving, critical thinking, consultation, project management and strategies for team effectiveness.

In the second semester 5-unit course, each team functions together as consultants to analyze the problem, develop recommendations, and then implement the best solution in the sponsoring organization. Senior experience is offered in a fall-spring sequence for students graduating in spring or summer and a summer-fall sequence for students graduating in fall.

For information regarding Senior Experience, please contact Alan Omens, Ph.D., Director, Senior Experience, (760) 750-4268. *E-mail: aomens@csusm.edu*

Throughout the curriculum the program emphasizes intellectual, ethical, and social issues likely to affect business in the 21st century. Global issues and the realities of demographic diversity in the workplace are an integral part of the coursework. In summary, the goal of the program is to help students apply their critical thinking skills to solve problems encountered in the business world in innovative ways using team-based approaches.

Program Requirements

The undergraduate program in Business Administration leads to a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration. Careful planning is the key to efficiently meeting program requirements. There are General Education and University-wide graduation requirements, lower-division pre-business core, and upper-division requirements for the Business Administration major. A student majoring in Business Administration will need to be proficient in word processing, spreadsheet, and database applications.

All students applying for admission to the COBA are initially classified as Pre-Business status. Students need to submit a Business Status Application (available at www.csusm.edu) to the COBA Office of Undergraduate Programs either in person or via U.S. mail along with unofficial copies of transcripts or grade reports for all non-CSUSM coursework in the pre-business core. This is in addition to the official transcripts that are required by the Office of Admissions. Upon verification of successful completion of the Pre-Business Core and the ELM and EPT requirements, a student will be admitted to the COBA as a major (Business Status).

Completion of the Pre-Business Core (Business Status) is a prerequisite for all upper-division COBA business courses. Students should, to the extent possible, complete the lower-division General Education requirements (with the University required minimum GPA of 2.0) before enrolling in upper-division Business courses.

The COBA requires that at least 50% of the upper-division major coursework required for each of its options be earned at Cal State San Marcos. Completion of the Senior Experience at Cal State San Marcos is required of all students.

Transfer Credit

Lower-division courses clearly equivalent in scope, content, and level will be accepted for transfer credit (if taken from a regionally accredited U.S. institution or from a foreign institution recognized by Cal State San Marcos and the COBA).

Transfer credit will be granted for upper-division courses only in those cases where the course content and level are equivalent to Cal State San Marcos courses and where the courses were taken in a program accredited by AACSB International – The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business. Exceptions will be made on an individual basis only where a review of the proposed transfer credit course indicates a content and depth at least equal to the equivalent Cal State San Marcos course. An Upper-division Transfer Credit Approval Form is available on the COBA web site. A student requesting such a review will be required to provide supporting documentation, such as course syllabi and required texts along with unofficial copies of transcripts or grade reports. This is in addition to the official transcripts that are required by the Office of Admissions.

Undergraduate Advising Offices

Craven Hall 2202, 2204
(760) 750-4230
cobaadvising@csusm.edu

COBA Advising Web Site

www.csusm.edu/CBA

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

In order to receive a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, a student must earn a minimum of 124 units. A minimum grade of C (2.0) is required for each lower and upper-division course in the COBA, including transfer credits. Coursework may not be taken credit/no credit.

Required Courses in the Undergraduate Curriculum

Lower-Division Pre-Business Core Requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration and the Minor in Business Administration

Common to all options
(13 units minimum must be completed with a GPA of 2.5 or better.)

ACCT 203*	4
ECON 250**	3
MATH 132	3
PSYC 100 or SOC 101	3
or	
GESS 101 and GESS 102***	6

Note: BUS 202, Introduction to Business Law, is strongly recommended for students choosing the Accountancy Track.

* At most community colleges you will need a two-course sequence of financial and managerial accounting to fulfill this requirement.

** At most community colleges you will need a two-course sequence of micro and macro economics to fulfill this requirement.

*** This two-course sequence is offered only at Cal State San Marcos.

See page **185** for the Accountancy/Finance Option requirements.

See page **186** for the Global Business Management Option requirements.

See page **187** for the High Technology Management Option requirements.

See page **188** for the Service Sector Management Option requirements.

Impaction

Please be aware that the College of Business Administration (CoBA) may receive more applicants than can be accommodated. To maintain the academic quality of CoBA's academic programs and services, impaction criteria may be applied to determine which students will be able to register for upper-division business courses (Business Status). Refer to the following web site for current impaction guidelines www.csusm.edu/impactioncba.

ACCOUNTANCY/ FINANCE OPTION

Accountancy Track (50 Units)

Accounting has often been called “the language of business.” Through its accounting system, an organization records its transactions and communicates its performance. The accountancy curriculum at Cal State San Marcos is designed, in part, to prepare students for careers in public accounting, including qualification to sit for the CPA examination. It also has the flexibility and provides sufficient electives to prepare students for careers in managerial accounting or governmental accounting, not-for-profit accounting, and other business-related areas.

Foundations of Business Courses

(12 units)	
BUS 302	2
BUS 304	4
MGMT 302	2
MKTG 302	2
POM 302	2

Core Accountancy Courses

(12 units)	
ACCT 305	4
ACCT 308	4
FIN 304	4

Specialized Core Courses (8 units)

ACCT 306	4
ACCT 307	4

Accountancy Electives (6 units)

All 6 units must be selected from Accountancy; i.e., FIN, GBM, HTM, and SSM electives cannot not be substituted.

	Units
ACCT 405 (F, I, N, T)*	2
ACCT 406 (M, N)*	2
ACCT 407 (F, M, N, T)*	2
ACCT 416 (F, I, T)*	4
ACCT 420 (N)*	2
ACCT 421 (N)*	2
ACCT 422 (F,M)*	2
ACCT 423 (F,M)*	2
ACCT 481-485	1-4
ACCT 498	1-4

**Recommended for:
F = Financial/CPA
I = Certified Internal Auditor
M = Managerial CMA
N = Non-Profit/Government
T = Tax*

Capstone

BUS 444	4
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Senior Experience

BUS 492	3
BUS 493	5

Finance Track (50 Units)

Finance is the study of the interaction of firms and financial markets. Financial managers attempt to identify and undertake projects that increase firm value and determine the best means by which to finance the projects they undertake. Investors, the source of financing for these projects, are free to choose from many types of securities issued by many different types of firms. The risk-return profiles of these individual securities, and the impact of portfolio design on the attainment of an optimal risk-return profile, are major topic areas of finance. Cal State San Marcos students who choose the finance track are able to specialize in the study of corporate finance, investment analysis, and international finance. Students are provided an education that permits them to enjoy careers as stock-brokers, financial analysts, investment advisers, and the like.

Foundations of Business Courses

(12 units)	
BUS 302	2
BUS 304	4
MGMT 302	2
MKTG 302	2
POM 302	2

Core Finance Courses

(12 units)	
ACCT 305	4
ACCT 308 or HTM 304	4
FIN 304	4

Specialized Core Courses (8 units)

FIN 321	4
FIN 331	4

Finance Electives (6 units)

A minimum of 4 units must be selected from Finance. The remaining 2 units can be taken from ACCT, FIN, GBM, HTM, or SSM, or ECON*.

FIN 341	4
FIN 404	2
FIN 405	2
FIN 422	2
FIN 441	2
FIN 481-5	1-4
FIN 498	1-4

Capstone

BUS 444	4
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Senior Experience

BUS 492	3
BUS 493	5

**with approval from a tenure-track finance faculty member.*

GLOBAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT OPTION

(47-49 Units)

The option in Global Business Management is intended to provide students with a strong foundation in global business studies. Consistent with the mission and direction of this campus, this curriculum meets a growing need for individuals who understand and are skilled in the complex and readily changing global environment of business organizations. The curriculum is designed to provide students with important knowledge about global business practice and provide an understanding and appreciation of culture, language, economics, politics, and history of countries other than the United States. A curriculum composed of College of Business Administration courses and College of Arts and Sciences courses make up this option.

Foundations of Business Courses

(16 units)

BUS 302	2
BUS 304	4
FIN 302*	2
MGMT 302*	2
MKTG 302*	2
MIS 302*	2
POM 302*	2

**Equivalent 4-unit courses can be substituted for these 2-unit courses. However, the excess units cannot count towards GBM electives.*

Required Core Courses

(13 units)	
COMM 330	3
ECON 441	3
GBM 425**	4
PSCI 460	3

FOREIGN LANGUAGE

Students will be required to demonstrate proficiency at the advanced level in at least one foreign language. Proficiency exams are administered by the Berlitz Language Center. See COBA advisors for details.

Global Business Management Option Electives (8 units)

A minimum of 5 units must be taken from the following COBA courses in residence:

ACCT 423	2
FIN 341	4
GBM 351	1
GBM 481-485	1-4
GBM 498	1-4
SSM 448	4
SSM 461	4
HTM 428	4

Students may count up to three (3) units of elective credits from the following Arts and Sciences courses with prior approval from COBA.

ECON 311	3
HIST 319	3
HIST 326	3
HIST 362	3
HIST 365	3
HIST 385	3
ID 306	3
ID 450	3
PSCI 331	3
PSCI 335	3
PSCI 338	3
PSCI 350	3
PSCI 431	3

*** This course is strongly recommended prior to or concurrent with FIN 341, ECON 441, or SSM 448.*

Students participating in CSU-approved study abroad courses through Council on International Education Exchange (CIEE) may substitute electives taken overseas for those listed above. However, they must get prior approval from the College of Business Administration for any business electives taken overseas.

Capstone BUS 444	4
Senior Experience BUS 492 BUS 493 or Global Management Experience (6 units) GBM 497^	3 5 6

^Global Management Experience projects must have prior approval from COBA. Students must submit project proposals and name of sponsoring international organization for approval. See catalog course descriptions for details.

HIGH TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT OPTION

(48 Units)

Success in business is associated with firms that strategically use and develop sophisticated operations and information technologies. High Technology Management (HTM) is dedicated to the advancement of organizations through the use of state-of-the-art technologies, strategies, systems, tools, and techniques. Students graduating with an Option in HTM are expected to have strong skills in some subset of information systems, operations management, and management science. Typical abilities of an HTM graduate should include: proficiency area such as systems analysis and design, database management, multi-media, information systems, e-commerce, telecommunications management, management science modeling, quality management, supply-chain management, and inventory management and control.

Knowledge gained in HTM coursework can be applied to industries such as biotechnology, computer hardware, software and peripherals, telecommunications, manufacturing, defense, and aerospace. However, nearly every organization, no matter how traditional or simple the product or service, can benefit from strategic, prudent use of technology.

Foundations of Business Courses

(12 units)	
BUS 302	2
BUS 304	4
FIN 302*	2
MGMT 302*	2
MKTG 302*	2

**Equivalent 4-unit courses can be substituted for these 2-unit courses, with 2 units applied toward HTM electives. However, only 4 excess units can be counted as HTM elective credit.*

Core HTM Courses (12 units)

HTM 304	4
HTM 305	4
HTM 406	4

HTM Electives (12 units)

A minimum of 8 units must be selected from HTM electives (units outside of HTM may be substituted with prior approval from COBA. The remaining units can be taken from electives in ACCT, FIN, GBM, HTM, or SSM. No more than 4 units from the ACCT, FIN, or SSM core can be counted as elective credit. Students in this option cannot take ACCT 308 for credit.

HTM 390	4
HTM 411	4
HTM 413	2
HTM 425	4
HTM 426	4
HTM 427	4
HTM 428	4
HTM 481-485	1-4
HTM 498	1-4

Capstone

BUS 444	4
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Senior Experience

BUS 492	3
BUS 493	5

SERVICE SECTOR MANAGEMENT OPTION

(48 Units)

Service Sector Management prepares students for careers in management, consulting, sales, and sales management. Its emphasis on the core disciplines of marketing and management provides an extensive insight into what students, as managers, require for developing and cultivating relationships with employees and customers. Elective courses provide specialized information in areas including human resources, leadership, entrepreneurship, and marketing communication.

Foundations of Business Courses

(12 units)

BUS 302	2
BUS 304	4
FIN 302*	2
MIS 302*	2
POM 302*	2

**Equivalent 4-unit courses can be substituted for these 2-unit courses, with 2 units applied toward SSM electives. However, only 4 excess units can be counted as SSM elective credit.*

Core SSM Courses (8 units)

SSM 304	4
SSM 305	4

SSM Electives (16 units)

A minimum of 4 units must be selected from SSM electives. The remaining 12 units can be taken from electives in ACCT, FIN, GBM, HTM, or SSM. No more than 4 units from the ACCT, FIN, or HTM core can be counted as elective credit. Students in this option cannot take ACCT 308 for credit. A maximum of 4 units may be taken outside the College with prior approval from COBA.

SSM 333	4
SSM 353	4
SSM 415	4
SSM 432	2
SSM 442	4
SSM 445	2
SSM 446	4
SSM 448	4
SSM 449	4
SSM 452	4
SSM 461	4
SSM 465	4
SSM 481-485	1-4
SSM 498	1-4

Capstone	
BUS 444	4

Senior Experience	
BUS 492	3
BUS 493	5

MINOR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The minor is designed to be supportive of a variety of arts, humanities, and science majors. All students interested in the minor should meet with an advisor in the College of Business Administration. To graduate with a minor in Business Administration, students will be required to complete the requirements in effect at the time of declaration. The COBA requires that at least 50% of the upper-division minor coursework be earned at Cal State San Marcos. The requirements are as follows:

Lower-Division Pre-Business Core (Please see page 184 for details on the Pre-business Core)

Four 2-Unit Foundation of Business Courses (8 units) selected from:

BUS 302	2
FIN 302	2
MGMT 302	2
MIS 302	2
MKTG 302	2
POM 302	2

An approved 4-unit upper-division Business Course 4

Students must meet all prerequisites for the selected 4-unit course.

Minimum Total Units 25

Upper-Division Suggested Course Sequence

Effective Fall 2004

ACCOUNTANCY/FINANCE		GLOBAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT	HIGH TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT	SERVICE SECTOR MANAGEMENT
Accountancy Track	Finance Track			
Junior Year — Fall Semester				
ACCT 305 (4) - Financial Accounting BUS 302 (2) — Foun of Bus Environments BUS 304 (4) - Business Statistics MGMT 302 (2) - Foun of Management^ GE course – BB/CC/DD (3)	ACCT 305 (4) - Financial Accounting BUS 302 (2) - Foun of Bus Environments BUS 304 (4) - Business Statistics MGMT 302 (2) - Foun of Management^ FIN 304 (4) — Intro to Corp Finance	BUS 302 (2) - Foun of Bus Environments BUS 304 (4) - Business Statistics MGMT 302 (2) - Foun of Management^ MIS 302 (2) - Foun of Mgmt Info Syst^ MKTG 302 (2) - Foun of Marketing^ [Foreign Language]	BUS 302 (2) - Foun of Bus Environments BUS 304 (4) - Business Statistics HTM 304 (4) - Mgmt Info Systems MGMT 302 (2) - Foun of Management^ GE course – BB/CC/DD (3)	BUS 302 (2) - Foun of Bus Environments BUS 304 (4) - Business Statistics MIS 302 (2) - Foun of Mgmt Info Syst^ SSM 304 (4) - Services Management GE course – BB/CC/DD (3)
Junior Year — Spring Semester				
ACCT 306 (4) - Cost Accounting ACCT 308 (4) - Acct Info & Systems FIN 304 (4) - Intro to Corp Finance MKTG 302 (2) - Foun of Marketing^ POM 302 (2) - Foun of POM^	ACCT 308+(4) — Acct Info & Systems FIN 321 (4) — Investment Analysis MKTG 302 (2) - Foun of Marketing^ POM 302 (2) - Foun of POM^ GE course – BB/CC/DD (3)	COMM 330 (3) - Intercultural Comm. ECON 441 (3) - International Economics FIN 302 (2) - Foun of Finance^ GBM 425 (4) - International Bus Mgmt POM 302 (2) - Foun of POM^ [Foreign Language]	FIN 302 (2) - Foun of Finance^ HTM 305 (4) — Prod & Operations Mgmt HTM 406 (4) - Decision Models MKTG 302 (2) — Foun of Marketing^ GE course – BB/CC/DD (3)	FIN 302 (2) - Foun of Finance^ POM 302 (2) - Foun of POM^ SSM 305 (4) - Services Marketing SSM Elective(s)* GE course – BB/CC/DD (3)
Senior Year — Fall Semester				
ACCT 307 (4) - Tax Accounting ACCT Elective(s)* BUS 444 (4) - Strategic Management BUS 492 (3) - Problem Assessment	BUS 444 (4) - Strategic Management BUS 492 (3) - Problem Assessment FIN 331 — Fin Mkts & Inst FIN Elective(s)*	BUS 444 (4) - Strategic Management BUS 492 (3) - Problem Assessment GBM Elective(s)* GE course – BB/CC/DD (3) GE course – BB/CC/DD (3)	BUS 444 (4) - Strategic Management BUS 492 (3) - Problem Assessment HTM Elective(s)*	BUS 444 (4) - Strategic Management BUS 492 (3) - Problem Assessment SSM Elective(s)*
Senior Year — Spring Semester				
ACCT Elective(s)* BUS 493 (5) - Problem Analysis GE course – BB/CC/DD (3) GE course – BB/CC/DD (3)	BUS 493 (5) - Problem Analysis FIN Elective(s)* GE course – BB/CC/DD (3) GE course – BB/CC/DD (3)	BUS 493 (5) - Problem Analysis GBM Elective(s)* GE course – BB/CC/DD (3) PSCI 460 (3) - Global Money & Power	BUS 493 (5) - Problem Analysis HTM Elective(s)* GE course – BB/CC/DD (3)	BUS 493 (5) - Problem Analysis SSM Elective(s)* GE course – BB/CC/DD (3)

*2 or 4 units

^Equivalent 4-units courses can be substituted for these 2-unit courses. However, the excess from the units cannot count towards ACCT electives. See Options Checklist for details.

*2 or 4 units

^Equivalent 4-units courses can be substituted for these 2-unit courses. However, the excess from the units cannot count towards FIN electives. See Options Checklist for details.

+Students choosing the Finance Track can substitute HTM 304.

*2, 3, or 4 units

^Equivalent 4-units courses can be substituted for these 2-unit courses. However, the excess from the units cannot count towards GBM electives. See Options Checklist for details.

[Students will be required to demonstrate proficiency at the advanced level in at least one foreign language. Proficiency exams are administered by the Berlitz Language Center. See CoBA Advisors for details.]

*2 or 4 units

^Equivalent 4-unit courses can be substituted for these 2-unit courses, with 2 units applied toward HTM electives. However, only 4 excess units can be counted as HTM elective credit. See Options Checklist for details.

*2 or 4 units

^Equivalent 4-unit courses can be substituted for these 2-unit courses, with 2 units applied toward SSM electives. However, only 4 excess units can be counted as SSM elective credit. See Options Checklist for details.

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Philosophy

The fundamental mission of the College of Business Administration is to educate the leaders of tomorrow's business and non-profit organizations by concentrating on the management skills needed in the complex, multicultural and technological environments of the future. The design philosophy for the graduate program is to integrate rigor with relevance and theory with practice.

The program has been influenced by the writings of premier educators, commissions, and managers, as well as by the talents of our faculty and by the needs of our constituencies. It is modern in structure and pedagogy as well as content. It recognizes the sea-changes such as diversity, a global economy, technology, the cooperative nature of decision making, and accelerating rates of change that are occurring in business, government and society, and in higher education.

The program emphasizes a commitment to values: ethics, respect for the individual and the environment, intellectual curiosity, commitment to lifelong learning, and self-direction. It makes use of information technologies in the delivery of the program and requires that students develop a significant level of proficiency in the application of technology. The curriculum stresses the importance of good communication skills for successful management; thus, written and oral presentations are a part of every course.

Description of the Program

The Master of Business Administration is designed for the employed student who has several years of work experience as a professional and is either preparing to enter management or has moderate management experience.

The program requires 36 units of coursework beyond a 12-unit "foundation." There are three types of courses: Foundation, Program, and Master's Project.

1. Foundation Courses [12 units] provide the background knowledge and skills essential to virtually all management activity. The foundation is organized as two courses. Typically, students who have completed an undergraduate program in business within the last seven years will be able to waive the foundation courses. Also see the requirements for the Minor in Business Administration.
2. Program Courses [33 units] contain more advanced material. Courses in the program are all variable (2-4) unit courses.
3. The Master's Project [3-6 units] involves the investigation of a government or business entity's operations to achieve a significant cost reduction, service enhancement, etc. Each project is proposed, researched and reported, and culminates in a written report that includes problem identification, evaluation of potential solutions, discussion of the selected implementation, and evaluation of the results.

Program Schedule

The program is designed for working professionals. Groups of 25-40 students take courses in a predetermined sequence. The full program, including the foundation and Master's Project, can be completed in 20 months of courses. Students attend regular semesters (fall and spring).

Admission Requirements

The admissions policy assesses the applicant's competencies in five primary areas essential to success in the Master's program and to success as a manager:

- Problem recognition and analysis.
- Basic skills in computer applications and quantitative methods.
- Effective communication, both written and oral.
- Intellectual curiosity, managerial point of view, respect for the individual and for the value of diversity, self-awareness and self-direction, and concern for the consequences of one's actions.
- General academic proficiency in areas relevant to management.

In addition, we also evaluate the candidate's "commitment" to the program — the probability that the candidate has the time and resources essential to the successful completion of the degree.

The primary data for assessment includes the following required items:

- Transcripts of university-level coursework. GPA will be computed from the most recent 60 semester units of academic coursework taken at the graduate or upper-division level.
- The Graduate Management Aptitude Test (GMAT), taken within the last 5 years, or, under certain conditions, the Graduate Record Exam (GRE). Test scores may be waived for applicants who have successfully completed a minimum of 24 semester (36 quarter) units of graduate management coursework. Similarly, applicants who have completed a master's degree or other graduate degree (e.g., M.D., J.D., Ph.D.) from a U.S. university may also waive these tests. Nevertheless, applicants who have taken the GMAT or GRE should submit their score, and applicants eligible to waive these tests should still consider taking the GMAT to supplement the application. If the applicant has not taken one of these tests within the last five years, the GMAT must be taken.
- Two essays covering career achievements plus expected challenges and rewards from the MBA Program.
- Three completed Recommendation for MBA Applicant forms.

The admissions committee will also evaluate the applicant's skills in quantitative methods, communication, and computer applications. Where deficiencies are identified, the applicant may be required to complete additional courses or attend workshops. In addition, the assessment will also determine whether the 12-unit Foundation may be waived.

Graduation Requirements

Completion of the MBA degree requires: (1) an overall GPA of at least 3.0 (B average) in all coursework within the program, and (2) a grade of C or better in each course.

Foundation Courses (12 units)

There are two 6-unit foundation courses. Typically, students who have completed an undergraduate program in business within the past seven years will be able to waive the foundation.

BGA 501
BGA 502

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT OPTION

(33 Units)

All program courses are variable, 2- to 4-unit courses.

BA 620	BA 662
BA 621	BA 670
BA 622	BA 690
BA 624	BA 698
BA 640	ECON 610
BA 644	

Master's Project (3-6 units)

BA 680



College of Education

MISSION STATEMENT

The mission of the College of Education community is to collaboratively transform public education by preparing thoughtful educators and advancing professional practices.

We are committed to diversity, educational equity, and social justice, exemplified through reflective teaching, life-long learning, innovative research, and ongoing service.

Our practices demonstrate a commitment to student-centered education, diversity, collaboration, professionalism, and shared governance.

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Rosario Diaz-Greenberg, Ed.D.

Nancy Dome, Ed.D.

Anne Rene Elsbree, Ph.D.

Elizabeth Garza, Ed.D.

Caroline Gedard, M.A.

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Joan Hanor, Ph.D.

Kathy Hayden, Ed.D.

Antonette Hood, Ed.D.

Jennifer Jeffries, Ed.D.

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Josephine M. Keating, M.S.

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Alison King, Ph.D.

Steve Lilly, Ed.D.

Robin Marion, Ph.D.

Melinda Martin, M.A.

Elizabeth Sugar Martinez, Ed.D.

Janet E. McDaniel, Ph.D.

Grace McField, Ph.D.

Juan Necochea, Ph.D.

Katherine Norman, Ph.D.

Moses K. Ochanji, Ph.D.

A. Sandy Parsons, Ph.D.

Janet L. Powell, Ed.D.

Patricia Prado-Olmos, Ph.D.

Alice Quioco, Ed.D.

Lorri J. Santamaria, Ph.D.

Isabel Schon, Founding Faculty, Ph.D.

Gail W. Senter, Ed.D.

Patricia H. Stall, Ph.D.

Laurie P. Stowell, Ph.D.

Jacqueline S. Thousand, Ph.D.

Gilbert Valadez, Ed.D.

Harry Weinberg, Ed.D.

Laura Wendling, Ph.D.

David Whitehorse, Ph.D.

Kimberley Woo, Ed.D.

PROGRAMS OFFERED

The College of Education offers the following credential programs, which are approved by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing:

- Multiple Subject/English Learner Authorization (Elementary)
- Part-time Multiple Subject/English Learner Authorization
- Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject/English Learner Authorization
- Multiple Subject/Middle Level Certificate/English Learner Authorization
- Concurrent Preliminary Level I Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist with Multiple Subject/English Learner Authorization
- Single Subject Credential Program/English Learner Authorization (Secondary)
- Multiple Subject/BCLAD (Bilingual/Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development): Spanish Emphasis
- Part-time Multiple Subject/BCLAD: Spanish Emphasis
- Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject/BCLAD: Spanish Emphasis
- Multiple Subject/Middle Level/Spanish BCLAD: Spanish Emphasis
- Concurrent Preliminary Level I Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist with Multiple Subject/BCLAD: Spanish Emphasis*
- Single Subject/BCLAD: Spanish Emphasis
- Preliminary Administrative Services Credential Tier I
- Professional Administrative Services Credential, Tier II
- Preliminary Level I Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist
- Professional Level II Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist
- Reading Specialist Credential
- CLAD Certificate
- Reading Certificate
- Master of Arts in Education, Options:
 - Critical Studies of Schooling Culture and Language
 - Education Administration
 - Learning and Instruction
 - Literacy Education
 - Science, Mathematics and Educational Technology for Diverse Populations
 - Special Education

The College of Education also offers:

- Courses required for the Professional Clear Teaching Credential
- Prerequisite courses required for entry into credential programs
- Elective courses of interest to both area educators and undergraduate students who intend to enter the teaching profession

**Internships offered with San Diego City Schools*

GRADE REQUIREMENTS AND ACADEMIC PROBATION

For all students in the Multiple Subject, Integrated Credential Program, Special Education, Concurrent Special Education, BCLAD, Middle Level Certificate, and Single Subject programs, the following grade requirements must be met:

- *Grading.* Credit/No Credit (CR/NC) is given for student teaching/intern teaching. The minimum acceptable final grade for the courses in the professional education sequence is C+ (2.5), but a B (3.0) average must be maintained.

For all College of Education programs (teaching credential, specialist credential, and master's program) the following academic probation policy is in effect:

- *Academic Probation, Disqualification and Disenrollment.* A credential candidate will be placed on academic probation if, during any academic term:
 1. The cumulative GPA in all coursework in the professional education sequence (prerequisites, credential program, or clear credential courses) falls below 3.0; or
 2. The student has been assigned grades of No Credit, Incomplete, or a letter grade below C+ in any two or more professional courses;
 3. Further, a student will not be allowed to enter the advanced student teaching experience if the student is (1) on academic probation, or (2) has not successfully completed all methods coursework, or (3) has a grade of "incomplete" for beginning student teaching.

Disqualification

A student in a credential program may be disqualified for any of the following:

- A Certificate of Clearance is not obtained.
- Teaching Performance Expectations (TPEs) are not met.
- If, during the probation period, the candidate fails to achieve a 3.0 GPA, and a minimum letter grade of C+ or better in all professional coursework.
- *Other Considerations.* Postbaccalaureate students may repeat a course in which a grade of lower than C+ was received. Courses may be repeated only once.

Policy on Length of Time to Complete Teacher Credential Program

Due to the dynamic nature of changes in all academic disciplines, the College of Education requires students in full-time teacher credential programs to complete their coursework and student teaching within a three-year time limit, commencing from the beginning of coursework in that program. There is a four-year time limit for students in part-time teacher credential programs, commencing at the beginning of coursework in that program. At that point, students will be terminated from the program and will have to reapply to the program to be reinstated. Students can appeal to the Student Appeals Committee. Please note: Students enrolled in credential programs before Fall 2002 are under the Ryan Standards and must both complete the program and be recommended for credential within the time limits listed above AND before 12/31/05. Ryan credentials cannot be issued after 12/31/05.

Disenrollment

A student may be disenrolled from a credential program if it is determined that the student will not likely achieve minimum academic requirements for the credential.

Admission Requirements for the Multiple Subject Teaching Credential Programs

The following are admission requirements to the Multiple Subject Teaching Credential Programs.

1. *College of Education Application Fee.* A \$25 credential application fee is due upon application to a credential program.
2. *Application.* Application to both the University and College of Education.
3. *Bachelor's Degree.* A Bachelor's degree or all undergraduate academic subjects must be satisfied toward a bachelor's degree before entering a teacher education program. Students may enter the credential program as an undergraduate and use the units in the credential program as electives to obtain a bachelor's degree. A bachelor's degree is a requirement for teacher certification. A student may petition for 12 units concurrent post-baccalaureate credit the first week of instruction during the last semester before graduation ONLY. Petitions are available in Registration and Records.
4. *CBEST Examination.* Students must take the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) prior to admission to the Multiple Subject Teaching Credential program. Students are urged to take this examination at the earliest possible time after deciding to pursue a teaching credential. CBEST must be passed before student teaching.

5. *Subject Matter Competency.* Teacher candidates in California are required to demonstrate competence in the subject matter they will be authorized to teach. Subject matter competency must be completed before student teaching. Candidates currently have two options available to satisfy this requirement:

- a) Pass the California Subject Examination for Teachers (CSET) Multiple Subject examination consisting of three (3) subtests:

Subtest I: Reading Language and Literature; History and Social Sciences, Test Code 101

Subtest II: Science; Mathematics, Test Code 102

Subtest III: Physical Education; Human Development; Visual & Performing Arts, Test Code 103.

Information, test preparation, and registration is available online at: www.cset.nesinc.com

**MSAT scores are acceptable for certification if passed within five (5) years of the individual test date. The last date to pass one part of MSAT was January 11, 2003. The date to pass the entire MSAT examination and last California administration was June, 2003.*

OR

- b) Complete a commission-approved subject matter preparation program (waiver program usually called Liberal Studies).

Give careful attention to advisory notes below.

Advisory. As a result of the federal "No Child Left Behind" (NCLB) requirements, elementary teacher credential candidates accepted to teacher education programs after 7/1/04 will be required to pass the CSET Multiple Subject Examination before admission to obtain a multiple subject credential in California.

**Students accepted to the program prior to 7/1/04 are advised to take and pass the CSET in order to be viable candidates for public school teaching positions.*

6. Prerequisite Courses in Education. If taken at Cal State San Marcos, the course must be completed within five (5) years prior to beginning the program. If an equivalent course at another college or university has been taken, it must have been completed within five (5) years prior to beginning the program.

- a) EDUC 350 – This required course serves as an orientation to careers in elementary/middle/high school, and special education. During this course, students participate in forty-five (45) hours of supervised field-work assignments in classroom settings. Applicants must submit a field experience form with teacher recommendation verifying the classroom field experience. A Certificate of Clearance must be obtained as a requirement of this course.
- b) EDUC 364 – This required course covers the principles of first and second language acquisition and issues related to notions of culture, interaction and communication in school and community contexts within a theoretical and applied context.
- c) EDUC 422 – Before admission to program, students must have completed a computer course or passed an assessment. In addition, students must obtain competency in using a set of education-specific electronic tools by completing EDUC 422 or waiver request, and must have created an electronic portfolio.

7. *Two Sets of Official Transcripts.* One official set of transcripts from each of the colleges or universities attended must be mailed directly to the Cal State San Marcos Office of Admissions, and one official set of transcripts must be submitted to the College of Education Student Services Center with the program application.
8. *Grade-Point Average.* A student must have a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.67 to be accepted into any credential program offered at Cal State San Marcos. If you do not have the required 2.67 GPA, conditional admission is available on a limited basis.
9. *Field Experience Recommendation Form.* This form is a recommendation from a public school classroom teacher. You have received this form either with the application packet or in EDUC 350. This form must be completed by a public school classroom teacher and submitted with your application or before your interview. If you are unable to submit this form, you may substitute a letter of recommendation on letterhead from a public school classroom teacher.
10. *Two Letters of Recommendation.* Two letters of recommendation from faculty and/or others who are knowledgeable about the student's personal qualities and potential must be submitted with the program application. This is in addition to the field experience form from the classroom teacher.
11. *Personal Interview for Qualified Candidates Conducted by Education Faculty Committee.* The candidate will be notified by mail to make arrangements for the interview after the application deadline.
12. *Writing Samples.* Writing samples are required and are program-specific.

Please note: The California Commission on Teacher Credentialing requires passing the Reading Instruction Competence Assessment (RICA). Passing one of two components of RICA, either a comprehensive examination or a performance assessment, is a requirement for the initial issuance of a Multiple Subject or Special Education Credential. Students cannot take the RICA until they have successfully completed the Language and Literacy courses which are part of the credential program. The CSU San Marcos College of Education RICA pass rate for the 2002-2003 academic year is 99%.

Co-Requisites

Completed before or during program and is required before recommendation of initial credential.

1. *U.S. Constitution.* Knowledge of the U.S. Constitution demonstrated by completion of a two-semester unit college-level course or a college-level examination.
2. *Health Education Requirement.* Prior to issuance of an initial credential, a health course must be completed which covers, nutrition, physiological and sociological effects of abuse of alcohol, narcotics and drugs, use of tobacco.

Student Teaching Requirements

Eligibility for Student Teaching includes:

1. *Certificate of Clearance.* Students must possess or apply for a valid Certificate of Clearance as part of the admission to the Teaching Credential program. A copy of a valid emergency credential satisfies the clearance requirement. This requirement must be completed prior to entering any classroom for observation and/or student teaching.
2. *Health Clearance.* Tuberculin clearance is required. The tuberculin clearance is valid for four (4) years and must be valid throughout the student teaching. The tuberculin clearance may be completed at a private physician's office, the County Health Department, or the Cal State San Marcos Student Health Center.
3. CBEST must be passed before student teaching.
4. CSET must be passed before student teaching. Waiver programs will be honored until 7/1/04. After 7/1/04 CSET will be required for all students before student teaching or recommendation of credentials.
5. Successful progress in program courses and Teacher Performance Expectations (TPEs).

Intern Teaching Requirements

1. Bachelor's Degree. Official transcripts verifying bachelor's degree required.
2. U.S. Constitution requirement must be completed.
3. CBEST must be passed before intern teaching.
4. CSET must be passed.
5. Successful progress in program and Teacher Performance Expectations (TPEs).

Admission to: Bilingual Crosscultural Language and Academic Development
BCLAD: Spanish Emphasis

BCLAD Emphasis: Spanish should sign up for the language assessment prior to admission. Please call (760) 750-4277 to arrange for an appointment and refer to the BCLAD section of the catalog for requirements.

MULTIPLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL PROGRAM/ENGLISH LEARNER AUTHORIZATION

The Multiple Subject Credential Program is designed to prepare teachers to work with students in grades K-12 with responsibility for all subject areas in a self-contained and core classroom. Teachers holding a Multiple Subject Credential are most often assigned to preschool and elementary school classrooms.

This program has been specifically designed to prepare teachers for the diversity of languages often encountered in California public school classrooms. The authorization to teach English learners is met through the infusion of content and experiences within the Multiple Subject Program, as well as additional coursework. Students successfully completing this program receive the Preliminary Multiple Subject Credential with authorization to teach English learners.

A two semester program, the Multiple Subject Program provides coursework in learning and instruction, content area methodology correlated with field experiences and student teaching in conjunction with the authorization to teach English learners. The College of Education is specifically committed to providing students with opportunities to learn innovative teaching practices and put these methods to work with children.

Course Sequence

First Semester	Units
EDMS 511	3
EDMS 521	3
EDMS 543	3
EDMS 555	3
EDMS 571	7
<i>Total</i>	<i>19</i>

Second Semester	Units
EDMS 512	3
EDMS 522	3
EDML 544	3
EDMS 545	3
EDMS 572	7

Total 19

Program Total 38

PART-TIME MULTIPLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL PROGRAM WITH AUTHORIZATION TO TEACH ENGLISH LEARNERS

The Part-time Multiple Subject Credential Program is intended for those students who are unable to pursue a full-time program. The curriculum is the same as the full-time program, except that two courses are offered per semester. The Multiple Subject part-time is delivered in 5 consecutive semesters. Please note summer is considered one of the semesters. The part-time program is offered as an evening program. Summer is considered one of the semesters.

First Semester	Units
EDMS 511	3
EDMS 543	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>6</i>

Second Semester	Units
EDMS 512	3
EDMS 521	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>6</i>

Third Semester	Units
EDMS 522	3
EDMS 555	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>6</i>

Summer Semester	Units
(The summer experience must be taken prior to student teaching.)	
EDMS 544	3
EDMS 545	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>6</i>

All student teaching requirements must be met prior to semester 5.

Fifth Semester	Units
EDMS 571*	7
EDMS 572*	7
<i>Total</i>	<i>14**</i>
Program Total	38

NOTE: Students must be successful in meeting the Teaching Performance Expectations (TPEs) to progress to student teaching and to be recommended for credential. Please refer to the details of the TPEs in the Student Teaching Handbook on the COE web site at www.csusm.edu/COE.

Successful completion of the program results in issuance of a Preliminary 5-year credential. New 2042 Standards require employment as a full-time teacher and completion of an induction program to qualify for the Professional credential.

CONCURRENT SPECIAL EDUCATION/MULTIPLE SUBJECT PROGRAM

Admission requirements same as Multiple Subject Credential

Preliminary Level I Mild/Moderate and/or Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist Credential Program With the Concurrent Multiple Subject/Authorization to Teach English Learners

The concurrent students receive the Multiple Subject and the Mild/Moderate credentials with the option to complete the Moderate/Severe credential the second summer. The authorization to teach English Learners is met through infusion of content and experiences. Cal State San Marcos College of Education offers a bilingual emphasis and certificate program.

The Preliminary Mild/Moderate Disabilities Education Specialist and Preliminary Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist credentials together encompass competencies to address the full range of student differences. Both the Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe credentials authorize the provision of services to individuals in grades K through 12, including adults. The Mild/Moderate Education Specialist credential authorizes graduates to serve students in the following federal disability categories: Specific Learning Disabilities, Mental Retardation, Serious Emotional Disturbance, and Other Health Impaired (e.g., Attention Deficit Disorder). The Moderate/Severe credential authorizes graduates to serve students in the federal disability categories of Mental Retardation, Multiple Disability, Autism, Deaf-Blindness, and Serious Emotional Disturbance. The course offerings and sequence described in this program will enable credential candidates to receive both the Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe credentials.

Summer I	Units
EDMS 511	3
EDMS 512	3
EDMS 521	3
EDMX 631	3
<i>Total</i>	12

Fall Semester	Units
EDMS 555	3
EDMS 543	3
EDMX 571	7
EDMX 622	3
EDMX 632	3
<i>Total</i>	19

Spring Semester	Units
EDMX 547	5
EDMX 627	3
EDMX 633	3
EDMX 672	7
<i>Total</i>	18

Program Total 49

Note: Students must be successful in meeting the Teaching Performance Expectations (TPEs) to progress to student teaching and to be recommended for credential. Please refer to the details of the TPEs in the Student Teaching Handbook on the COE web site at www.csusm.edu/COE.

In the second summer, candidates may finish the Level I Moderate/Severe Disability Credential by completing:

Summer II	Units
EDMX 634	4

Level II preparation is required of all initial (Level I) credential holders. This Professional Level II preparation is intended to be a support mechanism for the successful induction of newly credentialed special educators into the professional level. All candidates completing Preliminary Level I preparation must begin a Level II program within 120 calendar days after employment as a specialist and complete a Professional Clear Level II Education Specialist Credential Program within 5 years of the date of issuance of the Preliminary Level I Credential. Professional Level II Credential requirements include possession of a Preliminary Level I Specialist Credential, and 2 years of experience as a special educator while holding a Level I credential.

INTERNSHIP PARTNERSHIP WITH SAN DIEGO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Mild/Moderate and/or Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist Credential Program

Designed for those individuals without certification. (An emergency or substitute permit is not a basic credential.)

Admission requirements same as Multiple Subject Credential

The Preliminary Mild/Moderate Disabilities Education Specialist and Preliminary Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist credentials together encompass competencies to address the full range of student differences. The course offerings and sequence described in this program will enable credential candidates to receive two special education credentials and a multiple subject credential following two different tracks. Credentialed teachers take the track that leads to the Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe credentials. Those without certification take the track that leads first to the Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe credentials and in addition take courses to complete the Multiple Subject credential

Please note: If you are applying for the Internship Credential Program in partnership with San Diego Unified School District, you must also apply online with the school district at www2.sandi.net/personnel/intern.

Both the Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe credentials authorize the provision of services to individuals in grades K through 12, including adults. The Mild/Moderate Education Specialist credential authorizes graduates to serve students who are eligible for special education assignments in the following federal disability categories: Specific Learning Disabilities, Mental Retardation, Serious Emotional Disturbance, and Other Health Impaired (e.g., Attention Deficit Disorder). The Moderate/Severe credential authorizes graduates to serve students eligible for special education assignments in the additional federal disability categories of Mental Retardation, Multiple Disabilities, Autism, and Deaf-Blindness.

Year I	Units
EDMX 511	3
EDMS 512	3
EDMS 521	3
EXMX 631	3
EDMX 627	3
<i>Total</i>	15

EDMX 622	3
EDMX 633	3
EDMX 572	7
EDEX 660	2
<i>Total</i>	15

EDMS 543	3
EDMS 555	3

Required for Moderate/Severe Certification:	
EDMX 634	4
<i>Total</i>	6 - 10

Year II	Units
EDMX 632	3
EDMX 664I	7
EDEX 661	2
<i>Total</i>	12

Spring II or Summer II
Intern Only Option: You may be granted the Multiple Subject Credential:

	Units
EDMS 544	3
EDMS 545	3
EDMS 571	7
<i>Total</i>	13

Program Total 48-65

Note: Students must be successful in meeting the Teaching Performance Expectations (TPEs) to progress to student teaching and to be recommended for credential. Please refer to the details of the TPEs in the Student Teaching Handbook on the COE web site at www.csusm.edu/COE.

Level II preparation is required of all initial (Level I) credential holders. This Professional Level II preparation is intended to be a support mechanism for the successful induction of newly credentialed special educators into the professional level. All candidates completing Preliminary Level I preparation must begin a Level II program within 120 calendar days after employment as a specialist and complete a Professional Clear Level II Education Specialist credential program within 5 years of the date of issuance of the Preliminary Level I Credential. Professional Level II credential requirements include possession of a Preliminary Level I Specialist Credential and 2 years of experience as a special educator while holding a Level I credential.

MULTIPLE SUBJECT CREDENTIAL PROGRAM WITH MIDDLE LEVEL CERTIFICATE

The Multiple Subject with Middle Level Certificate Teacher Education Program ("Middle Level Program") is designed to prepare teachers to work with young adolescents in grades 5-9. Graduates of the program will hold a Multiple Subject Credential with Authorization to Teach English Learners as well as a Certificate of Advanced Study in Middle Level Education. The Middle Level Program provides the candidate with the flexibility to teach in elementary and middle schools.

The Middle Level Program provides focused preparation in teaching, learning and schooling for youngsters in the middle grades. Coursework is taught at a middle school site with class sessions and assignments geared to the particular needs of middle school teachers and learners. Field experiences are planned and coordinated with a small number of partner middle schools. Supervision of the student teachers is the shared responsibility of a university faculty advisor (a teaching team member assigned to one school) and an on-site supervisor at the middle school (a full-time teacher at the site).

Further information about the middle level teacher education program is available from Dr. Janet McDaniel at (760) 750-4318.

Admission Requirements same as Multiple Subject with the exception of:

It is recommended students obtain certification to teach departmentally in a subject area. There are two options and one proposal available to obtain certification to teach departmentally:

1. State-approved examination in a single subject content area. Refer to Tables 3 and 4 in the program brochure for information on CSET and Praxis/SSAT examinations. Please call (760) 750-4277 for further information.
2. Single Subject Waiver Program in Social Science, Mathematics, English and Spanish. Please contact John Bowman at (760) 750-8522 regarding Single Subject Waiver Program requests.
3. Proposed Introductory Degree Authorization. The California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CCTC) has proposed the Introductory Degree authorization as an alternative method of demonstrating single subject content knowledge. Information regarding the new Degree authorizations will be available at a later date.

Options 1 and 2 qualify students for the Single Subject Credential upon successful completion of the Multiple Subject Credential Program with Middle Level Certificate.

Middle Level Certificate Program

First Semester	Units
EDMI 511	3
EDMI 521	3
EDMI 543	3
EDMI 555	3
EDMI 571	7
<i>Total</i>	<i>19</i>

Second Semester	Units
EDMI 512	3
EDMI 522	3
EDMI 544	3
EDMI 545	3
EDMI 572	7
<i>Total</i>	<i>19</i>

Program Total 38

Middle Level Certificate Program - Part-time

First Semester	Units
EDMI 511	3
EDMI 521	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>6</i>

Second Semester	Units
EDMI 522	3
EDMI 555	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>6</i>

Third Semester	Units
EDMI 512	3
EDMI 543	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>6</i>

Fourth Semester	Units
EDMI 544	3
EDMI 545	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>6</i>

Fifth Semester	Units
EDMI 571	7
EDMI 572*	7
<i>Total</i>	<i>14</i>

Program Total 38

Note: Students must be successful in meeting the Teaching Performance Expectations (TPEs) to progress to student teaching and to be recommended for credential. Please refer to the details of the TPEs in the Student Teaching Handbook on the COE web site at www.csusm.edu/COE.

Successful completion of the program, and state required assessments, results in issuance of a Preliminary 5-year credential. New 2042 Standards require employment as a full-time teacher and completion of an induction program to qualify for the Professional Clear Credential.

Single Subject Credential Program

Admission Requirements for the Single Subject (Secondary) Credential Program

Same as Multiple Subject Admission Requirements with the following exception:

Subject Matter Competency. Teacher candidates in California are required to demonstrate competence in the subject matter they will be authorized to teach. Subject matter competency must be complete before student teaching.

Candidates have two options available for satisfying this requirement:

- 1) complete a commission-accredited subject matter preparation program in the subject they wish to teach, such as English, Mathematics, Biological Science, Chemistry, Geoscience, Physics, Social Science, Spanish or
- 2) pass the appropriate commission-adopted subject matter examination. Please contact the Student Services Center (760) 750-4277 for the latest information on examinations.

Subject matter programs must be 4/5 complete or exams must be passed prior to student teaching. Subject matter coursework must be completed before recommendation of credential.

Information, test preparation, and registration are available online at:

For CSET: www.cset.nesinc.com

For Praxis and SSAT: www.ets.org/praxis and www.ssat.nesinc.com

Program Description

Single subject (high school) teacher education candidates enroll in a program designed to prepare them to teach students in grades nine through twelve. Upon completion of the program, candidates receive a Preliminary Single Subject Credential. In the two-semester curriculum, candidates take courses in teaching and learning in high schools, discipline and interdisciplinary specific methods, and multilingual/multicultural education. Coursework is taught by a team of instructors with class sessions and assignments geared to the particular needs of high school teachers and learners. The teaching team consists of faculty from both the Colleges of Education and Arts and Sciences, and they are assisted by educators from North County High Schools who share expertise and experiences and model exemplary practices for high schools.

North County high schools serve as sites for field experiences. Supervision of the student teachers is a shared responsibility of a University faculty advisor and an on-site supervisor (a full time teacher at the high school level). Two different opportunities constitute the field experience--one at the ninth/tenth grade level and one at the eleventh/twelfth grade level. Within these experiences there will be opportunities to practice-teach a variety of subjects to diverse student populations with varying ability levels. In addition, student teachers will be encouraged to participate in school faculty activities outside of the classroom in order to gain both experience and expertise in the organization and decision making characteristic of the high school culture.

Another important aspect of the Single Subject Credential Program is the acquisition of and Authorization to Teach English Learners. Requirements are met through the infusion of content and experience not only through the specific courses, but also during the student teaching experience in order to better serve the needs of students from diverse language and cultural backgrounds often encountered in classrooms.

It is recommended that prospective students have a second area of strength in an additional subject area such as an Introductory Degree Authorization. We expect information regarding the new Degree Authorizations will be available in the future.

Successful completion of the program results in issuance of a Preliminary 5-year credential. New 2042 Standards require employment as a full-time teacher and completion of an induction program to qualify for the Professional Clear Credential.

SINGLE SUBJECT — FULL-TIME

First Semester	Units
EDSS 511	4
EDSS 521	3
EDSS 530	3
EDSS 571	6

Additional methods course requirements are listed below. Each candidate will enroll in the appropriate subject area course for a total of two (2) units.

EDSS 543A	2
EDSS 544A	2
EDSS 545A	2
EDSS 546A	2
EDSS 547A	2
<i>Semester Total</i>	<i>18</i>

Second Semester	Units
EDSS 531	2
EDSS 541	2
EDSS 555	3
EDSS 572	9

Additional methods course requirements are listed below. Each candidate will enroll in the appropriate subject area course for a total of one (1) unit.

EDSS 543B	1
EDSS 544B	1
EDSS 545B	1
EDSS 546B	1
EDSS 547B	1
<i>Semester Total</i>	<i>17</i>

Program Total 35

Note: Students must be successful in meeting the Teaching Performance Expectations (TPEs) to progress to student teaching and to be recommended for credential. Please refer to the details of the TPEs in the Student Teaching Handbook on the COE web site at www.csusm.edu/COE.

BILINGUAL EMPHASIS AND CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED STUDY IN BILITERACY EDUCATION: SPANISH

The Certificate in Advanced Study in Biliteracy Education is a program offered in conjunction with the Multiple Subject, Middle Level, Intern, Single Subject Credential and Integrated Credential Program options. The advanced certification is for those individuals wishing to provide primary language instruction to second language learners. This program is designed to provide credential candidates with primary and second language theory, curricula, instructional strategies and methodology and is specially designed to instruct students in both their native language and in English language development across the content core curricula. The College of Education offers coursework and field experiences which will qualify candidates with the requisite skills, knowledge and disposition to design, implement, and teach in biliteracy and other primary language programs.

There are three (3) requirements to be recommended for the BCLAD: Spanish emphasis:

1. Certificate of Advanced Study in Biliteracy Education candidates must demonstrate the equivalent to a Foreign Service Institute level of at least three (3) in the language and culture of emphasis no more than three years prior to entering the credential program. The Assessment will be scheduled after application to the program.
2. At least one student teaching placement will be in a biliteracy or other primary language program. Students must register for EDMS, EDML, or EDSS 573 - Student Teaching in a Bilingual Setting.
3. The following additional courses must be successfully completed:

EDML 553	(3 units)
EDML 554	(3 units)

PLEASE NOTE: These three requirements MUST be fulfilled during the program or no more than one (1) year after recommendation for initial credential. Past the one year state rule, a candidate must pass the state BCLAD examinations to qualify for the BCLAD Certificate.

INTEGRATED BACHELOR OF ARTS AND MULTIPLE SUBJECT/CLAD EMPHASIS CREDENTIAL PROGRAM

(For admission requirements to the Integrated Bachelor of Arts, see College of Education and College of Arts and Sciences advising staff.)

This program provides students with a Bachelor of Arts Degree with a major in Liberal Studies from the College of Arts and Sciences and a Multiple Subject Credential/CLAD from the College of Education. The Integrated Curriculum Option consists of six-themed semesters of courses which are taken in both colleges.

The Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject/CLAD Emphasis Credential Program appears as Option 2 in the Liberal Studies major under the College of Arts and Sciences, see page 136.)

At the time of the preparation of this catalog, the ICP curriculum was undergoing revisions. Please consult the on-line catalog, a Liberal Studies Advisor, or visit the ICP web-page on the College of Education and Liberal Studies web site for further information.

PROFESSIONAL CLEAR CREDENTIAL

There are three options available to clear a Ryan Preliminary Credential

1. University Recommendation

Applicants may receive a Cal State San Marcos recommendation of a five-year Professional Clear Multiple or Single Subject Ryan Credential if, in addition to completing program requirements for the Preliminary Ryan Credential, the applicant also satisfies:

Fifth Year of Study

Completion of a fifth year of study [thirty (30) units of upper-division or graduate work]. Applicants entering a professional teacher preparation program with a bachelor's degree may use the preparation program as appropriate for the fifth year.

Health Education

Completion of a course in Health Education including information on alcohol, narcotics, drugs, tobacco, and nutrition (EDUC 571 or PE 201). The requirement includes training in infant, child, and adult cardiopulmonary resuscitation.

Computer Education

Completion of an advanced Computer Education course which includes general and specialized skills in the use of computers in the support of teaching and learning, integrated into the curriculum (EDUC 422).

Special Education

Completion of a requirement in the needs of and methods of providing educational opportunities to individuals with exceptional needs (mainstreaming) (EDUC 501).

2. Complete a Beginning Teacher Support and Assessment (BTSA) and health education, CPR, special education and computer technology. This option requires employment in a school district and participation in the BTSA program. Contact your school district directly for details.
3. Complete an SB 2042 Professional Teacher Induction Program and CPR. Contact your school district directly for details. Option three is the only option available to qualify for a Professional Clear SB 2042 Credential. Other options will be available in the near future.
4. This option requires employment in a school district and participation in that program. Contact your school district directly for details.

CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED STUDY IN BILITERACY EDUCATION: SPANISH

Courses Required:

Multiple Subject Students:

EDMS 522
EDMS 555
EDML 553
EDML 554

Program Total: 12 units

Single Subject Students:

EDSS 521
EDSS 555
EDML 553
EDML 554

Program Total: 12 units

CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED STUDY IN MIDDLE LEVEL EDUCATION

Courses Required:

EDMI 511
EDMI 512
EDMI 521
EDMI 522
EDMI 543
EDMI 544
EDMI 545
EDMI 555

Program Total: 24 units

CROSS-CULTURAL LANGUAGE AND ACADEMIC DEVELOPMENT (CLAD) CERTIFICATE

Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (CLAD) Certificate

1. An appropriate prerequisite credential or permit is required in order to qualify for the CLAD Certificate. Examples include, but are not limited to:
Ryan Preliminary or Professional Clear Multiple Subject or Single Subject Credentials
Designated Subjects Adult Education Teaching Credential: Regular or Full-time
Standard Elementary or Secondary Teaching Credentials
General Elementary, General Junior High or General Secondary Teaching Credentials
2. The second language requirement is fulfilled by completion of a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university CLAD Certificate coursework has several options listed below.
3. There are three domains of knowledge and skill required to be eligible for the CLAD Certificate. Coursework listed is state-approved to meet the three domains.

Domain 1. Language Structure and First and Second Language Development.

EDML 550 3

Note: EDML 550 is NOT required if applicant completes a Master's of Arts degree at Cal State San Marcos, College of Education.

Domain 2. Methodology of Bilingual English Language Development and Content Instruction. Two courses are required to meet the requirements of domain 2.

EDML 552	3
Or	
EDMS 555	3
Or	
EDUC 612	3
Or	
EDUC 613	3
And	
EDML 563	3
Domain 3. Culture and Cultural Diversity.	
EDUC 364	3
Or	
EDUC 602	3
Or	
EDAD 602	3
Or	
EDUC 627	3

READING CERTIFICATE

The College of Education offers a Reading Certificate Program. Refer to page 212.

PRELIMINARY ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES CREDENTIAL - TIER I

The purpose of this option is to prepare site and district administrators for leadership positions in elementary and secondary schools. The program develops administrative expertise through a sound knowledge base, a student-centered pedagogy, the appropriate integration of theory and practice, capacity for research and critical analysis, collaborative practice, evaluation in school administration and management, and the development of professional and ethical models of leadership. Candidates qualify for the Preliminary Services Administrative Tier I Credential upon completion of the first four (4) semesters of programming.

Admission and Pre-Professional Qualifications

The following are requirements for admission to the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential:

1. Baccalaureate or higher degree. Candidate must have a baccalaureate (or higher) degree from an accredited post-secondary institution.
2. Valid Teaching or Services Credential. Candidate possesses a valid teaching or services credential as defined by California Commission on Teaching Credentialing.
3. Experience. Candidate must verify a minimum of three years of successful full-time classroom teaching or service in public or WASC-accredited private school before being recommended for the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential.
4. CBEST. Candidate must have successfully passed the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST).
5. Prerequisite/Corequisite Coursework. Candidate must successfully complete the following courses or approved equivalent:
EDUC 400 (or EDUC 500)
EDUC 501

Student must earn a grade of B- or better in each class.

6. Admission to the University. Candidates must satisfy all University admission requirements appropriate to the educational objective.
7. Letters of Recommendation. Candidates must have at least two letters of recommendation from educational, community, or business professionals (including at least one from a school administrator, preferably the most current employer) which indicate the candidate's qualifications, evidence of collaborative or cooperative abilities, capacity for problem-solving, oral and written communication skills, and potential to succeed in a graduate educational administration credential program.
8. Admission Interview. Candidates will be individually interviewed by a College of Education admissions committee.
9. Statement of Purpose. A statement that tells about the candidate and why the candidate wishes to pursue this credential.
10. Official transcripts for both the university and the college of education.

Course Requirements

	Units
EDAD 602	3
EDAD 630	2
EDAD 632	3
EDAD 634A	2
EDAD 634B	1
EDAD 636	3
EDAD 638	4
EDAD 640A	1
EDAD 640B	1
EDAD 642A	2
EDAD 642B	2
<i>Program Total</i>	<i>24</i>

Please note: Candidates for the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential must maintain a grade point average of 3.0 and not receive a grade of less than B- in any program course. Students completing the course sequence and meeting these criteria will be recommended to the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing for the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential.

PROFESSIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES CREDENTIAL - TIER II

Completion of a six-(6) unit an Induction Assessment course fulfills completion of the Tier II Administrative Services Credential requirements.

This course focuses on the performance expectations for effective school administrators in K-12 settings. The course affords a formalized experience during which students:

1. reflect on their areas of strength
2. give attention to areas of performance needing to be strengthened

Candidates develop a professional development plan based on an assessment survey. This plan provides the foundation for two professional book group sessions, attendance at one community-based activity and completion of a mini-case study centering on a critical issue at the candidates school site. In addition to an orientation session, candidates attend four seminar sessions addressing pressing issues in public education, and make an individual presentation at a separate closing session. Candidates will also arrange for field experience coaching sessions with district and university mentors on an individual-basis, while keeping a narrative log of these interactions.

PRELIMINARY LEVEL I MILD/MODERATE AND MODERATE/SEVERE DISABILITIES EDUCATION SPECIALIST CREDENTIAL PROGRAM

Special Education Advanced Level I Credential and/or Master of Arts Options

Designed for teachers who have completed a basic credential program and have satisfied California subject matter competency. (An emergency or substitute permit is not a basic credential.)

The Special Education Advanced Level I Credential Program prepares teachers in advanced leadership skills for the delivery of special education services to children and youth with identified disabilities. This path is for teachers who hold a valid basic teaching credential (or equivalent) and are seeking both the Level I Mild/Moderate and/or Moderate/Severe Disability Education Specialist Credential(s) and who may wish to obtain a Master of Arts in Special Education.

Application Requirements for Preliminary Level I with basic credential:

1. Credential. A copy of the applicant's valid basic teaching credential is required.
2. Graduate Application. Complete a Graduate application, and declare an MA in Special Education as your objective. Submit the application directly to the Office of Admissions or apply online at www.csumentor.edu. Official transcripts from each college or university attended must be mailed directly to the Office of Admissions.
3. College of Education Application and Transcripts: Official transcripts from each college or university attended must also be submitted to the College of Education with the College of Education application. A Bachelor's Degree and date from a regionally accredited institution must be posted.

4. Recommendations. Three letters of recommendation must be submitted from individuals who is knowledgeable about the applicant's teaching competence, and personal qualities and potential for success.
5. Personal Interview: Interview with the appropriate College or Education OR successful completion of one course with a recommendation from that course instructor
6. CLAD/BCLAD or the new SB 2042 English Language Learner Authorization: Current holders of a CLAD/BCLAD certificate or emphasis or the new SB 2042 credential must submit a copy or evidence of certification prior to final recommendation of the education specialist credential. CLAD certificate courses are available during the program.
7. Statement of Purpose. A statement is required that tells about you and why you wish to pursue this credential. Your goals, ideals, experiences, special skills, and community service may be included.

Prerequisite courses (required if equivalence has not been determined):	
EDUC 422 or 500	3
EDUC 501	3
Required Courses for Level I:	
EDMX 622	3
EDMX 627	3
EDMX 631	3
EDMX 632	3
EDMX 633	3
EDMX 672	7
<i>Total</i>	<i>22-28</i>
Option for Moderate/Severe Certification	
EDMX 634	4
<i>Total</i>	<i>26-30</i>

Level II preparation is required of all initial (Level I) credential holders. This Professional Level II preparation is intended to be a support mechanism for the successful induction of newly credentialed special educators into the professional level. All candidates completing Preliminary Level I preparation must begin a Level II program within 120 calendar days after employment as a specialist, and complete a Professional Clear Level II Education Specialist credential program within 5 years of the date of issuance of the Preliminary Level I Credential. Professional Level II credential requirements include possession of a Preliminary Level I Specialist Credential and 2 years of experience as a special educator while holding a Level I credential.

Additional Required Courses for Single Subject Credential Holders:	
EDMS 521	(3 units)
EDMS 543	(3 units)

**INTERNSHIP PARTNERSHIP
WITH SAN DIEGO UNIFIED
SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Preliminary Level I
Mild/Moderate and/or
Moderate/Severe Credential
Program**

Designed for teachers who have completed a basic credential program and have satisfied California subject matter competency for Multiple or Single Subject. (An emergency or substitute permit is not a basic credential.)

Application Requirements same as Advanced Level I Specialist Credential

	Units
EDEX 660	2
EDMX 572	7
EDMX 622	3
EDMX 627	3
EDMX 631	3
EDMX 633	3
EDUC 422 or 501	3

Year II	Units
EDEX 661	2
EDMX 632	3
EDMX 672	7

Required for Moderate/Severe Certification:	
EDMX 634	4

Program Total 33 - 43

Additional Required Courses for Single Subject Credential Holders Only	
EDMS 521	3
EDMS 543	3

Level II preparation is required of all initial (Level I) credential holders. This Professional Level II preparation is intended to be a support mechanism for the successful induction of newly credentialed special educators into the professional level. All candidates completing Preliminary Level I preparation must begin a Level II program within 120 calendar days after employment as a specialist, and complete a Professional Clear Level II Education Specialist credential program within 5 years of the date of issuance of the Preliminary Level I Credential. Professional Level II credential requirements include possession of a Preliminary Level I Specialist Credential and 2 years of experience as a special educator while holding a Level I credential.

**Special Education Professional
Level II Credential**

Designed for teachers who have completed a basic credential program and have satisfied the California subject matter competency. (An emergency or substitute permit is not a basic credential.)

The Special Education Professional Level II Credential Program prepares teachers in advanced leadership skills for the delivery of special education services to children and youth with identified disabilities. This option is for teachers who already hold the Level I Mild/Moderate and/or Moderate/Severe Disability Education Specialist Credential(s) and who need to complete the Professional Level II coursework in order to retain their education specialist credential and who may also wish to obtain a Master of Arts in Special Education. This path also is appropriate for special educators who hold a Learning Handicapped or equivalent credential and wish only to obtain a Master of Arts in Special Education.

**Application Requirements for
Professional Level II Specialist
Credential Mild/Moderate
and/or Moderate/Severe
Same Application
Requirements for Level I with
the following additions:**

1. Valid Preliminary Level I Credential
2. An offer of employment as a special educator

Corequisite requirements which are to be completed before recommendation for Level II Credential:

1. Advanced Computer Technology Requirement: EDUC 500 in addition to successful completion of required Level II coursework.
2. Health Education: A health course must be completed which covers nutrition, physiological and sociological effects of abuse of alcohol, narcotics and drugs, and use of tobacco. You must also have CPR training that covers infant, child and adult.
3. Verification of Employment: Verification of 2 years of successful experience in a full-time special education position from the school district personnel office.

Possible Requirements for Out-of-State Trained Teachers

1. CBEST
2. English Language Skills
3. U.S. Constitution
4. Subject Matter Competence
5. Non-Special Education Pedagogy
6. Field Experience in Non-Special Education

Required Courses For Level II:

EDEX 638	3
EDEX 639	3
EDEX 651	3
EDEX 652	2
EDEX 660	2
EDEX 661	2
<i>Total</i>	<i>15</i>

Option for Moderate/Severe Certification:
EDMX 634 4

Masters courses from other options with pre-approval.

Reading Specialist Credential: Refer to page 209.

READING SPECIALIST CREDENTIAL

The purpose of the Reading Specialist Credential is to prepare teachers to assume leadership positions in the areas of language arts — reading, writing, listening, speaking — and understand how they fit within the curriculum. Students will become knowledgeable of current reading and writing theory, research and pedagogy, literacy learning, children and adolescent literature, assessment, and curriculum development. All courses contain information regarding the issues of special populations, multilingual/multicultural, and biliteracy strands, as well as projects that connect academic work to school contexts and address K–12 literacy issues.

In addition, research methodology and the utilization of technology as it relates to literacy instruction are infused throughout the courses. Applicants must hold a CTC-approved valid basic teaching credential (or equivalent); currently be teaching or have at least one year teaching experience (or equivalent); have a GPA of 3.2 in the last sixty (60) units of an undergraduate degree; submit two letters of recommendation from individuals familiar with the applicant's work in the field of education; and be interviewed by the literacy faculty.

ADMISSION AND PRE-PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

All the admission requirements are the same as the Preliminary Administrative Services Credential, with the following exceptions:

1. *Teaching Experience.* Candidates must have one year of teaching experience (or the equivalent).
2. *Letters of Recommendation.* Candidates must have at least two letters of recommendation from educational or community professionals which indicate the candidate's qualifications, evidence of collaborative or cooperative abilities, problem-solving skills, oral and written communication skills and potential to succeed in a graduate/specialist credential program.

	Units
EDUC 606	3
EDUC 610	3
EDUC 613	3
EDUC 614A	3
EDUC 614B	3
EDUC 616	3
EDUC 617	3
EDUC 618	3
EDUC 621	3
EDUC 623	3
EDUC 627	3
Program Total	33

Please note: Candidates for the Reading Specialist Credential must maintain a GPA of 3.0 and not receive a grade of less than C+ in any program course. Students completing the course sequence and meeting these criteria will be recommended to the Commission on Teacher Credentialing for the Reading Special Credential.

MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION

Philosophy

The Master's Program at Cal State San Marcos is characterized by its emphasis on critical pedagogy and reflective practice. Its view of the classroom teacher and administrator as an instructional, ethical, and curricular leader places high value on individual empowerment, on multiple ways of knowing, on the construction of meaning and the production (vs. reproduction) of knowledge.

Objective

The Master of Arts in Education is designed for classroom teachers, administrators, and other educators who wish to extend or refine their knowledge and skills beyond the level attained in their previous studies. For some, master's level study is a way to improve their performance in the classroom; others seek preparation for leadership roles at the school or district level; still others may wish to use master's studies as the basis for graduate work at the doctoral level.

Program Overview

The Master of Arts in Education consists of three components: the Core, the Option, and the Project/Thesis.

The Core

There are four parts to the core: CLAD competency, technology, schooling in a multicultural society, and research methods.

CLAD Competency

All options of the Master of Arts in Education require students to achieve competence in Crosscultural, Language, and Academic Development (CLAD) as part of the Core. Students who do not currently possess the CLAD certificate*, or have not completed a CLAD emphasis program, must take the following sequence of courses to receive such CLAD certification.

*Please refer to the CLAD certificate section of the catalog for the sequence of classes, page 205.

The CLAD Certificate

	Units
EDML 550	3
EDML 563	3
EDUC 602	3
EDUC 612	3

In addition, students must fulfill the second language requirement with one of the options listed on page 209 of this catalog.

Schooling in a Multicultural Society

In a course on Schooling in a Multicultural Society, all master's candidates are imbued with the principles and philosophy of teaching in a pluralistic society, the cornerstone of the College of Education. Depending on the option, the required course may have a general education focus (EDUC 602), an administrative focus (EDAD 602), or a literacy focus (EDUC 627).

Research Methods

In Research Methods in Education (EDUC 622), students are presented with research methods and preparation for their own investigative studies. This course is designed to make master's-level students both consumers of research as well as teacher/administrator researchers.

** CLAD certification issued under SB1969 or AB395 is not sufficient. Students must pursue a full CLAD certificate from the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing.*

The Options

The options allow students to pursue their particular areas of interest according to their individual needs and goals. Students may choose from the following options:

- Critical Studies of Schooling Culture and Language
- Educational Administration
- Teaching and Learning
- Literacy Education
- Science, Mathematics and Educational Technology for Diverse Populations
- Special Education

In addition to the content specific to its particular area, each option:

1. contains a component tailored to that specialty area covering topics of research, design, and methodology, measurement, assessment, and program evaluation, as these topics pertain to that option;
2. addresses aspects of multiculturalism/bilingualism; and
3. uses technology relevant to that option.

The Culminating Experience

All students are required to complete their programs with a culminating experience in their respective fields. This expectation allows master's candidates to conduct their own research study and/or engage in a collaborative effort to enhance curricular and programmatic needs in relevant school settings. Students engage in the planning, preparation, and completion of the thesis or project under the direction of a faculty committee made up of the chair and at least one other faculty member. The program emphasizes collaborative master's projects. Students will be encouraged to work in small groups or pairs on master's projects which are applied in nature and, when possible, are field-based and may include experiences working with a particular population of learners. Collaboration among master's students and school districts is encouraged. Students begin the formal preparation of this culminating project following successful completion of an option and advancement to candidacy. Note: students must continually enroll in EDUC 698 until successful completion of thesis or project.

Admission Requirements

General requirements are listed below. Different or additional requirements for specific options are found in the description for that option.

Required:

1. Basic credential.
2. At least one (1) year full-time teaching experience or currently teaching for all options with the exception of the Education Administration and Literacy Education options which require at least three (3) years full-time teaching experience.
3. Application for the Master of Arts in Education in the College of Education.
4. Interview with appropriate College of Education Admissions Committee, or successful completion of one course, with a recommendation from that course instructor.
5. GPA according to the University admission policy.
6. Two (2) letters of recommendation from individuals familiar with the candidate's work in the field of education.
7. Statement of Purpose describing the candidate's interest in pursuing the degree.
8. Completion of the Graduate/Postbaccalaureate Application to the University.
9. Official transcripts for both the university and the College of Education.

All materials will be evaluated to assess an applicant's qualifications for admission; however, no one indicator shall determine acceptance of an applicant.

Other Master of Arts in Education Requirements

The following information applies to all master's students in the College of Education.

Required of all master's students: planning, preparation, and completion of a thesis or project under the direction of a faculty committee. Collaboration among master's students and school districts is encouraged. Prerequisite: Successful completion of an option and advancement to candidacy. *Note: students must continually enroll in EDUC 698 until successful completion of thesis project.*

Up to nine (9) units of graduate-level course work in education or a related field may be transferred into the program.

Grading

All coursework will earn a letter grade. A grade-point average of 3.0 must be maintained and any grade of less than B- will be subject to review.

Option in Education Administration

(30 units)

Candidates must have three or more years of professional experience. They must also complete the prerequisite/co-requisite courses mentioned below.

The Option in Education Administration within the Master of Arts in Education prepares site and district administrators for positions of leadership in the elementary and secondary schools of the 21st Century. The option emphasizes the development of administrative expertise through a sound knowledge base, a student-centered pedagogy, the appropriate integration of theory and practice, capacity for research and critical analysis, collaborative practice, evaluation in school administration and management, and the development of professional and ethical models of leadership.

Candidates also qualify for the Preliminary Administrative Services Tier I Credential. For specific information on the Administrative Services Credential, please refer to page 206.

Prerequisite Courses

	Units
EDUC 500	3
EDUC 501	3

Course Requirements

	Units
EDAD 602	3
EDAD 630	2
EDAD 632	3
EDAD 634A	2
EDAD 634B	1
EDAD 636	3
EDAD 638	4
EDAD 640A	1
EDAD 640B	1
EDAD 642A	2
EDAD 642B	2
<i>Total</i>	24

Credential Courses 24 (see above)

Additional courses required for the Master's

	Units
EDUC 622	3
EDUC 698 (Thesis Project)	3

Program Total 30

Information regarding the Professional Administrative Services Tier II Credential is available on page 206.

Option in Critical Studies of Schooling, Culture, and Language (36 Units)

The Option in Critical Studies of Schooling, Culture and Language within the Master of Arts in Education prepares teachers to take on leadership roles for social change. Areas of focus include: multicultural curriculum development; differentiated instruction for English learners, culturally and linguistically diverse students, and students with special needs; and working collaboratively with families and communities. The option emphasizes the development of multilingual and multicultural expertise. It stresses reflective practice in a collaborative environment through innovative research in order to facilitate transformative education for all students.

The Option further emphasizes an integration of theory and practice, incorporating a student-centered curriculum for diverse students and communities.

The option in Critical Studies of Schooling, Culture and Language is a 36-unit Master's program. All students electing to complete their MA in Education with the Option in Critical Studies of Schooling, Culture and Language will complete 27 units of the course requirements and nine (9) units in an area of emphasis.

Optional Certificate

Certificate of Advanced Study in Biliteracy Education

Course Requirements

	Units
EDUC 602	3
EDUC 622	3
EDUC 641	3
EDUC 643	3
EDUC 646	3
EDUC 647	3
EDUC 650	3
EDUC 696	3
EDUC 698	3

Students who choose Multicultural/Multilingual as their area of emphasis, may choose from the following elective courses:

Choose 3 courses	
EDML 553	3
EDML 554	3
EDUC 642	3
EDUC 644	3
EDUC 649	3

Program Total 36

Students must consult with their academic advisor to select elective units in a particular area of emphasis. The final project/thesis will relate to both critical studies of schooling, culture and language and their area of emphasis. The final project/thesis committee will be chaired by a Multicultural /Multilingual faculty member and will include a faculty member from the area of emphasis.

Option in Literacy Education (41 units - 33 units without Certificate or Credential)

The Option in Literacy Education in the Master of Arts in Education is intended for individuals interested in classroom, school, and district leadership positions in the areas of reading, writing, and curriculum. It prepares teachers to assist other teachers and administrators in creating literacy programs that promote not only the learning of reading and writing, but also the learning of subject matter across the curriculum. Graduates of this program will be knowledgeable about current reading and writing theory, literacy research and pedagogy, literacy development and learning, children's and adolescent literature (taught in Spanish as well as English), and curriculum development. A graduate of this area will also have the ability to assist in the development of assessment instruments and procedures at the school district level. The Literacy Program offers a Reading Certificate, a Reading/Language Arts Specialist Credential, and a Master's degree. The Reading Certificate and the Reading, Language Arts Specialist Credential requires a valid teaching credential and three (3) years of successful full-time teaching experience.

Course Requirements

Courses required for Reading Certificate* only

	Units
EDUC 606	3
EDUC 610	3
EDUC 613	3
EDUC 614A	3
EDUC 614B	3
EDUC 616	3
<i>Total</i>	<i>18</i>

Additional Courses required for Reading Specialist Credential**

Certificate Courses 18 (see above)	
EDUC 618	3
EDUC 621	3
EDUC 623	3
EDUC 627	3
Total	32

Additional Requirements for Reading Specialist Credential
Students must pass the RICA test before certification.

Additional Courses required for the Master's

EDUC 619	3
EDUC 622	3
EDUC 698 (thesis/project)	3

Program Total 41

**Students not wishing to earn the Reading Certificate do not take EDUC 614B.*

***Students not wishing to earn the Reading Specialist Credential do not take EDUC 623.*

Option in Science, Mathematics and Educational Technology for Diverse Populations (33 units)

The Option in Science, Mathematics and Educational Technology for Diverse Populations, within the Master of Arts in Education, prepares teachers for positions of leadership at the school or district level in the areas of science, mathematics and educational technology. This option is designed for teachers who wish to strengthen their knowledge and performance in K-8 classrooms or to become educational leaders in science, mathematics and/or educational technology. The program models effective strategies for engaging diverse populations in these fields and for increasing their opportunities for success.

Course Requirements

	Units
EDUC 602	3
EDUC 622	3
EDUC 698	3
EDST 610	3
EDST 620	3
EDST 630	3

Students will choose one of the following Specialty Areas and complete 9 units.

Or, they will take one course in each area for an emphasis in Science, Mathematics and Educational Technology.

SCIENCE EDUCATION

	Units
EDST 611	3
EDST 612	3
EDST 613	3

MATHEMATICS EDUCATION

	Units
EDST 621	3
EDST 622	3
EDST 623	3

EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

	Units
EDST 631	3
EDST 632	3
EDST 633	3

Electives 6
400 level or graduate courses in the College of Education or College of Arts and Sciences in the areas of science, mathematics and educational technology, as approved by College of Education program adviser.

Option in Teaching and Learning (33 units)

The Option in Teaching and Learning in the Master of Arts in Education prepares teachers to become leaders at the school or district level in the areas of learning, teaching, curriculum development, and assessment. This option is designed for elementary, middle school, and high school teachers in any subject area who wish to improve their performance in the classroom, or move upward in their career to assume leadership roles such as curriculum specialists, demonstration teachers, staff development specialists, teachers on special assignment, and the like. Coursework is focused on fostering systematic reflection on teaching practice, membership in the larger learning community, commitment to learning for all students, broadening knowledge of how to teach, and skillful monitoring and assessment of student learning. Critical reflection on the professionalization of teachers and teaching, including examination of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards and the certification process is embedded in this option. All courses in the option have a practical as well as a theoretical emphasis.

Course Requirements

	Units
EDUC 602	3
EDUC 604	3
EDUC 612	3
EDUC 620	3
EDUC 622	3
EDUC 624	3
EDUC 626	3
EDUC 628	3
EDUC 698 (Thesis/Project)	3

Six elective units are required to complete this program. The student will select two elective courses to be approved by the student's academic advisor.

Program Total **33**

Students must consult with their academic advisor to select elective units in a particular area of emphasis. The final project/thesis will relate to both teaching and learning and their area of emphasis. The final project/thesis will be chaired by a Teaching and Learning faculty member and will include a faculty member from the area of emphasis.

Option in Special Education

The Option in Special Education in the Master of Arts in Education prepares teachers in advanced leadership skills for the delivery of special education services. Candidates may earn Level I and/or Level II Education Specialist credentials in the areas of Mild/Moderate Disability and/or Moderate/Severe Disability. The Special Education Option is designed to provide an advanced career path in special education to two different categories of teachers. One Master's path is for teachers who already hold the Level I Mild/ Moderate and/or Moderate/ Severe Disability Education Specialist Credential(s) and who need to complete the Professional Level II coursework in order to retain their Education Specialist credential. This path also is appropriate for special educators who hold a Learning Handicapped or equivalent credential and who wish to obtain a Master's in Special Education. The second Master's path is for teachers who hold a CTC-approved valid basic teaching credential (or equivalent) and who are seeking both a Master's and the Level I Mild/Moderate and/or Moderate/Severe Disability Education Specialist Credential(s).

For this Master's degree option, evidence of CLAD certification or emphasis is required before an Education Specialist credential or Master's degree is awarded. Applicants who are CLAD certified must submit a copy of the CLAD certification with their college application. Applicants who do not possess CLAD certification prior to acceptance into the Master's program will be expected to earn it prior to program completion. In certain cases, some CLAD courses may be used as electives within the program of study.

Special Education Advanced Credential and Master's Options

Designed for teachers who have completed a basic credential program and have satisfied California subject matter competency (An emergency or substitute permit is not a basic credential.)

OPTION #1 - Preliminary Level I Mild/Moderate and/or Moderate/Severe and/or Master of Arts

Prerequisite courses to be completed prior to program (not part of the sequence):

	Units
EDUC 500	3
EDUC 501	3

CLAD Competency: All students entering the Master of Arts in Education without CLAD certification are required to complete coursework listed below for the CLAD Certificate: See specific course information for CLAD Certification on page **206**.

EDML 563	3
EDUC 364	3
EDUC 602	3
EDUC 612	3

Second Language Requirement

Required Courses for Level I:

EDMX 622	3
EDMX 627	3
EDMX 631	3
EDMX 632	3
EDMX 633	3
EDMX 672	7

Additional course required for Moderate/Severe Certification

	Units
EDMX 634 (after completion of Level I coursework)	4
EDUC 602	3
EDUC 622	3
EDUC 698	3

Level II Preparation

Level II preparation is required of all initial (Level I) credential holders. This Professional Level II preparation is intended to be a support mechanism for the successful induction of newly credentialed special educators into the professional level. All candidates completing Preliminary Level I preparation must begin a Level II program within 120 calendar days after employment as a specialist and complete a Professional Clear Level II Education Specialist credential program within 5 years of the date of issuance of the Preliminary Level I Credential.

OPTION #2 - Level II only or Level II and Master of Arts

Required Courses for Level II:

EDEX 638	3
EDEX 639	3
EDEX 651	3
EDEX 652	2
EDEX 660	2
EDEX 661	2
<i>Total</i>	<i>15</i>

Masters Courses (after completion of Level II Coursework)

EDUC 602	3
EDUC 622	3
EDUC 698	3
Total	24

Units of Electives (To total a minimum of 30 units)

EDEX 636 (may be repeated up to 8 units)	1-2
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Course required for Moderate/Severe Certification:

EDMX 634



Course Descriptions

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Below is a list of all course subject abbreviations. Course descriptions begin on page **219**.

Note that while the course subject abbreviations are arranged on this page by college, the course descriptions are alphabetically listed by the course subject abbreviation regardless of the college in which they are offered. For instance, the order of course subjects abbreviations beginning with the letter F is FIN (Finance), FMST (Film Studies), FREN (French).

Numeric Values

001 to 099 are non-baccalaureate developmental courses

100 to 299 are lower-division courses

300 to 499 are upper-division courses

500 to 699 are graduate level courses

See page **69** for further information.

ACCT	Accounting	College of Business Administration (Undergraduate)
AH	Arts and Humanities	College of Arts and Sciences
ANTH	Anthropology	College of Arts and Sciences
ASTR	Astronomy	College of Arts and Sciences
BA	Business Administration	College of Business Administration (Graduate)
BGA	Business and Government Administration	College of Business Administration (Graduate)
BIOL	Biological Sciences	College of Arts and Sciences
BUS	Business	College of Business Administration (Undergraduate)
CHEM	Chemistry	College of Arts and Sciences
COMM	Communication	College of Arts and Sciences
CS	Computer Science	College of Arts and Sciences
DNCE	Dance	College of Arts and Sciences
ECON	Economics	College of Arts and Sciences
EDAD	Education: Administrative Services Credential	College of Education
EDEX	Education: Exceptional Learners	College of Education
EDLD	Educational Leadership	College of Education
EDMI	Education: Middle Level	College of Education
EDML	Education: Multilingual/Multicultural	College of Education
EDMS	Education: Multiple Subject	College of Education
EDMX	Education: Multiple Subject/Exceptional Learners	College of Education
EDSS	Education: Single Subject	College of Education
EDST	Education: Mathematics/Science/Technology	College of Education
EDUC	Education	College of Education
ES	Earth Science	College of Arts and Sciences
FIN	Finance	College of Business Administration (Undergraduate)
FMST	Film Studies	College of Arts and Sciences
FREN	French	College of Arts and Sciences
GBM	Global Business Management	College of Business Administration (Undergraduate)
GEH	General Education - Humanities	College of Arts and Sciences
GEL	General Education - Life Long Learning and Information Literacy	College of Arts and Sciences
GEM	General Education - Mathematics	College of Arts and Sciences
GEO	General Education - Oral Communication	College of Arts and Sciences
GEOG	Geography	College of Arts and Sciences
GES	General Education - Science	College of Arts and Sciences
GESS	General Education - Social Science	College of Arts and Sciences
GEW	General Education - Writing	College of Arts and Sciences
GRMN	German	College of Arts and Sciences
HD	Human Development	College of Arts and Sciences
HIST	History	College of Arts and Sciences
HTM	High Technology Management	College of Business Administration (Undergraduate)
HUM	Humanities	College of Arts and Sciences
ID	Interdisciplinary Studies	College of Arts and Sciences
IP	International Programs	University-wide
JAPN	Japanese	College of Arts and Sciences
KINE	Kinesiology	College of Arts and Sciences
LBST	Liberal Studies	College of Arts and Sciences
LING	Linguistics	College of Arts and Sciences
LTWR	Literature and Writing Studies	College of Arts and Sciences
MATH	Mathematics	College of Arts and Sciences
MGMT	Management	College of Business Administration (Undergraduate)
MIS	Management Information Systems	College of Business Administration (Undergraduate)
MKTG	Marketing	College of Business Administration (Undergraduate)
MUSC	Music	College of Arts and Sciences
NATV	Native Studies	College of Arts and Sciences
PE	Physical Education	College of Arts and Sciences
PHIL	Philosophy	College of Arts and Sciences
PHYS	Physics	College of Arts and Sciences
POM	Production Operations Management	College of Business Administration (Undergraduate)
PSCI	Political Science	College of Arts and Sciences
PSYC	Psychology	College of Arts and Sciences
SOC	Sociology	College of Arts and Sciences
SPAN	Spanish	College of Arts and Sciences
SSM	Service Sector Management	College of Business Administration (Undergraduate)
TA	Theatre Arts	College of Arts and Sciences
VPA	Visual and Performing Arts	College of Arts and Sciences
VSAR	Visual Arts	College of Arts and Sciences
WLAN	World Languages	College of Arts and Sciences
WMST	Women's Studies	College of Arts and Sciences

How to decipher the information in this section.

CHEMISTRY (CHEM)	Subject area and the code for that subject.
College of Arts and Sciences	College in which the course is offered.
CHEM 201L (2)	Course subject (CHEM), number (201L), and the number of credit units earned in the course (2). An "L" suffix frequently indicates a laboratory course, and an "S" suffix frequently indicates a course offered in Spanish. Suffices are also used to indicate different courses in a sequence, or to indicate different offerings in a special topics course.
Organic Chemistry Laboratory	Course Title
The laboratory experiments are designed to illustrate the basic techniques of organic chemistry and to complement the lecture material covered in CHEM 201.	Course description. A brief outline of what will be covered in the course.
<i>Six hours of laboratory.</i>	Any special conditions applying to the course. For example, courses usually meet for one hour per week for each unit of credit, but CHEM 201L (a two-unit course) meets for six hours each week, not two.
<i>Corequisite: CHEM 202.</i>	Corequisites are courses that must be taken at the same time (or before) the course.
<i>Prerequisite: CHEM 150 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).</i>	Prerequisites are courses that must be completed (or conditions that must be satisfied) before a course can be taken.

ACCOUNTING (ACCT)

College of Business Administration

ACCT 203 (4)

Survey of Accounting Information

Introduction to the five primary accounting areas: financial, managerial, taxation, auditing, and accounting information systems. Each area is introduced in terms of its background, conceptual basis, and application in the business environment.

ACCT 305 (4)

Financial Accounting

In-depth discussions of accounting theory and practice. Examination of issues related to asset valuation and income determination based on generally accepted accounting principles. *Prerequisite:* All lower-division pre-business core.

ACCT 306 (4)

Cost Accounting

Review of the cost measurement process and its role in management and control. Includes cost-volume-profit relationships, budgeting, variance analysis, and cost systems for product, process, job and responsibility costing. *Prerequisite:* All lower-division pre-business core.

ACCT 307 (4)

Tax Accounting

Introduction to federal tax concepts with emphasis on individual taxpayers; includes an overview of the statutory construction and methods for accessing tax information. *Prerequisite:* All lower-division pre-business core.

ACCT 308 (4)

Accounting Information and Systems

Basic principles underlying the accounting process and concepts necessary for the preparation of financial statements, both manually and electronically. Includes the design, integrity, and effectiveness of accounting information systems emphasizing the integration of financial information, internal control, and computer technology in decision making and operational support. Students will be exposed to a variety of accounting software applications. *Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ACCT 303, 315, 415 or 491A. Prerequisites:* All lower-division pre-business core, and ACCT 305, and University computer competency requirement.

ACCT 405 (2)

Current Issues in Financial Accounting

Examination of new developments and proposed changes in financial accounting. The emerging issues in financial accounting under consideration by the Financial Accounting Standard Board are emphasized. *Prerequisites:* All lower-division pre-business core and ACCT 305.

ACCT 406 (2)

Cost Management, Measurement, and Control

In-depth study of the application of activity based cost accounting to the problems of management control in manufacturing, service, and government organizations. *Prerequisites:* All lower-division pre-business core, ACCT 306, or HTM 304 and HTM 305, or SSM 304 and SSM 305.

ACCT 407 (2)

Advanced Tax Accounting

Federal tax concepts as they apply to corporations, partnerships and fiduciaries; includes federal estate and gift taxation. *Prerequisites:* All lower-division pre-business core and ACCT 307.

ACCT 416 (4)

Auditing

A comprehensive examination of auditing theory, standards and procedures used by CPAs, with integration of Generally Accepted Auditing Standards. The ethical and legal environments of the independent auditor are also discussed. Should be taken last year of enrollment, preferably last semester. *Prerequisites:* All lower-division pre-business core and ACCT 305.

ACCT 420 (2)

Managerial Accounting in Government and Non-Profit Organizations

Managerial accounting in Government and non-profit organizations will be the focus of this course. Subjects such as reinventing government, the national performance review, changes in government management accounting, and auditing's role in government management will be explored. *May not be taken by students who have received credit for ACCT 417. Prerequisites:* All lower-division pre-business core and ACCT 306.

ACCT 421 (2)

Financial Accounting in Government and Non-Profit Organizations

Focuses on financial accounting in government and non-profit organizations. Includes an introduction to cash-based accounting as well as principles of fund accounting, budgeting, accounting and analysis of financial statements. The general fund and special funds will be covered. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ACCT 417. Prerequisites:* All lower-division pre-business core and ACCT 305.

ACCT 422 (2)

Advanced Accounting

Covers business combinations, including consolidated financial statements, including wholly owned and partially owned subsidiaries. Covers the cost method as well as the equity method of accounting for investments in common stocks. Also included is the purchase and pooling methods of accounting. In addition, inter-company transfers are presented. *Prerequisites:* All lower-division pre-business core, ACCT 305 and ACCT 405 or consent of instructor. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ACCT 418 or ACCT 490C.*

ACCT 423 (2)

International Accounting

Examines and discusses, in-depth, the issues in international accounting that affect today's global business world. Subject matter includes accounting for changing prices, foreign currency translation and transactions, and specific reporting issues, (e.g., intangible assets, research and development, leases, pensions, post-retirement benefits). Managerial accounting issues covered are: strategic planning and control, budgeting product costing and foreign costing, foreign exchange risk management, transfer pricing, international taxation, international financial statement analysis, and auditing issues for global operations. The challenges and opportunities in developing countries (as well as eastern European countries), along with financial statement practices and trends also will be included. *Prerequisites:* All lower-division pre-business core. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ACCT 418 or ACCT 490D.*

ACCT 481 (1)

Selected Topics in Accountancy

A survey course of selected topics in accounting (in order to supplement available offerings). Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. *May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites:* All lower-division pre-business core. *Additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

ACCT 482 (2)

Selected Topics in Accountancy

A survey course of selected topics in accounting (in order to supplement available offerings). Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. *May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites:* All lower-division pre-business core. *Additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

ACCT 483 (3)

Selected Topics in Accountancy

A survey course of selected topics in accounting in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core. Additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

ACCT 484 (4)

Selected Topics in Accountancy

A survey course of selected topics in accounting (in order to supplement available offerings). *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core. Additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

ACCT 485 (4)

Selected Topics in Accountancy with Lab

A survey course of selected topics in accounting (in order to supplement available offerings). *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core. Additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

ACCT 498 (1-4)

Independent Study in Accountancy

Independent study under the direction of a faculty member. The student must prepare a study proposal approved by the appropriate faculty member prior to registration. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

ARTS AND HUMANITIES (AH)

College of Arts and Sciences

AH 111 (3)

The Human Experience: Introduction to the Arts and the Humanities

A thematic and topical exploration of humanistic expression in the past and present. Students are introduced in a comprehensive manner to basic concepts, techniques, and methods of creating and analyzing works of art and literature from various cultures, in various forms and media, and across geographic and temporal boundaries. Content varies each semester. Students experience the arts and humanities as active viewers, listeners and participants, with selected readings from primary texts that are linked to visits to art museums and attendance at live performances (such as concerts, theater, opera). Course can be repeated once for C1/C2 credit. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for GEH 101 or GEH 102.*

ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

College of Arts and Sciences

ANTH 200 (3)

Cultural Anthropology

A general survey of cultural anthropology, which is one of the main branches of general Anthropology. Employs a global and holistic perspective to examine the economic, social, political, cultural, and ideological integration of society. The comparative, cross-cultural method distinctive to anthropology is used to explore the diverse ideas and behavior that characterize humanity and the human condition. Presents the fundamental questions that cultural anthropologists ask, the methods they use to answer these questions, and some of the uses of anthropological knowledge. Self-reflection and critical analysis of one's own world view assumptions and cultural belief system are fundamental objectives of the course.

ANTH 301 (3)

Culture and Medicine — Healers and Healing Practices

Every culture and society has had to deal with illness and thus has well-developed concepts about the healing process, healers, medical knowledge and healing practices. Offers a cross-cultural exploration of healers and healing approaches. Examines differences and similarities in the ways that people approach illness and healing by relying heavily on an abundance of examples from various cultures, including that of the United States. Examines illness causation and classification theories, diagnostic practices, therapeutic procedures, preventive care, the assumptions that underlie these concepts and practices, and their relationship to the social, cultural, and technological environments in which they are constructed. Focuses on the role of the healer in the context of culture and examines physicians, shamans, witch doctors, curandero/as, midwives, wise men and women and other healers. Explores the use of music, botanicals, healing aids, and pharmaceuticals in the healing process. Informed self-reflection and critical analysis of one's own world view assumptions and medical belief system are fundamental objectives of the course.

ANTH 310 (3)

World Prehistory

Provides an interdisciplinary overview of the major developments in the early human past. Drawing upon archaeological, biological, linguistic, and anthropological sources, this global coverage of human prehistory examines ancient cultures and societies of Africa, Europe, the Americas, Asia, and the Pacific. Explores human evolution, adaptive behavior, the hunter and gatherer Diaspora, plant and animal domestication, trade, the development of agriculture and the origins of states. Through cross-cultural comparisons and anthropological theory, explores such subject matter as the origins of gender differences in the division of labor, the role of ideology in cultural adaptation, differential access to technologies, economic production, artistic expression, and mechanisms of cultural change.

ANTH 315 (3)

Human Origins

Offers an introduction to human origins from the perspective of biological anthropology. A premise of the course is that human form and human behavior have evolved together and neither can be fully understood or appreciated without a full understanding of the other. Subject matter to be covered includes the geological time frame, evolutionary theory, and the evolution of primates, hominids, and modern humans as evidenced by fossil remains, specific sites, genetic research, and artifacts.

ANTH 325 (3)

Ancient Mexican Society and Art

Examines Ancient Mexican art, cosmology, architecture, mythology, and literature as they reflect social structure, religion, social roles, ideology, economic and political organization, world-view, and the family. Using archeological and ethnographic sources, the course covers the preclassic, classic, and postclassic periods, focusing on several cultural areas including the Olmec, Teotihuacan, Monte Alban and the Zapotec and Mixtec of Oaxaca, the Toltecs, the Maya, and the Aztec, or Mexico. Among other topics to be examined are the calendar, writing, concepts of space and time, the ball game, tribute, human sacrifice and bloodletting, sacred plants, and specific Mesoamerican deities.

ANTH 330 (3)

Ritual and Religion

Ritual and religion have historically been powerful shapers of society. Every society that has existed has asked universal questions like the following: Where do we come from? Why are we here? What are we supposed to do? How are we supposed to act? What happens to us when we die? Provides a cross-cultural and comparative examination of the social, political, economic, cultural, and ideological constructs that people have generated in seeking to answer to these questions. Examines the role of religion as an integral component of world view and social institutions, anthropological theories and findings about comparative religion, and emphasizes the explanatory concepts of religion in its social, environmental, and economic contexts rather than focusing on the specific attributes of differing religions.

ANTH 370 (3)

Environment, Population, and Culture

Focuses on contemporary world problems from interdisciplinary and anthropological perspectives. Employing the cross-cultural, evolutionary, and multidisciplinary research methods of anthropology and cultural ecology, examines the environmental crisis, rain forest destruction, resource management, consumption culture, world hunger, food systems, population pressure, poverty, energy distribution, the future of the global free market, and the role of ideology in environmental adaptation with the objective to foster crisis awareness and informed response. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ID 370C.*

ANTH 470 (4)

Community Ethnobotany

Students engage with local indigenous communities, conduct original research, and participate in the implementation of community goals relating to cultural awareness, preservation, and survival. Students learn anthropological and ethnobotanical methods, including participant observation, field research, ethnographic writing, documentation of plant uses, medicinal values, processing methods, plant lore, etc., while conducting community-based field research with members of indigenous communities, such as the San Luis Rey band of Mission Indians and other local and transnational indigenous communities in the San Diego region. *May be repeated for a total of eight (8) units. Course includes a service learning component. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ID 370J.*

ANTH 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3)

Directed Research in Anthropology

Involves original anthropological research to be directed by instructor. Advanced students in anthropology propose an ethnographic and anthropological research project, or collaborate with original research project to gain experience in field research, data analysis, and write up.

ANTH 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3)

Directed Research in Medical Anthropology

Involves original anthropological research in medicine or health care to be directed by instructor. Advanced students propose an ethnographic and anthropological research project, or collaborate with original research project to gain experience in field research, data analysis, and write up.

ASTRONOMY (ASTR)

College of Arts and Sciences

ASTR 101 (3)

Introduction to Astronomy

Provides an introduction to solar system and stellar astronomy. The historical development of astronomy is presented as well as modern theories, observations, and ideas concerning the nature and evolution of planets, stars, and galaxies. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ASTR 342 or PHYS 342. Satisfies the Liberal Studies requirement for Earth Science.*

ASTR 342 (3)

Elements of Astronomy

Provides a practical and historical introduction to astronomy. Includes an overview of solar system astronomy, stellar astronomy, galaxies, and cosmology. Historical and cultural aspects of the development of astronomy are emphasized. Laboratory work includes inquiry-oriented observations, modeling, and the use of computer simulations. *Satisfies the Liberal Studies requirement for Earth Science. Two hours lecture, and one two-hour activity. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for PHYS 342.*

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (BA)

College of Business Administration

BA courses open to MBA students only.

BA 620 (1-4)

Information Systems

Analyzes information systems and their role in organizations. Focuses on the management of information resources and surveys the various types of business information systems, including transaction processing systems, management information systems (MIS), decision support systems (DSS), executive support systems (ESS), and expert systems. Hardware, software, data storage, and telecommunication technologies are reviewed. Considers the issues of emerging technologies, social and ethical concerns, and security and control. *Prerequisites: BGA 501 and 502 or equivalent.*

BA 622 (2-4)

Effective Leadership

Focuses on aspects of leader-follower interaction including effective use of power, politics, and influence; understanding what motivates followers both individually and in teams; and managing diversity. *Prerequisites: BGA 501 and BGA 502 or equivalent.*

BA 623 (1-4)

Competing Advantage Through Human Resources

An expansive inquiry into human resources issues from both Organizational Behavior HR perspectives. Incorporates many practical applications, as well as an understanding of employment practices and policies from a strategic point of view. *Prerequisites: BGA 501 and 502 or equivalent. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BA 690C.*

BA 624 (2-4)

Managerial Accounting and Productivity Measurement

Emphasizes the use of accounting information to measure productivity. Presents and applies concepts and techniques of managerial accounting. Examines accounting measurement techniques used to provide relevant information for management decision making and operational control. *Prerequisites: BGA 501 and 502 or equivalent.*

BA 628 (3)

Business Research Methods

Designed to introduce students to a variety of research methodologies used in business. A key goal is to help students select research methods and tools that are appropriate for addressing different types of business research questions. Student learning will focus on: 1) How to efficiently and effectively conduct secondary research using databases and electronic resources. 2) When, why and the how of conducting primary research using both qualitative and quantitative methods. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BA 690F.*

BA 640 (2-4)

Market Analysis for New Opportunities

All organizations must take their marching orders from the marketplace. This single, simple idea is so central to the self-concept of marketing that it is called "the marketing concept." Nowhere is the marketing concept more important than in pioneering new market opportunities. Course explores the marketing process, from marketing analysis, to market segmentation, to identifying market targets, to formulating and controlling marketing strategies. *Prerequisites: BGA 501 and 502 or equivalent.*

BA 641 (3)

Global Business Strategy from a Marketing Perspective

Successful firms realize that exchange of goods and services occurs within a global context. The global context includes the domestic market and is not limited simply to "doing business overseas." Acquaints students with the challenges, constraints, and opportunities for entering new segments of the global marketplace, adapting strategies to those new markets and developing strategies for competing effectively on a global scale. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BA 690E. Prerequisite: BA 640.*

BA 644 (2-4)

Financial Decision Making and Financial Markets

Describes the theory and practice of corporate finance. Presents concepts and information on which sound financial decisions are based. Also examines the various financial markets and the investment vehicles traded in those markets. *Prerequisites: BGA 501 and 502 or equivalent.*

BA 662 (2-4)

Operations Management

Examines opportunities and obstacles of a global competitive environment. Focuses on the efficient and effective deployment of capital, material, information, technology, and human resources. Examines the relationship of operations to functional areas and topics such as capacity and inventory planning, technology, managing change, and quality management. *Prerequisites: BGA 501 and 502 or equivalent.*

BA 664 (2-4)

Quality Management and Process Innovation

Provides insight into the philosophies, theories, and tools for management of quality and change. Focuses on leading technologies for process improvement in manufacturing, service, and operations to continuously enhance an organization's competitiveness. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BA 642. Prerequisites: BGA 501 and BGA 502 or equivalent.*

BA 670 (2-4)

Strategic Planning and Management

Capstone course taught from a global strategic manager's perspective. Focuses on the diagnosis of problems and the implementation of solutions. *Prerequisite: Consent of MBA Program Director.*

BA 680 (3-6)**Master's Project**

Practical application of advanced management theories and methods to investigate a wide range of organizational issues. Subject matter may include development of a new venture or product or process, or improvement of an existing organization's operations with the intent of achieving a significant cost reduction, service enhancement, etc. Each project is proposed, researched and reported, culminating in a written report that includes problem identification, evaluation of potential solution, discussion of the selected implementation, and evaluation of the results. *Prerequisite: Consent of MBA Program Director.*

BA 690 (1-4)**Selected Topics in Business Management**

A course of selected topics in business management. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisites: BGA 501 and 502 or equivalent.*

BA 698 (1-4)**Independent Study**

Independent study under the direction of a faculty member. The student must prepare a study proposal approved by the appropriate faculty member prior to registration. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION (BGA)

College of Business Administration

BGA 501 (4-8)**Management Decision Making and Analysis**

An interdisciplinary course emphasizing analytical approaches for problem formulation, solution, and implementation. Concepts, tools, and techniques of financial analysis, management accounting, statistics, production, operations, and selected computer applications are studied and applied in realistic organizational settings. *BGA courses are open only to pre-MBA students who hold a baccalaureate degree in a field other than Business Administration.*

BGA 502 (4-8)**Management of Complex Organizations**

Presents in an interdisciplinary format the principles of organizational behavior, theory and development, leadership, ethics, environmental analysis, marketing, and economics, applied to complex organizations operating in the global marketplace. Focuses on integrating theory and practice for developing problem-solving competencies. *BGA courses are open only to pre-MBA students who hold a baccalaureate degree in a field other than Business Administration.*

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES (BIOL)

College of Arts and Sciences

BIOL 210 (4)**Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Biology**

The first of a two-semester core sequence that provides the student with basic knowledge in biology, including specific experimental techniques and familiarity with the scientific method. Emphasizes cellular structure and physiology, molecular evolution, classical and molecular genetics, and biochemistry. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 202. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Corequisite or Prerequisite: CHEM 150.*

BIOL 211 (4)**Introduction to Organismal and Population Biology**

The second of a two-semester core sequence that provides the student with basic knowledge in biology, including specific experimental techniques and familiarity with the scientific method. Emphasizes physiology, development, diversity of life, evolution, and ecology. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 201. Counts toward the fulfillment of the Lower-division General Education Requirement in Physical Universe and Its Life Forms. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisite: BIOL 210.*

BIOL 215 (3)**Laboratory in Experimental Design and Statistical Analysis**

Design and analysis of biological surveys and experiments. Includes hypothesis formation, experimental design, statistical analysis, and presentation of results. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 315 or BIOL 360. Corequisite: BIOL 215L.*

BIOL 215 (1)**Laboratory in Experimental Design and Statistical Analysis**

Hands-on experience in design of surveys and experiments in biological sciences and their subsequent statistical analysis. Involves extensive use of computers for statistical simulation and analysis. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 360. Prerequisite or corequisite: BIOL 215.*

BIOL 305 (3)**Biological Engineering and Society**

Explores anticipated technological advances and products in pharmaceuticals, medicine and agribusiness; laboratory procedures including bio-safety restrictions to protect researchers and the environment; and the costs, benefits, and ethical implications for society of these rapidly changing new technologies. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 393.*

BIOL 316 (3)**The Biology of Cancer**

Considers the chemistry, cell biology, and etiology of human cancer. Includes characteristics of tumor cells, malignant transformation of cells, tumor viruses, chemical and environmental carcinogens, effects of radiation, oncogenes, and the genetics of cancer. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 420. Prerequisite: A college-level course in biology, or consent of instructor.*

BIOL 321 (3)**Human Physiology**

A survey of body systems, how they function, and how they can malfunction leading to disease. Includes respiration, nutrition, waste removal, reproduction (including birth), embryonic development, muscular movement, and exercise. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 491.*

BIOL 323 (3)**The Physiology of Nutrition and Disease**

Study of the anatomy and physiology of human nutrition and functional relationships to disease. Includes metabolism, cellular metabolism, digestive physiology, nutrients, enzymes, vitamins, weight management, stress, diet, the role of exercise in nutrition, and the role of nutrition in development. Also covered will be symptoms and effects of disease associated with inadequate nutrition, nutritional contributions to diseases not associated with inadequate diet, and contributions of nutrition to health. Special attention will be given to health concerns of women and the differences in nutritional needs between genders. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 493.*

BIOL 325 (3)**The Physiology of Exercise and Health**

Concepts in functional anatomy and physiology will be integrated with current concepts in health and medicine. Includes anatomy of musculature associated with physical exertion; physiology of muscle systems, cardiovascular system, and nervous system pertaining to the physical movement of exercise. Emphasis on preventative health care, exercise and health of women, and gender differences in physiology and health. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 494.*

BIOL 327 (3)**Biology of Human Reproduction**

Physiology and anatomy of human reproduction. Covers the form, function, and mechanism and sex development, puberty, sexual abnormalities, venereal diseases, menstrual cycle, sexual behavior and contraception, pregnancy, embryonic development, birth, lactation, and the sexuality of aging (including menopause). *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 347.*

BIOL 328 (3)

Human Heredity

Review of genetics from a human perspective. Includes DNA structure and replication, chromosomes and cytogenetics; Mendelian inheritance; dominant and recessive alleles, the genetics of sex, mutations and mutagenesis; inherited traits; pedigrees, genetic diseases including inborn errors of metabolism; and genetic therapy. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 410.*

BIOL 329 (3)

Biology of Aging

A study of why and how animals and people age. Includes an evaluation of the causes and consequences of biological changes that occur during aging from the cellular to the whole animal level. Topics of discussion include evolutionary and mechanistic theories of aging, demography and age structure of populations, the use of modern methods to test mechanistic theories of aging, and the use of long-lived versus short-lived animal models to inform us about basic aging processes. *Not open to biology majors except by consent of advisor.*

BIOL 336 (3)

Coastal Environments

Considers the biological and physical processes that structure coastal environments and examines the application of marine science to the management of coastal resources. Investigates the impacts of the often conflicting uses of the coastal zone including fisheries, oil production and transportation, ocean dumping and coastal development. Coastal zone management tools and applications at local, state, federal, and international levels are discussed. *Not open to Biology majors except by consent of advisor. Fieldtrips outside the classroom may be required.*

BIOL 338 (3)

Human Impact on the Environment

Considers the major areas where human use of resources and consequent waste production (chemical, industrial, and biological) have had a negative impact on specific environments and on the species that inhabit them. An attempt will be made to identify areas of future adverse human impact and to evolve remedial solutions. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 392.*

BIOL 339 (3)

Conservation Biology

Study of the principles of ecology applied to plant and animal populations considered endangered, threatened, or at risk. Investigates the complex factors contributing to the dynamics, decline, extinction, and perhaps recovery of species. Develops a stewardship perspective rooted in biological principles and considers the associated cultural, historical, economic, and political issues. Local, regional, and global conservation strategies are discussed.

BIOL 348 (3)

Brain and Mind

Examines the relationship between the brain, and how the brain produces behavior. Intended for non-majors, this course will review basic neuroanatomy and physiology, and consider mind/brain relations in the context of psychoactive drugs, brain development, neurological disorders, sexual behavior, and cognitive abilities such as language, memory, thinking, and consciousness. *Also offered as PSYC 361. Students may not receive credit for both. Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Life Science (B2).*

BIOL 351 (5)

Molecular Cell Biology

An integrated view of contemporary molecular biology, biochemistry, and cell biology. The fundamental principles of molecular biology including DNA replication, mechanisms and regulation of transcription and translation, and nucleic acid and protein structure and function will be presented and interwoven with some of the more traditional topics in cell biology and biochemistry. Examines the molecular basis of membrane structure and transport, cytoplasmic structure, and energy metabolism, organelle structure and function, cell motility, and cell-cell interaction and signal transduction. *Three hours of lecture, one hour seminar, three hours laboratory. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 307. Prerequisite: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 352 (4)

Genetics

Detailed study of classical transmission, molecular quantitative and population genetics. Included will be current observations and concepts of the nature, organization, function and regulation of the expression of genetic material. Subject matter covered includes mechanisms of genetic conveyance, recombination, mapping, mutation and repair, RNA and DNA viruses, karyotyping, human genetics, and genetics of organelles. *Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 309. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 353 (4)

Comparative Animal Physiology

A comparative survey of physiological adaptations including gas transport, metabolism, temperature and dehydration tolerance, and locomotion. *Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 345. Recommended, but not required: BIOL 360; can be taken concurrently. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 354 (4)

Principles of Ecology

Discussion of major concepts in population, community, and evolutionary ecology including population growth and regulation, competition, predation, energetics, adaptations, and diversity. *Weekend field trips may be required. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 300. Highly recommended: BIOL 215 and 215L. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 355 (4)

Molecular Biotechnology

In-depth treatment of the fundamental molecular techniques in use in the field of biotechnology. Designed to give hands-on experience as well as conceptual background in biotechnological methods. Subjects covered will include: nucleic acid isolations, vectors, cloning, library screening, hybridizations, PCR, sequencing, sequence analysis and bioinformatics, and transgenic organisms. Other subjects will vary to reflect current practice and developments in biotechnology. *Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 356 (4)

Cellular Biotechnology

In-depth treatment of the fundamental cellular techniques in use in the field of biotechnology. An overview of the drug discovery process is presented together with theoretical and practical aspects of specific technologies. Included in lecture and laboratory instruction are the physiology of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, culture of bacterial, plant, insect and mammalian cells, genetic engineering and expression systems, hybridomas, fermentation and scale-up technology, separation technology, protein, purification, and immunochemistry. *Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisite: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 362 (3)

Evolution

A consideration of evolution as the unifying concept in biology. Diversity and adaptation of form, function, and behavior of living organisms. Biological, geological, anthropological, and chemical evidence for and mechanisms of evolutionary change, including global pattern of distribution and specialization, mass extinctions, the evolution of race and sex, and the origin of species. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 312. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 363 (3)**Principles of Conservation Biology**

An in-depth focus on the principles and practices of conservation and restoration ecology. Factors that affect the creation, destruction, and distribution of biological diversity are examined. Class discussions and assignments will focus on human destruction and degradation of habitats, invasive species introductions, accelerated species extinctions, pollution, global climate change, and species over-exploitation. The selection and maintenance of conservation areas will be explored, as well as the theory and methodology for restoring degraded habitats. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 396J. Field trip(s) outside of class may be required. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 367 (4)**Biology of Microorganisms**

Presents a comprehensive selection of subjects from the field of microbiology. Students will study prokaryotic structure and function; growth and control of microorganisms; ecology, physiology, and diversity of bacteria; basic microbial and viral genetics, microorganisms of medical and economic significance; and biotechnology and its human applications and societal implications. The laboratory component will employ research-oriented group activities, in addition to individual projects and assignments, and will engage students in the latest techniques utilized in the field of microbiology. *Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 368 (3)**Developmental Biology**

An in-depth consideration of the processes involved in the development of multicellular organisms. Subjects covered include gametogenesis, fertilization, embryogenesis, cell-cell interactions, morphogenesis, differentiation, and developmental genetics. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 324. Recommended: BIOL 351 and 352. Corequisite: BIOL 368L. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 368L (1)**Developmental Biology Laboratory**

Provides hands-on experience in techniques currently in use in developmental biology research. Techniques included may vary from year to year as changes in the field warrant. Model organisms are used such as sponges, slime mold, sea urchin, *C. Elegans*, chicks, zebrafish, arabadopsis, and the fruit fly. Some techniques currently covered include cell-cell adhesion, in vitro fertilization, northern blotting, western blotting, and antibody based histochemical staining. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 324. Three hours laboratory. Recommended: BIOL 351 and 352. Corequisite: BIOL 368. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 370 (4)**Plant Physiology and Biochemistry**

An examination of the physiological processes that contribute to plant growth, including consideration of the underlying biochemical and biophysical principles. Areas covered also include cell growth and differentiation and photo and hormonal control. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 342. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Recommended: BIOL 351. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 374 (3)**Exercise Physiology and Bioenergetics**

Examines the functional responses and adaptations that accompany acute and chronic exercise, particularly involving cardiovascular, metabolic, respiratory, endocrine, and muscular systems. Subject matter will include energy for physical activity, systems for energy delivery and utilization; training and enhancement of energy capacities; skeletal muscle energy balance, and health related aspects of exercise. Discussion of the instrumentation and techniques fundamental to exercise physiology and biochemistry will also be covered. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 396A and BIOL 397A. Prerequisite: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 375 (3)**Endocrinology**

A survey of hormone types with emphasis on vertebrate examples, their biochemical composition, and physiological interrelationships. A considerable part of the course will consider the molecular mechanisms of action. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 440. Normally offered Spring semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisites: BIOL 210, 211 and CHEM 201.*

BIOL 376 (3)**Neurobiology**

Introduction to invertebrate and vertebrate nervous systems, including anatomical organization. Focus on cellular/biochemical approaches to understanding neuronal development and functioning, synaptic transmission, the specificity of neuronal action and the complexity of nerve system functioning. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 450. Normally offered Spring semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisites: BIOL 210, 211 and CHEM 201.*

BIOL 377 (3)**Immunology**

Study of the mammalian immune system at the molecular and cellular level. Mechanisms of immunology, such as generation of unique receptor specificities, transduction of signals through T and B cell receptors, programmed cell death and lymphocyte selection, regulation of responses by growth factors and cytokines, and cell-cell interactions, are explored. The course perspectives includes historical and technological aspects of modern immunobiology. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 460. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 378 (3)**Vertebrate Biology**

Introduction to vertebrate animals, including overview of their evolution, systematics, anatomy, physiology, ecology and behavior. Major subjects will include, water-to-land transition, origins of amniotic egg, flight and endothermy, patters of social organization and mating systems, and general life-history strategies. Courses will emphasize terrestrial vertebrates of the San Diego area. *Field trip(s) outside the class may be required. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 378L (1)**Vertebrate Biology Laboratory**

Provides hands-on experience in identifying terrestrial vertebrates of Southern California. Using preserved specimens and interactive computer programs, students will learn to use and develop dichotomous species keys and to identify vertebrates by sight and sound. Students will design and conduct independent field research projects. *Course will possibly include visits to local museums, zoos and aquaria. Three hours of laboratory. Field trip(s) outside of class may be required. Three hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 379 (4)**Invertebrate Biology**

Introduction to the invertebrate phyla, with emphasis on structure, function, adaptations, life histories, evolution and the interdependence of form, physiology, and ecology. Laboratory study will emphasize marine invertebrates of the San Diego area; one Saturday field trip may be required. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 340. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 380 (3)**Comparative Animal Behavior**

Experimental and theoretical investigations in animal behavior, including humans. Interspecies comparisons of sensory, motor, neural, and endocrine structures and functioning. Influence of genetic, biochemical/hormonal, and neurological factors on animal behavior. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 314. One or more field trips may be required. Corequisite: CHEM 201. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 385 (4)**Natural History of Southern California**

Introduction to the natural history and community ecology of southern California. Major subjects include the climate, geology, and ecological factors that influence the local chaparral, coastal sage scrub, grassland, forest, desert, riparian, marsh, and estuarine communities of southern California. *Field trip(s) outside of class will be required. Prerequisite: BIOL 211.*

BIOL 386 (3)

Terrestrial Ecology

A survey of terrestrial ecosystems and the biotic (living) and abiotic (non-living) factors that affect ecosystem structure and function. Emphasis will be on the important mass (C, H₂O nutrient) and energy (production and consumption) fluxes that flow into, out of, and through terrestrial ecosystems, and the plant-animal interactions that regulate the rates and magnitudes of these mass and energy flows. Weekend field trips may be required. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 301. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 386L (1)

Terrestrial Ecology Laboratory

Provides students with an introduction to laboratory and research techniques for quantifying the interactions between C, H₂O and nutrient cycles of terrestrial ecosystems. Students will conduct observational and sampling studies of local ecosystems and manipulative experiments in the field, laboratory, and/or greenhouse. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 397D. Three hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 387 (3)

Ecological Processes in Aquatic Systems

Discusses the biological, physical, and chemical processes affecting marine and freshwater environments, and the interactions among these processes. Emphasis on productivity, nutrient dynamics, food webs, biogeochemical cycles and biogeography of pelagic systems. *One Saturday field trip may be required. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 302. Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in BIOL 387L, when also offered. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 387L (1)

Aquatic Ecology Lab

Provides students with experience in laboratory and field methods used by oceanographers and limnologists to sample populations, measure rate processes, and quantify the aquatic environment. *Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211. Recommended corequisite: BIOL 387.*

BIOL 388 (3)

Marine Communities

Examines the environmental characteristics, patterns of species distribution and abundance, and adaptations of organisms in marine benthic communities. Community structure and biological interactions including predation, competition, and symbiosis will be investigated in specific communities such as the rocky intertidal zone, lagoons, coral reefs, hydrothermal vents, and shallow polar seas. Human impacts on specific marine communities will be explored. *Field trip(s) outside of class hours may be required. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 390 (3)

Terrestrial Plant Ecology

Survey of the factors that influence the distribution and abundance of land (terrestrial) plants. Focuses on plant population dynamics (e.g., dispersal, germination, and recruitment), plant-plant and plant-animal interactions, and the effect of abiotic factors (e.g., climate, water, and nutrients) on the structure and function of terrestrial plant communities. Weekend field trips may be required. *Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 390L (1)

Terrestrial Plant Ecology Laboratory

Provides students with an introduction to laboratory and research techniques in terrestrial plant ecology. Students will conduct experiments to investigate environmental controls on the physiology (including photosynthesis, respiration, and transpiration), growth, and resource allocation of land plants. Students will learn standard research techniques in plant ecology and utilize technology specifically designed to quantify plant function. Experiments will be conducted in the laboratory and greenhouse, and weekend field trips may be required. *Three hours of laboratory. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 397E. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 396 (1-3)

Topics in Biology

Seminar reviewing current literature in a subject area of importance in biology. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 490. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 397 (1)

Topics in Biology Lab

Laboratory experience that explores phenomena and techniques in the biological sciences. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of three (3) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211.*

BIOL 487 (2)

Tutorial Methods of Instruction

A course for juniors and seniors who are group tutor-facilitators in biology courses where problem-based learning (PBL) is used as the mode of instruction. Focuses on inquiry and group-based methods of teaching and learning. Students learn how to assist the learning of other students through questioning methods that promote thinking and discussion, through establishing and maintaining positive group dynamics, and by introducing students to new resources. Group tutor-facilitators gain practical experience by serving concurrently as peer tutors in a biology course that is taught using PBL methods. *Prerequisite: BIOL 211 and consent of instructor.*

BIOL 488 (2)

Seminar in Biomedical Research

Provides a foundation in biomedical research and effective communication practices for students preparing for biomedical research careers. Integrates disciplinary approaches to biomedical research around fundamental principles and practices of scientific method, research ethics and responsible conduct, and the organization of scientific inquiry in institutions of higher learning. Subject matter will change each semester. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 396F. May be repeated for a total of eight (8) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

BIOL 489 (2)

Introduction to Laboratory/Field Research

A research project in the laboratory or field, generated in collaboration with a faculty member. *May be repeated once for credit, or the project may be continued for an additional semester as part of BIOL 499. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

BIOL 495 (3)

Internship in Biology

Career-related laboratory and/or field experience in private industry and public agencies. All participants utilize learning agreements. A final written report is required. Students will be supervised both on site and by the course instructor. Includes participation in a one hour seminar each week. The learning agreement form must be completed and signed prior to enrollment. *May be repeated for a maximum of six (6) units, but only three (3) units can be applied toward the major. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor prior to registration.*

BIOL 496A (1) 496B (2)

Supervised Laboratory Instruction

Experience for senior biology majors in the organization of and techniques for teaching a laboratory in biology. Includes individual supervision of directed teaching. A written report is required. *May be repeated for a maximum of two(2) units (one hour conference and three hours lab per unit). Prerequisites: BIOL 210 and 211, and consent of instructor.*

BIOL 498 (2)

Senior Library Thesis

In-depth reading and researching of the literature on current issues in biology. The student must consult with a biology faculty member to decide on the topic and then produce a (approximately) 30-page paper with supporting citations that summarizes the current state of knowledge on the topic. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

BIOL 499 (2)

Senior Laboratory Thesis

Research project in the laboratory or field, generated in collaboration with a biology faculty member. *Prerequisites: At least one course related to the subject area completed with a B or better, BIOL 489 or equivalent experience, and consent of instructor.*

BIOL 502 (3)**Population Genetics**

Patterns of the distribution of genes in populations with emphasis on quantitative genetics, gene frequency, selection of the effects of mutation on populations. Genetic mechanisms in evolution are considered. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 310. Prerequisite: BIOL 352.*

BIOL 504 (3)**Virology**

A comparative survey of bacterial, animal and plant virus variations, including retroviruses and prions. Emphasis is placed upon the variations in structure, nucleic acid composition, and replication patterns. The relationship of viruses to disease is given serious consideration. *May not be taken for credit by students who have taken BIOL 308. Prerequisite or Corequisite: BIOL 352.*

BIOL 505 (3)**Physiological Ecology**

Advanced exploration of the interactions between animals and their environment. Focuses on major life processes such as respiration, endothermy versus ectothermy, torpor, hibernation, and the physiological trade-offs between growth, storage, reproduction and survival. Physiological features of animals that permit them to live in extreme environments including the deep sea, deserts, boreal/polar regions, and caves will be discussed. *Field trip(s) outside of class may be required. Prerequisites: BIOL 210, 211 and 354.*

BIOL 535 (3)**Ecological Modeling**

An introduction to the use and development of mathematical models for simulating dynamics of ecological systems. Modeling theory and techniques will be demonstrated to provide a background on how models are developed and used in ecology. Models developed for simulating the effects of abiotic and biotic controls on ecological processes include continuous-and-discrete-time population models, "gap" models, cellular automata, fisheries, and biogeochemical and biogeographical models. *Prerequisites: BIOL 210, 211, and 354.*

BIOL 536 (3)**Biogeochemical Cycles and Global Change**

Biological, chemical, and physical processes controlling the transport and transformation of carbon, nitrogen, phosphorus, sulfur, and trace metals in natural ecosystems and at the global level. Global models of the major elemental and hydrologic cycles are discussed, with emphasis on the linkages between cycles and the effects of human perturbations. *Prerequisite: BIOL 210, 211, and 354.*

BIOL 537 (3)**Microbial Physiology**

Current concepts and research involving the interactions of microorganisms with their environment, particularly those environments affecting human health. Demonstrates the interrelatedness of microbial ecology and medical microbiology. The course will (1) present modern experimental techniques used in conducting these interdisciplinary studies; (2) emphasize unusual bacteria pathways and cell signaling mechanisms found across the Bacteria, Archea and Eukarya, and (3) discuss the roles of microbial physiology in pathogenesis and the biotechnology industry. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BIOL 637. Prerequisites: BIOL 351 or 367 or consent of instructor.*

BIOL 540 (3)**Molecular Methods in Ecology and Evolution**

Theory and practical application of modern molecular tools to identify and study ecological and evolutionary relationships. *Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisites: BIOL 351, 354, and 362.*

BIOL 560 (2)**Seminar in Molecular Cell Biology**

Readings from the original literature, discussions, and writing on selected current subjects in cell and molecular biology. *May be repeated with new content for a maximum of four (4) units toward the Master's degree.*

BIOL 561 (2)**Seminar in Genetics**

Readings from the original literature, discussions, and writing on selected current subjects in genetics. *May be repeated with new content for a maximum of four (4) units toward the Master's degree.*

BIOL 562 (2)**Seminar in Development**

Readings from the original literature, discussions, and writing on selected current subjects in developmental biology. *May be repeated with new content for a maximum of four (4) units toward the Master's degree.*

BIOL 563 (2)**Seminar in Physiology**

Readings from the original literature, discussions, and writing on selected current subjects in physiology. *May be repeated with new content for a maximum of four (4) units toward the Master's degree.*

BIOL 564 (2)**Seminar in Evolution**

Readings from the original literature, discussions, and writing on selected current subjects in evolution. *May be repeated with new content for a maximum of four (4) units toward the Master's degree.*

BIOL 565 (2)**Seminar in Ecology**

Readings from the original literature, discussions, and writing on selected current subjects in ecology. *May be repeated with new content for a maximum of four (4) units toward the Master's degree.*

BIOL 566 (2)**Seminar in Aquatic Biology**

Readings from the original literature, discussions, and writing on selected current subjects in aquatic biology. *May be repeated with new content for a maximum of four (4) units toward the Master's degree.*

BIOL 596 (1-3)**Advanced Topics in Biology**

Advanced study of selected biological topics based on current problems or advances, and as demand warrants. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

BIOL 597 (1)**Advanced Topics in Biology Lab**

Laboratory in selected advanced topics in biology. Topics based on current problems or advances, and as demand warrants. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Three hours laboratory.*

BIOL 610 (3)**Research Methods I**

Practical experience in the preparation of written and oral research proposals in the biological sciences. Students will actively take part in the peer review process commonly used to evaluate the scientific and technical merits of research proposals. Final product will be a formal written and oral, preferably the student's thesis proposal. *Prerequisites: Graduate classification or consent of instructor.*

BIOL 611 (3)**Research Methods II**

Practical experience in the skills necessary for the publication and presentation of biological research, including writing, speaking, and preparing figures and tables. Final product will be a formal oral presentation and a scientific poster. *Prerequisites: Graduate classification or consent of instructor.*

BIOL 685 (2)**Internship in Biology Instruction**

Supervised instruction in a laboratory course in the biological sciences. *May be repeated, but no more than two (2) units may be applied toward the 30 units in the Master's degree.*

BIOL 686 (1-3)**Graduate Topics in Biology**

Lecture and discussion of selected topics with emphasis on current problems and advances in subdisciplines of biological science. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisites: Graduate classification or consent of instructor.*

BIOL 687 (1-2)**Advanced Methods in Biology**

Graduate-level field or laboratory techniques in a specialized area of contemporary biology. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisites: Graduate classification or consent of instructor.*

BIOL 697B (2) 697C (3) 697D (4) 697E (5) 697F (6)

Directed Studies

Laboratory or field research directed or sponsored by Biological Sciences faculty. *May be repeated for a maximum of six (6) units toward the Master's degree.*
Prerequisites: Graduate classification and consent of instructor.

BIOL 698B (2) 698C (3) 698D (4) 698E (5) 698F (6)

Thesis

Design, implementation, and analysis of a formal research project in the biological sciences. *May be repeated for a maximum of six (6) units toward the Master's degree.*
Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy and consent of instructor.

BIOL 699B (2) 699C (3) 699D (4) 699E (5) 699F (6)

Thesis Extension

Registration is limited to students who have received a grade of Satisfactory Progress (SP) in BIOL 698 and who expect to use the facilities and resources of the University to work on or complete the thesis. *May be repeated. Graded Credit/No Credit.*
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor, and prior registration in BIOL 698 with an assigned grade of Satisfactory Progress (SP). Units may not be applied to the required units for the Master's degree.

BUSINESS (BUS)

College of Business Administration

BUS 202 (3)

Introduction to Business Law

Legal principles of basic business transactions. Coverage includes contracts, agency, partnerships, corporations, property, government agencies and regulations, and Uniform Commercial Code.

BUS 290 (2)

Selected Topics in Business

A survey course in a selected topic that supplements available business administration offerings. *Student should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change.*
Prerequisite: Vary depending on topic.

BUS 291 (4)

Selected Topics in Business Administration

A survey course in a selected topic that supplements available business administration offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change.*
Prerequisites: Vary depending on topic.

BUS 295 (4)

Selected Topics in Business Administration with Lab

A survey course with lab in a selected topic that supplements available business administration offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change.*
Prerequisite: Vary depending on topic.

BUS 302 (2)

Foundations of Business Environments

Examines the complex environment in which business decisions are made. Uncontrollable factors affecting an organization's performance include the political, social, legal and regulatory, environmental, and technological issues. The competitive market structure and the impact of demographic diversity on organizations are an important part of an environmental analysis. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core.

BUS 304 (4)

Business Statistics

Introduction to statistical concepts and methods relevant to business problems. Model building and analysis; case studies and intensive use of statistical software. *Should be taken first semester of junior year.*
Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and successful completion of University computer competency requirement.

BUS 444 (4)

Strategic Management in Global Environments

Applies functional area knowledge to strategic decision situations in global, political, social, legal, regulatory, and competitive environments. *Open only to COBA students with senior status. Must be taken in the last year of enrollment.*
Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, all Foundations of Business courses, Option Core.

BUS 492 (3)

Problem Assessment and Critical Thinking

Review of problem identification, problem solving, critical thinking, consultation, project management, and strategies for team effectiveness. Students work in teams with local organizations on actual business problems/projects. Following formation of teams, members prepare and formally present their senior experience proposal. *Open only to COBA students with senior status.*
Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and all Foundations of Business courses.

BUS 493 (5)

Problem Analysis and Implementation

Implementation of the project portion of the senior experience. Team members complete their project, and submit a final project report and present their results. *Open only to COBA students with senior status.*
Prerequisites: BUS 492 and consent of instructor.

CHEMISTRY (CHEM)

College of Arts and Sciences

CHEM 021 (1)

Supplemental Instruction in Introductory Organic Chemistry

Peer-facilitated learning sessions focused on development of skills needed to succeed in CHEM 201 and subsequent Chemistry courses. Participation in such supplemental instruction can raise student performance in traditionally difficult courses. Intended to provide a collaborative learning environment where students can work on problem solving, general study skills, and CHEM 201 course content. *It is strongly recommended for all students enrolled in CHEM 201.*
Corequisite: CHEM 201.

CHEM 150 (5)

General Chemistry

Introduction to many of the basic qualitative models and principles in chemistry. The areas covered include: basic nuclear and atomic structure, the periodic table, covalent and ionic bonding, states of matter, intermolecular forces, energy changes, chemical equilibria, acid-base chemistry, stoichiometry, properties of gases, and chemical properties of the common elements. The laboratory experiments and projects are designed to complement lecture material and provide real-life applications of chemistry in society. *Counts toward the fulfillment of the Lower-division General Education Requirement in Physical Sciences and Its Life Forms. Three hours of lecture, one hour of discussion, and three hours of laboratory per week.*
Recommended: High School Chemistry.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Entry Level Mathematics (ELM) requirement.

CHEM 201(3)

Organic Chemistry

CHEM 202 (3)

Organic Chemistry

A two-semester sequence designed to introduce the student majoring in science to the properties of organic compounds. The areas covered are: bonding, structure, stereochemistry, nomenclature, chemical and physical properties of each functional group, acid/base phenomena, reaction mechanisms and kinetics, organic synthesis, and an introduction to spectroscopic structure determination. Prerequisites: CHEM 150 for CHEM 201, CHEM 201 and 201L for CHEM 202 with minimum grades of C (2.0) in each.

CHEM 201L (2)

Organic Chemistry Laboratory

The laboratory experiments are designed to illustrate the basic techniques of organic chemistry and to complement the lecture material covered in CHEM 201. *Six hours of laboratory.* Corequisite: CHEM 201.
Prerequisite: CHEM 150 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).

CHEM 202L (2)**Organic Chemistry Laboratory**

The laboratory experiments are designed to illustrate the basic techniques of organic chemistry and to complement the lecture material covered in CHEM 202. *Six hours of laboratory. Corequisite: CHEM 202. Prerequisite: CHEM 201/201L with a minimum grade of C (2.0).*

CHEM 250 (3)**Quantitative Chemistry**

Introduces quantitative approaches to chemical equilibria and kinetics. Fundamental principles of thermodynamics introduced in CHEM 150 are explored in greater depth. Topics include solubility, acids and bases, oxidation and reduction, and nuclear chemistry. Applications of these topics to practical chemical analysis are discussed. *Corequisite for chemistry majors only: CHEM 275. Prerequisite: MATH 160, CHEM 202, or consent of instructor.*

CHEM 275 (3)**Quantitative Investigations in Chemistry**

A laboratory designed to give chemistry majors practical experience in standard methods of separation and quantitative analysis. These are applied to investigations of the fundamental topics presented in CHEM 250, and to analyses with industrial, environmental, or medical relevance. Volumetric, gravimetric, spectrophotometric, chromatographic, and electrochemical methods of analysis may be included. *One hour of lecture and six hours of laboratory. Corequisite: CHEM 250 or consent of instructor. Prerequisite: MATH 160.*

CHEM 300 (3)**Literature of Chemistry**

Introduces the student to techniques of finding, reading, and writing chemical and other scientific literature for upper-division work in the natural sciences. Includes standard reference works in Chemistry, journals and monographs, Chemical Abstracts, Science Citation Index, and other print and online resources. Students write research proposals and journal-quality scientific papers, including figures and graphs using up-to-date computer tools. Students learn strategies for reading difficult scientific papers and give oral presentations of research. *Prerequisite: CHEM 201.*

CHEM 311 (3)**Chemicals and the Environment**

A survey on chemicals of natural and industrial origin found in the environment, with emphasis on the chemical reactions of these substances and the effect on the quality of life on planet Earth. The areas covered are: chemical structures, inorganic and organic chemicals of natural and synthetic origins and the reactions of these chemicals, the effects of these chemicals on the environment (the atmosphere, soil, water ways, plants, and animals, especially human nutrition and health.) *Satisfies the Liberal Studies requirement for Earth Science. Intended for the non-chemistry major.*

CHEM 312 (3)**Chemistry of Life**

Structure, function, and properties of bioorganic/biochemical molecules important to life, health and nutrition. The areas covered are: atomic and molecular structure, chemical and physical properties of bio-organic functional groups, carbohydrates, fats, amino acids, proteins, enzymes, hormones, nucleic acids, digestion, nutrition. Also discusses the aesthetic, humanistic and practical aspects of science, where applicable, related to economic, health, historical (including contributions made by women and minorities), and/or political issues influenced by chemistry. *Intended for the non-chemistry major.*

CHEM 313 (3)**Energy and Society**

Survey of the physical, chemical, and engineering principles involved in the production of energy from current and potential sources, with emphasis on the processes that influence worldwide energy policy. The areas covered may include: the chemistry of fossil fuel energy production, novel alternative energy sources (e.g., solar, biomass, and hydrogen), fuel cells, energy production in living organisms, and the use of nuclear processes (fission and fusion). Also discussed are the economic, environmental, political, and social issues surrounding energy production. *Intended for the non-chemistry major.*

CHEM 351(3)**Biochemistry**

A one-semester introduction to Biochemistry designed for students majoring in science. The areas covered are: the structure and biosynthesis of carbohydrates, lipids, peptides, and nucleotides as well as biomolecular conformation and dynamics. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CHEM 303. Prerequisites: CHEM 202 and CHEM 250 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).*

CHEM 351L (2)**Biochemistry Laboratory**

Designed to complement the lecture material and illustrate the basic techniques of biochemistry. *Six hours of laboratory. Corequisite: CHEM 351.*

CHEM 352 (3)**Biochemistry**

Designed to introduce the student majoring in science to principle areas in biochemistry. Areas which may be covered but are not limited to include: enzyme kinetics and regulation; generation and storage of metabolic energy; basic crystallography and structure of proteins, molecular modeling, membrane structure and pharmaceutical biochemistry. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CHEM 304. Prerequisites: CHEM 351 with a minimum grade of C (2.0) or consent of instructor.*

CHEM 398A (1) 398B (2)**Special Problems in Chemistry — Library**

Individual investigation that involves reading and researching the literature on an issue/topic in chemistry. The project must be performed in consultation with a faculty member in a related sub-discipline and a contract stating the proposed goals will be signed by both the student and the instructor. A written report or exam demonstrating an in-depth understanding of the issue/topic will be completed at the end of each semester of work. *May be repeated for a total of four (4) units but may not be substituted for CHEM 498. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CHEM 399A (1) 399B (2)**Special Problems in Chemistry — Laboratory**

Individual investigation that involves a research project in the laboratory in collaboration with a faculty member in a related subdiscipline. A contract stating the proposed goals of the project will be signed by both the student and the instructor. A written report summarizing the research findings must be submitted to the instructor at the end of each semester of work. *May be repeated for a total of four (4) units of credit, but may not be substituted for CHEM 499. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CHEM 400 (3)**Physical Sciences for Elementary School Teachers**

Designed to educate K-6 elementary school teachers in the basic principles of physical sciences. The areas covered are: the nature of matter, reactions and interactions of molecules, force and motion of particles, sources and transformations of energy, heat, electricity, magnetism, light, and sound. An elective course recommended for those students declaring a special field in science or any liberal studies majors intending to enroll in credential programs upon graduation; however, it does not fulfill the Physical Sciences requirement of the liberal studies major. *Two hours of lecture and two hours of activities in a discovery/thematic approach to learning the basic principles of chemistry and physics.*

CHEM 401 (3)**Physical Chemistry – Classical**

Designed to introduce the student majoring in science to the basic principles of Chemical Thermodynamics and Kinetics. The areas covered include: Basic laws of thermodynamics, chemical and physical equilibria, electrochemistry, transport processes, and theories and experimental determination of chemical reaction rates. *Prerequisites: CHEM 250, MATH 162, and PHYS 202.*

CHEM 402 (3)**Physical Chemistry – Quantum**

Designed to introduce the student majoring in science to the basic principles of Quantum Mechanics and Spectroscopy as applied to chemical problems. The areas covered include: quantum mechanics of model systems, electronic structure of atoms and molecules, and atomic and molecular spectroscopic principles. *Prerequisites: CHEM 250, MATH 162 and PHYS 202.*

CHEM 404 (3)**Inorganic Chemistry**

Designed to introduce the student majoring in science to inorganic chemistry. The areas covered are: atomic structure, the periodic table theories of chemical bonding, structure, acid/base chemistry and non-aqueous solvents, coordination chemistry of the transition metals, spectroscopy of transition metal complexes, oxidation/reduction chemistry, mechanisms of inorganic reactions, and brief introductions to applications of inorganic chemistry such as biorganic chemistry or organometallic chemistry. *Corequisite: CHEM 404L. Prerequisite: CHEM 250, 275, or consent of instructor.*

CHEM 404L (1)**Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory**

Designed to introduce the students majoring in science to laboratory techniques for the manipulation, synthesis, and characterization of inorganic compounds. Principles of structure and bonding, spectroscopy, magnetic characterization, thermodynamics and kinetics of inorganic compounds introduced in CHEM 404 are demonstrated in laboratory experiments. *Three hours of laboratory per week. Corequisite: CHEM 404.*

CHEM 405 (1)**Physical Chemistry Laboratory**

Designed to introduce the student to experimental and computational techniques in physical chemistry. The laboratory experiments will cover topics in chemical thermodynamics, molecular spectroscopy, chemical kinetics, and computational chemistry. Emphasizes the application of theoretical principles in the interpretation of the experimental and computational results. *Three hours of laboratory per week. May be repeated with consent of instructor. Corequisite: CHEM 401.*

CHEM 416 (5)**Instrumental Methods of Analysis — Separations and Structure**

Designed to introduce the student majoring in science to basic theory and practical application of instrumental methods of chemical separation and structure determination. The areas covered are: chromatography (GC/HPLC), spectrometry (atomic absorption, mass, infrared, ultraviolet, and proton and carbon-13 nuclear magnetic resonance). The laboratory experiments are designed to complement the lecture material and illustrate the basic techniques of chemical separation and structure determination. *Three hours of lecture and six hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: CHEM 202, 250, 275, and MATH 160 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).*

CHEM 490 (3)**Selected Topics in Analytical Chemistry**

A survey course of selected topics from the current chemical literature in analytical chemistry. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisite: CHEM 416 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).*

CHEM 491 (3)**Selected Topics in Biochemistry**

A survey of selected topics from the current chemical literature in biochemistry. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisites: CHEM 303 and 304 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).*

CHEM 492 (3)**Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry**

A survey of selected topics from the current chemical literature in inorganic chemistry. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisite: CHEM 404 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).*

CHEM 493 (3)**Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry**

A survey of selected topics from the current chemical literature in organic chemistry. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisites: CHEM 202, and MATH 160 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).*

CHEM 494 (3)**Selected Topics in Physical Chemistry**

A survey of selected topics from the current chemical literature in physical chemistry. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisites: CHEM 401 and 402 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).*

CHEM 497 (1)**Chemistry in the Community**

Designed to introduce the student majoring in science to learning through service. Students will participate in safe and exciting chemical demonstrations, K-12 tutoring in chemistry, and community events involving chemistry. *Two hours of discussion, tutoring, or laboratory work per week. Prerequisite: Completion of three (3) units of upper-division chemistry courses, and consent of instructor prior to registration.*

CHEM 498 (2)**Senior Library Thesis and Seminar**

An in-depth reading and researching of the literature on current issues in chemistry. The student must consult with a faculty member in the discipline to decide on the subject and then produce a research paper (approximately 10-20 pages) with a list of literature citations in American Chemical Society style. The research paper (thesis) must summarize the current state of knowledge on the subject. The project will involve an average of two hours of consultation with the faculty supervisor and four (4) hours of library work each week. The student will defend the thesis in a seminar to the faculty and students of the Department of Chemistry. *May be repeated for a total of four (4) units of credit. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CHEM 499 (2)**Senior Laboratory Thesis and Seminar**

An original research project in the laboratory or in collaboration with a faculty member in the discipline. The student must consult with a faculty member in the discipline to decide on the research problem and then produce a research paper (approximately 10-20 pages) with a list of literature citations in American Chemical Society style. The research paper (thesis) must summarize the current state of knowledge on the research problem as well as the progress in the laboratory experiments aimed at the completion of the research project. The student will defend the thesis in a seminar to the faculty and students of the Department of Chemistry. The project will involve an average of six hours of supervised laboratory work each week. *May be repeated for a total of four (4) units of credit. Prerequisites: One course in the subject area with a grade of B or better and consent of instructor.*

COMMUNICATION (COMM)**College of Arts and Sciences**

(CTM) =	Communication Theory and Methods
(CCSC) =	Communication, Culture and Social Context
(MC) =	Mass Communication

COMM 100 (3)**Introduction to Communication**

Introduction to fundamental concepts of communication with emphasis on the centrality of communication across a wide variety of contexts and its relevance in society. Focuses on the structures and processes of communication, including how messages are produced and received in interpersonal and intercultural relations, institutional life, and the world of mediated culture and politics.

COMM 200 (3)**Principles of Argument and Persuasion**

Study of and practice in the methods of critical thinking and argumentation. Involves using inductive and deductive reasoning to advance persuasive theses; recognizing and avoiding fallacies in reasoning; learning to advance propositions of value and of policy; understanding how various audiences respond to persuasive appeals.

COMM 300 (3)**Communication Theory**

Introduces students to some of the major philosophies of language and discourse which were developed in the 20th Century and their respective influences in the areas of social and political practice as well as cultural understanding. Among some of the schools of thought that may be covered in the course are ordinary language philosophy, speech act theory, phenomenology, pragmatism, philosophical hermeneutics, poststructuralism, and Frankfurt School critical theory. (CTM)

COMM 310 (3)**Group Interaction and Problem Solving Methods**

Examines how groups work as they conduct inquiry, solve problems, and make decisions; procedures for organizing group interaction, processes of symbolic convergence, and influences over group success. Special emphasis is placed on reflective thinking, teamwork/ collaboration, leadership, creativity, and intergroup conflict. Methods for facilitating small group discussion; use of group methods in instruction, and use of new media to augment group discussion practices are also addressed. (CCSC)

COMM 316 (3)**Student Newspaper**

A workshop for students interested in practicing writing and reportage. Students will meet for one (1) hour of classroom lecture and participate in four (4) hours of journalism activities, including but not limited to, the school newspaper. *May be repeated for a total of nine (9) units, but no more than six units may be applied toward the COMM major. Also offered as LTWR 316. Students may not receive credit for both. Prerequisite: GEW 101. (MC)*

COMM 320 (3)**Conflict and Communication**

Conflicts are situations in which individuals and groups with differing assumptions about reality (both facts and values), clash with one another about right and wrong. Discusses the nature of communication in such situations, the strengths and weaknesses of the various types of discourse employed in dealing with them, and visions for transcending conflicts. Three general types of responses to conflict will be explored: rhetorical attempts to persuade (rhetorical eloquence), hostile resistance (lost eloquence), and transcendence (transcendent eloquence). *Prerequisites: Junior or Senior status or consent of instructor. (CCSC)*

COMM 330 (3)**Intercultural Communication**

Introduces students to a number of conceptual and theoretical problematics that arise in the study of cultural and intercultural issues. Culture is treated as a meaning-based phenomenon which is both constraining and enabling. Special emphasis is placed on how the limits of one's own culture may be expanded and how the constraints of one's own culture may be transformed into potentially new enablements as a consequence of engaging in meaningful communicative interaction with others. (CCSC)

COMM 333 (3)**Language and Social Interaction**

Addresses how language is used within social and institutional interaction, especially conversations and interviews. Special emphasis will be given to problematic situations and their resolution. Situations that are especially serious and challenging for their participants, such as giving explanations for inappropriate conduct, answering adversarial questions in interviews, maintaining neutrality in mediation sessions, and delivering bad news in health encounters, will be examined using recordings and transcripts. Approaches from communication, sociology, anthropology and linguistics are utilized. Fosters cultural awareness through a concentration on the interactions in which culture is constructed and the cultural institutions by which interaction is governed. (CCSC)

COMM 340 (3)**Interviewing Principles and Practices**

Examines interviewing as a method for eliciting information, resolving problems, and building personal communities. Principles for effective interviewing in a variety of contexts are examined. Students learn about interviewing practices that will be useful in their everyday lives. Requires conduct of several interviews and self-appraisals of interview performance. Includes, but does not focus exclusively upon, job interviews. (CTM)

COMM 350 (3)**Topics in Communication**

Explores topics in Communication. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units.*

COMM 360 (3)**Mass Media and Society**

Theories, research methods, and empirical research findings related to the production and effects of mass communication on individuals and society. Involves a survey of electronic and print media; an overview of the historical formation of various media channels; analyses of the impact of mass communication upon popular culture. (MC)

COMM 370 (3)**World Wide Web as Mass Medium**

Examines the development of the World Wide Web and multimedia computing, as textual, graphic, video, and audio mass media. Students examine the personal, commercial, educational, and entertainment uses of the World Wide Web. They also examine the social and cultural contexts of the World Wide Web — particularly how the information it distributes reflects social, economic, and political power related to gender, race, social class, ethnicity, education, and other social groupings. Students will have the opportunity to develop their own web pages and to create audio and video segments for those pages. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for COMM 480C. (MC)*

COMM 380 (3)**Health Communication**

Explores health communication in various personal and public contexts. Emphasis will be given to the role of communication theory and research in the following: the development of effective health campaigns; understanding physician/patient interaction; advocacy of negotiating health care systems. Some of the themes covered include: tailored preventive health messages, public health campaigns, and uses of new technologies to deliver messages. Special emphasis is placed on assessing health problems, both globally and locally, and the communicative efforts to address those problems. The course is taught from a social scientific perspective, but will also include concepts from rhetoric that will aid students in assessing health problems. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for COMM*

COMM 390 (3)**Communication Research Designs, Methods, and Approaches**

Encourages students to utilize theory and method in treating a communication issue or problem in an applied setting. Emphasis is on implementation of a communication research project which encourages students to consider the appropriate uses of various methods — how some are more useful/fitting to some issues or problems than are others — and then to apply their selected method in a systematic way. Consideration is given to the respective merits of qualitative and quantitative research. *Prerequisite: COMM 200 (CTM)*

COMM 400 (3)**Discourse Analysis**

The study of monological or interactive oral texts in light of various approaches to the study of discourse; speech act theory; conversation analysis; ethnography of communication; ethnomethodology; culturally focused and communicative strategy approaches. Students are expected to acquire competency in analyzing texts within various social settings (e.g., courtroom; labor negotiation session; conflict mediation) and in developing effective interventionist stratagems. (CTM)

COMM 420 (3)**Topics in Communication Theory**

Topic varies according to instructor. Possible topics: hermeneutic principles of speaking and listening; the role of ethics in rhetorical practice; and discourse-based analysis of complex institutions such as hospitals, schools, prisons. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. (CTM)*

COMM 425 (3)

Communication and Mediation

A look at the conceptualization of conflict and of mediation as an area of teaching, training and research in communication. Designed to guide students through a specific academic view of conflict and its relationship to communication as a point of departure. We will continue by studying dispute mediation as one way to approach conflict. Case studies as well as dispute mediation simulations will help in understanding the powers and limitations of the process. Demystifies conflict and dispute mediation and shows how to use "the tools" of dispute mediation ethically. *Prerequisite:* COMM 320, Junior or Senior status, or consent of instructor. (CCSC)

COMM 430 (3)

Power, Discourse and Social Identity

Examines the intersections among power, discourse, and identity. Students will be exposed to theories of power, discourse, and identity, and have the opportunity to identify the workings of these concepts in current U.S. discourses about social class, race, gender, and sexuality. Focuses on the politics of identity, the ways in which identity politics play out in public debate, and in the formation of current economic, political, and social realities. How we think about identity, what we think about identity, and what we think identity means will have serious implications for local and global policies and ways of life in the new millennium. *Prerequisite:* COMM 330 or consent of instructor. (CCSC)

COMM 435 (3)

Communication and Gender

Introduces students to a number of conceptual and theoretical problematics that have a bearing on the study of communication and its relevance to questions of gender. Explores differences between males and females with respect to communication styles, the cultural motivations for these differences, how they are reproduced in ongoing socialization experiences, their social and political implications, and the stratagems speakers deploy in the course of exploiting, bridging, negotiating, or overcoming such differences. (CCSC)

COMM 437 (3)

Interpersonal Communication

Introduction to the theory and research focused on interpersonal communication. Emphasis is on experientially acquired insights into the initiation and maintenance of interpersonal relationships across a wide range of socialization institutions (e.g., family, peer group, and workplace). (CCSC)

COMM 440 (3)

Organizational Communication

Examination of theoretical and research literature on the interaction within organizations and its bearing on individuals and groups in society at large. Some of the themes stressed are: the function of organizations within complex technological, market and sociopolitical environments; the communicative challenges of organizing; social responsibility and responsiveness; conflict mediation between organizational groups and actors; corporate wrongdoing; issues management; corporate political activity; institutional ethics; and whistle blowing. (CCSC)

COMM 445 (3)

Communication Portfolio

Students will practice oral and written communication skills in assignments from management communication case studies; produce, critique, and revise resumes, reports, proposals and other professional documents; and produce a scholarly review of a recent publication in a sub-field of Communication.

COMM 450 (3)

Topics in Intercultural Communication

Topics may vary according to instructor. Possible topics include fieldwork in intercultural communication; research on alternative cultures and the semiotic means by which they constitute and reconstitute themselves; and the study of ethnic variation within complex institutions and the challenges such variation poses for institutional communication. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.* (CCSC)

COMM 455 (3)

Television and Culture

Students will analyze television programs in the context of communication and other social science research in order to examine representations of race, ethnicity, social class, gender, and sexual preference. Examines how television contributes resources of interpretation, discussion, and social activities that affect the ways people view society and social groups. Subjects will include: types of representation; how representations have changed over time; multiple interpretations of television representations; how viewers use them; the production practices and conventions that shape them; the relationship between representations and structured inequality. *Prerequisites:* COMM 330 or 360.

COMM 465 (3)

Communication and Popular Culture

Popular culture is so much a part of our daily lives that it is all but invisible. To a great extent, popular culture defines the texture of our lives. Popular images not only mediate and define reality, but they also implicitly assert a set of values. Introduces students to a number of concepts and challenges that arise in the study of U.S. popular culture. Drawing on a variety of theories and perspectives, students will critically examine the role of popular culture within the context of current social, political, and economic realities in the United States. *Students will become more critical readers of images and messages designed for public consumption.* (MC)

COMM 470 (3)

Political Communication

A survey of theories and research in the area of political communication which covers such issues and themes as political image, symbolic constructions of political reality, agenda setting, political and campaign rhetoric. Special emphasis is placed upon how such issues and themes are related to the modern mass media. (MC)

COMM 480 (3)

Topics in Mass Media

Topics may vary according to instructor. Possible topics: the history of mass media in the United States; ethical issues in the area of mass media; the treatment of gender, race and ethnicity in the modern mass media; popular culture. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units.* (MC)

COMM 495A (1) 495B (2) 495C (3)

Communication Internship

Provides students with opportunities to examine, organizational, intercultural, mediated and other modes of communication during routine work activities in private and public enterprises outside of a classroom setting. *May be taken once for credit. COMM 495 and 499 may total no more than six (6) units applied toward the major. Prerequisite:* Consent of instructor.

COMM 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3)

Independent Study

May be used by students who desire to do special individualized projects with an instructor. Number of units to be decided between the student and the instructor. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite:* Consent of Instructor. (MC)

COMPUTER SCIENCE (CS)

College of Arts and Sciences

CS 100 (1)

Computer Basics

Serves as an introduction to the potential of microcomputers, societal, historical perspectives, word processing, spreadsheets, communications, operating systems, editors, and networking. *Credit may not be counted toward the Computer Science major. May not be taken by students who have passed the Computer Competency Requirement exam.*

CS 101 (3)

Critical Thinking with Computers

An introduction to the potential of microcomputers, societal, and historical perspectives; word processing, spreadsheets, database management systems, communications, operating systems, editors; mainframes, workstations, networking, inductive and deductive reasoning, logical inference, formal and informal fallacies, critical thinking and programming applicable to issues in every day life. *Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Credit may not be counted towards the Computer Science major.*

CS 111 (4)

Computer Science I

Emphasizes programming methodology and problem-solving. A block-structured, high-level language such as C will be used for the specification and implementation of algorithms. Includes principles and applications of software engineering, numerical computing, artificial intelligence, database and user interface. *Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisites: MATH 115, 132 or equivalent.*

CS 112 (1)

Introduction to Computing I

Includes principles and applications of software engineering, numerical computing, artificial intelligence, database, and user interface. *Credit may not be counted in conjunction with CS 111. Prerequisite: Completion of an entry-level programming course.*

CS 200 (1-3)

Selected Topics in Computing

Selected topics in computing and information technology. *May be repeated for a total of twelve (12) units as topics change. Credit may not be counted toward the Computer Science major. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CS 211 (4)

Computer Science II

A continuation of program design and development. Introduction to data structures: stacks, queues, linear lists, trees, and sets. Includes pointers recursion, and implementation and analysis of sorting and searching algorithms. Extensive programming is required. Includes introduction to parallel models and algorithms, problem state space, relational database, and numerical approximation methods. *Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: CS 111 or equivalent.*

CS 212 (1)

Introduction to Computing II

Includes introduction to parallel models and algorithms, problem state space, relational database and numerical approximation methods. *Credit may not be counted in conjunction with CS 211. Prerequisite: Completion of an intermediate-level programming course.*

CS 231 (4)

Assembly Language and Digital Circuits

The structure of computers, number and character representation, word and instruction formats, and flowcharting. Machine and assembly language programming, address modification, indexing, indirect addressing, subroutines, and mnemonic interpreting systems. Includes digital logic, analysis and synthesis of circuits, and circuits of commonly used computer components. *Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisite: CS 111 or equivalent.*

CS 232 (1)

Introduction to Digital Circuits

Includes digital logic, analysis and synthesis of circuits, and circuits of commonly used computer components. *Credit may not be counted in conjunction with CS 231. Prerequisite: Completion of an assembly programming course.*

CS 280 (2)

Workshop on Computing System Environment

Introduction to selective computing system environment (e.g., UNIX, Internetting, X Windows, MS Windows) through the use of materials and work on several assignments. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for six (6) units as system environments change. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CS 281 (2)

Workshop on Programming

Introduction to selective programming languages (e.g., C, C++, Ada, Smalltalk, LISP, Prolog, Pascal) through the use of materials and work on several programming assignments. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for six (6) units as languages change. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CS 301 (3)

Computer Mastery

An introduction to the applications of computers, such as word processing, spreadsheet, database management, networking communications, operating systems, editors, societal issues and historical perspectives of computer usage; algorithmic and critical thinking and computer programming in:
A. ASP (*recommended to future teachers*)
C. C++
J. Java
P. Pascal

May not be taken by students who received credit for CS 304. CS 301(A) May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDUC 422A and EDUC 422C. A grade of C+ or above in CS 301(A) can be used to fulfill EDUC 422A and EDUC 422C. May not be repeated. Credit may not be counted toward the Computer Science Major. Pre-requisite: completion of Entry Level Mathematics (ELM) requirement.

CS 303 (3)

Social and Organizational Impacts of Computing

Analyzes the social opportunities and problems raised by new information technologies. Effects on quality of life, education, employment, personal privacy, organizational productivity, organizational structure, ethical values and regulations will be discussed. Students will gather and analyze data in some of the above areas to write papers which explore the concepts learned. *Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Written Communication (A2) and Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning (B4).*

CS 311 (3)

Data Structures

A thorough understanding of several advanced methods for implementing the abstract data types and the time used by each method. Includes abstract data types such as dictionary, priority queues, matrices, and relations, foundation of recursive algorithms, complexity analysis, complexity classes, sorting and searching, computability and undecidability, problem-solving strategies, heuristic search, modeling and components of database systems, and graphics software systems. *Corequisite or Prerequisite: MATH 370 or equivalent. Prerequisite: CS 211 or equivalent.*

CS 331 (3)

Computer Architecture

A study of the functional organization and sequential operation of digital computers. The major components of a computer will be discussed. Introduction to machine instruction architecture and design. The study of the internal operations during program execution. Several computer architectures will be studied. *Corequisite or Prerequisite: MATH 370. Prerequisite: PHYS 301 or equivalent.*

CS 351 (3)

Programming Languages

Important features and concerns of implementation design on programming languages in common use today will be studied and analyzed. Includes data and control structures, run-time storage management, context-free grammars, language translation systems, programming paradigms, distributed and parallel programming constructs. *Corequisite or Prerequisite: CS 311 or equivalent.*

CS 380 (1)

Tutorial Methods on Computing

Designed to develop the skill to present clear and correct computational arguments and programs when teaching or tutoring. *Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in an upper-division Computer Science major course or consent of discipline advisor. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CS 421 (3)

Theory of Computing

Regular and context-free languages, and other formal languages, push down and finite-state automata, and other finite machines. Turning machine computability, halting problems. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CS 521. Prerequisites: CS 311 or equivalent and MATH 370.*

CS 433 (3)

Operating Systems

Operating system design and implementation, process coordination and scheduling, deadlocks, interface devices, memory and device management, networks and security, distributed and real-time systems. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CS 533. Prerequisites: CS 311 and 331.*

CS 436 (3)

Introduction to Networking

Covers the fundamentals of networking concept and technology, which includes data communication, OSI 7-layer model, TCP/IP protocol stacks and the Internet, the features of LAN, MAN and WAN, network security, and basic CGI programming and web applications. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CS 497D. Prerequisite: CS 311.*

CS 441 (3)

Software Engineering

Principles, techniques, and tools used to effect the orderly production of medium- and large-scale computer software will be studied. Includes review of problem-solving concepts, software development process, software requirements and specifications, verification, and validation. These techniques will be applied to programming projects with students working in teams and managing all phases of a programming project. Social, professional, and ethical issues will be discussed. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CS 541. Prerequisites: CS 311 and MATH 370.*

CS 464 (3)

Numerical Analysis and Computing

Computer arithmetic, solution of a single algebraic equation, solution of systems of equations interpolating polynomials, numerical integration, numerical solution of ordinary differential equations; error analysis and computational effort of numerical algorithms. Combines theoretical ideas with hands-on laboratory experience. *Also offered as MATH 464. Students may not receive credit for both. Prerequisites: CS 111 or equivalent and MATH 162.*

CS 471 (3)

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

An introduction to the objectives and techniques used by practitioners and researchers in artificial intelligence. Explores a number of aspects of computational models of intelligence including problem solving (uninformed and informed strategies), game playing, knowledge representation, reasoning, planning, natural language processing (text and speech), and learning. *There will be a number of hands-on assignments that will allow the students to become familiar with the practice of building intelligence systems. Prerequisite: CS 311.*

CS 480 (3)

Introduction to Optimization

Study of Linear Programming, Goal Programming and Integer Programming. Programming methods include the simplex method and the Big M method. Theoretical aspects include optimality conditions, sensitivity analysis and duality. *Also offered as MATH 480. Students may not receive credit for both. Prerequisites: CS 211 and MATH 374.*

CS 495 (3)

Internship in Computer Science

Faculty-sponsored academic internship in business, industrial, government, or research firm. *Prerequisite: Consent of the faculty sponsor.*

CS 497 (3)

Topics in Computer Science

Introductory or advanced topics in Computer Science for undergraduate students. *May be repeated as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CS 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3)

Individual Study in Computer Science

Individually directed reading and study in Computer Science literature. *May be repeated for a maximum of three (3) units. Prerequisites: Senior standing in Computer Science and consent of supervising instructor.*

CS 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3)

Independent Research in Computer Science

Designed for students capable of independent and original research. *May be repeated for a maximum of three (3) units. Prerequisites: Senior standing in Computer Science and consent of research supervising instructor.*

CS 513 (3)

Analysis of Algorithms

Study of algorithms; efficient, optimal algorithms and analysis for best, worst, and average performance; computational complexity theory; algorithmic time and space bounds; levels of intractability; applications. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CS 413. Prerequisites: CS 311 and MATH 370.*

CS 514 (3)

Algorithms for Parallel Processing

Techniques for writing programs for multi-processors. Includes data partitioning and functional partitioning for algorithms to be used on Single Instruction-Multiple Data Computers and on Multiple Instruction-Multiple Data Computers. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CS 414. Prerequisite: CS 311.*

CS 531 (3)

Advanced Computer Architectures

Comparative studies of computer system components: CPU, memory, and I/O devices; analytical modeling techniques to allow comparative evaluation of different computer architectures; multiprocessors, and array processors, vector processes multiprocessors, pipeline and super-pipeline processors, supercomputers, dataflow machines; parallelism, scalability, and programmability. *Prerequisite: CS 331.*

CS 535 (3)

Introduction to Computer Graphics

Display memory, geometric transformations, theory of domain transformations, windowing and clipping, mathematics of three-dimensional graphics involving rotation, scaling, transformation and perspective of 3-D images, hidden line algorithms, pattern recognition, and digital storage. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CS 435. Prerequisites: CS 231 or equivalent, CS 311 and MATH 264 or 374.*

CS 537 (3)

Data Communication and Computer Networks

Introduces TCP/IP network architecture with emphasis on upper-layer protocols and a detailed investigation into TCP and IP. It also covers local area networks, internetworking, and network programming. *A core course in the Computer Science M.S. program. Prerequisites: CS 433 and consent of instructor.*

CS 538 (3)

Cryptography and Network Security

Basic number theory, computational complexity, and network architecture, in-depth discussion on cryptography and its network applications; security threats, requirements, protocols, applications for secure networks, and legal and ethical issues. *Prerequisite: CS 433.*

CS 539 (3)**Client/Server Computing**

State-of-the-practice on client/server computing, the key enabling technologies and their inter-relationships, development and implementation of client/server/applications, emerging technologies that may affect the future practice within the client/server environment. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CS 497B and 497C. Prerequisite or corequisite: CS 441.*

CS 542 (3)**Design Patterns and Object-Oriented Analysis**

Studies object-oriented analysis and design and their roles in software development. Many documented patterns in program designs will be introduced and analyzed. Advanced topics in software engineering such as software metrics, software architecture and software reuse are also discussed. *A core course in the Computer Science M.S. program. Prerequisite: CS 441 and consent of instructor.*

CS 543 (3)**Database Management Systems**

Study of the concepts and structures necessary to design and implement database management systems. File organization, index organization, security, data integrity and reliability, data description and query languages will be studied within hierarchical, network, and relational models. A commercially available relational database management system will be used. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CS 443. Prerequisite: CS 311.*

CS 545 (3)**Digital Simulation**

Study of simulation languages and simulation techniques for solving many types of research problems from management, engineering and science. Simulation methodologies will be used for simulation of large system design of simulation experiments for optimizations, and applications. *Prerequisites: CS 311 and MATH 440.*

CS 551 (3)**Advanced Programming Languages**

Formal syntax of programming languages such as Backus-Naur form and its variations, attribute grammars, two-level grammars, formal semantics of programming languages, including operational semantics, denotational semantics, and axiomatic semantics. *A core course in the Computer Science M.S. program. Prerequisite: CS 351 and consent of instructor.*

CS 553 (3)**Compilers**

Study of lexical scanning, parsing methods, intermediate code generation, error detection, and recovery. Included will be the design and implementation of a simple compiler or components of an actual compiler. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CS 453. Prerequisites: CS 351 and 521.*

CS 555 (3)**Logic Programming**

Declarative programming techniques: formal specification of the problem itself rather than of a solution algorithm. Survey of logic programming languages such as Prolog, applications, theoretical foundations propositional logic, predicate calculus, resolution, theorem proving, non-determinism, meta-programming. *Prerequisites: CS 351 and MATH 370.*

CS 571 (3)**Artificial Intelligence**

A comprehensive study of basic concepts techniques and a number of detailed algorithms used by researchers and practitioners of artificial intelligence. Subjects covered include problem-solving, knowledge representation and reasoning, planning, uncertainty reasoning and decision-making, machine-learning, and natural language processing. *A core course in the Computer Science M.S. program. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CS 573 (3)**Artificial Neural Networks**

Theory, algorithms and applications of artificial neural networks, their applications including pattern and speech recognition, system identification, signal processing, time series prediction, financial analysis and trading. *Prerequisite: CS 311.*

CS 574 (3)**Natural Language Processing**

Introduces principles of human language processing, approaches and techniques for computer-based natural language processing, and a range of applications of those approaches and techniques. Subjects to be studied are the following: Fundamentals of human language processing. Spoken language processing: speech recognition and speech synthesis. Written language processing: understanding and generation; stages of processing (syntactic analysis, semantics, pragmatics); statistical vs. symbolic techniques. Practical applications: information retrieval and extraction, natural language interfaces with databases; translation; text categorization; language and communication in multimedia. *Prerequisites: CS 351 and MATH 370.*

CS 575 (3)**Machine Learning**

Machine learning algorithms and theory, decision-tree learning, neural networks, Bayesian approaches, genetic algorithms, reinforcement learning, computational learning theory. *Prerequisite: CS 311.*

CS 597 (3)**Advanced Topics in Computer Science**

Advanced topics in computer science for graduate students or advanced undergraduate students. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CS 613 (3)**Advanced Computational Complexity**

In-depth discussion of computational complexity theory including models of computation, polynomially bounded, NP-completeness, reducibility, and beyond NP-completeness, and intractable problems. NP-complete problems in various areas will be discussed. *Prerequisites: CS 513 and 521.*

CS 633 (3)**Advanced Operating Systems**

Current research and methodology in operating systems for operating system designers. Advance study includes topics of synchronization, deadlock, virtual memory, security, distributed systems and control, and modeling and analysis. *Prerequisite: CS 533.*

CS 637 (3)**Advanced Computer Networks**

Broadband integrated services digital networks, high-speed networks, radio and satellite networks, lightwave networks; multimedia communications, wireless communications, high-speed communications; network design, network architectures, traffic and admission control, routing and flow control, performance issues, traffic characteristics. *Prerequisite: CS 533 and 537.*

CS 643 (3)**Advanced Database Management Systems**

Advanced data models such as object-oriented databases, distributed databases, deductive databases, and multimedia databases, abstractions, dependencies, normalizations, query optimizations, implementations, languages, database machines, and other advanced topics. *Prerequisite: CS 543.*

CS 671 (3)**Advanced Artificial Intelligence**

In-depth discussion on selected subdisciplines of Artificial Intelligence. Use of formal techniques and well-known systems for these subdisciplines. Discussion of current research and programming in Lisp, Prolog or an expert system shell to develop or modify certain systems in these areas. *Prerequisite: CS 571.*

CS 673 (3)**Artificial Neural Networks and Forecasting**

The subjects to be studied first include forecasting using statistical methods such as Box-Jenkins ARIMA models for time series analysis and forecasting with artificial neural networks. The applications include financial forecasting for stock prices, commodity trading volumes or currency exchange rates and other forecasting such as electric load, ocean temperature, river flow volume, and traffic flow. Then the current state-of-art forecasting methodologies from journals, conference proceedings, and books will be discussed. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CS 697A. Prerequisite: one of Math 242 or 440, and one of CS 573 or 575.*

CS 690 (1)

Graduate Seminar

Presentation and discussion of advanced research topics and results in computer science. *Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Computer Science and consent of Department Chair.*

CS 696A (1) 696B (2) 696C (3)

Graduate Individual Study in Computer Science

Individually directed reading and study in Computer Science literature for graduate students, focusing on advanced topics. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CS 697 (3)

Graduate Topics in Computer Science

Advanced topics of current interest in computer science for graduate students. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

CS 698 (3)

Master's Research Project

Faculty-supervised investigation, to culminate in a written report for the master's degree. *Prerequisite: An officially appointed advisory committee with a project advisor and advancement to candidacy.*

CS 699A (1) 699B (2) 699C (3)

Master's Thesis

Preparation of a thesis for the master's degree. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units of credit. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee with a thesis advisor as the chair of the committee and advancement to candidacy.*

CS 700A (1) 700B (2) 700C (3)

Thesis Extension

Registration is limited to students who have received a grade of Satisfactory Progress (SP) in CS 699 and who expect to use the facilities and resources of the University to work on or complete the thesis. Also, students must be registered in CS 700 when the completed thesis is granted final approval. *Graded Credit/No Credit. May be repeated for a total of three (3) units, but credit will not be counted toward the Master of Science in Computer Science.*

DANCE (DNCE)

College of Arts and Sciences

DNCE 101 (3)

Introduction to Dance

Survey of dance on the stage and off, in the studio as well as in the club, and performed by everyday and famous people. Focusing primarily on movement in the United States, investigates dance as a cultural and historical phenomenon. *Course includes: lectures, demonstrations, dance performances, research papers, and collaborative presentations.*

DNCE 201 (3)

Contemporary Dance Technique I

Studio course focusing on alignment and dance phrases alongside composition and improvisation. Students will practice various movement approaches to increase strength, flexibility, and body awareness, and also investigate choreographic theories of dance based on diverse approaches to modern/postmodern dance. Includes guest artists, live performances, and research papers/projects. *One hour lecture and three hours studio work.*

DNCE 301 (3)

Contemporary Dance Technique II

Studio course that focuses on technical precision, dynamic variation, alignment, and performance. *One hour lecture and three hours studio work.*

DNCE 320 (3)

Global Modern Dance

Introduces students to the body in motion by examining the interaction between creative expression, daily life, and performative representations of cultural identity and difference. A multidisciplinary approach to understanding the body as socially and politically defined with attention to gender, race, class, and national identity. Includes lectures, video and film screenings, live performances, participatory demonstrations, and discussions. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for DNCE 392B.*

DNCE 321 (3)

Cultures in Motion

A variety of world dance forms will be examined in terms of their power to heal, celebrate, tell stories and resolve conflict through one-upmanship dance competitions. Students will explore ways in which dance is an expression of a culture's way of life, historical roots, religious beliefs, sex roles, politics, and values. The multicultural influences found in fusion dances will be traced. Students will gain an insight into individual cultural identity by examining the elements that shape the dance of that culture. *No background in dance is required.*

DNCE 322 (3)

History and Theory of Postmodern Dance

Examines the development of Western theatrical dance across the 20th Century with attention to the shifting assumptions regarding bodily representation. Examines dance on the stage and off to understand the moving body in relation in arts, politics, education, technology, and social issues.

DNCE 323 (3)

Women in Performance: Choreographics of Resistance

Explores issues of power, representation, and access in relation to the female body in dance, performance art, body art and the staging of political empowerment. Examines crucial historical figures and moments when the body in a motion ruptures or destabilizes normalized expectations. *Also offered as WMST 323. Students may not receive credit for both.*

DNCE 324 (3)

Dance and Visual Media

Examines dance as it intersects with popular, experimental, and documentary forms of film, video and computer technologies. Students will explore various representations of the body in relation to Hollywood, the impact of MTV, and multimedia performance. Course includes lectures, viewings, research papers, collaborative projects, and hands-on training in video production and post-production equipment. *Two hours lecture and two hours lab.*

DNCE 390 (3)

Choreography Workshop

Focuses on the development and performance of choreography. Emphasizing a diversity of dance-making techniques, assignments revolve around inventing, organizing, and evaluating movement in both solo and ensemble formats. Observational skills and theoretical issues discussed through ongoing work-in-progress showings, readings, and viewings of video and live performance. Students participate in various aspects of production culminating in performance. *Two hours of lecture, two hours of studio, and one hour rehearsal activity. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisites: DNCE 201, 320.*

DNCE 392 (3)

World Dance Topics

Studio dance course that explores the techniques and repertory of a specific dance tradition. The topic and style is variable. *Students will spend two hours in lecture and two hours per week in dance activities. May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

ECONOMICS (ECON)

College of Arts and Sciences

ECON 201 (3)

Principles of Microeconomics

Introduction to the tools economists use to analyze a wide variety of issues and to gain an understanding of the economic way of thinking. Includes supply and demand, market exchanges, opportunity cost, production possibilities frontier, marginal analysis, consumer choice, firms and markets, externalities, public goods, and cost and production theory. Subject matter also may include issues commonly believed to be outside the economic domain. Illustrates the wide and diverse applicability of economic analysis.

ECON 202 (3)

Principles of Macroeconomics

The economy is the subject of study in this course. Includes gross domestic product, inflation, unemployment, interest rates, monetary policy, fiscal policy, budget deficits, trade deficits, international trade, exchange rates, business cycles, expectations, and a comparison of different macroeconomic schools of thought.

ECON 250 (3)

Introduction to Economics

Introduction to economic thinking. Subjects are chosen from ECON 201 and ECON 202. *Not open to students who have obtained credit for, or are required to take, either ECON 201 or 202.*

ECON 301 (3)

Consumers and Exchange

Intermediate Microeconomic Theory. Examines the economic decisions made by individuals as consumers. Subject matter includes consumer behavior, demand theory, choice under uncertainty, game theory, welfare economics, general equilibrium analysis, public goods, and externalities. *Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 302 (3)

Employment, Income, and Prices

Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory. Examines the overall performance of an economy. Includes inflation, unemployment, interest rates, government taxes and expenditures, money and financial institutions, budget and trade deficits, business cycles, and more. Special attention is paid to contending macroeconomic views (e.g., Keynesian, New Keynesian, New Classical, and Monetarist). *Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 303 (3)

Production and Exchange

Intermediate Microeconomic Theory. Examines the economic decisions made by business firms. Subject matter includes production and cost theory, theory of the firm, production market structure and factor market analysis. *Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 305 (3)

Economic Approach to Politics and Sociology

An economic approach to issues that usually are discussed in political science and sociology. The beginning of the course lays out a few basic economic concepts for the student, such as supply and demand, opportunity cost, market exchange, and costs and benefits. These concepts are then applied in individual, family, social, and political settings. Examination of the economics of the family, economics of voting, economics of bureaucracy, economics of learning, economics of dating, economics of crime, special-interest politics, and more.

ECON 306 (3)

Economics, Philosophy, and Politics

Basic economic concepts for the student such as supply and demand, opportunity cost, market exchange, and costs and benefits. Unusual and current applications of these basic concepts are explored. Examines the philosophical basis for a just society and how social rules evolve. The works of a number of political philosophers are examined. Discusses issues that fall within the intersection of economics and politics. Includes political behavior, special-interest politics, and the effects of both on the competitive nature of the economy.

ECON 311 (3)

Comparative Economic Systems: Historical, Theoretical, and Evolutionary Aspects

Presents two major and opposing views for making economic decisions, one emphasizing voluntary exchange, markets, and spontaneous orders; the other emphasizing government plans, legislated and designed outcomes. An examination of a few real-world economies are made (U.S., Japan, Russia, and others) and the particular economic issues of importance to each are discussed. Throughout the discussion, the mix of market and planning forces existing in each of the economies is analyzed. *Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202, or 250.*

ECON 323 (3)

Health Economics

Applies economic methods to study the health-related choices of individuals as well as the functioning of health care markets. The general objectives are to understand the U.S. health care system within economic, cultural, and political contexts. Focuses on the changing nature of health, health-care systems, and implications for public policy in health-care systems, and implications for public policy in health and medical care. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ECON 481E. Prerequisite: ECON 201 or 250.*

ECON 325 (3)

Economics of the Environment and Natural Resources

Applies economic policy analysis to environmental and natural resource issues. Develops an understanding of the requirements of efficient markets, and the conditions under which market fail. Subjects include the economics of externalities, optimal management of renewable and non-renewable natural resources, property rights, techniques for measuring the value of non-market environmental amenities, benefit/cost analysis, and the politics of environmental regulation and natural resources management. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ECON 481H. Prerequisites: ECON 201 or ECON 250.*

ECON 327 (3)

Economics, the Arts, and Entertainment Industries

Examines how art and entertainment mediums serve as a narrative to convey economic content. Focuses on the exchange between the rhetorical power of economics and the narrative power of the arts, such as film, song writing, and musical genres. Considers how economic forces in these industries shape entertainment or art products. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ECON 481G. Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202, or ECON 250.*

ECON 331 (3)

Money, Banking, and the Economy

Discussion of the Federal Reserve System, money supply, and money demand. Analysis of money's effects on the price level, interest rates, employment, output, and exchange rates is analyzed. Examines how money evolved out of a barter economy. Banking and financial institutions are examined, with emphasis on innovations in financial markets. *Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 341 (3)

The Economics of Women and Men

Examines the economic role of women and men in two main areas — the workplace and the family. Includes the family as an economic unit, family formation and dissolution, allocation of time between family and work; and workplace issues including earnings and occupational differentials, discrimination, and changing roles in a changing economy. *Prerequisites: ECON 201, 250, 305, 306, or 308.*

ECON 405 (3)

Great Economic Thinkers

What are the major ideas and classic works in economics? Who are the economists who have had the greatest impact on shaping modern economics? What are the ideas that have revolutionized economics? Focuses on the detailed answers to these three questions. There is no textbook for this course. Instead, students will read the original writings of economists. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ECON 321. Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 411 (3)

Public Choice

Public Choice is the economic approach to political decision-making. The behavior of voters, politicians, bureaucrats, judges, and members of special interest groups are examined. Includes voting paradoxes, political competition, analysis of public goods, economic theory of constitutions, using government for private purposes, the theory of the state, and an economic theory of the courts. *Prerequisite: ECON 201, or 250, or 305, or 306.*

ECON 416 (3)

Law and Economics

Presents the insights that economists have brought to the study of the law since 1960, particularly as they relate to the property rights-Coasian approach to the law. This approach is then consistently applied to legal issues found in the areas of contract law, torts law, family law, criminal law, and more. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ECON 415. Prerequisite: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 417 (3)

Property, Transactions Costs and Information

Property rights, rights of individuals over resources, have significant implications for the power relationships, the socio-economic roles that individuals assume, the opportunities, responsibilities and privileges individuals possess, and the production and distribution of wealth and income in all societies. A theoretical exploration of the concept of property rights broadly defined to include rules, formal and informal, which govern economic and social exchanges. Examines related topics in information economics, transactions costs and current policy issues, such as intellectual property and environmental policy. *Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 421 (3)

The Public Economy

The economic justification for government is usually based on the inability of markets to achieve certain economic and social objectives. This is often referred to as market failure. Issues connected with market failure include public goods provision, externalities, the income distribution, and more. Examines the ways in which government deals with market failure. Discusses government taxation, transfer payments, and expenditure policies and the effects of these policies on incentives and behavior. *Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 431 (3)

Labor Economics

Study of the labor market. Includes an analysis of labor demand, supply, and wage rates; the measurement, type, and causes of unemployment; the effect of labor unions on wage rates and resource allocation. *Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 441 (3)

International Economics: Trade

International economics can be divided into two broad sub-fields: international trade and international money. Study of international trade which focuses on real exchange of goods and services between sovereign states. Subjects will include theories of international trade and how they help us understand emerging trade patterns, trade policies and the implications of using alternative trade policies for growth and distribution of income. *Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202; ECON 250 may be substituted for students in the Global Business Management Option.*

ECON 442 (3)

Economics of Development

Examines the processes of economic, social, and institutional change in the developing world. Presents alternative definitions, theories, and strategies of development. The strengths and weaknesses of different approaches to economic development are identified and compared in the context of case studies (e.g., China, Brazil, Chile, North Korea, South Korea, and West Africa). *Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 443 (3)

International Economics: Money

International economics can be divided into two broad sub-fields: international trade and international money. Study of international money which focuses on the monetary side of the international economy, that is, on financial transactions between sovereign states. Subjects will include exchange rate regimes, balance of payments, international capital and financial markets, national income determination in an open economy and emerging international economic arrangements. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ECON 481J. Prerequisites: ECON 201 and ECON 202.*

ECON 445 (3)

Gender and Development

Gender analysis remains in the peripheries of development theory and practice despite evidence which suggests that "modernization" results in disparate outcomes for similarly situated women and men. To bridge this analytical gap in development studies, the course explores the gender dimensions of the dramatic structural changes taking place in the world economy. *Also offered as PSCI 445 and WMST 445. Students may only receive credit for one of the courses. May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for ECON 481B.*

ECON 451 (3)

Business and Government

Examination of the complex interactions between business firms and government. Specifically, the impact of numerous regulatory and deregulatory policies are examined in terms of their effects on business firms. Also, the impact that businesses have on influencing government policy is examined. *Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 453 (3)

Economic History

The overall theme is the rise of representative government in the western world. Explores in detail the causes and consequences of the emergence of representative government and its relationship to economic growth, specifically in America. Introduces students to some of the core issues surrounding the study of American and European economic history. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ECON 481K. Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 471 (3)

Econometrics

Application of statistical methods used in economics. Includes linear regression analysis, multicollinearity, autocorrelation, heteroscedasticity, simultaneous equation estimation, hypothesis testing, and time series analysis. *Prerequisites: ECON 201, 202, and BUS 304.*

ECON 481 (3)

Topics in Economics

Emphasizes new areas and new theoretical developments in economics and current high-interest topics in any of the subdisciplines of economics. *Students can apply up to six (6) units of different topics courses toward the major. Recommended: ECON 301, 302 and 303. Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202.*

ECON 497A (1) 497B (2)

Independent Study

Individual research and study under the direction of a faculty member in economics. The student must prepare and present a detailed study plan and justification statement to the faculty member by the first week of classes. Study plan must be approved by the second week of classes. *May be repeated, but no more than (2) credit units may be counted toward the major. Prerequisites: Economics major, senior standing, and consent of instructor.*

ECON 610 (2-4)

Global Managerial Economics

Provides the theory and tools that are necessary for managers to analyze and solve the problems they face in their enterprises in the most efficient manner. Particular emphasis placed on applications of economic theory and policy within a global context. *Prerequisites: BGA 501 and BGA 502.*

EDUCATION: ADMINISTRATION/ ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES (EDAD)

College of Education

EDAD 602 (3)

School Communities in a Pluralistic Society

Focuses on the pluralistic nature of society reflected in the contemporary school. Students will study, ethnic, class, racial, linguistic and other cultural variation as a means of developing administrative and leadership practice responsive to and supportive of all students who represent national, state and regional diversity. Various formal and informal approaches to school-community relations will be studied, as will shared decision-making bodies and the role of business and industry advisory groups. *Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDAD 630 (2)

Elementary and Secondary School Organization and Management

The role of the site administrator in the administration and management of elementary, middle school/junior high, and high schools is studied, along with the organizational structure and function of the school itself. Students will investigate, analyze and evaluate the roles of state and federal governments in the context of the school and district governance process. Implications for leadership in the development and operation of comprehensive educational programs at the school site will be studied. *Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDAD 632 (3)

Innovation, Diversity and Evaluation in Curriculum Development

Students focus on the leadership role of site and district administrators in the development of curricular programs responsive to the diverse populations of the contemporary school. Through the examination, analysis and evaluation of existing curricular models, policies and procedures, students will learn how to develop transformative curricula. They will examine the role of evaluative measures as integral to curricular development, explore innovation and change in teaching and learning, and investigate appropriate methods for stimulating change in public education. *Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDAD 634A (2)

Educational Law

The first of a two-course sequence (with EDAD 634B) which provides students with an overview of the legal aspects of entry-level school administration and leadership. Students investigate historical legal frameworks, legal interpretations of key court decisions affecting education, the U.S. and California Constitutions, the California Education Code, and legal issues and problems faced by school administrators. *Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDAD 634B (1)

Educational Finance

The second of a two-course sequence articulating the financial and legal aspects of entry-level school administration and leadership. Students concentrate on basic principles and practice of school finance including budget generation and implementation at site and district levels. Critical financial issues are addressed as is the financial decision-making process. The relationship between law and finance will be discussed as major responsibilities of school administrators and educational leaders. *Prerequisite: EDAD 634A and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDAD 638 (4)

Leadership Applied to Educational Issues

A capstone course focusing on contemporary issues in public education, and their implications for educational leaders. The application of theories of leadership to the dynamics of change characterizing contemporary education are studied, analyzed and evaluated. Students will synthesize previous courses and apply their learning to complex scenarios of, and current critical problems in, educational leadership. Students will develop, present and support a personal, productive leadership model as the basis for problem solving around critical issues. *Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDAD 640A (1)

Professional Field Studies and Practicum

Provides the student with basic on-site experiences appropriate to an entry-level administrator. Students will work closely with an on-site administrator and University instructional supervisor in the development and implementation of a plan for field experiences including application of basic preliminary administrative services functions. Students will develop a paper, project or other product, collaboratively agreed upon with the supervisory team, which integrates learning from the field work and which will be used by the cooperating site. *Course may be repeated for credit, but only two units may be applied to the program of study. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDAD 640B (1)

Professional Field Studies and Practicum

Provides the student with basic on-site experiences appropriate to an entry-level administrator. Students will work closely with an on-site administrator and University instructional supervisor in the development and implementation of a plan for field experiences including application of basic preliminary administrative services functions. Students will develop a paper, project or other product, collaboratively agreed upon with the supervisory team, which integrates learning from the fieldwork and which will be used by the cooperating site. *May be repeated for credit, but only two units may be applied to the program of study. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDAD 642A (2)

Professional Field Studies and Practicum — Advanced

Provides the student with in-depth, on-site experiences appropriate to an entry-level administrator. Students will develop and implement an advanced plan for field experiences which includes application of comprehensive administrative services functions. Students will develop a paper, project or other capstone product, collaboratively agreed upon with the supervisory team, which integrates learning from the field work and which will be used by the cooperating site. Students will engage in actual performance of nearly all the major duties and responsibilities authorized by the credential, while under the supervision of a credentialed administrator and a University instructional faculty member. *Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDAD 642B (2)

Professional Field Studies and Practicum — Advanced

Provides the student with in-depth, on-site experiences appropriate to an entry-level administrator. Students will develop and implement an advanced plan for field experiences which includes application of comprehensive administrative services functions. Students will develop a paper, project or other capstone product, collaboratively agreed upon with the supervisory team, which integrates learning from the fieldwork and which will be used by the cooperating site. Students will engage in actual performance of nearly all the major duties and responsibilities authorized by the credential, while under the supervision of a credentialed administrator and a University instructional faculty member. *Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDUCATION: EXCEPTIONAL LEARNERS (EDEX)

College of Education

EDEX 550 (1)

San Diego Summer Leadership Institute in Special Education

This intensive 3-day institute brings international, national and local speakers together to address current educational issues related to the education of all students. It is designed to provide San Diego and other southern California county school districts personnel, families, and human service with knowledge and skills to improve educational opportunities for students at risk. Students must attend all days, keynotes, and breakout sessions, and must produce a significant reflection paper. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDUC E591E. Appropriate as a professional development experience. Up to three (3) units may be applied toward the Master's program with consent of advisor.*

EDEX 636 (1-3)

Contemporary Professional Issues:

Research and Best Practice Seminar
Examines current issues, concepts, and emerging best practices and research findings related to the education of learners with mild, moderate, and severe disabilities and other dimensions of language and learning difference. Enables Professional Level II Education Specialist candidates to develop a specific area of emphasis. *May be repeated for a total of nine (9) units.*

EDEX 638 (3)

Shared Leadership in Educational Excellence for All

Participants develop and demonstrate an understanding of organizational systems and systems change agency through an examination of current theory, research, and practice in general and special education school reform. They explore models of and develop skills in leadership and management; advanced interpersonal communication; collaborative teaming and consultation; creative problem-solving and conflict resolution; supervision, coaching, and training of others; resource procurement and provision; interagency coordination, and change agency. Participants apply skills to address curricular, instructional, assessment, and systems change challenges in school and community settings.

EDEX 639 (3)

Using Data-Based Instruction to Improve the Learning Outcomes of Students Who are Difficult to Teach

Enables practicing general and special educators at all levels (preschool-grade 12) to apply principles of data-based decision-making to implement "best practices" to improve the performance of students with learning disabilities; cognitive, emotional, and behavioral challenges; gifts and talents; multiple disabilities; and language difference. *Fulfills the Data-Based Decision Making and Current and Emerging Research and Practice Standards for the Professional Level II Education Specialist Credential. Taught on the World Wide Web. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDUC 596K.*

EDEX 640A (3)

Beginning Process Communication: Reaching All Students

Introduces the six personality types (i.e., reactor, workaholic, persister, dreamer, rebel, and promoter), the associated perceptions and communication preferences, and methods for communicating and motivating in classroom, work, and community situations. Designed for educators and others concerned with communicating with youth at risk and instructional teams wishing to improve team functioning. *May be repeated once, but can only be applied as an elective in the Master's or credential program with consent of advisor.*

EDEX 640B (1)

Advanced Process Communication: Reaching All Students

Participants learn advanced skills in motivating others and resolving conflict by learning key early warning indicators of student and adult distress. Participants practice prevention and intervention strategies that can ward negative behaviors and facilitate crisp communication and effective relationships. *May be repeated once, but can only be applied as an elective in the Master's or credential program with consent of advisor. Prerequisite: EDEX 640A.*

EDEX 651 (3)

Advanced Technology, Transition, and Inclusive Education

Focuses upon acquisition of skills for advanced application of technologies supporting inclusion and practical applications in the classroom, grant writing, and professional presentations. Meets Professional Level II Education Specialist credential standards for supporting transition across the K-12 continuum and development of a specific area of emphasis in inclusive education, assistive technology, and reflective practice. *Prerequisites: Completion of the Special Education Specialist in Mild-Moderate-Severe Disabilities Level I.*

EDEX 652 (2)

Crisis Prevention and Management

Students develop advanced crisis prevention management techniques and become proficient in positive behavior support planning and Behavior Intervention Plan development.

EDEX 660 (2)

Induction Plan Development

Development of a Professional Credential Induction Plan for Professional Level II Mild/Moderate and Moderate/Severe Education Specialist candidates. *Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Professional Level II Education Specialist Program.*

EDEX 661 (2)

Portfolio Review and Site Visitation

Structures the assessment of Professional Level II Education Specialist candidates' completion of the professional credential Induction Plan. Through a portfolio review process and site visitation, candidates demonstrate performance of Level II Mild/Moderate and/or Moderate/Severe Education Specialist standards. *Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisites: Successful completion of EDEX 660, and more than one year of full-time experience as a special educator, or the equivalent.*

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP (EDLD)

College of Education

EDLD 705 (4 quarter units)

Re-Thinking Leadership

Presents the evolution of leadership thought and theory, with an emphasis on the distinction between, and inter-relatedness of, effective management and leadership. The ethics of leadership practice and epistemological perspectives of emerging leadership styles will be explored, and students will have opportunities to reflect on the nature of leadership as it is practiced in educational settings. Applying critical, self-reflective leadership practice through structured activities is also an element of this course. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 710 (4 quarter units)

Leadership for Learning

Explores various models of curriculum and instruction in response to student learning needs. It also will examine models of school organization and the leader's role and responsibility in developing a school culture that promotes student achievement, using evidence-based decision-making. A major emphasis will be on evaluating research upon which theories and practice are based. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 715 (4 quarter units)**Leadership for a Diverse Society**

Addresses theories and practices for achieving schools and classrooms that are informed by and built around the participation of diverse communities and cultures. Emphasis on how leadership intersects with sociohistorical and sociocultural theories that suggest the organization of schools and instruction is critical to student inclusion and outcomes. A basic premise of this course is that a socially just learning theory begins with using all of the resources and knowledge of families, communities, and cultures in formulating policy and practice. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 720 (4 quarter units)**Leadership for Organizational Change**

Presents multiple theories of organizational change, explore group processes and identify models of decision-making, and analyze human motivation theories. Establishing and nurturing a purpose-driven organization, while dealing with competing demands, will be discussed. A major emphasis on people as agents of change and creating high quality ethical and productive workplaces where employees can achieve success and satisfaction, while advancing the mission of the educational organization. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 725 (4 quarter units)**Leadership for Organizational Development**

Investigates the skills and dispositions needed for students to lead the development of learning organizations. Faculty will teach and model concepts of working with people within educational organizations and programs. Emphasis will be placed on individual's team development and facilitation, organizational communications, adult learning, and professional development. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 730 (4 quarter units)**Leadership for the Future**

Addresses interdisciplinary influences on leadership practice within learning organizations. Contributions from scholars in future studies will be used to explore topics such as long-range planning, demographic trends, technology, and brain theory. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 740A (4 quarter units)**Advanced Topics in Leadership**

Explores topical issues in the field of leadership. It focuses on recent developments that have broad implications for research and practice in educational leadership. Course subjects will vary each time the course is offered. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 740B (4 quarter units)**Advanced Topics in Leadership**

Explores topical issues in the field of leadership. It focuses on recent developments that have broad implications for research and practice in educational leadership. Course subjects will vary each time the course is offered. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 750A (4 quarter units)**Educational Research and Evaluation Design**

Integrates a variety of social and behavioral science perspectives and research methodologies in examining topics of central relevance to education. Students have opportunities to design and apply to educational research questions on a variety of methodologies including: experimental and quasi-experimental survey, interview, ethnographic, case study, video data analysis, and discourse analysis methods. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 750B (4 quarter units)**Educational Research and Evaluation Design**

Integrates a variety of social and behavioral science perspectives and research methodologies in examining topics of central relevance to education. Students have opportunities to design and apply to educational research questions on a variety of methodologies including: experimental and quasi-experimental survey, interview, ethnographic, case study, video data analysis, and discourse analysis methods. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 750C (4 quarter units)**Educational Research and Evaluation Design**

Integrates a variety of social and behavioral science perspectives and research methodologies in examining topics of central relevance to education. Students have opportunities to design and apply to educational research questions on a variety of methodologies including: experimental and quasi-experimental survey, interview, ethnographic, case study, video data analysis, and discourse analysis methods. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 760A (4 quarter units)**Advanced Research and Evaluation Methods**

Addresses more advanced topics in research design and methodology. Students hone the requisite research skills to conduct dissertation research. Students gain varied hands-on experiences in collecting and analyzing data relevant to schooling, as well as learn how to develop, manage, and analyze large data files. Students create a research agenda and develop skills needed in proposal writing: development, organization and coherence, conceptualization of research design, and attention to audience and writing style. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 760B (4 quarter units)**Advanced Research and Evaluation Methods**

Addresses more advanced topics in research design and methodology. Students hone the requisite research skills to conduct dissertation research. Students gain varied hands-on experiences in collecting and analyzing data relevant to schooling, as well as learn how to develop, manage, and analyze large data files. Students create a research agenda and develop skills needed in proposal writing: development, organization and coherence, conceptualization of research design, and attention to audience and writing style. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 760C (4 quarter units)**Advanced Research and Evaluation Methods**

Addresses more advanced topics in research design and methodology. Students hone the requisite research skills to conduct dissertation research. Students gain varied hands-on experiences in collecting and analyzing data relevant to schooling, as well as learn how to develop, manage, and analyze large data files. Students create a research agenda and develop skills needed in proposal writing: development, organization and coherence, conceptualization of research design, and attention to audience and writing style. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 770A (2 quarter units)

Leadership Research Practicum Students use their placements in local schools and educational settings to examine leadership research and practice topics raised in the Leadership core courses and Research and Evaluation Design courses. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 770B (2 quarter units)

Leadership Research Practicum Students use their placements in local schools and educational settings to examine leadership research and practice topics raised in the Leadership core courses and Research and Evaluation Design courses. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 770C (2 quarter units)

Leadership Research Practicum Students use their placements in local schools and educational settings to examine leadership research and practice topics raised in the Leadership core courses and Research and Evaluation Design courses. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 780A (2 quarter units)

Advanced Leadership Research Practicum Students use their placements in local schools and educational settings to examine leadership research and practice topics raised in the Leadership core courses and Research and Evaluation Design courses. *Prerequisite:* Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.

EDLD 780B (2 quarter units)

Advanced Leadership Research Practicum
Students use their placements in local schools and educational settings to examine leadership research and practice topics raised in the Leadership core courses and Research and Evaluation Design courses. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 780C (2 quarter units)

Advanced Leadership Research Practicum
Students use their placements in local schools and educational settings to examine leadership research and practice topics raised in the Leadership core courses and Research and Evaluation Design courses. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 785 (2 quarter units)

Qualifying Paper Preparation
Provides students with time, resources, and guidance for the purpose of developing a review of literature on a student-related topic, which typically becomes the focus of the dissertation research project. Students will be expected to use a variety of research tools in order to discover and identify relevant information. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 792 (2 quarter units)

Dissertation Research
Directed research on dissertation topic for students who have been admitted to candidacy for the Ed.D. degree. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 794 (4 quarter units)

Dissertation Research
Directed research on dissertation topic for students who have been admitted to candidacy for the Ed.D. degree. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 796A (4 quarter units)

Dissertation Writing Seminar
Provides an opportunity for doctoral candidates to present and critique in-progress dissertation research and writing. Topics addressed also will include writing for professional publications and presenting research findings to varied audiences. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 796B (4 quarter units)

Dissertation Writing Seminar
Provides an opportunity for doctoral candidates to present and critique in-progress dissertation research and writing. Topics addressed also will include writing for professional publications and presenting research findings to varied audiences. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 796C (4 quarter units)

Dissertation Writing Seminar
Provides an opportunity for doctoral candidates to present and critique in-progress dissertation research and writing. Topics addressed also will include writing for professional publications and presenting research findings to varied audiences. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 796D (4 quarter units)

Dissertation Writing Seminar
Provides an opportunity for doctoral candidates to present and critique in-progress dissertation research and writing. Topics addressed also will include writing for professional publications and presenting research findings to varied audiences. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 798A (2 quarter units)

Colloquium on Educational Leadership
Program faculty and visiting lecturers present leadership research in progress. The colloquium series serves as a forum to discuss current research in educational leadership. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDLD 798B (2 quarter units)

Colloquium on Educational Leadership
Program faculty and visiting lecturers present leadership research in progress. The colloquium series serves as a forum to discuss current research in educational leadership. *Prerequisite: Admittance to the joint doctoral program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDUCATION: MIDDLE LEVEL (EDMI)

College of Education

Prerequisite for all EDMI courses is admission to Middle Level/CLAD Teacher Credential Program.

EDMI 511 (3)

Middle Level Teaching and Learning I
Focuses on developing a preliminary understanding of learning theory and instructional practice in integrated and inclusive middle level classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDMI 512 (3)

Middle Level Teaching and Learning II
Focuses on developing an advanced understanding of learning theory and instructional practice in integrated and inclusive middle level classrooms. *This course is aligned with the California's SB 2042 Standards. Prerequisite: EDMI 511.*

EDMI 521 (3)

Middle Level Literacy I
Focuses on developing a preliminary understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of English Language Arts and second language Learning in integrated and inclusive middle level classrooms. *This course is aligned with the California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDMI 522 (3)

Middle Level Literacy II
Focuses on developing an advanced understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of English Language Arts and second language Learning in integrated and inclusive middle level classrooms. *This course is aligned with the California's SB 2042 Standards. Prerequisite: EDMI 521.*

EDMI 543 (3)

Middle Level Mathematics Education
Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of mathematics in integrated and inclusive elementary and middle level classrooms. *This course is aligned with the California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDMI 544 (3)

Middle Level Social Studies Education
Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of social studies in integrated and inclusive elementary and middle level classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMI 541.*

EDMI 545 (3)

Middle Level Science Education
Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of science in integrated and inclusive elementary and middle level classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDMI 555 (3)

Middle Level Multilingual Education
Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of second language acquisition in integrated and inclusive elementary and middle level classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDML 552.*

EDMI 571 (7)

Beginning Student Teaching in Middle Schools
Observation and teaching in selected middle schools in grades 6-8 under the supervision of a classroom teacher, on-site supervisor, and faculty advisor, with student teaching seminar. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMI 561. Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDMI 572 (7)

Advanced Student Teaching in Middle Schools
Observation and teaching in selected middle schools in grades 6-8 under the supervision of a classroom teacher, on-site supervisor, and faculty advisor, with student teaching seminar. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMI 562. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDUCATION: MULTILINGUAL/ MULTICULTURAL (EDML)

College of Education

EDML 550 (3)

First and Second Language Acquisition Theory and Methods

Language structure and use, language acquisition theories, the structure of English, the role of primary language literacy in second language acquisition, second language instruction in bilingual and multilingual settings and methods for teaching English as a Second Language (ESL) and content area instruction through English language development (ELD) techniques.

EDML 552B (3)

Theories and Methods of Bilingual/Multicultural Education

Focuses on bilingual and multicultural education to include: sociolinguistics, sociocultural context, models of bilingual education, and multilingual instructional techniques, with consideration of the needs of exceptional learners. *Prerequisites: Semesters 1-5 of Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject Credential Program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDML 553 (3)

Biliteracy Education BCLAD I

Focuses on developing background knowledge, theory, and pedagogy for primary language instruction for Spanish speaking children. Emphasizes reading and writing, content instruction, and issues surrounding Latino culture. *Conducted in Spanish.*

EDML 554 (3)

Biliteracy Education BCLAD II

Conducted primarily in Spanish and will focus on developing the theory, pedagogy, and skills for biliteracy (English-Spanish) instruction in dual-language immersion or bilingual programs.

EDML 563 (3)

Application of Mainstream and English Language Development (ELD) Curriculum Practicum in Second Language and Content Area Instruction

Various curricular and instructional programs designed for LM/LEP students (e.g., placement of LEP students in mainstream classes, heterogeneous language groups in single classroom settings) methods of language and content assessment, role and utilization of primary language in ELD content instruction, grouping configurations and application to the classroom. All aspects of second language program development will be covered, including needs analysis, curriculum planning and development. Examination and application of theoretical and methodological issues in designing programs for LM/LEP students in classroom settings through reflective, critical analyses of practice.

EDML 603 (3)

Assessment and Evaluation of Students in Multilingual/Multicultural Contexts

Investigates a variety of theories and approaches (formal, informal, individual/group, holistic and analytical) for identifying student learning needs, assessing the development of primary and second languages, and assessing achievement in content areas in the primary and second language. The following principles are the focus of this course: (1) the nature and purpose of primary- and second-language assessment measures; (2) the nature and purpose of assessment measures in content areas; (3) limitations of test instruments and procedures (e.g., issues and problems of test equivalence, cultural, and linguistic bias); and (4) various approaches to assessment (e.g., performance-based assessment traditional measures, such as norm-referenced and standardized tests, authentic assessment and portfolio assessment). *Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDUCATION: MULTIPLE SUBJECT (EDMS)

College of Education

Prerequisite for all EDMS courses is admission to the Multiple Subject/CLAD Teacher Credential Program.

EDMS 511 (3)

Elementary Teaching and Learning I

Focuses on developing a preliminary understanding of learning theory and instructional practice in integrated and inclusive elementary classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDMS 512 (3)

Elementary Teaching and Learning II

Focuses on developing an advanced understanding of learning theory and instructional practice in integrated and inclusive elementary classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. Prerequisite: EDMS 511.*

EDMS 521 (3)

Elementary Literacy I

Focuses on developing a preliminary understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of English Language Arts and second language learning in integrated and inclusive elementary classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDMS 522 (3)

Elementary Literacy II

Focuses on developing an advanced understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of English Language Arts and second language learning in integrated and inclusive elementary classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. Prerequisite: EDMS 521.*

EDMS 543 (3)

Elementary Mathematics Education

Focuses on curriculum development, methods, techniques, materials, planning, organization and assessment in various elementary school curricula, and curriculum integration. Methods of cross-cultural language and academic development will be integrated into the course. *Requires participation/observation in the public schools.*

EDMS 543B (3)

Mathematics Education in Elementary Schools

Focuses on how children develop mathematical understanding; children's mathematical thinking; curriculum development; methods, materials, planning, organization and assessment in various elementary school curricula; and curriculum integration. Methods of cross-cultural language and academic development are integrated into the course. *Prerequisites: Semesters 1-2 of Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject Credential Program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDMS 544 (3)

Social Studies Education in Elementary Schools

Focuses on curriculum development, methods, techniques, materials, planning, organization and assessment in social studies. The integration of curricular areas is addressed. Methods of cross-cultural language and academic development will be integrated into the course. *Requires participation/observation in the public schools.*

EDMS 544B (3)

Social Studies Education in Elementary Schools

Focuses on curriculum development, methods, techniques, materials, planning, organization and assessment in social studies. Emphasis is placed on using community-based resources and on the integration of curricular areas. Methods of cross-cultural language and academic development are integrated into the course. *Prerequisites: Semesters 1-4 of Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject Credential Program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDMS 545 (3)

Elementary Science Education

Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of second language acquisition in integrated and inclusive elementary classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDMS 545B (3)

Science Education in Elementary Schools
Focuses on inquiry teaching to include: the Learning Cycle model, science process skills, science themes, scientific attitudes and habits of mind, and methods to involve all children in hands-on lessons. Emphasis is placed on instructional strategies, authentic assessments, exemplary science kits and curricula, as well as the use of technology in science teaching. Methods of cross-cultural language and academic development are integrated into the course. *Prerequisites: Semesters 1-3 of Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject Credential Program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDMS 555 (3)

Elementary Multilingual Education
Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of second language acquisition in integrated and inclusive elementary classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDML 552.*

EDMS 571 (7)

Beginning Elementary Student Teaching
Observation and teaching in selected schools under supervision of classroom teacher and University supervisor, with a student teaching seminar. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. Graded Credit/No Credit. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMS 561. Prerequisite: Admission to the Multiple Subject Internship Credential Program.*

EDMS 571(I) (7)

Beginning Elementary Intern Teaching
Observation and teaching in selected elementary schools under the supervision of a supervisor and intern support provider, with a concurrent student teaching seminar. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. Graded Credit/No Credit. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMS 561(I). Prerequisite: Admission to the Multiple Subject Internship Credential Program.*

EDMS 572 (7)

Advanced Elementary Student Teaching
Teaching in selected elementary schools under the supervision of a classroom and University supervisor, with a concurrent student teaching seminar. *Graded Credit/No Credit. This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMS 562. Prerequisite: Admission to the Multiple Subject Internship Credential Program.*

EDMS 572 (I) (7)

Education Specialist Beginning Student Teaching
Teaching in selected elementary schools under the supervision of a supervisor and intern support provider, with a concurrent student teaching seminar. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMS 561. Prerequisite: Admission to the Multiple Subject Internship Credential Program.*

EDMS 573 (7)

Student Teaching in a Bilingual/English Language Development Setting - Elementary School
Observation and teaching in a bilingual setting in selected school under the supervision of a classroom teacher and university supervisor and participating in a student teaching seminar. *May be repeated once.*

EDMS 575B (1)

Integrated Program Capstone Seminar
Students demonstrate mastery of the integration of content and pedagogy. Accompanies the required nine (9) units of student teaching during the final semester of the Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject Credential Program. Provides an academic framework for guiding the integration of content and pedagogy that students will be implementing in their classrooms as student teachers. *Also offered as LBST 575. Students may not receive credit for both. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisites: Semesters 1-5 of Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject Credential Program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDUCATION: MULTIPLE SUBJECT/EXCEPTIONAL LEARNERS (EDMX)

College of Education

Prerequisite for all EDMX courses is Admission to the Multiple Subject/BCLAD with Special Education Specialist Credential: Learning Handicapped Teacher Credential Program.

EDMX 547 (5)

Social Studies/Science Education in Integrated Programs
Focuses on curriculum development, methods, techniques, materials, planning, organization and assessment in social studies and science. The integration of curricular areas is addressed. Methods of cross-cultural language and academic development are integrated into the course. Adaptations in approaches to instruction and assessment for exceptional learners are folded into the course. *Requires participation and observation in regular and special education settings.*

EDMX 571 (7)

Education Specialist Multiple Subject Student Teaching
Observation and teaching in a general education setting in selected K-12 schools under the supervision of a classroom teacher and University supervisor and includes participation in student teaching seminars. This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMX 562 or EDMS 571. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

EDMX 572 (7)

Education Specialist - Special Education Student Teaching
Observation and teaching in special education setting in selected schools under the supervision of a credentialed special education teacher and university supervisor. Includes participation in a student teaching seminars. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMX 562 or EDMS 571. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

EDMX 622 (3)

Literacy for Education Specialists
Focuses on developing an advanced understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of K-12 English Language Arts and second language learning in integrated and inclusive classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMX 641. Prerequisite: EDMS 521 or equivalent.*

EDMX 627 (3)

Assessment for Planning and Instruction
Focuses on methods for assessing and planning so students with disabilities, language, and other learning differences have access to the general education curriculum. Students administer and interpret formal and informal assessments for Individual Education Program planning, implementation, and evaluation. *Requires participation/observation in the public schools.*

EDMX 631 (3)

Foundations in Law, Ethics, and Procedures of Special Education
Introduction to state and federal special laws regarding special education; ethical issues in special education; concepts of assessment of learners and learning environments; non-biased, nondiscriminatory approaches to assessment; procedures and forms used in California schools to identify and support children and youth eligible for special education; and the Individual Education Program planning, implementation, and evaluation process. Students practice principles of effective collaborative and interdisciplinary teaming and focus on best practices for inclusive educational programming.

EDMX 632 (3)**Technology and Communication for Special Populations**

Terms, trends, history, and current information bases on applications of technology and assistive and adaptive devices for working with children. Use of technologies for learners with mild, moderate, and severe disabilities for education programs in schools and agencies. Identification of interventions for effective learner communication and needed augmentative communication devices. Knowledge of system components and configuration of special and adaptive devices. Competency-based, requiring laboratory work. *Prerequisite: EDUC 500 or equivalent.*

EDMX 633 (3)**Community Access through Supported Environments**

Focuses on methods and strategies for facilitating learner access and growth in academic, social relationship, communication, vocational, personal, recreational, community, and functional life skill domains. Emphasizes the development and implementation of positive behavioral support plans and interventions that address students' behavioral, social, and motivational needs as well as transition planning, family-centered assessment, student empowerment, conflict resolution, and friendship development.

EDMX 634 (4)**Working with Students with Severe Disabilities: Meeting Educational, Communication, Mobility, Sensory and Specialized Health Care Needs**

Focuses on developing skills in working effectively for and with children with moderate and severe cognitive, communication, social/emotional, and physical/health challenges through practical, hands-on experiences. Emphasis is on transdisciplinary teaming in IEP development and delivery and methods for procuring and managing resources to enable students with specialized health care, mobility, sensory, behavioral, and communication needs to participate in school and community experiences. Field experience requires instruction of students with moderate and severe disabilities.

EDMX 671 (7)**Education Specialist Special Education Student Teaching I**

Intern teaching in a special education setting in selected K-12 schools under the supervision of a credential special education teacher and University supervisor. Includes participation in student teaching seminars. This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMX 572. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

EDMX 672 (7)**Education Specialist Special Education Student Teaching II**

Intern teaching in a special education setting in selected K-12 schools under the supervision of a credential special education teacher and University supervisor. Includes participation in student teaching seminars. This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDMX 664. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

**EDUCATION:
SINGLE SUBJECT (EDSS)****College of Education**

Prerequisite for all EDSS courses is admission to the Single Subject/CLAD Teacher Credential Program.

EDSS 511 (4)**Secondary Teaching and Learning**

Focuses on developing a preliminary understanding of learning Theory and Instructional practice in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDSS 520.*

EDSS 521 (3)**Secondary Literacy**

Focuses on developing a preliminary understanding of theory, methodology and assessment of English Language Arts and secondary language learning in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit EDSS 550.*

EDSS 530 (3)**Schools for the 21st Century**

Focuses on the concept of the newly evolving model of the secondary school in the 21st Century. Explores issues of professional perspectives, conduct and obligations; school climate; special needs and equity for students; interdisciplinary teaming and interpersonal communication skills. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDSS 531 (2)**The Reflective Practitioner**

Seminar approach to the art of reflective professionalism. Teacher site-based curriculum meetings add to blend necessary for communication in multicultural settings. Development of electronic portfolio; assessment of student outcomes. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDSS 541 (2)**Interdisciplinary Methods**

Methodology course which provides training in interdisciplinary learning methods. Utilizes pedagogical and practical experiences to train students in a variety of appropriate strategies to utilize with secondary students. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDSS 543A (2)**Secondary Mathematics Education A**

Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of Mathematics in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms: Part A. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDSS 543B (1)**Secondary Mathematics Education B**

Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of Mathematics in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms: Part B. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. Prerequisite: EDSS 543A*

EDSS 544A (2)**Secondary Social Studies Education A**

Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of Social Studies in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms: Part A. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDSS 544B (1)**Secondary Social Studies Education B**

Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of Social Studies in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. Prerequisite: EDSS 544A*

EDSS 545A (2)**Secondary Science Education A**

Focuses on developing and understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of science in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms: Part A. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDSS 545B (1)**Secondary Science Education B**

Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of Science in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms: Part B. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. Prerequisite: EDSS 545A*

EDSS 546A (2)

Secondary English Education A

Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of English in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms: Part A. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDSS 546B (1)

Secondary English Education B

Focuses on developing and understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of English in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms: Part B. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. Prerequisite: EDSS 546A*

EDSS 547A (2)

Secondary World Languages Education A

Focuses on developing and understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of World Languages in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms: Part A. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDSS 547B (1)

Secondary World Languages Education B

Focuses on developing and understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of World Languages in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms: Part B. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. Prerequisite: EDSS 547A*

EDSS 555 (3)

Secondary Multilingual Education

Focuses on developing an understanding of theory, methodology, and assessment of second language acquisition in integrated and inclusive secondary classrooms. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards.*

EDSS 571 (6)

Beginning Student Teaching in Secondary Schools

Observation and teaching in selected secondary schools under the supervision of a classroom teacher and University supervisor. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. Graded Credit/No Credit. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDSS 560.*

EDSS 572 (9)

Advanced Student Teaching in Secondary Schools

Advanced observation and teaching in selected secondary schools under the supervision of a classroom teacher and University supervisor. *This course is aligned with California's SB 2042 Standards. Graded Credit/No Credit. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDSS 561.*

EDSS 573 (7)

Student Teaching in a Bilingual/English Language Development Setting - Secondary School

Observation and teaching in a bilingual setting in selected schools under the supervision of a classroom teacher and university supervisor and participating in a student teaching seminar. *May be repeated once. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

EDUCATION: MATHEMATICS/SCIENCE/TECHNOLOGY (EDST)

College of Education

EDST 610 (3)

Current Issues and Research in Science Education

Selected studies of current issues and problems related to science instruction and curriculum development. Subjects include multicultural science education, science for students with disabilities, gender and ethnicity issues regarding science, the analysis of learning in the science classroom, technology to teach science, and a review of recent research in science education and science education reform efforts. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Education Master's Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 611 (3)

Advanced Methods in Science Teaching I: Life Science Emphasis

Has a multidimensional purpose: it includes an overview of the major subjects in the Life Sciences, as well as the examination and practice of a variety of instructional models which enhance learning of science concepts and processes. Rationales for the use of each model will be included. Emphases will be placed on both science content and inquiry instruction. The practice and use of authentic assessments for effective science teaching will also be examined. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Education Master's Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 612 (3)

Advanced Methods in Science Teaching II: Physical Science Emphasis

Has a multidimensional purpose: it includes an overview of the major topics related to the Physical Sciences by integrating the disciplines of Physics, Chemistry and Earth Science. Also includes the examination and practice of a variety of instructional models that enhance learning of science concepts and processes. Rationales for the use of each model will be included. Emphases will be placed on both science content and inquiry instruction. *Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Education Master's Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 613 (3)

Topics in Science Education

Includes field studies and/or laboratory investigations designed to increase teachers' knowledge of various topics within the life, physical and earth sciences. Includes strategies for developing and implementing interdisciplinary lessons, programs and action projects in the school and community. Methods for teaching K-8 students about the natural world using effective educational methodology are emphasized. *May be repeated for credit as topics change, but only three (3) units may be applied toward the Master's in Education. Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Master's in Education Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 620 (3)

Current Issues and Research in Mathematics Education

Provides a general overview of mathematics education which will include discussions of the current trends both nationally as well as internationally, teaching for understanding, curricular issues, and developing instructional strategies for the success of all students. The information to be covered will be driven by current research in the field. *Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Master's in Education Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 621 (3)

Students' Thinking in Mathematics Education

Explores the implications of understanding K-8 students' mathematical thinking for instruction. The development of students' mathematical thinking in major content areas will be examined across grade levels. The information to be covered will be driven by current research in the field and students' own investigations. *Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Master's in Education Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 622 (3)

Instructional Practices in Mathematics Education

Helps students reflect on their own knowledge and beliefs about mathematics instruction while investigating current research on mathematics instruction, assessment, and curricular issues. Students will explore how to make use of this research to inform and improve mathematics instruction. *Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Master's in Education Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 623 (3)

Topics in Mathematics Education

Critically examines one or more selected investigations in mathematics education related to such topics as international studies, ethnomathematics, professional development, and/or other current topics. The latest research issues in mathematics education will be highlighted. *May be repeated for credit as topics change, but only three (3) units may be applied toward the Master's in Education. Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Master's in Education Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 630 (3)**Teacher Leadership: Current Issues and Research in Educational Technology**

Assists educators in the application of technology related skills and knowledge to staff development at their schools. Students are encouraged to take this course with one or more partners and conduct all the activities in partnerships. *Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Master's in Education Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 631 (3)**Impact of Technology on Teaching and Learning**

A critical analysis of how technology contributes to learning, teaching and educational reform. Includes topics such as the pedagogy of distance and distributed learning, portfolio assessment, community-based and project-based learning. Special emphasis is placed on how technology influences various communities of learners. *Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Master's in Education Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 632 (3)**Using Emerging Technologies to Customize Learning**

Helps educators develop skills to use emerging technologies and multi-media applications to customize learning and instruction. It includes the study of visual principles, pedagogical concepts, and instructional strategies as they pertain to the development of instructional delivery systems. Students work in teams to develop instructional projects for classroom implementation. *Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Education Master's Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 633 (3)**Topics in Educational Technology**

Critically examines one or more selected issues in educational technology. Current topics such as distance and distributed learning, video conferencing, and technology initiatives will be highlighted. *May be repeated for credit as topics change, but only three (3) units may be applied toward the Master's in Education. Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Master's in Education Program and/or hold credential.*

EDST 634 (3)**Supporting Service Learning in K-12 Settings**

Designed for educators who want to apply service learning to a K-12 classroom setting. Covers the fundamental elements of the Cal Serve K-12 Service Learning Initiative and will feature ways to utilize technology to support meaningful service learning projects. Participants will develop and implement a standards-based service-learning project integrating the use of technology. Students will submit a portfolio documenting their experiences in the process.

EDUCATION (EDUC)**College of Education****EDUC 199 (1-3)****Independent Study**

Individual library study or research under the direction of a faculty member. Study plan must be approved by the fourth week of classes. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

EDUC 350 (3)**Foundations of Teaching as a Profession**

Required for all credential candidates. An orientation to careers in K-12 education. Participation in forty-five (45) hours of supervised fieldwork assignments in K-12 classroom settings.

EDUC 350B (3)**Foundations of Teaching as a Profession**

Focuses on teaching and schooling from multiple perspectives, with an emphasis on current thinking and practices in public education in the U.S. Subjects from the sociological, philosophical and historical foundations of education are addressed. Readings from the lives of teachers and interactions with local educators will assist students to understand the richness and the complexities of teaching as a career. Emphasizes the importance of education for all children in a diverse society. Intended for individuals interested in becoming teachers, to understand the nature of formal education in the United States, and to assess teaching as a career. *Prerequisites: Admission to the Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject Credential Program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDUC 364 (3)**The Role of Cultural Diversity in Schooling**

Required of all credential candidates. Principles of first and second language acquisition (e.g., historical and current theories, psychology, sociocultural, political, and pedagogical factors) and issues related to notions of culture, interaction, and communication in school and community contexts (e.g., the nature of culture, manifestations of, cultural contact and cultural diversity in the United States and in California) within a theoretical and applied context.

EDUC 364B (3)**The Role of Cultural Diversity in Schooling**

Focuses on principles of first and second language acquisition (e.g., historical and current theories, psychology, sociocultural, political, and pedagogical factors) and issues related to notions of culture, interaction, and communication in school and community contexts (e.g., the nature of culture, manifestations of, cultural contact and cultural diversity in the United States and in California) within a theoretical and applied context. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject Credential Program and consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDUC 400 (3)**Children's Literature**

Selecting, analyzing, and using modern and classic literature with young readers. Requires forty-five (45) hours of participation in a public school or related setting.

EDUC 422 (3)**Technology Tools for Teaching and Learning**

Focuses on knowledge and skills necessary to apply education-oriented productivity tools, graphic organizers, database and spreadsheets, presentation tools, school-appropriate multimedia tools, and communication tools. The course meets the technology prerequisite skill requirement for entering the credential program. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDUC 422A, 422B, 422C, E494J, E494K, E494L. Prerequisite: Completion of the Computer Competency Requirement.*

EDUC 422A (1)**Technology Tools for Teaching and Learning - Part A**

Equivalent to the first third of EDUC 422. Includes the productivity and professional practice skills and concepts in using technology in the classroom. Topics include educational uses of word processing, databases, spreadsheets. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDUC 422 and E494J. Prerequisite: Completion of the Computer Competency Requirement.*

EDUC 422B (2)**Technology Tools for Teaching and Learning - Part B**

Equivalent to the second third of EDUC 422. Focuses on using technology in the classroom through examination of educational software and familiarization with specific software titles supported in the College of Education credential program. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDUC 422 and E494K. Prerequisite: Completion of the Computer Competency Requirement.*

EDUC 422C (1)**Technology Tools for Teaching and Learning - Part C**

Equivalent to the third third of EDUC 422. Focuses on development of the electronic portfolio, the culminating requirement for the credential program. Students will begin the process of developing their portfolio, which is continued in the credential program. Graded credit/no credit. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDUC E494L. May be repeated for a total of three (3) units. Prerequisite: Completion of Computer Competency Requirement, EDUC 422A and EDUC 422B or EDUC 422.*

EDUC 494 (1)**Topics in Education**

Study of current issues in education. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units in any combination of units from EDUC 494, 495, and 496. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

EDUC 495 (2)

Topics in Education

Study of current issues in education.

May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units in any combination of units from EDUC 494, 495, and 496.

Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.

EDUC 496 (3)

Topics in Education

Study of current issues in education.

May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units in any combination of units from EDUC 494, 495, and 496.

Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.

EDUC 500 (3)

Computer-Based Technologies in Education

Examines the use of a variety of computer-based technologies as a tool in developing problem-solving and critical thinking skills in the teaching/learning process. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of the University computer competency requirement.*

EDUC 501 (3)

Mainstream Instruction For Students With Special Learning Needs

Rationale, techniques, strategies for successfully teaching students with special learning characteristics needs in the general education classroom. Issues in learning diversity and mainstreaming as they relate to the classroom teacher's role in teaching all students.

EDUC 508 (1-3)

Bilingual Books and Books in English about Latinos

An introduction to bilingual books, a genre of literature where two languages (specifically English and Spanish are used in the same work), as well as to the principal works and figures of the literature in English about Latino children and adolescents in the United States and abroad. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units.*

EDUC 509(1-3)

Books and Reading Strategies for English Language Learners

Focuses on reading, selecting and using appropriate literature to teach reading strategies for English language learners in grades K-8. Activities in the course will include: selecting appropriate literature for language proficiency, cultural learning style and reading ability, using literature to teach reading strategies such as reciprocal teaching, SQ3R and the directed reading thinking activity, and designing other activities for the English language learner using quality literature.

May be repeated for a total of six (6) units.

EDUC 517 (1-6)

Current Issues: Books in Spanish for Young Readers

Introduction to and analysis of current practices and problems in selecting and using books in Spanish for children and adolescents. *May be repeated. May not be taken for credit by students who have taken EDUC 496B.*

EDUC 521 (1)

Literature for Spanish-Speaking Students

Study of what is literature for Spanish-speaking audience. Examines character and plot, themes, settings, point view, style, and tone.

EDUC 522 (2)

Literature for Spanish-Speaking Students

In addition to material from EDUC 521, subject matter includes analysis of illustrated books, traditional literature, fantasy, and poetry.

EDUC 523 (3)

Literature for Spanish-Speaking Students

In addition to material from EDUC 521 and EDUC 522, subject matter includes analysis of illustrated books, traditional literature, fantasy, poetry, realism, historical fiction, bilingual books and non-fiction.

EDUC 571 (2)

Health Education for Teachers

Designed to raise teacher awareness and examine the current health issues confronting today's educators. Introduces educators to resource links within the community as well as within the public school system. Participants will reflect on how this information connects to their own practice within their own classrooms and schools. Subjects include chemical dependency, nutrition, fitness, HIV/AIDS, conflict resolution/mental health and maintaining a healthy school environment. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) training for certification needed for the clear credential will also be provided. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDUC 595E.*

EDUC 591 (1)

Topics in Education

Study of current issues in education. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units in any combination from EDUC 591, 592, and 593. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

EDUC 592 (2)

Topics in Education

Study of current issues in education. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units in any combination from EDUC 591, 592, and 593. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

EDUC 593 (3)

Topics in Education

Study of current issues in education. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units in any combination from EDUC 591, 592, and 593. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

EDUC 599 (1-3)

Independent Study

Individual library study or research under direction of a faculty member. Study plan must be approved by the fourth week of classes. *May be repeated, but no more than three (3) units of credit may be counted toward the major. Prerequisites: Completion of at least three (3) upper-division courses in Education and consent of instructor.*

EDUC 602 (3)

Schooling in a Multicultural Society

An introduction to issues of schooling in a multicultural society. Includes an overview of multicultural education and address areas of study such as: culture and cognition, diversity and exceptionality, intercultural communication, cross-cultural competence, the psychology of personal prejudice, and curriculum and teaching in multicultural contexts.

EDUC 604 (3)

Knowledge Construction and Accomplished Teaching

Provides an overview of a selection of educational philosophies, leads teachers through an examination of their personal philosophy of teaching and learning, and considers how it/they shape educational practice.

EDUC 606 (3)

Foundations of Reading and Writing Instruction

An overview of theories and practices that affect reading and writing instruction and assessment for the English-speaking and LEP student.

EDUC 607 (3)

Writing instruction and Technology

Teachers who participate in the San Marcos Writing Project summer institute spend five weeks sharing best practice in the teaching of writing, reading and discussing relevant literature and becoming more competent writers themselves. They also write daily on the computer, learn how to present using software like power point, establish web sites and use additional technologies that assist them in the teaching of writing. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDUC E593S. Prerequisite: EDUC 618 and consent of instructor.*

EDUC 610 (3)

Reading and Writing Theory and Research

Examination of the reading and writing processes and their interrelationships; linguistic, cognitive, sociocultural, and developmental aspects of literacy; examination of current reading and writing research.

EDUC 612 (3)

Literacy Development of Speakers of English as a Second Language

Theoretical, empirical, pedagogical and sociocultural issues of initial literacy learning; parallels between oral and written language development; effects of culture and home environment; developmental patterns and strategies; issues of bilingualism.

EDUC 613 (3)

Reading and Writing Strategies for Monolingual and Bilingual Learners

Examination of the theory, research and practice that affect reading and writing for monolingual and bilingual students. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDUC 619A. Prerequisites: EDUC 602, 610, and 612.*

EDUC 614A (3)**Reading and Writing Assessment**

Explores current strategies and techniques for evaluating reading and writing development in classroom settings; theoretical conceptual frameworks for evaluation; process and product procedures for evaluation; formal and informal assessment techniques.

Prerequisites: EDUC 610 and 613.

EDUC 614B (3)**Reading Certificate Field Experience**

It explores multiple assessments in a balanced comprehensive literacy program and the research basis for the provisions of effective assessment of literacy teaching and learning relevant to students from varied cultural and linguistic background. Students will be required to administer a battery of appropriate assessments, make recommendations, and communicate that information through professional reports. *Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite EDUC 610 and 613.*

EDUC 615 (3)**Advanced studies in writing instruction K-12**

Teachers who participate in the San Marcos Writing Project summer institute spend five weeks sharing best practice in the teaching of writing, reading and discussing relevant literature and becoming more competent writers themselves. *Prerequisite: EDUC 618 and consent of instructor.*

EDUC 616 (3)**Advanced Literature for Young Readers**

An in-depth and extensive survey of children's and adolescent literature, K-12. Examination of current issues, theory and research on literature and its use in the classroom as well as reader-response theory and research will be included.

EDUC 617 (3)**Literatura Infantil y Juvenil en Español (Literature in Spanish for Young Readers)**

A survey course dealing with the utilization of literacy materials both contemporary and classic, in Spanish, for young readers from pre-school through high school (3-18 years of age). It is expected that students read literary selections in Spanish for young readers in this age range, although a certain extent of specialization within an age range is permitted. All lectures, exams as well as reading and writing assignments will be in Spanish. *Prerequisite: SPAN 311, or equivalent, or consent of instructor.*

EDUC 618 (3)**Teaching Writing in Diverse Settings**

An advanced study of writing with emphasis on reading and discussing current theory and research, exploring writing as a writer and developing appropriate writing instruction and curriculum. Explores a wide range of subjects including current theory, research and practice in writing, writing development, teaching different written forms, writing and the second language learner, the relationship between reading and writing, the conventions of writing, including spelling and assessment of writing. *Prerequisites: EDUC 606, 610, 614A, 614B 613, and 616.*

EDUC 619 (3)**Developments and Issues in Literacy**

An exploration of developing issues in the field of literacy and its instruction. Prepares students for the master thesis/project.

EDUC 620 (3)**Curricular Innovations and Applications**

Critically examines innovations in curriculum, and studies some impacts that result from implementation of said innovations.

EDUC 621 (3)**Literacy Program Leadership**

Examination and practical experience of the role and responsibility of the literacy specialist in the public schools and the community.

EDUC 622 (3)**Research Methods in Education**

A core course designed to introduce educational practitioners to the fields of educational research and evaluation. Explores quantitative and qualitative methods of designing and conducting research and evaluation in the context of classroom settings. Further examines measurement, assessment, common statistical techniques and methods for critiquing research and program evaluation studies.

EDUC 623 (6)**Advanced Clinical Experience**

Designed to provide candidates with advanced clinical experience in the area of severe reading difficulties. Focuses on the integration of program theory and content with a supportive environment that includes self-assessment, supervision from a university advisor and a field supervisor. Promotes reflection and decision-making that is aligned with being specialists in the area of literacy and language arts. *Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Admission in the Reading Specialist Credential Program.*

EDUC 624 (3)**Knowledge Construction and Individual Difference**

Examines strategies for learning that include problem solving, thinking, and meta-cognition. Also considers the role of attitudes, beliefs and feelings on learning, and addresses the need of a diverse population.

EDUC 625 (3)**Learning in the Wilderness**

Allows teachers or teacher candidates to explore methods to use the outdoors as an interdisciplinary teaching strategy. Students will have opportunities to visit regional wilderness sites and use this setting to study the history, anthropology, literature, natural history and other disciplines that can be associated with the region. Using this modeling technique, students will develop their own curricula that integrates natural settings and incorporates interdisciplinary learning. *May not be taken by students who have received credit for EDUC 496E or EDUC 496H.*

EDUC 626 (3)**Creating Communities of Learners**

Addresses theory and application of learning in social contexts. Critically examines movements such as cooperative and collaborative learning, the role of peer interaction, the influences of peer diversity, the effects of scaffolded instruction.

EDUC 627 (3)**Literacy in a Multicultural Society**

Addresses the literacy instructional needs of California's diverse student population to include students receiving special education, as well as students with handicapping conditions in light of multicultural classrooms. The implementation of multicultural education will explore the establishment of a democratic classroom along with the value of student work as expressed through their own voices in unique cultural contexts. The influence of culture and language will also be explored as critical factors that affect the literacy achievement of each student. *Prerequisite: Admission in the Reading Specialist Credential Program.*

EDUC 628 (3)**Applied Research Methods**

Involves intensive study of current issues and concepts in education.

EDUC 641 (3)**Sociocultural Contexts of Language and Learning**

Explores the theoretical, empirical, pedagogical and sociocultural issues inherent in schooling contexts where multiple languages and cultures exist. Subjects include the examination of home, community and school cultures; issues of bilingualism; and instructional contexts which relate to literacy and learning. Explores the relationships between the school context and the implicit and explicit theoretical foundations that support instruction for students who are first and second language learners, and the implications of such instruction. *Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDUC 642 (3)**Voices of the Community: Cultures in Action**

Examines the concept of voice in the multiple contexts that forms a student's overall schooling experience. Explores subjects which allow students to understand the inter- and intra-ethnic relations within and across cultural communities as they relate to students' schooling experiences. Investigates the relationship between schools and the multiple communities to which students and families belong, and considers how educators can work collaboratively with communities to provide equitable instruction for all students.

EDUC 643 (3)

Critical Ethnography of Education

Examines the nature of ethnography as a standard tool of investigation in describing, understanding, and explaining the behavior of individuals. Uses ethnography as a tool to examine and explore public school classrooms and teaching practice from a critical pedagogy perspective. Students will understand the complexity of human learning by making familiar the activities of "other" people and thus, make "strange" our own familiar teaching/learning practices when placed against the "eyes" of other people.

Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.

EDUC 644 (3)

Multicultural Students and Families in Public Schools

Examines subjects which allow students to increase their level of awareness, knowledge and skills that will render them effective teachers with culturally diverse students and families. Students will understand how families function and interact with schools. Students will consider how mainstream society defines/describes families and the ways families define and describe themselves. Finally, students will consider specific ethnic groups as well as interracial families, and inter-ethnic and intra-ethnic relations.

EDUC 646 (3)

Second Language Acquisition: Research and Practice

Examines theoretical, developmental, social, and instructional issues related to second language acquisition in the context of a multicultural/multilingual society. Subjects include identity development of second language learners; parallels between first and second language development; second language acquisition theories; approaches in second language instruction; survey of program models and research outcomes; implications for effective instruction and assessment (including the role of the first and second language); and the home/school connection in fostering second language acquisition.

EDUC 647 (3)

Multicultural Curriculum and Application

Examines issues relevant to multicultural curriculum and its application in creating equitable communities of learners in multilingual/multicultural settings. Students will review current theory as it relates to the design, implementation, and evaluation of multicultural curriculum given the sociocultural contexts which exist in classrooms, schools, and communities. Students will critically evaluate multicultural curriculum and application, with specific focus on promoting equal and effective instruction for students from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds. *Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.*

EDUC 649 (3)

Practicum in Social Action

Explores current research, theories, applications, issues and perspectives in the fields of multicultural and multilingual education. Students will examine their commitment to social justice and educational equity in their classrooms and schools. Students will consider how they can engage themselves and their students in social action by designing, implementing and reflecting upon social action projects and curriculum for themselves and/or their students in their classrooms, their schools, and their communities.

Prerequisite: Consent of Program Coordinator.

EDUC 650 (3)

Proposal Development

Guides students through the planning, preparation and completion of the research or project proposal. With the guidance of the instructor, students will work collaboratively to plan and prepare each component of their proposals; an introduction to the study, well-developed research questions, a review of the literature, and proposal methodology. *Students will be required to complete their research or project proposals by the end of the course.*

EDUC 694 (1)

Topics in Education

Study of current issues and concepts in Education. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units in any combination of units from EDUC 694, 695, and 696. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

EDUC 695 (2)

Topics in Education

Study of current issues and concepts in Education. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units in any combination of units from EDUC 694, 695, and 696. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

EDUC 696 (3)

Topics in Education

Study of current issues and concepts in Education. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units in any combination of units from EDUC 694, 695, and 696. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

EDUC 698 (3)

Master's Thesis/Project Seminar

Planning preparation, and completion of a research or curricular project within a schooling context under the guidance of a faculty committee. Collaboration among master students and school districts is encouraged. *Note: Students must continually enroll in this course until successful completion of the thesis project. Prerequisites: Successful completion of the master's option coursework and advancement to candidacy. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

EARTH SCIENCE (ES)

College of Arts and Sciences

ES 100 (3)

The Earth and Its Place in the Universe

Provides an introduction to the various areas of earth science including our place in the universe, structure and composition of the earth, earth's atmosphere, and earth's water systems. Subjects to be covered include: astronomy, geology, seismology, plate tectonics, the seasons, climate, weather, tides, oceans, and the characteristics of rivers, lakes, and estuaries. *This course satisfies the earth science content requirement for candidates in the Multiple Subject Teaching Credential Program.*

ES 101 (3)

Introduction to Earth Science I

Introductory course which presents the basic theories of the formation and composition of the earth from a geologic perspective. Discusses the theory of the origin of the earth and the solar system, the role of plate tectonics in the formation of the current global landscape, and the distribution of rocks and minerals on our planet.

Prerequisite: Completion of Entry-level Mathematics (ELM) requirement. This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.

ES 102 (3)

Introduction to Earth Science II

Introductory course which presents a number of the current ideas related to the functioning of the earth's global ecosystem and its place in the universe. Subject matter includes the development of weather systems and climatic cycles, the structure and function of the oceans and their interaction with other earth systems, or the evolution and structure of the universe.

Prerequisite: Completion of Entry-level Mathematics (ELM) requirement. This course is not currently offered at CSU San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.

ES 314 (3)

The Geosphere in Context

Explains geological materials, landforms and phenomena in the context of modern understandings of matter and the universe. Includes the synthesis and distribution of the elements, the structure of matter, the history of the solar system, the structure of Earth, plate tectonics, the properties and reactions of minerals, and the rock cycle. Focuses on the empirical evidence for current models of Earth's origin and development. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for CHEM 314.*

FINANCE (FIN)

College of Business
Administration

FIN 300 (3)

Personal Financial Management

Deals with financial management for individuals. Includes home ownership and financing, tax planning, investment goals and strategies, personal budgeting, credit usage, retirement planning, and risk management through insurance. Effective use of software packages for analysis and decision making.

FIN 302 (2)

Foundations of Finance

Examines basic aspects of the financing and investment decisions made by financial managers. Subjects include financial mathematics, net present value, capital budgeting, valuation of financial securities, risk and return, cost of capital, capital structure, and dividend policy. *FIN 302 is designed for the GBM, HTM and SSM Options. FIN 304 is designed for ACCT and FIN Options. FIN 302 may not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for FIN 304. Students need to refer to their option checklist for the appropriate introductory finance requirement. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core.*

FIN 304 (4)

Introduction to Corporate Finance

Required course for students selecting the accountancy or finance track as their area of study. Examines the financing and investment decisions made by firms' financial managers. Subjects include financial mathematics, capital budgeting, valuation of financial securities, risk and return, cost of capital, capital structure, dividend policy, and financial analysis and planning. *FIN 302 is designed for the GBM, HTM and SSM Options. FIN 304 is required for ACCT and FIN Options. Students may not apply units from both FIN 302 and FIN 304 toward the major. Students need to refer to their option checklist for the appropriate introductory finance requirement. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core.*

FIN 321 (4)

Investment Analysis

Examines the investment characteristics of the many types of securities traded in today's financial markets. In-depth coverage of the micro-structure of equity markets is also provided. Specific subjects to be discussed include: yield-curve analysis, trading rules, government bond pricing, corporate bond pricing, stock valuation models, market-microstructure, CAPM, APT, mutual fund investing, and an introduction to derivative products. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for FIN 431 and SSM 431. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core and FIN 302 or 304.*

FIN 331 (4)

Financial Markets and Institutions

Examines the markets in which the prices of financial assets are determined as well as the participants in these markets. Introduces students to the various types of financial assets that are traded in financial markets by market participants. Specific subjects to be discussed include depository institutions, government debt markets, corporate debt markets, equity markets, mutual funds, investment banking firms, mortgage markets, swaps and derivative markets. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SSM 491P and FIN 430. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and FIN 302 or 304.*

FIN 341 (4)

Multinational Financial Management

Examines various aspects of financial planning and management for enterprises with overseas operations. Major subjects include evaluation of direct foreign investment projects, financial structure and global cost capital, foreign currency exposure management, management of political risk, working capital management, export-import financing, and multinational tax planning. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HTM 421 and FIN 421. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core and FIN 302 or 304.*

FIN 404 (2)

Advanced Corporate Finance

Concentrates on advanced subjects in corporate finance. Provides a rigorous examination of capital budgeting, capital structure, and dividend policy. Other subjects discussed include mergers and acquisitions, leasing, working capital management, long-term financing, and financial distress. Case studies may be included. *Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core and FIN 302 or 304.*

FIN 422 (2)

Advanced Investment Analysis

Deepens the student's understanding of investment analysis by providing a detailed examination of many of the issues introduced in FIN 321. Emphasis is placed on the characteristics, pricing and uses of options and future contracts. Specific subjects to be discussed include the statistical underpinnings of modern portfolio theory, risk aversion, bond portfolio management, arbitrage, the Black-Scholes option pricing model, market-making in stock options, and mortgage derivative products. *Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core, FIN 302 or 304 and 321.*

FIN 481 (1)

Selected Topics in Finance

A survey course of selected topics in finance in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core. Additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

FIN 482 (2)

Selected Topics in Finance

A survey course of selected topics in finance in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core. Additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

FIN 483 (3)

Selected Topics in Finance

A survey course of selected topics in finance in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core. Additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

FIN 484 (4)

Selected Topics in Finance

A survey course of selected topics in finance in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core. Additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

FIN 485 (4)

Selected Topics in Finance with Lab

A survey course of selected topics in finance in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Three hours of lecture and two hours laboratory. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core. Additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

FIN 498 (1-4)

Independent Study in Finance

The student must prepare a study proposal approved by the appropriate faculty member prior to registration. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

FILM STUDIES (FMST)

College of Arts and Sciences

FMST 100 (3)

Introduction to Cinema

An introduction to four elements of cinema: 1) defining by categories such as "genre," "foreign," "silent," "mainstream," and "abstract;" 2) organizing structures of film such as narration, composition, sound, editing, dramatization; 3) theories used to "read" films such as psychoanalysis, semiotics, and cultural studies; 4) production issues such as storyboarding, shooting, lighting, editing, and sound mixing. Production of a short video required.

FMST 300 (3)

Elements of Cinema

This survey analyzes the elements of cinema including photography, mise-en-scène, editing, sound, acting and ideology. Because film is a collaborative endeavor, students will participate in collaborative learning projects in this class: some production, but mostly analytical projects. Students will examine the ways that cinema must synthesize all of its elements to function as a singular work of art. As well, students will analyze cultural implications inherent in the production of film, in the marketing of films, and in the "reading" of cinema as text.

FMST 398 (3)

Independent Study

Directed readings of films and of film scholarship under the guidance of an instructor. Graded Credit/No Credit.

FMST 495 (3)

Internship in Film Studies

Combines readings with work experience in an appropriate film studies organization. Graded Credit/No Credit.

FMST 499 (3)

Independent Research in Film Studies

Students develop an extended research project (either film or paper) using sources in consultation with a faculty advisor. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisites: Consent of supervising faculty member and Film Studies Advisor.

FRENCH (FREN)

College of Arts and Sciences

FREN 101 (4)

Beginning French I

Fundamentals of French language and culture, designed to develop basic ability in pronunciation, reading, conversation, and grammatical structures.

FREN 102 (4)

Beginning French II

Continuation of FREN 101. Further development of basic ability in pronunciation, reading, conversation, and grammatical structures. Prerequisite: FREN 101 or equivalent.

FREN 201 (3)

Intermediate French I

Continuation of French language fundamentals. Emphasis on the development of the skills of reading, comprehension, speaking, and writing, and study of French culture. Conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 102 or equivalent.

FREN 202 (3)

Intermediate French II

Continuation of FREN 201. Further development of the four skills, with an emphasis on reading, composition, communication, culture, and review of grammatical structures. Conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 201 or equivalent.

FREN 311 (3)

Advanced French

Focuses on further development and refinement of the four primary skills in French (speaking, writing, reading, and listening comprehension), in addition to a study of cultural factors which affect communication. Conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent.

FREN 312 (3)

French Composition and Advanced Oral Practice

Advanced-level practice of French through oral and written exercises. Conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent.

FREN 314 (3)

Advanced French for Business

Intensive oral and written practice at the advanced level. Focuses on vocabulary, simulation, and discourse strategies specific to the needs of the business professional. Conducted in French. Recommended FREN 311. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent.

FREN 315 (3)

Reading and Analysis of French and Francophone Literary Texts

Introduction to the principles of literary analysis, based on readings and discussion of French literature. Literary genres include fiction, theatre, essay, and poetry from France and the Francophone world. Conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 311.

FREN 350 (3)

Civilization and Culture of France and Francophone World

Study of the culture and civilization of the French-speaking world. Analysis of literature, art, history, geography, and contemporary social structures. Conducted in French. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent.

FREN 380 (3)

Narrative to Film

Designed to explore similarities and differences between the narrative mode and film. Analyzes a series of novels that have been made into films. Includes theoretical aspects of writing and film. Conducted in French. Recommended FREN 311. Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent.

FREN 395A (1) 395B (2) 395C (3)

Independent Study

Students may enroll in this course with the consent of the instructor only. The purpose of this course is to allow students to study their own field of interest within French and Francophone literature and culture. Readings, written papers and oral discussions will be guided by the instructor. A minimum of three analytical papers will be required. Students must meet with the instructor weekly. May be repeated for a total of three (3) units.

GLOBAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT (GBM)

College of Business Administration

GBM 351 (1)

Ethics of Management in Global Environments

What is "right" and "proper" and "just" are going to become more important in the future than in the past, particularly as business becomes more global. This course goes far beyond the simple questions of bribery, theft and collusion and focuses on relationships with various stakeholders. The most critical issue in business ethics is the continual conflict between the economic performance of the firm and its social performance. Utilizing cases and videos, the course will examine several situations/dilemmas which firms face in the global environment. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, and BUS 302.

GBM 425 (4)

International Business Management

Survey course to familiarize with what international business is, why it is important and how it affects business practice. Covers subjects such as the global environment, international trade, global marketing, global business strategy, foreign exchange and monetary policy issues, and international human resource management. This course is strongly recommended prior to or concurrent with FIN 341, ECON 441 or SSM 448. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for GBM 484A. Prerequisite: Completion of all lower-division pre-business core and Business 302.

GBM 481 (1)

Selected Topics in Global Business Management

A survey course of selected topics in global business management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

GBM 482 (2)

Selected Topics in Global Business Management

A survey course of selected topics in global business management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

GBM 483 (3)

Selected Topics in Global Business Management

A survey course of selected topics in global business management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

GBM 484 (4)

Selected Topics in Global Business Management

A survey course of selected topics in global business management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

GBM 485 (4)

Selected Topics in Global Business Management with Lab

A survey course of selected topics in global business management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

GBM 497 (6)

Global Management Experience

Activities related to concurrent on-the-job experience with cooperating international businesses or not-for-profit organizations. The experience may be with an organization in a foreign location, with a maquiladora organization, or with the international/global division, department or operations of a domestically based organization.

Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, all Foundations of Business courses, core Arts and Sciences courses, and consent of instructor.

GBM 498 (1 - 4)

Independent Study in Global Business Management

Independent study under the direction of a faculty member. The student must prepare a study proposal approved by the appropriate faculty member prior to registration.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

GENERAL EDUCATION – HUMANITIES (GEH)

College of Arts and Sciences

GEH 101 (3)

The Search for Self-Definition I

The first of a two-semester sequence consisting of an intellectual and experimental study of the process of the search for meaning, knowledge, and self-definition. Students will participate in and learn about searches for origins, spirituality, artistic expression, communication, national identity, ethnic roots, gender identity and new worlds. Incorporates activities and materials such as texts, films, music, lectures, multimedia presentations and applications, field trips, and guest speakers. Stresses critical thinking as well as cooperative and interactive learning by means of group activity and classroom technology.

GEH 102 (3)

The Search for Self-Definition II

The second of a two-semester sequence. Provides opportunities for students to examine and to experience the manner in which individuals and societies search for meaning, knowledge, and self-definition from the perspectives of history, literature, philosophy and the visual and performing arts. Incorporates activities and materials such as texts, films, music, lectures, multimedia presentations and applications, field trips, and guest speakers. Stresses critical thinking as well as cooperative and interactive learning by means of group activity and classroom technology. *Prerequisites: GEH 101.*

GENERAL EDUCATION – LIFE LONG LEARNING AND INFORMATION LITERACY (GEL)

College of Arts and Sciences

GEL 101 (3)

The Student, The University, The Community

Designed to equip students with the basic skills, concepts, and knowledge necessary to become a lifelong learner. Examination of current theory and research regarding the information age, health and wellness, career development, and psychological assessment. Practical application of the theory and research. Includes information literacy and technology skills, group and teamwork, and learning styles. *Prerequisite: Freshman standing or consent of instructor.*

GEL 200 (3)

The Student in an Information Society

Teaches the student how to become information-literate by exploring individual well-being in this information age. Using the library as a learning laboratory, the student will explore the various aspects of the Information Age as it is changing American and global societies. Familiarizes students with the technologies and systems that are shaping this age. By researching selected topics dealing with social, psychological and physiological well-being, students will come to understand how information is generated, acquired, preserved and transmitted; learning how to write a successful research paper while developing the skills required of lifelong learners.

GENERAL EDUCATION – MATHEMATICS (GEM)

College of Arts and Sciences

GEM 100 (3)

Mathematical Ideas

Basic mathematical concepts such as logic, number theory, number systems, algebra, geometry, functions, graphs, counting methods, probability, and statistics together with related cultural and historical perspectives.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Entry-Level Mathematics (ELM) requirement.

GENERAL EDUCATION – ORAL COMMUNICATION (GEO)

College of Arts and Sciences

GEO 102 (3)

Oral Communication

Introduction to the form and content of communication. Includes: the linguistic, psychological, and cultural bases of communication; various types of communication ranging from basic speech acts to forms of persuasion and conflict resolution; the social and political significance of communication; how communication operates within and across a wide range of social contexts. Students become actively acquainted with some of the potential proficiencies that may be brought into various social contexts. Requires active participation in classroom exercises, collaborating on a group research project which is presented orally to the class, and practicing public speaking.

GEOGRAPHY (GEOG)

College of Arts and Sciences

GEOG 201 (3)

World Regional Geography

Survey of major world regions and their major countries. Study of specific geographical circumstances and geographical concepts, including an emphasis on physical geography. Focuses on processes and issues such as development and underdevelopment; population and migration; race, class, and gender; technology and economic growth; natural resources and the environment, and conflict and cooperation within a world regional framework. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for GEOG 301 or 302.*

GEOG 302 (3)

World Regional Geography: Geographic Information Systems (GIS) Enhanced

Enhanced survey of major world regions and their major countries using Geographic Information Systems (GIS) technology. Study of specific geographical circumstances and geographical concepts, including an emphasis on physical geography. Focuses on processes and issues such as development and underdevelopment; population and migration; race, class, and gender; technology and economic growth; natural resources and the environment, and conflict and cooperation with a world regional framework. *Fulfills the world regional geography requirement of the Elementary Subject Matter Preparation Program. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for GEOG 201 or 301.*

GEOG 320 (3)

Patterns of San Diego County

Conducts an interdisciplinary exploration of the geographic, historic, political, and socio-economic factors that make up San Diego County. Geographic Information Systems (GIS) software and Internet resources will be used to amplify this exploration. Students will gain an in-depth understanding of how San Diego County has been shaped and continues to function, as well as knowledge of how to use technological tools for a deeper understanding of the world around them. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ID 370F.*

GEOG 340 (3)

Regional Geography

Offers students the opportunity to examine population and migration factors, spatial configurations, alternative theories, and special issues regarding regional development. The specific region or subregion discussed is reflected in its subtitle. Each area will be analyzed in-depth allowing a deeper understanding and discussion than is possible in a broader survey course.

- A. Africa
- B. Asia
- C. Latin America
- D. Europe
- E. North America
- F. China
- G. United States

GEOG 450 (3)

The U.S.-Mexico Border

Focuses on the economic, social, and cultural geography of integration between the United States and Mexico in the border region. Overview of the U.S.-Mexico border as a whole as well as examination of selected border cities, industry and agriculture, the environment, labor, immigration, politics, and other issues. *Also offered as ID 450. Students may not receive credit for both. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for GEOG 450S.*

GEOG 450S (3)

La Frontera Mexico- Estados Unidos

Focuses on the economic, social, and cultural geography of integration between the United States and Mexico in the border region. Overview of the U.S.-Mexico border as a whole as well as examination of selected border cities, industry and agriculture, the environment, labor, immigration, politics, and other issues. *Offered in Spanish. May be taken for credit in the Spanish major Language and Culture Track. Also offered as ID 450S. Students may not receive credit for both. May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for GEOG 450.*

GENERAL EDUCATION – SCIENCE (GES)

College of Arts and Sciences

GES 100 (3)

The Physical Science Around Us

Introduces some of the basic concepts and ideas of physical science and demonstrates how they are applicable to every day processes and devices in the world. Fundamental ideas to be introduced will include various subjects from the disciplines of chemistry and/or physics. Although the subjects discussed will require some mathematical knowledge, the scientific principles will be covered from a conceptual viewpoint. Intended for the non-science major. *Prerequisite: Entry Level Mathematics (ELM) certification.*

GES 101 (3)

Matter, Molecules, Life, and the Environment I [Physical Science]

The first semester of a two-semester course consisting of integrated modules covering the areas of matter/energy, molecules, living systems, and environment. These modules will cover major concepts in the physical and biological sciences, emphasizing their application to real-world problems. Concepts covered will include the interactions of matter and energy, laws of motion, atomic structure of matter, structure and properties of molecules, principles of genetics, structure and function of living organisms, evolution, and interactions of organisms with each other and their environment. Includes practical experience in the application of the scientific method through laboratory activities. *Four hours per week of lecture/discussion/laboratory. A field trip outside of regular course hours may be required. Prerequisite: Entry-level Mathematics (ELM) certification.*

GES 102 (3)

Matter, Molecules, Life, and the Environment II [Life Science]

The second of a two-semester course consisting of integrated modules covering the areas of matter/energy, molecules, living systems, and environment. These modules will cover major concepts in the physical and biological sciences, emphasizing their application to real-world problems. Concepts covered will include the interactions of matter and energy, laws of motion, atomic structure of matter, structure and properties of molecules, principles of genetics, structure and function of living organisms, evolution, and interactions of organisms with each other and their environment. Includes practical experience in the application of the scientific method through laboratory activities. *Four hours per week of lecture/discussion/laboratory. A field trip outside of regular course hours may be required. Prerequisites: GES 101 or CHEM 150.*

GES 103 (3)
The Life and Environmental Sciences
Around Us

Introduces some of the basic concepts and ideas of life and environmental sciences and demonstrates how they are applicable to the world around us. Fundamental ideas to be introduced include evolution, biological molecules, genetics, physiology, and ecology. The scientific principles will be covered from a conceptual viewpoint at a level suitable for non-science majors.

GES 105 (3)
Introduction to Physical Science

Introduces some basic concepts of physics and chemistry. Subjects to be covered are: Forces and Motion, Energy, Waves, Light, Properties of Matter, Chemical Reactions, the Atomic Theory and Chemical Bonding. Although the subjects will require some mathematical knowledge, the scientific principles will be covered from a conceptual viewpoint. *Intended for the non-science major and fulfills the lower-division Physical Science requirement. This course also fulfills the Elementary Subject Matter preparation in physical science for Liberal Studies majors. Pre-requisite: Entry Level Mathematics (ELM) certification.*

GENERAL EDUCATION –
SOCIAL SCIENCE (GESS)

College of Arts and Sciences

GESS 101 (3)
Order and Change: Multiple Perspectives I
 Through the interdisciplinary analysis of one social issue in depth, students learn the components of the scientific method (variables, hypothesis formation and testing), explore methods and objectives of at least four social science disciplines, and examine multiple perspectives such as gender, race, and class. Students learn about the social construction of community, regional, national and/or global problems, the interconnections between those levels, and how social change occurs over time.

GESS 102 (3)
Order and Change: Multiple Perspectives II
 The second of a two-semester sequence continues student's exploration of social issues which have captured the imagination of social scientists and others involved in social inquiry. Subject matter includes topics such as social justice, human rights, inequality, oppression, conflict and cooperation, diasporas, and development. Students will apply and further develop the analytical skills introduced in the first semester by investigating their own social world. *May include field experience. Prerequisite: GESS 101 or consent of instructor.*

GENERAL EDUCATION –
WRITING (GEW)

College of Arts and Sciences

GEW 050 (3)
Basic Writing Skills
 Instruction and supervised practice in the fundamentals of writing. Intended primarily for students who receive a RP in GEW 101 and who need more practice in basic composition. *Note: GEW 050 does not count toward any graduation requirement to be completed at CSUSM. It is counted in determining financial aid and VA benefits. This course is not applicable to the requirements of a baccalaureate degree. All students enrolling in GEW 050 must have taken the CSU English Placement Test. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 050. Prerequisite: GEW 101 with final grade of RP.*

GEW 101 (3)
Principles of Written Communication
 Focuses on writing as critical inquiry through readings of cultural texts. Students are expected to reflect critically on their processes of writing and reading, and to interrogate the ways in which texts (re)produce particular social constructions and power relations, such as those around gender, race, nationality, class, disability, and sexuality. Students learn to question, explore, explain, analyze, develop, and critique ideas effectively; undertake writing projects that have depth and complexity; and make appropriate decisions about argument, structure, and rhetorical conventions. *Fulfills the lower-division general education requirement in written communication*

GERMAN (GRMN)

College of Arts and Sciences

Note: The World Languages and Hispanic Literatures Department currently offers lower-division courses in German on a regular basis, and will offer upper-division courses on a modified basis. Students are urged to consult the Class Schedule for offerings.

GRMN 101 (4)
Beginning German I
 Designed to develop basic ability in pronunciation, reading, writing, and listening comprehension in German. *Assumes no prior knowledge of German.*

GRMN 102 (4)
Beginning German II
 Further study of the basic concepts of German. Designed to develop basic ability in pronunciation, reading, writing, and listening comprehension in German. *Prerequisite: GRMN 101 or equivalent.*

GRMN 201 (3)
Intermediate German I
 Continuation of the development of communicative competence in German at the intermediate level. Includes structured practice of writing, speaking, reading, and listening comprehension in German. *Conducted in German. Prerequisites: GRMN 101 and 102 or equivalent.*

GRMN 202 (3)
Intermediate German II
 Continuation of the development of communicative competence in German at the intermediate level. Emphasis on oral production, composition, reading and listening comprehension. Includes an introduction to German culture. *Conducted in German. Prerequisites: GRMN 101, 102, and 201 or equivalent.*

GRMN 311 (3)
Advanced German
 Focuses on further development and refinement of the four primary skills in German (speaking, writing, reading, and listening comprehension), in addition to a study of cultural factors which affect communication. *Conducted in German. Prerequisite: GRMN 202 or equivalent.*

GRMN 312 (3)
German Composition and Advanced Oral Practice
 Advanced-level practice of German through oral and written exercises. *Conducted in German. Prerequisite: GRMN 202 or equivalent.*

GRMN 315 (3)
Exploring German Literature
 Designed to help students read, understand, and enjoy a representative selection of masterpieces of German literature. It will survey the development of German literature from the age of Enlightenment to the present. Readings in fiction, poetry, and drama will introduce the students to a critical approach to literature. *Conducted in German. Recommended GRMN 311. Prerequisite: GRMN 202 or equivalent.*

GRMN 318 (3)
Business German
 German language and culture within the context of German business and economics. Extensive reading, listening comprehension, and speaking exercise about up-to-date issues related to business and political matters. *Course conducted in German. Prerequisite: GRMN 202 or equivalent.*

GRMN 350 (3)
Civilization and Culture of German Speaking Countries
 Study of the culture and civilization of the German people and the Germanic world. Analysis of literature, art, history, geography, and contemporary social structures. *Conducted in German. Prerequisite: GRMN 202 or equivalent.*

GRMN 395A (1) 397B (2) 395C (3)

Independent Study

Students will study their own field of interest within German, Austrian, and Swiss literature and culture. Readings, written papers, and oral discussions will be guided by the instructor. A minimum of three analytical papers will be required. *Students must meet weekly with the instructor. May be repeated for a total of three (3) units. Conducted in German. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (HD)

College of Arts and Sciences

HD 300 (3)

Administration in Social Service Settings

Theory and research in the effective management and administration of social services. Subject matter includes funding and grant-writing, licensure, decision making and leadership, personnel management, public relations, and program evaluation. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for MGMT 302 and HD 302.*

HD 301 (3)

Theories of Human Development

A survey of theories and research strategies in human development. Through drawing on foundational work in the fields of biology, psychology, and sociology, the course will focus on developing interdisciplinary frameworks for understanding human development from birth to death.

HD 361 (3)

Introduction to Interpersonal, Interviewing, and Interaction Skills

Provides basic training in the interpersonal skills integral to counseling-related careers.

HD 490 (3)

Human Development in Perspective

A socially relevant "real world" problem or situation in human development will be considered from the perspective of several disciplines. Capstone course designed to be taken during the final year of undergraduate study. *Prerequisites: All lower-division requirements, nine (9) units of upper-division courses applied toward the major, and consent of instructor.*

HD 495 (3)

Field Experience in Human Development

Supervised experience providing service in a developmental setting. Students will spend approximately six (6) hours a week in a child and/or adult day or residential care placement in observation, participation, and service, attend weekly class meetings, read related material and prepare written reports. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units, but no more than three (3) units of credit may be applied towards the major. Prerequisites: All lower-division requirements, and students must have consent of Department Chair after completion of pre-course orientation.*

HD 497 (3)

Applied Research in Human Development

Reviews the importance of theory, research objectives and various quantitative and qualitative methods. Students will be expected to participate in the development and implementation of an applied research study that they either initiate or is part of an ongoing research study. Through the class students will be exposed to data collection, data coding, data analysis and manuscript preparation.

HD 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3)

Supervised Independent Study

Independent study deals with a special interest not covered in a regular course or with exploration in greater depth of a subject introduced in a regular course. Discussion in individual conferences. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units of credit. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

HISTORY (HIST)

College of Arts and Sciences

HIST 130 (3)

U.S. History 1500-1877

Survey of the development and changing historical interpretation of American institutions and society from the colonial period through Reconstruction. Special attention to the interplay of European, American Indian, and African cultures in this development. Themes include immigration, colonial formation, Indian-white contact, constitutional development, economic change, religion, slavery, race relations, status of women, westward expansion, reform and political parties. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 230.*

HIST 131 (3)

U.S. History 1877-Present

A survey of the development and the changing historical interpretation of institutions and society in the United States from the end of Reconstruction to the present. Special attention to the interplay between races and cultural diversity and conflict. Themes include immigration, constitutional development politics, economics, religion, reform, the growth of the U.S. as a world power, status of women, westward expansion and urbanization. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 231.*

HIST 201 (3)

World Civilizations to 1500

Surveys the history of the world from the early river-valley civilizations to the year 1500. Emphasis upon Afro-Eurasia and the Americas. Subject matter includes politics, society, religion, and global interactions.

HIST 202 (3)

World Civilizations from 1500 to the Present

Surveys the history of the world from the commercial empires of the 16th Century to the present. Examines global convergences, colonialism, imperialism, and the modern world system.

HIST 300 (3)

Thematic Topics in History

Thematic topics in History. Topics may come from any world area or be comparative. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

HIST 301 (3)

Historical Methods and Writing

Explores the various approaches historians take to their study and a variety of styles of historical writing including analytical reviews, abstracts, and the research paper. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 395.*

HIST 306 (3)

History of Internationalism and Human Rights

A course in intellectual history that considers the history behind the idea of human rights in the modern world. Explores how historical ideas about universalism and human nature from the 18th century forward led to challenges to the nation-state system as the dominant model of international society. Subjects include abolitionist movements, anti-imperialism, self-determination and humanitarian agencies, with special emphasis on the League of Nations, United Nations and the challenges that human rights pose to questions of national sovereignty. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 300G.*

HIST 308 (3)

National Cinema and National History in 20th Century Europe

Explores the history of how European national identities were created, defined and sustained in the 20th Century through the new medium of motion pictures. Examines the creation of national cinemas in several countries including Germany, France and the Soviet Union. Considers films and filmmakers as manufacturers of national identities and myths both in support of and in opposition to European states in the 20th Century as a way of understanding a nation's history.

HIST 309 (3)

Ancient Middle East

An overview of the social, political, and cultural developments of the civilizations of the ancient Middle East, including Mesopotamia (Sumer, Akkad, and Babylonia), Egypt, Israel, Phoenicia, Asia Minor, Assyria, and Persia, and the interactions among them.

HIST 310 (3)

Ancient Greece

An overview of the development of the social, political, and cultural institutions of ancient Greek civilization from the Bronze Age kingdoms of the Minoan and Mycenaean periods, through the independent city-states of the Archaic and Classical periods (particularly Sparta and Athens), to the conquests of Alexander the Great, which unified the Greek and Middle Eastern worlds during the Hellenistic period.

HIST 311 (3)

The Mediterranean in the Age of Rome

The political, social, and economic development of the Roman empire from the founding of Rome to the end of the Western Empire.

HIST 313 (3)

Church and Society in Medieval Europe

Explores the relationship of religion to other aspects of medieval society. Includes exploration of religious orders, class, the arts, witchcraft, church-state relations, and feudal structures.

HIST 316 (3)

Gender and Authority in Medieval and Early Modern Europe

An exploration of gender ideologies and practices in traditional European society. Evaluates the social meanings of sexuality and the ways they shifted over time. This survey begins with a political and social consideration of gender in the Greco-Roman world. It then studies images and roles for men and women in medieval and early modern Europe. Subjects considered include: sexual ideologies, labor and domestic roles, the regulation of sexual practices by church and state, and the use of gendered imagery in the construction of political authority. *Meets major requirements in women's history.*

HIST 317 (3)

Renaissance and Reformation of Europe

Europe in the era of the Renaissance and Reformation. Explores the rise of nation states in an era of profound religious change. Examines demographic and economic transformation as well as the beginnings of European expansion.

HIST 318 (3)

Society and Culture in Early Modern Europe

Changes in European thought, art, and society from the Renaissance to the Enlightenment. Treats the development of two European cultures — elite and popular — in response to religious change. Examines literacy and printing, scientific thinking, and developments in political theory.

HIST 322 (3)

Interwar Europe 1918-1939

Political, economic and cultural/artistic responses to WWI in Europe. Explores the attraction of totalitarian political ideologies, the aftermath of the Paris Peace Conference, economic upheaval in the Great Depression and the coming of WWII. Subjects include rise of Nazism, Spanish Civil War, Modernist movements in thought and the arts, rise of Stalinism, peace and appeasement.

HIST 323 (3)

Society and Culture in Modern Europe

Changes in European thought, art, and society from the rise of romanticism to post-modernism.

HIST 324 (3)

The Enlightenment and European Society

Examines the tumultuous and world-changing ideas of the Enlightenment of 18th Century Europe. Looks at challenges to traditional views of religion, knowledge, politics, gender and peoples on other continents.

HIST 325 (3)

Revolutionary Europe

Political, social, and cultural responses to revolutionary movements in Europe from 1789 to the present. Explores the role of class, gender, ideology, as well as political and economic structures in both "successful" and "failed" revolutions from the French Revolution through recent struggles in eastern Europe.

HIST 326 (3)

Europe Since 1945

Political, economic, and social developments in contemporary western Europe since the end of World War II. Themes include European relations with the United States and issues of "americanization"; political and economic integration and rivalry; terrorist, radical and youth movements since the 1960s; demographic trends and issues of immigration/multiculturalism.

HIST 327 (3)

Women in Modern Europe

The experience of women in Europe from the 17th Century to the present. Themes include changes in the definition of women's roles, legal and political status, education, with attention to the impact of industrialization, the cult of womanhood, war, state family and welfare policies on women's lives. *Meets major requirements in women's history.*

HIST 330 (3)

The Constitution and American Society

Origins and writing of the U.S. Constitution and the political and social issues that have arisen as the Supreme Court and others have interpreted, amended, and implemented the basic law of the United States.

HIST 331 (3)

Law, Women, Family, and American History

Explores the ways law has shaped women's lives and the family from the colonial period to the present in the United States. Includes questions of inheritance, regulation of marriage and custody, regulation of sexuality, legal definitions and control of abuse, employment legislation, legal and civil rights. Special attention paid to the differential impacts of race and class. *Meets major requirements in women's history.*

HIST 332 (3)

Women in the United States

The changing roles and status of women from the colonial period to the present. Explores the way women and society have continuously redefined work, family, law, education, and political activity. *Meets major requirements in women's history.*

HIST 334 (3)

Foundations of the African-American Experience

The experience of African-Americans in American society from the colonial period to 1865. Includes an investigation into African heritage, the middle passage, antebellum African-American culture, enslavement, the struggle against slavery, the position of free blacks, and emancipation.

HIST 335 (3)

The African American Struggle for Equality

A survey of the development of traditional and legal segregation, the challenge provided by civil rights movements and related themes such as black separatism and nationalism.

HIST 336A (3)

The U.S. Historical Experience: United States Colonial Experience

The development of cultural and political institutions of work, family, and society in the British colonies, including interactions between American Indians, Europeans, and Africans. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 333.*

HIST 336B (3)

The U.S. Historical Experience: United States Early Republic

An intensive consideration of the crucial first 50 years of the United States, with particular attention to the development of key political institutions and the dramatic expansion of the national economy. Subjects include the consolidation of the two party system, the growth and limits of the federal government, developing sectionalism, early industrialization, the elaboration of the Southern slave system, and the rise of gender-based, religiously inspired reform movements.

HIST 336C (3)

The U.S. Historical Experience: U.S. Civil War Era, 1845-1877

Focuses on the process of division, war, and reunion from 1845 to 1877. Examines the social and economic structures of the United States in the antebellum period and the evolution of the political crisis that led to the South's secession and to civil war. Treats the Union and Confederate home fronts during the war and analyzes major military strategies and battles. Devotes a high priority to the experience of African-Americans throughout this period. Finally, it looks at the successes and failures of the efforts to reunify and reconstruct the nation in the post-Civil War years. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 300A.*

HIST 336D (3)

The U.S. Historical Experience: U.S. Progressive Era, 1884 -1920

Focuses on the "Progressive Era" in American life. A time of enormous change and development and a period that saw numerous reforms at the local, state, and national levels. Examines the major forces changing American life, such as industrialization, finance capitalism, urban growth, burgeoning immigration, trade unionism, the urban poor, and the plight of laborers, women, and minorities. Looks at the perceived loss of traditional values and the sharp conflicts between urban and rural areas. Finally, analyzes the nation's rise to become an international, military, economic, and financial power. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 300B.*

HIST 336E (3)

The U.S. Historical Experience: Prosperity, Depression, and War: The United States from 1920-1945

An exploration of society in the United States from 1920 to 1945. Between these years the United States moved from seemingly widespread prosperity through the Great Depression and into WWII. All of these phases induced profound changes in American society which will be monitored by examining how Americans from diverse backgrounds responded to the challenges of these eras. Covers such issues as the intolerance of the 1920s which included the "Red Scare" and a renewal of racism; the class divisions of the 1920s which became so apparent during the depression, and the impact that WWII not only had on American society as a whole, but specifically on women and minorities. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 342.*

HIST 336F (3)

The U.S. Historical Experience: The United States in the Cold War Era

A history of society and culture in the United States since World War II, with particular attention to the social movements of the period, as well as the impact of the Cold War. Focuses on the struggle of Americans from diverse backgrounds for inclusion and equality, with special attention to the links between the Civil Rights Movement, feminism, the Student Movement, the Antiwar Movement, and the Chicano Movement. Examines the backlash to multicultural inclusion in the 1980s. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 340.*

HIST 337 (3)

American Indian Response to White Expansion

The historical experience of American Indians from the arrival of Europeans to the end of the 19th Century.

HIST 338 (3)

Modern U.S. Indian Policy

Development of U.S. Indian policy and responses of Indian people since the imposition of the western reservation system in the nineteenth Century. Considers allotment, reduction of the Indian land base, the Indian New Deal, termination, and demands for self-determination and sovereignty.

HIST 339 (3)

The American City

The development of urban areas in the United States and their influence on American thought, life, and economic development from the colonial period to the present.

HIST 341 (3)

Ideas in America

The development and change of social, political, religious, and economic ideas in American History from the colonial period to the present.

HIST 343 (3)

Religion in the United States

Religious traditions studied in the context of changes social, cultural, and political traditions of the United States from 1600 to the present.

HIST 344 (3)

The American Frontier as Symbol and Myth

The frontier as a metaphor for the hopes and fears of Europeans and Euroamericans from 1492 to the present, as seen in the works of writers, philosophers, political theorists, movie makers, historians, and others. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 300A.*

HIST 345 (3)

The Immigrant Experience

Patterns of migration to and the experience of immigrants in areas now part of the United States. Themes include the role of the family, neighborhood, church, and work; patterns of assimilation and acculturation; formation of political and social institutions; and the impact of immigration on the country.

HIST 346 (3)

Development of the American Frontier

The development of population, social institutions, resources, transportation, and markets along the moving line dividing indigenous and non-Indian societies from the beginnings of European colonization in the present-day United States to the early 20th Century.

HIST 347 (3)

California History

Beginning with the diverse native cultures of the region, the course explores the impact of Spanish, Mexican, and U.S. control. Traces the origins of contemporary issues through the area's economic development, multi-ethnic immigration, and evolving political institutions, and provides a survey of the human response to a place called "California."

HIST 348 (3)

United States Film History

Introduction to the history of film in the United States from its inception at the turn of the 20th Century to the present. Explores the many facets of U.S. film and looks at the manner in which the film industry developed during the course of the 20th Century. Looks at the evolution of film making and the manner in which film not only shaped but also reflected the historical moments in which it was born, with careful attention to the manner in which film reflects American society's tensions over race, class, and gender. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 300W.*

HIST 349 (3)

Foreign Policy of the United States

Foreign policy of the United States from the American revolution to the present.

HIST 350 (3)

Chicana/o Experience in the Borderlands

Examines the historical experience of people of Mexican descent in the southwest United States (1840s-1980s). Includes (1) labor and migration patterns in the "borderlands," and (2) the "Chicano Movement," and (3) "Chicana cultural identity." Uses a "gender" approach to reveal new perspectives on the events of the past and the ways individual and groups have understood culture and society. Students will use historical methods to analyze a variety of historical documents and construct their interpretation. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 300X.*

HIST 352 (3)

Mexico, Past and Present

Starting with the indigenous civilizations in the 16th Century, through the period of Spain's imperial rule, the 19th Century wars of independence, the Revolution of 1910, and up to the present day, students are introduced to one of the most important and fascinating nations in the region. The evolution of economic, political, and social systems are traced with an emphasis on themes of ideology, identity, and resistance. Students practice basic historical methods in the required assignments.

HIST 355 (3)**Women in Latin America**

Focuses on women and gender in 19th- and 20th-Century Latin America. Students will explore the evolution of the historiography, recent research and first-hand testimonial sources. Connections between gender, race, and class will guide the discussion.

May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 300T.

HIST 356 (3)**Culture and Identity in Latin America**

Exploring indigenous, European, and African elements, this course encompasses Latin American nations which trace their origins to the Spanish and Portuguese empires. The theme of identity guides the discussion of cultural expressions in the aural, literary, plastic, and visual genres. The goal of national cultural unity contrasts with alternative notions of diversity, and the nation-state is the terrain where this cultural debate takes place. The time-period will be limited to the 19th and 20th centuries, allowing students to study contemporary cultural expressions as well as current historical analysis.

HIST 359 (3)**A History of Brazil**

Starting with the arrival of the Portuguese in the early 16th Century through the long colonial period, independence, the Brazilian Empire, and, in the 20th Century, periods of alternating republican and military rule, this course introduces students to the fascinating experience of the other Latin America. Themes of race and economic modernization suffuse the political and cultural evolution of this nation. Syncretism in Brazilian culture and society emerges as a central theme.

HIST 360 (3)**Classical Asia**

Introduces students to a selected body of classical texts from Asia, which include philosophical treatises, religious tracts and literary masterpieces that have become the intellectual foundation of Asian civilization. Focuses on culture and ideas, and helps students understand the historical and intellectual roots of contemporary Asia.

HIST 362 (3)**China and the West**

An exploration of the relations between China and Europe since the 16th Century. Special attention to internal change, religion, and economics as well as diplomacy and politics.

HIST 363 (3)**China in Revolution**

China since the revolution of 1911. Themes include the rise of Chinese nationalism, civil war, the Japanese invasion, rise of communism, and the cultural revolution.

HIST 364 (3)**Image and Reality — Film and Modern Chinese History**

Examines modern Chinese history by looking at a group of selected popular films produced in that country during the last 70 years. By analyzing the images and motifs of these selected films, students will discuss the recurring themes and concerns as expressed by the Chinese filmmakers and seek connection between these visual manifestations and the nation's modern history.

HIST 365 (3)**Tradition and Change in Japan**

Japanese History from the mid 19th Century to the present with special attention to the interplay between traditional institutions and modernization, and on the expansion of Japan.

HIST 367 (3)**Women in China**

Survey of women's history in traditional China with an emphasis on the late imperial period (16th to 18th centuries). Students will read Western feminist theories together with historical records on Chinese women. The objectives of the class are: (1) to critically evaluate the universalistic claims of Western theories; (2) to learn how to ask new questions about Chinese women; (3) to gain an understanding of the ways Chinese women actually experienced their lives; and (4) to examine issues related to feminism and women's studies from a comparative perspective. □

HIST 370 (3)**Early African History**

Part I survey of African history discusses the culture expressed through the lives of the elite and the ordinary people, art and literature, and the ritual and belief systems of the African civilizations from the earliest times to 1800. Specific issues include the invention of agricultures, art and oral literature as historical records, centralization of state and urbanization and commerce, observance of religious and ritual ceremonies, and the impact of all these developments. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 270 and HIST 300Y.*

HIST 371 (3)**Modern African History**

Part II survey of African history examines the political, socio-economic, and cultural issues in Africa (particularly in Sub-Saharan Africa), from 1800 to the present. Issues considered include Africa's increasing economic and political transformation before European intrusion, colonial occupation and African resistance, African response to colonial overrule, and the coming of independence and Africa's challenges in world affairs. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 271 and 300V.*

HIST 374 (3)**Africa Under European Imperialism 1880-1975**

Studies European imperialism in Africa and its political economic, and socio-cultural impact. Emphasizes the various theories about imperialism, including Marxist, dependency and modernist theories, especially pertaining to the motives, policies, and legacies of the colonial imperialist activities.

HIST 375 (3)**African Nationalism and Independence**

Explores the rise of African nationalism since the 1940s, and the course of Africa's regaining of independence. Pays specific attention to the leading personalities in the struggle for independence and their nationalist philosophies. The political, economic and cultural challenges of African nationalism today such as disunity and conflicts, and the poor state of the economy and education, will also be examined.

HIST 380 (3)**The Middle East, 600 to 1700 C.E.**

Explores the history of the region from the rise of Islam to the eighteenth century. Emphasizes the social and cultural background and circumstances of the rise of Islam; the formation and development of the early caliphate; the rise of Islamic successor states; the age of Ottoman and Safavid "gunpowder" empires; forms of cultural expression, such as art and literature; the role of women and ethnic and religious minorities, and the integration of the Middle East into an emerging world system.

HIST 381 (3)**Comparative French Colonialism: From the Caribbean to Indochina**

Compares French colonialism in a variety of contexts, such as Haiti, Algeria and Vietnam. Examines the perspective of the colonizers and the colonized, and will bring together works of colonial theory, history, literature, and film. Explores the economic, cultural, political, and social aspects of colonialism French-style, from the eighteenth century to the present.

HIST 382 (3)**Travel and Contact in the Early Modern World**

Examines encounters between people from different cultures in the early modern period (Approximately 1500-1800). Students will read travel and captivity narratives, along with scholarly analyses of travel and of inter-cultural contact. Focuses on how cultural differences were regarded and managed by different peoples and different states.

HIST 383(3)**Women and Jewish History**

What was it like to be both a woman and a member of a minority group, in the diverse locales where Jews have lived? Examines the experiences of Jews in various parts of the world by focusing on the lives of women, using several historical case studies. Also covers important themes and changes affecting Jewish history, such as religious tradition, emancipation, assimilation, anti-Semitism, immigration, Zionism, the Holocaust and feminism.

HIST 384 (3)

Women and Gender in the Middle East

Examines the history of women and gender in the region from the rise of Islam to the present. Emphasizes historiographical approaches; the roles of women in early Islamic societies and later empires; issues concerning class, ethnicity, and religion; work, marriage and family; colonialism, nationalism, and modernity; and women's participation in twentieth-century social and political movements. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 300F. Meets major requirements in women's history.*

HIST 385 (3)

Middle East, 1700-Present

Explores the history of the region from the eighteenth century to the present. Begins with the question of imperial decline and investigates the cultural and political responses of Middle Eastern societies to the challenges of European colonialism and imperialism; the emergence of nationalism and nation-state building; and modern social, political, intellectual, and religious movements. Emphasis on the historical background and development of contemporary issues, such as revolution, Islamism, women's rights, and globalization.

HIST 388 (3)

History of War in Modern Society

War has been one of the greatest agents of change in world history, and it has shaped irrevocably the world in which we live. This course explores modern war and the idea of war since the late 18th Century and focuses on the transition in the 20th Century to the realities of both "total" wars and "world" wars; considers the role of war in modern state-building, in social movements and institutions, and in intellectual and artistic expression. An important aspect involves a consideration of the intellectual, philosophical and cultural history of war, including the development of the ethics of war in an international context. *This is not a course in military history.*

HIST 389 (3)

Historical Transformation of Money and Power

Reviews the development of the global political economy (GPE) beginning in the 6th Century B.C. with a particular focus on the history of Western forms of industrialization and economic activity over the past two centuries. Explores how political, historical, economic, technological and cultural factors shaped the evolution of the GPE and how to use them to analyze the transformation of the ideas about and operation of the world political economy. Analysis will be at a system, rather than a state, level and will examine how the convergence of various factors have created an interdependent global political economy. Lectures, case studies, group activities and discussion formats will all be used throughout the course. *Also offered as PSCI 363. Students may not receive credit for both. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HIST 300N.*

HIST 390 (3)

Science and Technology in U.S. History

Considers the interaction of science and technology with the historical development of the United States, from Franklin's experiments with electricity to the computer revolution in Silicon Valley, including discussions of the impact of Darwinism, the influence of electrical, communication, and transportation systems on our society, and the innovations in physics, biochemistry and earth science that shape our weaponry, our medicine, and our interaction with the environment.

HIST 391 (1)

Foreign Language Practicum in History

Requires a student to do historical readings and research in a foreign language on a regular basis. Students must be concurrently enrolled in a three (3) unit History course where such foreign language study is appropriate. Readings may either be substitutions or additions to the standard reading list for that class, but shall constitute at least twenty percent (20%) of the total. *May be repeated for a maximum of three (3) units. Credit may not be counted toward the thirty (30) unit upper-division major requirements. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and completion of the CSUSM History major's language requirement.*

HIST 392 (1)

Experiential Learning in History

Opportunity to provide needed community services through experiential learning. Requires a minimum of 35 hours on-site and a journal reflecting on activities. *May not be counted toward the History major. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

HIST 398 (3)

Independent Study

Directed readings under the guidance of an instructor. Several short analytical papers required. *Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and discipline advisor.*

HIST 400 (3)

Seminar in European History

An intensive look at selected areas of European History. A capstone course for history majors in which they draw from their previous work and write a paper focusing on their primary theme. *Prerequisites: HIST 301 or consent of instructor.*

HIST 430 (3)

Seminar in United States History

An intensive look at selected areas of United States History. A capstone course for history majors in which they draw from their previous work and write a paper focusing on their primary theme. *Prerequisites: HIST 301 or consent of instructor.*

HIST 440 (3)

Seminar in Latin American History

An intensive look at selected areas of Latin American History. A capstone course for history majors in which they draw from their previous work and write a paper focusing on their primary theme. *Prerequisites: HIST 301 or consent of instructor.*

HIST 450 (3)

Seminar in African History

An intensive look at selected areas of African History. A capstone course for history majors in which they draw from their previous work and write a paper focusing on their primary theme. *Prerequisites: HIST 301 or consent of instructor.*

HIST 460 (3)

Seminar in World History

An intensive look at selected areas of World History. A capstone course for history majors in which they draw from their previous work and write a paper focusing on their primary theme. *Prerequisites: HIST 301 or consent of instructor.*

HIST 470 (3)

Seminar in Asian History

An intensive look at selected areas of Asian History. A capstone course for history majors in which they draw from their previous work and write a paper focusing on their primary theme. *Prerequisites: HIST 301 or consent of instructor.*

HIST 495A (1) 495B (2) 495C (3)

Internship

On-site work for a historical agency such as an archive or museum, or providing historical research for a business or public agency. Requires assigned readings in theory and historical background, and a sustained project. *May be repeated for a total of three (3) units. Arranged upon request through the History discipline. Prerequisites: Fifteen (15) units of upper-division History work, and consent of supervising faculty and discipline advisor.*

HIST 499 (3)

Independent Research

Development of an extended research paper using primary and secondary sources in consultation with a faculty advisor. *Prerequisites: Fifteen (15) units of upper-division History work including HIST 301 and consent of instructor and discipline advisor.*

HIST 595 (3)

The Philosophy and Practice of History

Readings in the nature of historical inquiry and methodological issues. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

HIST 599 (3)

Directed Readings in American History

Individual or small group exploration of the historical literature of a particular field through reading, discussion, and writing. *May be repeated for up to nine (9) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

HIGH TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT (HTM)

College of Business Administration

HTM 304 (4)

Management Information Systems

Introduction to subjects in management information systems. Includes computer hardware and software, databases, information systems development, and the role of information systems in the organization. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. First day attendance is required or student may be dropped from the course at the instructor's discretion. *MIS 302 is Designed for the GBM and SSM Options. HTM 304 is required for the HTM Option and may be substituted for ACCT 308 for the FIN Option. Students may not apply units from both MIS 302 and HTM 304 toward the major. Students need to refer to their option checklist for the appropriate introductory information systems requirement. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and successful completion of University computer competency requirement.*

HTM 305 (4)

Production and Operations Management

Intensive study of the elements associated with the design and operation of companies in manufacturing and service industries and the integration of these elements within the entire corporate strategy. Includes operations in global markets, designing and controlling the transformation process, and planning for operations. Focuses on the quantitative model building approach to problem-solving with extensive use of computer software. *POM 302 is designed for the ACCT, FIN, GBM and SSM Options. HTM 305 is required for the HTM Option. Students may not apply units from both POM 302 and HTM 305 toward the major. Students need to refer to their option checklist for the appropriate introductory production and operation management requirement. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and BUS 304.*

HTM 390 (4)

Current Issues in Management

Explores the current theoretical and applied research in the field of high technology management. Emphasis on computer-based applications. *Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and either HTM 305 or POM 302.*

HTM 406 (4)

Decision Models: A Computer Integrated Approach

Covers scientific approaches to decision making. The subject matter will include structuring real life situations into mathematical models and discussing solution methods to solve such problems. Post-optimality analysis and comparison of different alternatives will also be included. The main emphasis will be on business applications although applications in government, natural and social sciences, and economics will also be discussed. Software packages will be used extensively. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BUS 333 or HTM 495, as this is an expansion of those courses with an added lab component to enhance the usage of software packages. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, University Computer Competency Requirement, and BUS 304.*

HTM 411 (4)

Database Management Systems

Introduction to data modeling, database design, and database administration. Coverage of the relational database model and construction of a database application using a relational database management system. *Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and either HTM 304 or MIS 302 or ACCT 308 with consent of the instructor.*

HTM 413 (2)

Management of High Tech Startups

Concepts and activities associated with the management of new ventures in high tech industries including cash management, employee recruiting and evaluation, market analysis and second generation strategies. *Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, all Foundations of Business courses and Option Core.*

HTM 425 (4)

Systems Analysis and Design

Analysis, design, and implementation of computer-based information systems. Life cycle and prototyping paradigms will be examined as well as classical structured methodologies and object-oriented methods. Emphasis will be placed on automated tools for system development. *Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and either HTM 304 or MIS 302 or ACCT 308 with consent of instructor.*

HTM 426 (4)

Telecommunications for Management

Managers in today's business climate are frequently responsible for their group's telecommunications technology. Introduces students to the telecommunications issues they are likely to encounter as managers. Emphasis will be placed on emerging technologies critical to the development of the information superhighway, including media alternatives, networking, and personal/commercial applications. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HTM 491B. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and either HTM 304 or MIS 302 or ACCT 308 with consent of instructor.*

HTM 427 (4)

Multimedia in Business

Modeling and developing business processes using multimedia technologies. Includes introduction of principles and techniques of multimedia technologies, concepts of re-engineering, and design of virtual business. Uses multimedia authoring tools, audio, video, and computer technologies. Students are required to develop a multimedia product. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HTM 491D. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core and either HTM 304 or MIS 302 or ACCT 308 with consent of instructor.*

HTM 428 (4)

Supply Chain Management

A systems approach to manage the entire flow of information and materials to enable an organization to provide products/services better than the competition. Focus on the following three areas and their interrelationships: (1) strategic role of the supply chain and its key performance drivers, (2) role of E-Commerce technologies on managing and improving a supply chain, and (3) analytical models for supply-chain analysis. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HTM 482A or HTM 484B. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and either HTM 305 or POM 302.*

HTM 481 (1)

Selected Topics in High Technology Management

A survey course of selected topics in high technology management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

HTM 482 (2)

Selected Topics in High Technology Management

A survey course of selected topics in high technology management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

HTM 483 (3)

Selected Topics in High Technology Management

A survey course of selected topics in high technology management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

HTM 484 (4)

Selected Topics in High Technology Management

A survey course of selected topics in high technology management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

HTM 485 (4)

Selected Topics in High Technology Management with Lab

A survey course of selected topics in high technology management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

HTM 498 (1-4)

Independent Study in High Technology Management

Independent study under the direction of a faculty member. The student must prepare a study proposal approved by the appropriate faculty member prior to registration. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

HUMANITIES (HUM)

College of Arts and Sciences

HUM 101 (3)

Introduction to Humanities, I

An introductory survey of culture from a humanistic perspective, with particular emphasis on the Greco-Roman, Judeo-Christian, and West African cultures. Historically structured from earliest times to the Renaissance, the course presents highlights from history, science, philosophy, literature, drama, dance, art, architecture, and music. Appropriate readings and written analysis. *This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

HUM 102 (3)

Introduction to Humanities, II

An introductory survey of culture from the Renaissance to the present with particular emphasis on Europe, Africa, Asia, and the Americas. Historically structured, the course presents highlights from history, science, philosophy, literature, drama, dance, art, architecture, and music. Appropriate readings and written analysis. *This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

HUM 300 (3)

The Individual and Community

An exploration through the lens of the humanities of the relationship in European culture between the individual and the various communities — social, political, religious, and cultural — of which the individual was a part. Class materials for analysis will integrate examples from literature, religion, philosophy, history, and the arts.

HUM 301 (3)

The Individual and the State

An exploration through the lens of the humanities of the relationship in European culture between the individual and the state from the Enlightenment to the present. Themes may include patronage of the arts, the relationship of romanticism to nationalism, theories of dissent and individualism, and fascism. Materials for analysis will integrate examples from literature, religion, philosophy, history, and the arts.

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES (ID)

College of Arts and Sciences

ID 170 (3)

Introductory Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Perspectives in the Social Sciences

Explores an introductory interdisciplinary topic in the social sciences. *May be repeated for credit as topics change. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

ID 202 (1)

Pre-Health Service Learning

Designed for the lower-division student planning a career in one of the health professions (e.g. medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, pharmacy, veterinary medicine). Students will attend regular classroom meetings (one-hour per week) and spend a minimum of two hours per week at a Service-Learning placement. Students will carefully choose a Service-Learning placement that matches their career interests and will enhance the process of developing a career path. Reading, classroom discussion/ activities, and written assignments will explore a variety of topics including 1) developing an academic plan, 2) developing alternative career paths and a life-long commitment to serving others, 3) the ethics and politics of health care, 4) an introduction to the professional school application process, and 5) developing writing and interviewing skills necessary for the application process.

ID 301 (3)

Latin America at the Millennium

Interdisciplinary overview of salient issues facing Latin America as we approach the end of the 20th Century. Issues are illustrated with case material from different countries. Draws from social science perspectives, as well as history and Latin American literature. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ID 370D.*

ID 306 (3)

Dilemmas of Modern Mexico

Explores Mexico's economic and political development during the 20th Century. In-depth analysis of the economic and political crisis of the 1980s and responses to the crisis in the 1990s.

ID 340 (3)

Introduction to American Ethnic and Multicultural Studies

An introduction to the cultural and historical background of four groups in America: African Americans, Native Americans, Hispanics, and Asians. Emphasis is on race/ethnic relations and the distinguishing characteristics of these cultures as reflected in the academic disciplines of the creative and performing arts, the humanities, the social and behavioral sciences, and the general area of popular culture. Contributions to "cultural pluralism" are accentuated as well as the special issues of "identity" faced by these Americans.

ID 340B (3)**Introduction to American Ethnic and Multicultural Studies**

An introduction to the cultural and historical background of four groups in America: African Americans, Native Americans, Hispanic Americans, and Asian Americans. Emphasis is on race/ethnic relations and the distinguishing characteristics of these cultures as reflected in the academic disciplines of the creative and performing arts, the humanities, the social and behavioral sciences, and the general area of popular culture. Contributions to "cultural pluralism" are accentuated, as well as the special issues of "identity" faced by these Americans.

Corequisites: EDUC 350B and 364B.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

ID 350 (3)**Topics in Interdisciplinary Perspectives in the Humanities, Social Sciences and/or Sciences**

Explores an interdisciplinary topic from the perspective of at least two disciplines across the boundaries of sciences, social sciences, and humanities. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

May be repeated for credit as topics change.

ID 360 (3)**Topics in Interdisciplinary Perspectives in the Humanities**

Explores an interdisciplinary topic in the humanities. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

May be repeated for credit as topics change.

ID 370 (3)**Topics in Interdisciplinary Perspectives in the Social Sciences**

Explores an interdisciplinary topic in the social sciences. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

May be repeated for credit as topics change.

ID 371 (3)**Ethnic Identity in America**

Explores ethnicity and ethnic identity in American society, focusing on the social factors that help explain its persistence in the face of social science predictions that ethnic distinctions, identity, and distinctiveness would disappear with an increasing urbanization and post-industrial economic order. Four major groups are explored: American Indians, Latinos, Blacks, and Asians (specific groups will be selected).

ID 380 (3)**Topics in Interdisciplinary Perspectives in the Sciences**

Explores an interdisciplinary topic in the sciences. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change.*

ID 381 (3)**Natural Science for Teachers**

Provides the prospective K-6 teacher with some background in the nature of scientific inquiry, data interpretation, and fundamental concepts in both physical and life sciences. Based on an inquiry-oriented approach to learning. The content will be equally divided between life and physical science. *This course meets four (4) hours per week. Two hours of lecture and two hours of activity. Prerequisites: The Entry-Level Mathematics requirement, Lower-division General Education, and participation in science semester of the Integrated Credential Program.*

ID 410 (3)**Militants and Activists: Movements for Social Change**

Interdisciplinary exploration of how ordinary citizens create social change by organizing and participating in collective action. When, why, and how do ordinary citizens become activists and militants? Why and how do social movements succeed or fail? Presents theories of collective action and social change, and explores case studies of social movements and other social protests through the lenses of multiple disciplines. Case studies may be drawn from any region in the world.

ID 450 (3)**The U.S.-Mexico Border**

Focus on the economic, social, and cultural geography of integration between the United States and Mexico in the border region. Overview of the U.S.-Mexico border as a whole as well as examination of selected border cities, industry and agriculture, the environment, labor, immigration, politics, and other issues. *Also offered as GEOG 450. Students may not receive credit for both. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ID 450S.*

ID 450S (3)**La Frontera Mexico-Estados Unidos**

Focus on the economic, social, and cultural geography of integration between the United States and Mexico in the border region. Overview of the U.S.-Mexico border as a whole as well as examination of selected border cities, industry and agriculture, the environment, labor, immigration, politics, and other issues. *Also offered as GEOG 450S. Students may not receive credit for both. Offered in Spanish. May be taken for credit in the Spanish major Language and Culture Track. May not be taken for credit for students who have received credit for ID 450.*

ID 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3)**Interdisciplinary Library Research in the Natural Sciences**

In-depth reading and researching of the literature on current interdisciplinary issues in the sciences. The student must develop an independent study project in consultation with a primary research advisor from biology, chemistry, physics, or psychology and a secondary research advisor from a second discipline. The student must write a research paper (approximately 10-20 pages) summarizing the current knowledge of the subject. The paper should include a list of literature citations in the accepted format for the primary field. An independent study contract must be completed and signed by both primary and secondary research advisors by the end of the second week of classes.

Prerequisite: At least one course in the primary subject area with a grade of B or better and consent of both instructors.

ID 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3)**Interdisciplinary Laboratory Research In the Natural Sciences**

An original research project involving interdisciplinary research in the sciences. The student must develop an independent research project in consultation with a primary research advisor from biology, chemistry, physics, or psychology and a secondary research advisor from a second discipline. The student must write research paper (approximately 10-12 pages) summarizing the current knowledge of the research problem, the goal of the research project, the experimental methods used, the results, and how the results forward the current state of knowledge in the field. The paper should include a list of literature citations in the accepted format for the primary field. An independent study contract must be completed and signed by both primary and secondary research advisors by the end of the second week of classes. *Prerequisite: At least one laboratory course in the primary subject area with a B or better and consent of both instructors.*

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM (IP)

University-wide

IP 250 (1-12)

International Program Study Abroad

Open to students enrolled in California State University International Programs. Study undertaken in a university abroad under the auspices of The California State University. *Prerequisite: Admission to CSU International Programs.*

IP 270 (1-12)

International Exchange Program

Open to students enrolled in CSUSM Exchange Programs. Study undertaken in a university abroad. *Prerequisite: Acceptance in Cal State San Marcos Exchange Program.*

IP 450 (1-12)

International Program Study Abroad

Open to students enrolled in California State University International Programs. Study undertaken in a university abroad under the auspices of The California State University. *Prerequisite: Admission to CSU International Programs.*

IP 470 (1-12)

International Exchange Program

Open to students enrolled in CSUSM Exchange Programs. Study undertaken in a university abroad. *Prerequisite: Acceptance in Cal State San Marcos Exchange Program.*

IP 550 (1-12)

International Program Study Abroad

Open to students enrolled in California State University International Programs. Study undertaken in a university abroad under the auspices of The California State University. *Prerequisite: Admission to CSU International Programs.*

IP 570 (1-12)

International Exchange Program

Open to students enrolled in CSUSM Exchange Programs. Study undertaken in a university abroad. *Prerequisite: Acceptance in Cal State San Marcos Exchange Program.*

JAPANESE (JAPN)

College of Arts and Sciences

Note: The World Languages and Hispanic Literatures Department currently offers lower-division courses in Japanese on a regular basis, and will offer upper-division courses on a modified basis. Students are urged to consult the Class Schedule for offerings.

JAPN 101A (4)

Beginning Japanese I (Traditional)

A traditionally taught class focusing on fundamentals of Japanese. Designed to develop basic ability in pronunciation, reading, conversation and grammatical structures. *Assumes no prior knowledge of Japanese. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for JAPN 101B. This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

JAPN 101B (4)

Beginning Japanese I (Multimedia)

Focuses on the fundamentals of Japanese. Designed to develop basic ability in pronunciation, reading, conversation, and grammatical structures. Students will receive instruction both through lectures and through self-paced language laboratory activities utilizing multimedia. *Assumes no prior knowledge of Japanese. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for JAPN 101A.*

JAPN 102A (4)

Beginning Japanese II (Traditional)

A traditionally taught course which serves as the continuation of JAPN 101 (A or B). Further development of basic ability in pronunciation, reading, conversation, and grammatical structures. *Prerequisite: JAPN 101A or 101B, or equivalent. May not be taken by students who have received credit for JAPN 102B. This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

JAPN 102B (4)

Beginning Japanese II (Multimedia)

Continuation of JAPN 101A or 101B). Further development of basic ability in pronunciation, reading, conversation, and grammatical structures. Students will receive instruction both through lectures and through self-paced language laboratory activities using multimedia. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for JAPN 102A. Prerequisite: JAPN 101A or 101B, or equivalent.*

JAPN 201 (4)

Intermediate Japanese I

Continuation of Japanese language fundamentals. Emphasis on the development of the skills of reading, comprehension, speaking, and writing and study of Japanese culture. *Conducted in Japanese. Prerequisite: JAPN 102A or 102B or equivalent.*

JAPN 202 (4)

Intermediate Japanese II Continuation of JAPN 201.

Further development of the four skills, with an emphasis on reading, composition, communication, culture, and review of grammatical structures. Conducted in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 201 or equivalent. This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

JAPN 295A (1) 295B (2) 295C (3) 295D (4)

Independent Study in Japanese

Students will study in their own field of interest within Japanese language and/or culture. Readings, written assignments, and oral conversations will be guided by the instructor. *Students must meet at least weekly with the instructor. May be repeated for a total of four (4) units. Prerequisite: JAPN 102 or equivalent and of consent instructor.*

JAPN 301 (3)

Advanced Japanese I

Development of increased mastery of modern spoken and written Japanese. Emphasis on vocabulary building, comprehension, grammatical patterns, and idiomatic usage. *Conducted in Japanese. Prerequisite: JAPN 202 or equivalent.*

JAPN 302 (3)

Advanced Japanese II

Further development of increased mastery of modern spoken and written Japanese. Emphasis on vocabulary building, comprehension, grammatical patterns, and idiomatic usage. *Conducted in Japanese. Prerequisite: JAPN 301 or equivalent.*

JAPN 400 (3)

The Structure of Japanese

Study of grammatical, phonetic and linguistic patterns and structures in modern Japanese, based on advanced proficiency. *Conducted in Japanese. Prerequisite: JAPN 302 or equivalent.*

JAPN 499 (1-3)

Selected Topics in Japanese

Selected topics related to advanced study of Japanese language, literature or culture. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and advanced proficiency equal to that attained in JAPN 400.*

KINESIOLOGY (KINE)

College of Arts and Sciences

KINE 101 (1)**Aerobics**

Aerobic fitness through dance; may include step aerobics. *May be repeated for a total of four (4) units. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

KINE 102 (1)**Badminton**

Development of skill in badminton, including knowledge of rules, strategy and etiquette. *May be repeated for a total of four (4) units. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

KINE 103 (1)**Basketball**

Development of understanding of rules, strategies, and basic skills in competitive basketball. *May be repeated for a total of four (4) units. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

KINE 104 (1)**Golf**

Development of basic skill in playing golf, including rules, etiquette, and background. *May be repeated for a total of four (4) units. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

KINE 105 (1)**Running**

Development of skill and training techniques for intermediate and distance running. *May be repeated for a total of four (4) units. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

KINE 106 (1)**Soccer**

Development of skills, rules and strategy of soccer. *May be repeated for a total of four (4) units. Graded Credit/No Credit.*

KINE 107 (1)**Tae Kwon Do**

Introduction to and exploration of the fundamental concepts, culture, discipline, and basic movements of Tae Kwon Do. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for PE 182A and PE 210. May be repeated for a total of nine (9) units.*

KINE 108 (1)**Volleyball**

Development of skills, rules, and strategies of volleyball. *Graded Credit/No Credit.*

KINE 109 (1)**Weight Training**

Instruction in techniques of weight training, with an emphasis on strength, endurance, and flexibility. *Graded Credit/No Credit.*

KINE 110 (1)**Yoga**

The history, philosophy, and modern practice of yoga, with an emphasis on hatha yoga (physical yoga postures). *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for PE 211. This class meets the physical education requirement for Liberal Studies majors.*

KINE 111 (1)**Adapted Physical Education**

A physical education course for students with physical disabilities, who require modified forms of physical activity. *May be repeated to a total of four (4) units. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor, who may request a physician's recommendation for admission into the course.*

KINE 202 (3)**Introduction to Physical Education and Kinesiology**

Designed for first year and transfer students interested in the physical education profession. The goals of this course are to aid in the prospective majors in their career choices, to introduce students into fields closely related to exercise and nutritional sciences, to introduce students to current issues in exercise sciences, and to introduce students to key events and concepts in the evolution of exercise science as a discipline and as a profession.

KINE 203 (3)**Human Anatomy**

Examination of the structure of the systems of the human body, with emphasis divided between gross anatomy and the cellular detail of tissues. Subjects will include the study of cells, tissues, organs and organ systems of the body. Designed to provide the student with a solid understanding and appreciation for human structures, basic functions and relationships between structures and functions.

KINE 204 (2)**Techniques and Analysis of Fitness and Weight Training**

Knowledge and understanding needed to plan and implement fitness and weight training programs. Analysis of the development, maintenance, implementation, and self-evaluation of physical fitness. Implementation of methods, techniques, instructional strategies, safety factors, motivation and necessary equipment for teaching physical fitness and weight training. Instruction and techniques in individual skills and strategies in weight training; also includes instruction on stretching for flexibility and injury prevention. *(Open to Kinesiology majors only.)*

KINE 205 (2)**Techniques and Analysis of Team Court Sports**

Instruction in individual and team skills and techniques utilized in team court sports, with a focus on basketball and volleyball, for successful performance. Knowledge and the understanding needed to plan and implement basketball and volleyball programs. *(Open to Kinesiology majors only.)*

KINE 206 (2)**Techniques and Analysis of Field Sports**

Instruction in individual and team skills and techniques utilized in field sports, with a focus on soccer and field hockey, for successful performance. Knowledge and understanding needed to plan and implement a soccer and field hockey programs. *(Open to Kinesiology majors only.)*

KINE 207 (2)**Techniques and Analysis of Baseball and Softball**

Instruction and practice in catching, throwing, hitting, sliding, base running and bunting. Comprehensive teaching of skills and techniques in baseball and softball. Knowledge and understanding needed to plan and implement baseball and softball programs. *(Open to Kinesiology majors only.)*

KINE 208 (2)**Techniques & Analysis of Track and Field**

Instruction and techniques in individual skills and strategies in track and field events. Knowledge and understanding needed to plan and implement a track and field program. *(Open to Kinesiology majors only.)*

KINE 209 (2)**Techniques and Analysis of Golf**

Instruction and techniques in individual skills and strategies for successful performance in golf. Knowledge and understanding needed to plan and implement a golf program. *(Open to Kinesiology majors only.)*

KINE 300 (3)**Biomechanics of Human Movement**

Principles of mechanics applied to anatomical structure, function and gross motor movements. The mechanics of selected implements and mechanical systems. The analysis of selected motor skills and application.

KINE 301 (3)**Motor Control and Learning**

Study of the principles, models and theories of human movement, with an emphasis on the relevance to sport, physical education, human factors and human performance. Instruction is directed toward understanding the research methods used to evaluate motor control, fundamental principles of motor control, theoretical propositions of human movement control, and applications to movement-intense settings.

KINE 302 (3)**Sports Medicine**

Examines the recognition, evaluation, and care of athletic injuries, including techniques in taping, prevention and rehabilitation of injuries.

KINE 303 (3)**Nutrition and Health**

Physiological and nutritional bases of health and wellness; body energy, nutrients, diet modifications, weight control, stress management and healthful lifestyles based on exercise and nutrition.

KINE 304 (3)**Adapted Physical Education**

Designed to prepare Kinesiology majors to meet the physical activity program needs of persons with disabilities. Designed to understand the etiology and characteristics of persons with mental, physical, emotional, sensory, health, learning and/or multiple impairments. Understand when it is appropriate to successfully integrate the disabled individual into the physical education mainstream.

KINE 305 (3)

Applied Kinesiology

Designed to cover arthropology, osteology, syndesmology and myology, with special emphasis on movement analysis. In addition, muscle groups and their functional relationships will be presented with application to simple mechanical principles. Course emphasis will be placed on anatomical and mechanical analysis of motion as it pertains to human movement in sports and exercise.

KINE 306 (3)

Exercise Fitness and Health

Develops knowledge and understanding of the science of exercise programming and/or physical activity for apparently healthy persons and persons with clinical conditions.

KINE 400 (3)

Movement Theory and Practice of Elementary Physical Education for Children

Provides a comprehensive overview of physical education activities for elementary school children. Includes the study of child development, personality development, analysis and practice of fundamental skills, selection of activities, organizational materials, and the evaluation of teaching ability.

KINE 401 (3)

Principles, Organization and Management of Secondary School Physical Education

Focuses on the principles of curricular development and administrative practices of physical education in the public schools, with an emphasis on secondary school physical education administrative practices.

KINE 402 (3)

Applied Theory of Teaching Team, Individual, and Dual Sports

Focuses on knowledge and skill development related to planning, informing (lecturing, demonstrating), managing learners and the environment, and assessing instructional processes and outcomes for team, individual, and dual sports. A comprehensive analysis of the principles of movement and organizational strategies utilized in soccer, baseball, basketball, volleyball, badminton, tennis, pickle ball, racquetball, and track and field.

KINE 403 (3)

Measurement and Evaluation in Kinesiology

Principles and techniques of construction, organization, administration, interpretation and evaluation of measuring devices used in kinesiology.

LIBERAL STUDIES (LBST)

College of Arts and Sciences

LBST 300 (3)

Perspectives in Liberal Studies

Exploration of specific topics in Liberal Studies from diverse interdisciplinary perspectives. Analysis of topics/issues is described in specific course titles. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

LBST 301 (3)

Connecting Disciplines and Crossing Borders

Examines the relation between and among branches of knowledge in the social sciences, humanities, and sciences. Students will understand how disciplines overlap at their margins. Designed to help students increase their awareness of contemporary issues and scientific discoveries, while increasing their ability to communicate clearly and think critically. Provides a rationale for an interdisciplinary understanding of knowledge and its practical applications across disciplines. Scholarly and everyday concepts will be understood as they are derived from social process. The process of development and emergence of new scientific paradigms will be examined. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LBST 300F.*

LBST 307 (3)

Children and the Environment

Provides an interdisciplinary exploration of the environment and children. Students will engage in cross-disciplinary exploration of children's rights, the development of children, childhood and socioeconomic conditions in developed and developing countries, the particular environmental health issues facing children, planning and sustainability, and children's relation to wild and urban areas. Particularly useful for students who are parents, or who plan to be parents, and for those who wish to work as teachers, or with children in other professions. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ID 370H.*

LBST 361 (3)

The Social Construction of Science

Explores the field of social construction of science, a true interdisciplinary area of investigation, historically built from existing perspectives in the social sciences (predominantly sociology but also anthropology, social-linguistics, history, and philosophy). Introduces students to the basic theoretical concepts required for the analysis of science as a social phenomenon, its internal and external constructions, and its practice. The application of the basic tools and key concepts in the course will be accomplished through a focused exercise that explores one specific area of science such as the human genome project or distributed information systems. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ID 370A.*

LBST 361B (3)

The Social Construction of Science

Explores the field of social construction of science, an interdisciplinary area of investigation, built from existing perspectives in the social sciences (predominantly sociology, but also anthropology, social-linguistics, history, and philosophy). Introduces students to the basic theoretical concepts required for understanding the social situation of science and its contributions to the social world. Introduces students to the analysis of science as a social phenomenon, its internal and external constructions, and its practices. It will also show the ideas in science are reflected in the development of social policy. The application of the basic tools and key concepts in the course will be accomplished through a focused exercise that explores one specific area of science such as information technologies. *Corequisites: EDMS 545B and ID 381. Prerequisite: Consent of Department Chair.*

LBST 362 (3)

Technology and Social Change

Explores the impact technology has on our everyday life. The goal is to understand the complex, hidden relationships between science, technology, and culture. Examines how perceived problems in the world are viewed by particular disciplines. Each perspective provides a particular characterization of the problem, which (a) shapes the kinds of solutions, and (b) directs the kinds of technology that can be used to solve the problem. The application of technology then alters how the problem is viewed and re-interpreted. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ID 370B.*

LBST 375 (3)

Urban Change and Ethnicity

Focuses on key immigrant-receiving metropolitan areas in the U.S. Discusses relationship between the restructuring of those urban economies and employment/ settlement patterns of immigrants. Focuses on urbanization during two waves of immigration to America since the 1880s: 1) first wave dominated by Europeans from southern, eastern, and central Europe who arrived between 1880 and 1920, and 2) second wave dating from 1965, comprised largely of immigrants from the Western Hemisphere and Asia. A further concern is comparative urban studies: 1) how urban development was differentially shaped over time by the two waves of immigration, and 2) how the urban economies themselves shaped immigrant adaptation.

LBST 395A (1) 395B (2) 395C (3)

Internship for Liberal Studies

Faculty-sponsored academic internship in community service or education.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of nine (9) units.

LBST 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3)**Independent Study**

Intended for students with advanced standing in respective areas of study. Selected topic(s) must be approved and supervised by a faculty member in the Liberal Studies program. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

LBST 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3)**Independent Research**

Designed for students with demonstrated capacity for independent research in collaboration with a faculty member in the Liberal Studies program. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

LBST 575B (1)**Integrated Program Capstone Seminar**

Students demonstrate mastery of the integration of content and pedagogy. Accompanies the required nine (9) units of student teaching during the final semester of the Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject Credential Program. Provides an academic framework for guiding the integration of content and pedagogy that students will be implementing in their classrooms as student teachers. *Also offered as EDMS 575. Students may not receive credit for both. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisites: Semesters 1-5 of Integrated Bachelor of Arts and Multiple Subject Credential Program and consent of Department Chair.*

LINGUISTICS (LING)

College of Arts and Sciences

LING 100 (3)**English Grammar and Syntax**

Presents fundamentals of the English grammatical system using traditional terminology for parts of speech and phrase and sentence types. Emphasis on how structures pattern together to form the complex but orderly system that is English grammar. Attention to integrating sentences into their logical and rhetorical contexts. Identifying and understanding source of sentence-level writing problems.

LING 201 (3)**English Linguistics for Non-native Speakers of English**

A linguistic examination of the sounds, grammar, use, and acquisition of language for non-native speakers of English. Course content focuses on problem areas in the acquisition of English as a second language and is directed toward students understanding their own patterns of English usage. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

LING 300 (3)**Introduction to Linguistics**

An introduction to linguistic analysis of the languages of the world, the production and organization of natural sound systems, word and sentence formation patterns, and the linguistic organization of meaning. Included are introductions to language acquisition, dialect variations according to culture, region, social group, gender, and age, language history and change, animal communication, language and the brain. *Prerequisite: LING 100.*

LING 305 (3)**Border and Regional Linguistics**

What happens to individuals and to languages when speakers of two or more languages live and work in the same region? Introduces students to bilingualism, dialects, accented speech, codeswitching and mixed languages such as pidgins and creoles, language rituals, proverbs, idioms that differ from one language group to another, and individuals and group identity issues involved in language contact situations. Data from these contact phenomena are used to study phonology, syntax and semantics as linguistic subsystems. *May not be counted toward the Elementary Subject Matter, or substituted for EDUC 364.*

LING 304 (3)**Language and Culture in the American Deaf Community**

A sociolinguistic introduction to the history, culture, and language of deaf people in the United States. Examines the language, education, social and political aspects, and literary forms of Deaf people, with attention to their struggle for recognition and respect as an American linguistic and cultural minority. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LING 350B.*

LING 340 (3)**Interdisciplinary Topics in Linguistics**

Explores a topic from the point of view of linguistics and at least one other discipline. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Recommended: LING 300. May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units.*

LING 341 (3)**Language Issues in the United States**

Introduces students to a number of issues surrounding language use in the United States today, including bilingual education, bilingualism, English only legislation, endangered languages, ebonics, and hate speech. Each issue will be considered in its historical context and in terms of its effect on the school-age population of the United States. Class discussion, rather than lecture, will be the main venue for this exploration and each section will involve a project considering the issue in its current, real-world context.

LING 350 (3)**Language Structures**

The study of the sound, meaning, and syntax of a selected language other than English. The relationship between the social structure and culture of the speech community and the use of the language. *May be repeated for credit as language changes. Prerequisite: LING 300.*

LING 351 (3)**Language Acquisition**

Examination of the linguistic theories of language acquisition including the study of child language development as related to cognitive and cultural development; and the study of second-language acquisition in children, adolescents, and adults. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LING 450. Prerequisite: LING 300 or 305.*

LING 360 (3)**Introduction to Cognitive Linguistics**

Introduces students to the range of studies within the field of cognitive linguistics. Discusses what we can learn from language use and structure about how the mind stores information, processes data, builds and extends categories. Data from the meaning systems of different languages will be used to introduce students to different ways of perceiving and expressing thoughts about how the world works.

LING 371 (3)**Language and Culture**

An exploration of the way language shapes and is shaped by culture. Investigates different aspects of language structure which exhibit cultural variation; patterns of cognition and language acquisition; and the socio-linguistic and psycho-linguistic dimensions of cultural variation. It highlights data from English, Spanish, and immigrant and indigenous languages of California. *Course may include community field work. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LING 305.*

LING 371B (3)**Language and Culture**

An exploration of the way language shapes and is shaped by culture. Investigates different aspects of language structure which exhibit cultural variation; patterns of cognition and language acquisition; and the socio-linguistic and psycho-linguistic dimensions of cultural variation. It highlights data from English, Spanish, and immigrant and indigenous languages of California. *Corequisite: EDMS 526B and 540B. Prerequisite: Consent of Department Chair.*

LING 381 (3)

Language and Gender

Gender roles are dynamic, yet culturally bound. They are determined as a group, yet performed by individuals. These roles are products of historical, sociological, geographic, economic, and linguistic phenomena. All of these contribute to the development of a culture, and all are encoded and reflected in the language used. Students will discover how these phenomena work together in the social contexts of various cultures; with a particular focus on the role language plays in creating and reporting gender roles. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ID 370M or WMST 300B*

LING 400 (3)

Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Literacy

Focuses on the multi-dimensional nature of literacy: linguistic (systems of language and their interaction in written discourse); cognitive (psychological strategies and processes used to make meaning through written discourse); sociocultural (ways individuals use literacy to mediate their interactions with their society, culture, and discipline); developmental (the manner in which the linguistic, cognitive, and sociocultural aspects of literacy are learned); and educational (issues related to the teaching of literacy in school settings). *Also offered as ID 400. Students may not receive credit for both. Prerequisites: LING 300 or 305.*

LING 451 (3)

Bilingualism

Multi-dimensional study of bilingualism including: bilingual language and cognitive development, transgenerational patterns, effects of cultural patterns, and political policies toward bilingualism. *Prerequisite: LING 351.*

LING 480 (3)

Field Methods for Linguistics

Introduces the process of discovering structure of a language from data obtained directly from its speakers. Emphasizes effectiveness in the field context, the ethics of linguistic field work, rapid recognition of structural features, and preliminary formulation of a descriptive grammar using computational tools. *Prerequisites: LING 300 or 305.*

LITERATURE AND WRITING STUDIES (LTWR)

College of Arts and Sciences

LTWR 100 (3)

Introduction to Literature

An inquiry into the basic nature of literature. Questions raised in this course may include: What prompts the creation of imaginative literature? What purpose does literature serve in the cultural life of a community? What are its social philosophical, spiritual, and aesthetic values? Some consideration may be given to techniques and major critical theories, but the focus will be on critical reading for the nonspecialist. Specific works studied will be representative of several genres, cultures, and periods of literature.

LTWR 105 (3)

Texts That Have Changed the World

Examines the cultural role of literature by studying the way texts respond to ethical and moral questions affecting the past and present while also shaping the future. Special attention given to how texts react to each other and how they promote and respond to economic, political, social, and scientific changes. Students will participate in and learn about the human condition and searches for meaning, understanding, spirituality, artistic expression, communication, national identity, ethnic roots, gender identity, and new worlds. Incorporates activities and materials such as films, music, multimedia presentations and applications, field trips, and guest speakers. Stresses critical thinking, reading, and writing as well as cooperative, interactive, and technological learning. *The course does not count towards the LTWR major or minor.*

LTWR 107 (3)

Humor

Broad humanistic exploration of the different kind of texts in which humor manifests itself, such as comedies, jokes, and satires, in an effort to understand how humor operates in them and how humor as a text may be distinguished from humor in other media. Examines theories of humor over the centuries and cross-cultural differences in the theory and practice of humor.

LTWR 115 (3)

Critical Reading and Writing

Critical thinking through reading and written analysis of various genres of writing. Special attention to the use of metaphoric language, the function and meaning of symbols, the structure of arguments, the use of logic, and value of imaginative writing particularly in relationship to ethical and moral questions. *Prerequisite: GEW 101 or equivalent.*

LTWR 200 (3)

Research Methods in English

Introduction to research methods, documentation, biographical research, questions of authorship, problems of establishing accurate texts, historical bibliography, editing of texts, and the general profession of literary studies. Research assignments, reports, written examinations. *This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

LTWR 206 (3)

Fantastic Journeys and Other Worlds

Explores the theme of the journey in world literature. Examines the powerful metaphors of travel, quest, passage, voyaging, pilgrimage, exile, homelessness, homecoming, wandering, and sojourning as they have played out in both classics and selected modern works. The works offer a variety of types of literary and cultural texts and a variety of literary styles and cultural strategies. Incorporates activities and materials such as texts, films, music, lectures, multimedia presentations and applications, field trips, and guest speakers. Stresses critical thinking, reading, and writing as well as cooperative, interactive, and technological learning. *This course does not count towards the LTWR major or minor.*

LTWR 208A (3)

World Literature: Antiquity to the 16th Century

An introduction to world literatures from antiquity to the 16th Century. Critical analyses of literary works from multiple areas of the globe. Studies of selected texts to include novels, poetry, or plays. Survey of the literature to examine various writers and their influence on the cultural/intellectual life of a particular country, together with their contributions to the advancement of literature and/or important literary movements.

LTWR 208B (3)

World Literature: 17th Century to the Present

An introduction to world literatures from the 17th Century to the present. Critical analyses of literary works from multiple areas of the globe. Studies of selected texts to include novels, poetry, or plays. Survey of the literature to examine various writers and their influence on the cultural/intellectual life of a particular country, together with their contributions to the advancement of literature and/or important literary movements.

LTWR 210 (3)

Introduction to Global Literature

Survey examining literatures from various parts and cultures of the globe, such as Europe, Asia, North and South America, Africa, and the like. Introduction to literary analysis of global texts.

LTWR 225 (3)**Introduction to Creative Writing**

Beginner's workshop for students interested in writing fiction, poetry, and drama. Students will engage in both creative and analytical writing.

LTWR 300A (3)**History and Practice of Literary Commentary I**

Survey of literary criticism from the Classical Period to New Criticism. Student writing will be based on critical practices: methods of reading; modes of interdisciplinary analysis and argumentation; debates on questions of theory, history, and textual scholarship.

May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for LTWR 300. Students should take 300B following 300A.

LTWR 300B (3)**History and Practice of Literary Commentary II**

Survey of current trends in critical theory: Feminism, Marxism, Poststructuralism, Psychoanalysis, and Cultural Studies. Student writing will be based on critical practices; methods of reading, modes of interdisciplinary analysis and argumentation; recent debates on questions of theory, history, and textual scholarship. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 300. It is recommended that students complete LTWR 300A before enrolling in LTWR 300B.*

LTWR 301 (1-3)**Topics in Writing**

Selected topics in the writing field. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

LTWR 302 (3)**Topics in Literature**

Selected topics in literature. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

LTWR 305 (3)**Forms of Written Discourse**

A review of current rhetorical and discourse theories. The course will also examine recent developments in text linguistics. Students will write several discourse types and explore differences among the types, with special attention to differences for the writing process and for the structure of the written discourse itself.

LTWR 308A (3)**English Literature I**

Survey of literature and culture of England from the Fall of Rome to 1660. *May not be taken by students who have received credit for LTWR 410C.*

LTWR 308B (3)**English Literature II**

Survey of literature and culture of England from the Restoration to the present. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 410D. It is recommended that students complete LTWR 308A before enrolling in LTWR 308B.*

LTWR 309A (3)**United States Literature I**

Survey of literature and culture of the United States from the Colonial Period to American Romanticism. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 410A.*

LTWR 309B (3)**United States Literature II**

Survey of literature and culture of the United States from Realism to the present. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 410B. It is recommended that students complete LTWR 309A before enrolling in LTWR 309B.*

LTWR 310 (3)**Folklore and Mythology**

Study of folk traditions and mythology as reflections and expressions of distinctive cultures as well as the general human condition. Subject matter may deal with issues such as mythic theory, the uses of myth in various literary genres, or the themes and forms of orally transmitted literature. *Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.*

LTWR 315 (3)**Nonfiction Prose Workshops**

A workshop for students interested in practicing writing in the professions, reportage, critical or general nonfiction prose. *Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.*

LTWR 316 (3)**Student Newspaper**

A workshop for students interested in practicing writing and reportage. Students will meet for one (1) hour of classroom lecture and participate in four (4) hours of journalism activities, including but not limited to, the school newspaper. *May be repeated for a total of nine (9) units, but no more than six units may be applied toward the LTWR major. Also offered as COMM 316. Students may not receive credit for both. Prerequisite: GEW 101.*

LTWR 317 (3)**Technical Writing**

A workshop for students interested in practicing writing in the professions.

LTWR 318 (3)**Small Press Publishing**

Practical training in manuscript soliciting, editing, publishing, and distributing. Critical examination of various small presses. *May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for LTWR 301A.*

LTWR 320 (3)**Sacred Texts**

Study of selected texts drawn from the world's religious traditions — Christian, Jewish, Buddhist, Hindu, Taoist, Confucian, and Muslim. Emphasis will be on the intrinsic literary interest of these texts as well as their thematic impact on other genres. *Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.*

LTWR 325 (3)**Creative Writing Workshop**

A workshop for students interested in writing fiction, poetry, drama, and the like. *Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.*

LTWR 330 (3)**Poetry**

Studies various genres and/or forms of poetry such as modern American women's poetry, lyric poetry, epic poetry and more. *Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.*

LTWR 331 (3)**Fiction**

Studies various genres and/or forms of fiction such as short stories, novels, detective fiction and more. *Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.*

LTWR 332 (3)**Non-Fiction**

Studies various genres and/or forms of non-fiction such as biography, autobiography, essays, travel writing, and more. *Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.*

LTWR 333 (3)**Drama**

Studies various genres and/or forms of drama such as tragedy, comedy, theater of the absurd, and more. *Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.*

LTWR 334 (3)**Film**

Studies various genres, forms, and/or directors of film such as Westerns, women in film, Asian film, and the films of Woody Allen. *Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.*

LTWR 336 (3)

Film and Other Genres

Studies various genres and/or forms of film in relationship to other arts or texts such as Japanese literature and film, E.M. Forster into film, Shakespeare into film, postmodern film and fiction, health issues in film and more. *Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 335.*

LTWR 337 (3)

American Film and Politics

A cross-disciplinary examination of the integral role of politics in both the making and messages of American film. Explores the impact of politics on American filmmaking through such issues as censorship, the Hollywood "blacklist," and the significance of independent filmmaking. Also studies the use of film to convey political messages and influence public opinion such matters as patriotism, pacifism, and racial/ethnic relations. Both mainstream and independent films will be addressed, and literature from the humanities and the social sciences will be incorporated. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 336 and PSCI 419B. May be taken for credit as an elective course for the PSCI major (within the U.S. Government and Politics field) and the PSCI Minor.*

LTWR 339 (3)

Advanced Expository Writing

Explores the complexities of producing sophisticated written analysis and argument characteristic of intellectual work in the academy, professional writing, and other sites of cultural discourse. Addresses the politics of writing by preparing students for various writing situations, with attention given to critical reading, rhetorical analysis, responding to and making use of the work of others, substantive revision, and engaging with a variety of rhetorical conventions. *Prerequisite: GEW 101 or equivalent.*

LTWR 340 (3)

The Monstrous, the Grotesque, and the Occult

Surveys discourses of the monstrous - from psychological theories of the grotesque to ancient folklore about the occult to postmodern ghost stories like the X-Files - which try to explain the incomprehensibility of our world. Examination of various texts will reveal how culture has asked, and answered, such questions as who we are and how we've come to be ourselves. Stresses critical thinking, reading, and writing as well as cooperative, interactive, and technological learning.

LTWR 400 (3)

Author Studies

Critical analysis of the major works of one or two authors in any historical period or geographical location, with attention to biography, culture, and literary background.

Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.

LTWR 402 (3)

Studies in Shakespeare

Study of the writings of Shakespeare.

Critical analysis of Shakespeare's major plays, which might include emphasis on Shakespeare and the Human Condition; Shakespeare's Comic Vision; the Tragic Vision of Shakespeare; the Historical Plays — or a combination of plays, poems and variant themes. *Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content.*

LTWR 405 (3)

History of Writing and Literacy

A review of the history of the development of alphabets and writing systems. Survey of the rise of literacy since the fifteenth century and analysis of the continuing literacy problem in developed and developing countries.

LTWR 410 (3)

Global Literature I

Survey to examine the literature(s) from a particular culture or area of the globe.

Analysis of ways in which literature reflects and expresses culture. *Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.*

LTWR 420 (3)

Global Literature II

Survey to compare literatures from various parts of the globe. Analysis of ways in which literatures reflect and express similarities and differences among cultures. *Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major.*

LTWR 430 (3)

Major Periods and Movements

Approaches to literature or literary ideas by locating them within a specific historical context or a literary background. *Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. Only six (6) units of credit may be applied towards the major.*

LTWR 441 (3)

Literature and Other Arts and Disciplines

Comparative study of literature and other arts or other academic disciplines such as anthropology, science, philosophy, or psychology. *Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the major. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 440.*

LTWR 450 (3)

Comparative American Ethnic Literature

Comparison of various ethnic American discourses such as African American, Chinese American, Jewish American, Latino/a American, Japanese American, Native American, Italian American, and Vietnamese American. Includes analysis of a variety of different genres ranging from autobiography to novel to poetry, and examines texts through thematic and/or historical frameworks in order to view them as products of varying cultural and historical circumstances. Questions notions of "American identity" and the "American canon."

LTWR 460 (3)

Theories, Methods, and Themes in Cultural Studies

Readings in some of the major conceptual texts that have framed work in cultural studies, with particular emphasis on those drawn from critical theory, studies in colonialism, cultural anthropology, feminism, semiotics, gay/lesbian studies, and historicism. Examination of literature among other cultural artifacts in a variety of social contexts and from a number of theoretical and historical perspectives. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 510. Prerequisite: LTWR 300A or 300B.*

LTWR 465 (3)

Theory and Practice of K-12 Writing Instruction

Introduction to current theory and practice of teaching writing in K-12. Special attention to advanced critical reading and writing skills. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 505.*

LTWR 475 (3)

The Writing Process

A workshop in advanced expository writing as a creative process. Current research on creativity and the writing process will also be discussed. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 515.*

LTWR 485 (3)

Collaborative Writing and Theory

Critical examination of the theory and practice of writing texts with other people. May include special training in feminist collaborative theory, collaborative software, business applications, and the like. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 535.*

LTWR 490 (3)

Senior Seminar

Research and writing for a variety of special topics, including the works of single authors, genre studies, problems of literary history, relations between literature and the history of ideas, literary criticism, literature and society, and the like. Intended for students wishing to pursue graduate study. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 500.*

LTWR 495A (1) 495(B) 495C (3) 495D (4)
495E (5) 495F (6)

Internship

Supervised experience teaching writing at the K-12 or college level or work experience in public agencies and private industries that provide opportunities to develop professional writing skills. *Students working in CSUSM's Writing Center should enroll for credit. No more than three (3) units may be applied toward the major. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units of credit. All internships are graded Credit/No Credit except CSUSM's Writing Center. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

LTWR 499A (1) 499(B) 499C (3) 499D (4)
499E (5) 499F (6)

Supervised Independent Study

Independent study deals with a special interest not covered in a regular course or with exploration in greater depth of a subject introduced in a regular course. Discussion in individual conferences. *May be repeated once for a total of up to six (6) units of credit. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Note: This course cannot be substituted for other courses in the major without petition approval by the Literature and Writing Studies Curriculum Committee.*

LTWR 503

Literary Period or Movement (3)

Advanced, historically oriented study of a literary period such as the Renaissance, or a movement such as Post Modernism. *Students must refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units with new course content. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 603. Prerequisite: LTWR 300A or 300B; graduate students exempt from this prerequisite.*

LTWR 504

Advanced Author Studies (3)

Advanced critical study of a major author or authors such as Shakespeare, Dickinson, Proust, Morrison, Gordimer, or Murasaki. Special attention will be given to the cultural production of the text(s) as well as the historical reception of the author. *Students must refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units with new course content. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 604. Prerequisite: LTWR 300A or 300B; graduate students exempt from this prerequisite.*

LTWR 509 (3)

Classical Rhetoric

A close study of Classical Rhetoric. Examines the relationships between discourse and knowledge, communication and its effects, language and experience. Explores the possibilities for understanding the nature of persuasive discourse: purpose, audience, composition, argumentation, organization, and style. Selected major works on rhetoric, from antiquity to the 19th Century. Relationship between the rhetorical tradition and modern approaches to the teaching of writing and literature. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 609. Prerequisite: LTWR 300A or 300B; graduate students exempt from this prerequisite.*

LTWR 511 (3)

Literature in Translation

Study of select literary texts and literary criticism written in languages other than English. Students will study texts in the original language and compare them to their English translation(s) with a focus on idiom, style, grammar and argumentative detail. Includes a survey of translation theory. *Requires good (i.e., equivalent of third-year instruction) reading knowledge of a foreign language. Completion with a grade of B or better satisfies the Language Other than English Requirement for graduate students in Literature and Writing Studies. May be repeated for a maximum of six (6) units. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 611. Prerequisite: LTWR 300A or 300B; graduate students exempt from this prerequisite.*

LTWR 512 (3)

Modern Rhetoric

A close study of 20th Century rhetoric: composition, theory, reading theory, psycholinguistics, sociolinguistics, language philosophy, and literary theory. Relationship between rhetorical theory and modern approaches to the study and pedagogy of writing and literature. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for LTWR 610. Prerequisite: LTWR 300A or 300B; graduate students exempt from this prerequisite.*

LTWR 525 (3)

Theory and Practice of College Writing Instruction

Wide reading in current theory and practice of teaching writing at the university level. Exploration of the implications for writing instruction of current discourse theory and linguistics (sentence-level and text-level). Review research on writing and instruction and examination of models of classroom and individual conferencing. *Students will also tutor in the University Writing Center. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. LTWR 300A or 300B; graduate students exempt from this prerequisite.*

LTWR 545 (3)

Advanced Creative Writing

For students who wish to increase their skills in the writing of fiction and poetry. The content of each semester will be determined by the instructor and may include short stories, poetry, novel, play or screenwriting. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units of credit with new course content. Prerequisite: LTWR 325 or equivalent experience in creative writing and consent of instructor. LTWR 300A or 300B; graduate students exempt from this prerequisite.*

LTWR 600 (3)

Research and Critical Methodology

Introduction to research methods and the critical and theoretical approaches common to the graduate study of literature and expository writing, with attention to basic reference works, bibliographical techniques, analytical strategies, scholarly frames of reference, and pedagogy. *Recommended for the first semester of graduate study.*

LTWR 601 (3)

Literary Study in a Multicultural World

Relationship of literature to gender, race, class, and nationality. Changing conceptions of literary canons. Exploration, through literary texts, of values in literature and the constituents of literary value.

LTWR 602 (3)

Composition Theories and Practices I

An introduction to current debates and crucial issues in rhetoric and composition, with special attention to the relationships between theories and practices of writing, between rhetoric and culture, between ideology and pedagogy, and between composition studies and other disciplines. Prepares students to teach composition at the post-secondary level, such as the CSUSM GEW program. *Prerequisites: Open only to students accepted into the LTWR Master's program; serves as a prerequisite for applying for Teaching Assistships in the GEW program.*

LTWR 605 (3)

Seminar in Thematic Studies

Study of a thematic motif over time or across cultures, for example alienation and exile, cultural taboo, colonial discourse, or the representation of criminality. May also address studies such as the nature of the hero and aspects of love or death. *Students must refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units with new course content.*

LTWR 606 (3)

Seminar in Genre Studies

An examination of one or more genres, for example satire, utopian fiction, autobiography, travel narrative, landscape poetry, the essay, film. *Students must refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units of credit with new course content.*

LTWR 607 (3)

Seminar in Comparative Studies

Comparison of theoretical and literary representations across cultures (e.g., East/West studies), across modes of discourse (e.g., oral/written), or across media (e.g., literature/art or literature/ music). *Students must refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units with new course content.*

LTWR 608 (3)

Seminar in Critical and Theoretical Studies

Close study of one or several bodies of critical theory currently applied to literary studies: psychoanalytic, feminist, Marxist, new-historical, post-structuralist. Emphasis will be on terminology; methods of reading; modes of interdisciplinary analysis and interpretation; and recent debates on questions of theory, history, and culture.

LTWR 612 (3)

Seminar in Rhetorical Theories and Cultures

Close study of one or several bodies of rhetorical theory in relation to cultures, for example gender and rhetoric, adolescence and rhetoric, black English and rhetoric, and popular culture and rhetoric. *Students should refer to the Class Schedule for specific course content. May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units.*

LTWR 613 (3)

Seminar in Creative Writing

For students who wish to continue refining their skills in poetry, short stories, novels and/or screen writing. Content to be decided by collaboration between the student and the instructor. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: LTWR 325, 545 or equivalent experience in creative writing.*

LTWR 615 (3)

Scholarly Publishing in Literature and Writing

Faculty-supervised training in literary and composition publishing. Critical examination of academic journals with goal of submitting work to journals. Possible work on academic journal. *Prerequisite: LTWR 525, one 600-level course, and consent of instructor.*

LTWR 690A (1) 690B (2) 690C (3) 690D (4) 690E (5) 690F (6)

Graduate Research

Faculty-supervised research. *May be repeated, but no more than six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the Master's degree. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

LTWR 695A (1) 695B (2) 695C (3) 695D (4) 695E (5) 695F (6)

Internship

Supervised experience either teaching writing at the college level or working in public agencies and private industries that provide opportunities to develop professional writing skills. *Students who want credit for working in CSUSM's Writing Center should enroll. Graded Credit/No Credit. Only three (3) units may be applied toward the Master's degree. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

LTWR 699 (3)

Graduate Thesis

Prerequisite: Completion of twenty-four (24) units in the graduate program prior to enrollment, or consent of thesis advisor. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

LTWR 699X (1) 699Y (2) 699Z (3)

Thesis Extension

Registration in this course is limited to students who have received a satisfactory grade in LTWR 699 and who expect to use the facilities and resources of the University to work on or complete the thesis. Students who have not completed their thesis in LTWR 699 must register in LTWR 700 until the thesis is accepted. *Graded Credit/No Credit. May be repeated, but credit will not be applied toward the Master of Arts in Literature and Writing Studies degree. Prerequisite: Prior registration in LTWR 699 with a satisfactory grade.*

MATHEMATICS (MATH)

College of Arts and Sciences

MATH 022 (1)

Supplemental Instruction in MATH 051

Peer-facilitated learning session focused on development of skills needed to succeed in MATH 051 and subsequent math courses. Intended to provide a collaborative learning environment where students can work on problem solving, general study skills, and MATH 051 course content. *May be repeated for a total of two (2) units. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

MATH 051 (4)

Entry Level Mathematics

Algebra: Operations with numbers, polynomials, rational expressions, powers and roots; solutions of equations and inequalities; graphs and functions. Geometry: perimeter and area; circles; volume; angles in the plane; special triangles; congruence and similarity; coordinate geometry; midpoint and distance formulas. Finite mathematics: data interpretation; counting principles; probability; statistics. *Note: MATH 051 does not count toward any graduation requirement to be completed at CSUSM, but it is counted in determining financial aid and VA benefits. A grade of C or better fulfills the Entry Level Mathematics (ELM) requirement. Prerequisites: Highest ELM score between 40 and 48 inclusive, or a highest ELM score below 40 and completion of a college beginning algebra class with a minimum grade of C. Students that have not satisfied the ELM requirement may not enroll.*

MATH 051S (3)

Self-paced Entry Level Mathematics

Algebra: Operations with numbers, polynomials rational expressions, powers and roots; solutions of equations and inequalities; graphs and functions. Geometry: perimeter and area circles; volume; angles in the plane; special triangles; congruence and similarity; coordinate geometry; midpoint and distance formulas. Finite Mathematics: data interpretation, counting, probability, and statistics. Graded Credit/No credit. *Note: MATH 051S does not count toward any graduation requirement to be completed at CSUSM, but it is counted in determining financial aid and VA benefits. A grade of credit fulfills the Entry Level Mathematics (ELM) requirement. Prerequisite: Highest ELM score between 38 and 48 inclusive, or a highest ELM score below 38 and completion of a college beginning algebra class with a minimum grade of C. Students that have not satisfied the ELM requirement or that have received a grade of No Credit in MATH 051S may not enroll.*

MATH 110 (3)

Critical Thinking

Critical thinking in decision-making. Formal and informal fallacies of language and thought; the often unreliable guide of common-sense reasoning; analysis and criticism of ideas; distinction between fact and judgment, belief and knowledge; inductive and deductive arguments, effective techniques of decision-making. Students will learn critical thinking skills to apply to common issues of everyday life.

MATH 115 (3)

College Algebra

Equations and inequalities, functions, graphs, polynomials, exponential and logarithmic functions, conics, sequences and series, counting principles, binomial theorem, and systems of linear equations. *Students preparing to take MATH 160 should take MATH 125 instead of this course. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for MATH 120. Prerequisite: Completion of the Entry-Level Mathematics (ELM) requirement.*

MATH 125 (4)

Pre-Calculus

Designed for students preparing to take MATH 160. Equations and inequalities, functions, graphs, polynomial and rational functions, trigonometric functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, systems of linear equations, conics, sequences and series, and the binomial theorem. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for MATH 115. Prerequisite: Completion of the Entry-Level Mathematics (ELM) requirement.*

MATH 130 (3)

Finite Mathematics for Business

Sets, permutations, combinations, probability, linear equations and inequalities, matrices, linear geometry, linear programming. *Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. Prerequisite: Completion of the Entry-Level Mathematics (ELM) requirement. This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

MATH 132 (3)

Survey of Calculus

Basic calculus concepts with applications to business, economics and the social sciences. Differential calculus for algebraic, exponential and logarithmic functions; optimization, linearization, and other applications of derivatives; introduction to integral calculus. Includes use of graphing calculators. *Prerequisite: MATH 115.*

MATH 160 (5)

Calculus with Applications, I

Differential and integral calculus of functions of one variable: analytic geometry, limits, continuity, derivatives, analysis of curves, integrals, applications; algebraic, trigonometric, logarithmic, and exponential functions, historical perspectives. Includes a laboratory experience using either computers or graphics calculators. *Prerequisite: A strong background in high school mathematics (Algebra I and II, Geometry, and Trigonometry) or MATH 125 with a minimum grade of C.*

MATH 162 (4)

Calculus with Applications, II

A continuation of differential and integral calculus: inverse trigonometric and hyperbolic functions, integration methods, indeterminate forms, coordinate systems, planes and lines in space, sequences and series, applications, historical perspectives. Includes a laboratory experience using either computers or graphics calculators. *Prerequisite: MATH 160 (or equivalent) with a grade of C or better.*

MATH 210 (3)

Math for K-8 Teachers I

Designed to reinforce mathematical concepts for those teaching in grades K-8. Emphasis on numeric concepts: sets, logic, counting numbers, integers, rational numbers, real numbers, some number theory, measurement and estimation, appropriate use of technology; historical/cultural perspectives. *Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. Prerequisite: Completion of the Entry-Level Mathematics (ELM) requirement.*

MATH 212 (3)

Mathematics for K-8 Teachers II: Geometry, Measurement, and Reasoning

Designed to reinforce mathematical concepts for those teaching in grades K-8. Emphasis on patterns and functional relationships; geometric concepts in two- and three-dimensional space: points, lines, planes, curves, triangles, convex figures, parallelism, congruence, similarity, symmetry, perimeter, area, volume; problem-solving strategies; appropriate use of technology; historical/cultural perspectives. *Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. Prerequisite: MATH 210 with a grade of C or better.*

MATH 242 (3)

Probability Modeling and Statistical Inference

Random experiments, sample spaces, probability axioms, uniform models, counting arguments, random variables, expectation, variance, conditional probability, independence, standard random variables, expectation, use of limit theorems. Treatment of both discrete and continuous probability with the emphasis placed on discrete models. Simple linear regression. Applications to include topics such as random walks and random sample. Combines theoretical ideas with hands-on experience using appropriate computer software packages. *Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. Prerequisite: MATH 160.*

MATH 260 (4)

Calculus with Applications, III

Differential and integral calculus of functions of several variables: three dimensional analytic geometry, vector calculus, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, line integrals, applications, historical perspectives. Includes a computer laboratory experience. *Prerequisite: MATH 162 (or equivalent) with a grade of C or better.*

MATH 262 (3)

Introduction to Differential Equations

Models involving first-order equations, higher-order linear equations, systems of equations, numerical methods and applications. Combines theoretical ideas with hands-on experience using appropriate computer software packages. *Prerequisite: MATH 162 with a grade of C or better. This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer credit and course equivalency purposes.*

MATH 264 (3)

Introduction to Linear Algebra

Matrix algebra, systems of linear equations, vector spaces, independence, linear transformations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, applications. *Prerequisite: MATH 115. This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

MATH 303 (3)

Themes for Society

Descriptive overviews of selected areas of mathematics which play a visible role in the modern world. Topics include management science and operations research, political science, statistics, computer science, biology, and some late 20th Century advancements in pure mathematics. *Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning.*

MATH 304 (3)

Women and Mathematics

Examination of the social phenomena that have led to the small number of women in the mathematical profession. Exploration of the controversy concerning research on the comparative mathematical ability of boys and girls. Study of the lives, times, and works of women mathematicians. *Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning.*

MATH 308 (3)

Non-Statistical Mathematics in the Social Sciences

Themes involving applications of mathematics in the social sciences such as: proportional representation, voting rules and aggregation of individual preferences, spatial models of election competition, power in weighted voting systems, power indices in politics, balance theory and social inequalities, measurement theory, game theory, static models of animal dominance, rumor and information networks. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for MATH 404. Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning (B4).*

MATH 311 (3)

Mathematics for K-8 Teachers, III: Algebra, Probability, Statistics, and Data Analysis

Designed to reinforce mathematical concepts for those teaching grades K-8. Emphasis on linear and quadratic equations and inequalities; collection, organization, and representation of data; inferences, predictions, and arguments based on data; basic notions of chance and probability; appropriate use of technology; historical/cultural perspectives. *Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. Prerequisite: Math 212 with a grade of C or better.*

MATH 330 (3)

Introduction to the History of Mathematics

Major currents in the evolution of mathematical thought from early civilization to modern times. *Prerequisite: MATH 160.*

MATH 350 (3)**Foundations for Theoretical Mathematics**

A bridge course between computation-driven mathematics and theoretical mathematics. Designed to familiarize the students with the language and process of rigorous mathematical thought, speech, and writing through the introduction of typical and important examples from algebra, analysis, and combinatorics as well as a careful development of the natural, rational, real and complex numbers. In the process, this course will cover: elementary logic, methods of proof, mathematical induction, sets, relations, functions, binary operations, equivalence classes, modular arithmetic, groups, matrices, and limits.

Prerequisite: MATH 160 with a minimum grade of C.

MATH 360 (3)**Foundations of Analysis**

A classical treatment of the basic concepts of calculus of one variable: the real number system, limits, continuity, differentiability, the Riemann integral, sequences and series of numbers and functions. *Prerequisite: MATH 350.*

MATH 362 (3)**Differential Equations**

Analysis and application of ordinary differential equations: linear and nonlinear equations, existence and uniqueness theorems, analytic methods, qualitative analysis of solutions, numerical methods. Combines theoretical ideas along with hands-on experience using appropriate computer software.

Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MATH 162.

MATH 370 (3)**Discrete Mathematics**

The terminology, concepts, and techniques of some areas of discrete mathematics applicable in computer science. Logic, proof techniques, recursion, set theory and counting, relations and functions, groups and codes, graphs. *Prerequisite: MATH 160.*

MATH 372 (3)**Introduction to Number Theory**

Divisibility, Euclidean algorithm, unique factorization, congruences, and quadratic reciprocity. May also cover some of the following: included primitive roots and indices, continued fractions, sum of squares, introduction to Diophantine equations, prime numbers, pseudo-primes, the prime number theorem, and factorization and primality-testing algorithms. *Prerequisite: MATH 350 or 370 or consent of instructor.*

MATH 374 (3)**Linear Algebra**

Systems of linear equations, vector spaces, independence, bases, dimension, orthogonality, least squares, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, positive definiteness, computation, linear programming. Combines theoretical ideas with hands-on experience using appropriate computer software packages. *Prerequisite: MATH 160.*

MATH 390 (1)**Mathematics Colloquium**

Guest lecturers present seminars on mathematical topics, e.g., recent advances in mathematics research, interesting applications of mathematics, or fun and challenging math problems. Students must attend each seminar, prepare a journal summarizing the content of each presentation, and write a follow up paper on one of the topics that they found particularly interesting. *May be repeated for credit for a total of three (3) units. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: MATH 162.*

MATH 401 (3)**Number Concepts for Teachers**

Designed to reinforce mathematical concepts for those teaching in middle school. Properties, relations, and extensions of the natural numbers, integers, rational, irrational, real, and complex numbers. Subjects include number sequences, patterns, functional relationships, some number theory, meaning of infinity, applications, historical/cultural perspectives. Will use appropriate technology and physical materials. *Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. Prerequisite: MATH 210 and 212 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.*

MATH 403 (3)**Geometry for Teachers**

Designed to reinforce mathematical concepts for those teaching in middle school. Geometry and measurement. Properties and relationships of shape, size, and symmetry in two- and three-dimensional space: points, lines, planes, curves, triangles, convex figures, parallelism, congruence, similarity, symmetry, rotations, reflections, translations, perimeter, area, volume. Historical development of Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometries. Will use the appropriate technology and physical materials. Combines theoretical ideas with hands-on experience using appropriate computer software packages. *Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for EDUC E596S. Prerequisite: MATH 210 and 212 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.*

MATH 405 (3)**Statistics and Probability for Teachers**

Designed to reinforce mathematical concepts for those teaching in middle school. Data collection, random experiments, data organization and interpretation, formulation of convincing arguments; inferences and informed decisions based on statistical methods; experimental probabilities; counting techniques; analysis of correct and incorrect uses of statistics. Combines theoretical ideas with hands-on experience using appropriate computer software packages. *Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. Prerequisite: MATH 210 and 212 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.*

MATH 407 (3)**Problem Solving for Teachers**

Designed to reinforce mathematical concepts for those teaching in middle school. Problem strategies and approaches, in the context of problems from various fields in mathematics. Four step method; noticing patterns; reformulating the problem; decomposing and recombining; examine related problems; logic, valid arguments, and proof techniques; induction. Historical/cultural perspectives. *Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. Prerequisite: MATH 210 and 212 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.*

MATH 409 (1-3)**Topics in Mathematics for Teachers**

Designed to reinforce mathematical concepts for those teaching in elementary, middle, or high school. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Credit may not be counted toward the mathematics major. Prerequisite: MATH 210 and 212 with a grade of C or better and consent of instructor.*

MATH 410 (3)**Modern Geometry**

Critical review of the foundations and basic structure of plane and solid Euclidean geometry, non-Euclidean geometries, incidence and affine geometries; convexity and applications. *Prerequisite: MATH 350 or consent of instructor.*

MATH 440 (4)**Introduction to Mathematical Probability and Statistics**

Basic concepts of probability: axiomatic formulation, combinatorics, conditional probability, independence, standard discrete and continuous random variables, expectation, variance, joint distributions, limit theorems. Statistical inference: tests of significance, point estimation methods, confidence intervals, simple linear regression. Combines theoretical ideas with hands-on experience using appropriate computer software packages. *Prerequisite: MATH 260 with a grade of C or better.*

MATH 464 (3)**Numerical Analysis and Computing**

Computer arithmetic, solution of a single algebraic equation, solution of systems of equations interpolating polynomials, numerical integration, numerical solution of ordinary differential equations; error analysis and computational effort of numerical algorithms. Combines theoretical ideas with hands-on laboratory experience. *Also offered as CS 464. Students may not receive credit for both. Prerequisites: CS 111 or equivalent and MATH 162.*

MATH 470 (3)**Introduction to Abstract Algebra**

An introduction to the theory of groups, rings, and fields, with abstract ideas reinforced by concrete and important examples, such as permutation groups, polynomial rings, and finite fields. The power of the axiomatic systems introduced will be illustrated via several applications to concrete and classical problems. *Prerequisite:* MATH 350 or 370 or consent of instructor.

MATH 472 (3)**Introduction to Graph Theory**

Fundamental concepts of undirected and directed graphs, trees, connectivity and traversability, planarity, colorability, networks, matchings; emphasis on modern applications. *Prerequisite:* MATH 350 or 370 or consent of instructor.

MATH 474 (3)**Introduction to Combinatorics**

Introduction of the basic tools of combinatorics and their applications. Permutations, combinations, occupancy problems, generating functions, recurrences, inclusion/exclusion, graph theory, pigeonhole principle, experimental design, coding theory. *Prerequisite:* MATH 350 or 370 or consent of instructor.

MATH 480 (3)**Introduction to Optimization**

Modern study of linear programming with an emphasis on model formulation, solution, and interpretation of software output. Applications in work-scheduling, diet, capital budgeting, blending, production process, transportation, assignment, transshipment, and flow problems. Programming methods include the simplex method and its specialized variations, Big M Method, goal programming, and integer programming. Theoretical aspects include optimality conditions, sensitivity analysis, and duality. Requires using industry-standard software to strengthen the ideas and concepts. *Also offered as CS 480. Students may not receive credit for both. Prerequisite:* MATH 374 or consent of instructor.

MATH 490 (3)**Senior Seminar**

Presentation and discussion of selected areas of mathematics in order to supplement available offerings. Sample areas include differential forms, complex variables, partial differential equations, a second course in analysis, abstract algebra, or discrete math. *May be repeated twice as course content changes, with consent of the program, for a maximum of nine (9) units of credit from MATH 490 and 491. Prerequisites:* Twelve (12) units of upper-division mathematics. *Other prerequisites to be determined by instructor.*

MATH 491 (3)**Senior Seminar with Lab**

Presentation and discussion of selected areas of mathematics in order to supplement available offerings. Sample areas include mathematical modeling and a second course in numerical analysis, optimization or statistics. *This course meets for four hours per week. May be repeated for a maximum of nine (9) units of credit for MATH 490 and 491. Prerequisites:* Twelve (12) units of upper-division mathematics. *Other prerequisites to be determined by instructor.*

MATH 495 (1-3)**Internship in Mathematics**

Faculty-sponsored academic internship in business, industrial, government, research firm, or university labs and centers. *Prerequisite:* Consent of instructor.

MATH 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3)**Individual Study in Mathematics**

Individually directed reading and study in mathematical sciences literature. *May be repeated for a maximum of three (3) units. Prerequisites:* Twelve (12) units of upper-division in Mathematics and consent of instructor.

MATH 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3)**Independent Research in Mathematics**

Designed for students capable of independent and original research. *May be repeated for a maximum of three (3) units. Prerequisites:* Twelve (12) units of upper-division mathematics and consent of instructor.

MATH 505 (3)**Readings from Original Sources**

Mathematics studied through the reading, analysis and discussion of original papers. *May be repeated once for credit with consent of instructor. Prerequisite:* To be determined by instructor.

MATH 510 (3)**Mathematical Communication**

Selected topics in advanced mathematics chosen to demonstrate appropriate use of technology and effective organization and presentation of mathematics in oral and written form. Includes three aspects of mathematical writing: writing expository mathematics, writing formal mathematics, and writing as a tool to learn; preparation of mathematical lectures; development software modules/notebooks. *Prerequisite:* MATH 350 and at least nine (9) other units of upper-division mathematics, or consent of instructor.

MATH 520 (3)**Algebra**

Review and continuation of the study of algebra begun in MATH 470. Covers some of the following: the theory of finite group theory including the Sylow Theorems, polynomial ring, unique factorization, number fields, and finite fields. The latter half of the course will cover field extensions and Galois Theory, including the classic theorems on the unsolvability of the general quintic and the impossibility of certain ruler and compass constructions, such as trisecting an angle. *Prerequisite:* MATH 470 or consent of instructor.

MATH 521 (3)**Computational and Applied Algebra**

Introduction to algebraic tools and ideas that have applications in such fields as cryptography, coding theory, number theory, algebraic geometry, integer programming, computing modeling, and robotics. Includes some of the following: finite fields, Gröbner bases, resultants, algebraic curves and their codes. *Prerequisite:* MATH 470 or consent of instructor.

MATH 522 (3)**Number Theory**

Introduction to number theory from the algebraic and/or analytic point of view. Includes some of the following: congruences, finite fields and rings, and quadratic reciprocity; quadratic forms and Diophantine equations; elliptic curves; the Gaussian integers, the Eisenstein integers, and unique factorization in these rings; other quadratic and cyclotomic fields and ideal factorization; introduction to analytic number theory, primes in arithmetic progressions, and the prime number theorem. *Prerequisite:* MATH 470 or consent of instructor.

MATH 523 (3)**Cryptography and Computational Number Theory**

Algorithms for factorization and primality testing: pseudo-primes, quadratic sieve, Lucas Test, continued fractions, factorization using elliptic curves, public key cryptosystems such as RSA, which is widely used for secure transfer of data on the internet. Additional background material (such as the rudiments of elliptic curves) will be introduced as needed. Combines theoretical ideas with computer lab experimentation and implementation. *Some familiarity with a computer language is useful but not required. Prerequisite:* MATH 350 or 370 or consent of instructor.

MATH 528 (3)**Advanced Linear Algebra**

Vector spaces; dual spaces; linear transformations, bilinear forms and their matrix representations; Jordan and other canonical forms; finite-dimensional spectral theory; connections to other branches of mathematics. *Prerequisite:* MATH 374 or consent of instructor.

MATH 530 (3)**Measure Theory**

Lebesgue measure, measurable functions, the Lebesgue integral, Fubini's Theorem, L_p -spaces, and differentiation. *Prerequisite:* MATH 360 or consent of instructor.

MATH 532 (3)**Ordinary Differential Equations**

Theory and applications of ordinary differential equations. Existence and uniqueness of solutions, methods for solving equations, linear differential equations, singularities, qualitative analysis of solutions, systems of equations. *Prerequisites:* MATH 360 and 374, or consent of instructor.

MATH 534 (3)

Partial Differential Equations

Theory and applications of partial differential equations. Cauchy problems, boundary problems, the Cauchy-Kovalevsky Theorem, Fourier Series, harmonic functions, elliptic equations, hyperbolic equations.

Prerequisites: MATH 260, 360 and 374, or consent of instructor.

MATH 535 (3)

Multivariable Advanced Calculus

Analysis in several variables including multi-variable derivatives and integrals, inverse function theorem, implicit function theorem, generalizations of the fundamental theorem of calculus (e.g., Stokes' Theorem). Some of these topics may be presented from the point of view of differential forms.

Prerequisites: MATH 260, 360 and 374, or consent of instructor.

MATH 536 (3)

Complex Analysis

Study of functions of a complex variable, including analytic functions, contour integrals, Cauchy's Theorem, poles and residues, Liouville's Theorem, Laurent Series, the Residue Theorem, analytic continuation, conformal mappings. *Prerequisite: MATH 360 or consent of instructor.*

MATH 538 (3)

Applicable Analysis

Foundations of functional analysis; linear and metric spaces; different modes of convergence; Hilbert Space; applications. May include topics such as calculus of variations, fixed point theorems, and operator theory. *Prerequisites: MATH 360 and 374, or consent of instructor.*

MATH 540 (3)

Concrete Mathematics

Blend of continuous and discrete topics including sums, recurrences, elementary number theory, binomial coefficients, generating functions, discrete probability, and asymptotic methods. *Prerequisites: MATH 350 or 370 or 470 or 472 or 474 or consent of instructor.*

MATH 542 (3)

Algorithmic Graph Theory

Introduction to graphs; algorithmic complexity; depth-first and breadth-first search; trees; paths and distance; network flows; matchings and factorizations; Eulerian and Hamiltonian Graphs; traveling salesman problem; planarity; vertex and edge colorings. *Prerequisites: MATH 350 or 370 or 470 or 472 or 474 or consent of instructor.*

MATH 544 (3)

Applied Combinatorics

Counting; Ramsey Theory; experimental designs; finite projective planes; combinatorial optimization; combinatorial set systems; matroids; axiomatic social choice; scheduling theory; location of facilities on networks. *Prerequisites: MATH 350 or 370 or 470 or 472 or 474 or consent of instructor.*

MATH 550 (3)

Geometry

Geometric ideas selected from the following fields: euclidean geometry, hyperbolic geometry, projective geometry, introductory algebraic geometry, and computational geometry. Combines theoretical ideas with hands-on laboratory experience.

Prerequisites: MATH 374 and 470, or consent of instructor.

MATH 552 (3)

Introduction to Differential Topology and Geometry

Introduction to curves, surfaces, and possibly higher dimensional manifolds from the point of view of differential topology and/or differential geometry. Includes some of the following: Curves (e.g., Frenet-Serret Theorem and its consequences, isoperimetric inequality, four-vertex theorem, line integrals, Fenchel's Theorem), the topological classification of surfaces, vector fields, curvature on surfaces (leading up to some of the following: geodesics, minimal surfaces, Gauss's Theorema Egregium, and the Gauss-Bonnet Theorem), introduction to higher dimensional manifolds, differential forms and integration (possibly including Stokes' Theorem and global invariants such as the Euler Characteristic and De Rham Cohomology). *Prerequisites: MATH 260, 360, and 374, or consent of instructor.*

MATH 555 (3)

General Topology

Topological spaces, open and closed sets, metric spaces, continuity, compactness, connectedness. Other subjects may include separation axioms, fundamental groups, classification of surfaces, completion of metric spaces. *Prerequisites: MATH 360 or consent of instructor.*

MATH 561 (3)

Computational Linear Algebra

Provides a thorough background in the formulation and analysis of algorithms for numerical linear algebra. Includes fundamentals of scientific computation, subspaces, rank-revealing matrix factorizations, numerical solutions of linear systems, linear least squares, regularization, perturbation theory, and iterative methods. Combines theoretical ideas with laboratory experience. Knowledge of computer language is required. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for MATH. 626. Prerequisites: MATH 374 or consent of instructor.*

MATH 564 (3)

Nonlinear Programming

Theory and techniques for solving constrained and unconstrained nonlinear programming problems. Techniques include Quasi-Newton/Secant Methods, Broyden's Method, conjugate gradient methods, and line search methods. Theoretical aspects include convexity, Lagrangian Multipliers, optimality conditions, convergence, primal problem, duality, saddle points, and line searches. This course meets for four hours per week. *Prerequisites: MATH 374 or 480 or consent of instructor.*

MATH 571 (3)

Probability and Random Processes

Framework for probability theory: probability spaces as measure spaces, random variables, expectation and conditional probability. Major results such as limit theorems for sums of random variables, zero-one laws, and ergodic theorems. Applications may include branching processes, Markov Chains, Markov Random Fields, martingales, percolation, Poisson Processes, queuing theory, random walks, and renewal processes. Combines theoretical ideas with hands-on laboratory experience using appropriate computer software packages. *Prerequisite: MATH 360 or 440 or consent of instructor.*

MATH 620 (3)

Seminar in Advanced Mathematics

Advanced mathematics chosen from areas represented in the program faculty and intended to build on 500-level material. Covers the following: algebra and number theory, analysis, combinatorics and graph theory, computational mathematics, geometry, and probability. *May be repeated for a maximum of twelve (12) units of credit for MATH 620 and 621. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

MATH 621 (3)

Seminar in Advanced Mathematics with Lab

Advanced mathematics chosen from areas represented in the program faculty and intended to build on 500-level material. Covers the following: algebra and number theory, analysis, combinatorics and graph theory, computational mathematics, geometry, and probability. *May be repeated for a maximum of twelve (12) units of credit for MATH 620 and 621. This course meets for four hours per week. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

MATH 697 (1)

Workshop in the Teaching of Mathematics

Discussion of syllabus construction, lecture preparation, assignment and grading of homework, construction and grading of exams, and resolution of classroom problems. *May be repeated, but credit will not be counted toward the Master of Science degree. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in mathematics.*

MATH 699 (3)

Thesis

Preparation of a thesis for the master's degree. *Graded Credit/No Credit. Students may enroll in one one section per semester. Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.*

MANAGEMENT (MGMT)

College of Business
Administration

MGMT 302 (2)

Foundations of Management

Important concepts and applications in management including motivation, leadership, group dynamics, organization design, decision-making, communication, and organizational change. *MGMT 302 is designed for the ACCT, FIN, GBM and HTM Options. SSM 304 is required for the SSM option. MGMT 302 may not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SSM 304. Students need to refer to their option checklists for the appropriate introductory management requirement. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core.*

MANAGEMENT
INFORMATION SYSTEMS
(MIS)College of Business
Administration

MIS 302 (2)

Foundations of Management Information Systems

Survey of management information systems topics with an emphasis on service applications. Includes computer hardware and software, databases, information systems development, and the role of information systems in the organization. *MIS 302 is designed for the GBM and SSM Options. HTM 304 is required for the HTM Option and may be substituted for ACCT 308 for the FIN Option. MIS 302 may not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HTM 304. Students need to refer to their option checklist for the appropriate introductory information systems requirement. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, and completion of the University computer competency requirement.*

MARKETING (MKTG)

College of Business
Administration

MKTG 302 (2)

Foundations of Marketing

Marketing is the process of identifying and satisfying customers' needs for products, services and ideas, and simultaneously creating and delivering a standard of living to society. Examines the components of the marketing process, sources and uses of marketing intelligence, consumer behavior and international marketing. *MKTG 302 is designed for the ACCT, FIN, GBM, and HTM Options. SSM 305 is required for the SSM Option. MKTG 302 may not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SSM 305. Students need to refer to their option checklist for the appropriate introductory marketing requirement. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core.*

MUSIC (MUSC)

College of Arts and Sciences

There is a Music Track in the Visual and Performing Arts major.

MUSC 120 (3)

Introduction to Music

Comparative study of various musical styles and cultures. Emphasis on basic musical materials, how music is constructed and performed, and the social and cultural milieu in which it is created. Includes concert, folk and popular music from Western Europe, America, Indonesia, North India, Japan, and West Africa, among others. Through listening and analysis, students will learn the fundamentals of music and search for relationships between and commonalities among musical cultures.

MUSC 203 (3)

Elements of Music I

Development of aural skills (sight singing, dictation, transcription), scale/cord theory, and part-writing.

MUSC 205 (3)

Elements of Music II

Development of aural skills (sight singing, dictation, transcription), diatonic harmony, modal systems, chromaticism, and elementary composition. *Highly recommended: MUSC 203, or passing score on Theory Diagnostic Exam.*

MUSC 293 (1)

Vocal and Instrumental Instruction

Private or small group music lessons. *Prerequisites: Normally open only to Visual and Performing Arts Music Track students with less than one year of lower-division studio music study or who are placed at this level through audition. Students approved for MUSC 293 must be enrolled in appropriate ensembles at CSUSM and be enrolled in appropriate lower-division music courses. May be repeated for a maximum of eight (8) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

MUSC 302 (3)

Computers and Music

Introduction to computers and their use in a musical context. Includes an historical overview of the field and in-depth investigation of the use of computers and synthesizers in creating musical compositions (both printed and recorded). Students will learn the basics of synthesis, MIDI (Musical Instrument Digital Interface, the language by which computers and synthesizers can "talk" to each other), sequencing, computer music notation, and random computer-generated compositional processes. Computer ethics and word processing will also be covered. Projects will be completed in Microsoft Word (word processing), Vision (sequencing), Finale (notation), and M (random compositional processes.) *Two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory.*

MUSC 304 (3)

Recording Techniques

A technical review of the art of studio and field recording techniques. Students will learn basic and advanced microphone techniques, the uses of analog and digital recording devices, special signal processing, and digital and analog mixing. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

MUSC 303 (3)

Materials and Structure of Music

Advanced work in the analysis of music and the application of current and historical theories. A study of the elements, genre and structures using examples drawn from a broad historical and cultural spectrum to be taken concurrently with Process of Art I. *Prerequisite: Completion of twenty-one (21) units of lower-division music courses and consent of instructor.*

MUSC 320 (3)

Critical Listening

Helps the student develop highly honed listening skills. Music from many cultures including Euro-American concert music, music from India, Japan, Africa, South America, Eastern Europe, and the United States form the core of the examples studied. No single historical period or national style dominates. The emphasis is placed on perception of musical elements that are common to all music of the world, the acoustical foundations of music, and aesthetics. Music is viewed within a social and cultural context. Attendance of concerts is a required part of the course.

MUSC 321 (3)

Survey of World Folk Songs

Study of selected folk songs from the Americas, Europe, Africa and Asia. Explores issues associated with the context of the songs, their social function, gender, status, and age differences of the performer/ composer. Requires students to learn to sing songs in their original language, complete group research projects that focus on a single cultural group, learn the techniques of song analysis, and complete an ethnographic case study with a local folk musician.

MUSC 323 (3)**Music in Ritual and Religion**

Cross-cultural studies of the music identified with worship. Examples drawn from Africa, Europe, United States, the Caribbean, South America, Islam, East Asia, and India.

MUSC 324 (3)**Survey of World Popular Music**

An introduction both to the great diversity of the world's popular musics, and to some of the issues involved in the production of popular music worldwide. Musics addressed will cover a broad geographic area, including parts of Africa, the Americas, Europe, the Middle-East, and South, East, and Southeast Asia. Issues of religion, gender, politics, ethnic or regional identity, cultural property, appropriation, and mass-media will be examined as influential factors informing popular music practices across geographic and cultural boundaries.

MUSC 390 (2)**Andean Ensemble**

A performance ensemble specializing in the music of Bolivia, Peru, Ecuador, and Chile. Students learn to play bamboo flutes, pre-Columbian instruments, and panpipes. Guitarists and vocalists are welcome. Music is sung in Spanish, Quechua, and Aymara. *May be repeated for a total of eight (8) units.*

MUSC 391 (2)**African Ensemble**

Exploration of performance practice in traditional African music through organized performances of selected musical types and forms. Students will be introduced to various techniques as a basis for the integration of music, dance, and drama in traditional African societies. *May be repeated for a total of eight (8) units.*

MUSC 392 (2)**World Music Ensemble**

Systematical study of the literature, instruments, and techniques of a selected style of traditional music. Includes research and performance. The topic and style of music is variable. *May be repeated for a total of eight (8) units.*

MUSC 393 (2)**Advanced Vocal and Instrumental Instruction**

Private or small group music lessons.

Prerequisites: Normally open only to Visual and Performing Arts music track students with at least one year of lower-division studio music study. Students approved for MUSC 393 must be enrolled in appropriate ensembles at CSUSM and be enrolled in the core Visual and Performing Arts program. May be repeated for a maximum of eight (8) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

MUSC 394 (2)**Vocal Ensemble**

A vocal ensemble specializing in many different musical styles. Performances will include works from jazz, traditional, popular, and classical repertoires. Emphasis will be placed on correct vocal and performance techniques and improvement of musical skills. *May be repeated for a total of eight (8) units.*

MUSC 395 (2)**Javanese Gamelan Ensemble**

Exploration of performance practice in traditional Javanese Gamelan music through organized performances of selected musical types and forms. Students will be introduced to various techniques as a basis for the integration of music, dance, and drama in traditional Indonesian societies. *May be repeated for a maximum of eight (8) units.*

MUSC 396 (3)**Jazz Orchestra**

A performance group consisting of both traditional to contemporary instrumentation and "jazz" literature, e.g. Ellington, Gillespie, Nestico, Monk, and Davis. Organized performances on CSUSM campus and the broader San Diego County. Study of "jazz" theory and improvisation, transcriptions, and listening assignments. *Highly recommended: MUSC 203.*

MUSC 402 (3)**Advanced Composition With Computers**

A study of the advanced techniques of digital music technology. Includes digital audio recording and editing, signal processing, alternative MIDI controllers, live performance with electronics, advanced synthesis, sampling, and sequencing techniques. Students will compose works in several styles with a final project to be presented in concert. *Two hours of lecture and two hours of composition activity are required. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: MUSC 302 or consent of instructor.*

MUSC 421 (3)**Survey of World Music I**

Explores the music of Native Americans, Black music in America, West African music, European folk music, and the music of India. Students will be required to complete an anthropological/ethnomusicological field work study in one of the indigenous music styles in Southern California. The project will include interviews with native informants, field recordings, and other appropriate research.

MUSC 422 (3)**Andean Music and Culture**

An introduction to Andean culture through music performance, listening, and research. Students will learn to play authentic Andean instruments from Peru, Chile, Ecuador, and Bolivia. Extensive reading and analytical listening are a part of this course. *Offered in English or Spanish. When offered in Spanish it will appear as "Música Andina y Cultura" in the Class Schedule and may be taken for credit in the Spanish major, only in the Language and Culture Track. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for MUSC 422S.*

MUSC 423 (3)**Roots to Reggae: African Music in Dispersion**

Students will explore and trace the influences of African culture in the new world. Exploration of the dispersion of music, religion, social structure, and culture.

MUSC 424 (3)**African Music and Culture**

A survey of traditional and modern cultures on the African continent. Special attention is given to the development of an understanding of African religious systems, social structures, and the arts as a manifestation of the African world view.

MUSC 425 (3)**Latin American Music and Society**

An in-depth survey of the music and culture of Latin America as seen through the lens of history. The materials will be organized in the following historical periods: the Pre-Columbian Era, the Colonial Era, the Republican Era, and modern trends in Latin American music. Folkloric, concert, and popular music will be examined in relation to class strata in Latin America. Special emphasis will be placed on the music of Mexico, Brazil, the Andean region, and Cuba. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for MUSC 425S.*

MUSC 426 (3)**Japanese Music and Culture**

An introduction to Japan through the senses, with an emphasis on musical and visual arts. The fine arts are studied through historical and cultural perspective. Students will view films, videos, and photos of famous places in Japan, as well as important works of art. Numerous recordings of Japanese music, together with live music, will be provided for study in the class. Class sessions will be devoted to geography, history, language, literature, society, and religion, in themselves and in relation to music and the visual arts. The aim is to promote a deeper understanding among Americans for the distinctive values of Japanese culture.

MUSC 427 (3)**Music and Culture in the United States**

A survey of the music and culture of the United States through study of the various social strata and ethnic groups which make up the fabric of American life. Music will be studied in the historical, social, and cultural context of the time in which it was created with special attention paid to historical periods such as the Civil War, the turn of the century, the Great Depression through World War II, the 1960s, and the present. Additional emphasis will be placed on the role of women in American musical culture and issues of class and race as they influence (and are influenced by) the development of musical styles.

MUSC 480 (3)**Music Activities for Children and Adults**

Explores various modes of musical expression within a multicultural context. No background in music is required. An emphasis will be placed on performance, composition, and listening activities that can be applied to the K-12 classroom. *Two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. This course satisfies the Liberal Studies requirement for work in the Fine Arts, and Humanities (Studio Arts).*

MUSC 495A (1) 495B (2) 495C (3)**Internship**

Intended to provide students with the opportunity to work directly with selected and approved individual artist or group of artists as field, creative, or studio experience. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

MUSC 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3)**Independent Study**

Intended for students with advanced standing in respective areas of study. Selected topic(s) must be approved by the Visual and Performing Arts Independent Study Committee and supervised by a faculty member or academic advisor. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

MUSC 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3)**Independent Research**

Designed for students with demonstrated capacity for independent research, field, creative and studio work, and analyses of data. *May be repeated for a total of eight (8) units. Prerequisites: upper-division courses appropriate to area of proposed study and approved by the Visual and Performing Arts Independent Study Committee, and consent of instructor.*

NATIVE STUDIES (NATV)

College of Arts and Sciences

NATV 390 (3)**Independent Study in Native Themes**

Allows students to explore historical, cultural, social, and environmental questions significant to native communities under the supervision of a faculty member in the appropriate discipline. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and the Native Studies Coordinator.*

NATV 498 (3)**Internship in a Native Community**

Capstone of the Native Studies minor. Designed to equip students for service to native communities. Students will be expected to provide faculty-monitored service with institutions serving reservation or urban native communities, such as (but not limited to) schools, libraries, clinics, urban service centers, youth programs, and study projects supervised by native entities (such as environmental studies). Students will turn in a portfolio reporting on all their activities during their internship. *Prerequisite: Consent of Native Studies Coordinator.*

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (PE)

College of Arts and Sciences

PE 182 (3)**Topics in Physical Education**

Introduction to studio experiences in Physical Education. Exploration of fundamental concepts and theories through basic studio processes and movement. *Two hours of lecture and two hours of activities. May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units.*

PE 200 (1)**Intercollegiate Athletics**

Advanced practice in performance techniques in preparation for intercollegiate athletic competition. Only NAIA-eligible student-athletes may enroll in this course. A maximum of eight (8) units of intercollegiate athletics courses may be applied toward a baccalaureate degree. *Graded Credit/No credit. Prerequisite: Consent of coach.*

PE 201 (4)**Human Development and Physical Activity**

A study of Human Development including: physical education, nutrition, substance abuse, sexuality, death and dying, and cultural identity issues with an emphasis on the physical, intellectual, social, psychological, cultural, and gender identification factors which contribute to the process of development in the life span. Lab includes selected movement activities that support this process for self and others.

PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)

College of Arts and Sciences

PHIL 110 (3)**Critical Thinking**

A survey of concepts and methods geared to the advancement of skills in critical thinking. Subject matter includes the nature of critical thinking; the relations between logic and language; the relations between rhetorical persuasion and rational argumentation; the nature of word definition; the practical functions of language; the structure of arguments, deductive and inductive; the difference between valid and invalid, or strong and weak reasoning; methods for analyzing and evaluating arguments; common argumentative fallacies; basic symbolic logic.

PHIL 210 (3)**Symbolic Logic**

Use of symbolic notation to understand the structure of logical arguments. Translation of sentences from ordinary language into logical notation, construction of truth tables, and the use of formal deduction rules to prove the validity of arguments. *Prerequisite: Completion of the Entry-Level Mathematics (ELM) requirement or completion of the Critical Thinking General Education requirement.*

PHIL 310 (3)**Western Philosophy: Ancient Greece and Rome**

Surveys the development of Western philosophy in ancient Greece and Rome, from 700 BCE to 300 CE. Study of philosophy is set against background consideration of broader historical and cultural developments in the arts, sciences, and technology, and the context of political, social, and economic life. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for PHIL 320.*

PHIL 311 (3)**Western Philosophy: The Middle Ages and the Renaissance**

Surveys the development of Western philosophy in the Middle Ages and Renaissance. Study of philosophy is set against background consideration of broader historical and cultural developments in the arts, religion, and sciences, and the context of political, social, and economic life.

PHIL 312 (3)**Western Philosophy: The Early Modern Period**

Surveys the development of Western philosophy in the early modern age, 1600-1800. Study of philosophy is set against background consideration of broader historical and cultural developments in the arts, sciences, and technology, and the context of political, social, and economic life.

PHIL 314 (3)**Western Philosophy: Late Modern and Post-Modern**

Surveys the development of Western philosophy in the late modern age, 1800-2000. Study of philosophy is set against background consideration of broader historical and cultural developments in the arts, sciences, and technology, and the context of political, social, and economic life.

PHIL 315 (3)**Ethics: Theory and Application**

An introduction to ethical theory and applied ethics. Surveys the major ethical theories developed in Western philosophy, and examines the ways in which theoretical approaches are applied to contemporary personal and social issues. Study of philosophy is complemented by discussion of intellectual history and exploration of a range of related disciplines such as bioethics, environmental ethics, business ethics, and public policy.

PHIL 318 (3)**Non-Western Philosophy: Theories of Value and Action**

A survey of ethical traditions from non-Western cultures. Emphasis is on the religious and philosophical traditions of Asia, but African and Native American traditions are also discussed. Subjects include Hinduism and the Vedic traditions, Buddhism, Taoism, Confucianism, and others.

PHIL 320 (3)

Philosophy and Culture of Ancient Greece

Offers a survey of ancient Greek philosophy, anchored in a study of the ancient Greek cultural world. Readings of the Pre-Socratic philosophers, of Plato, and Aristotle are related to an examination of Greek civilization in its broadest dimensions. Begins with a study of the historical, political and economic conditions of Greek life. Students read philosophical works, examine the epic poetry of Hesiod and Homer, the dramatic arts of tragedy and comedy, the ancient traditions of Greek mythology, and the values expressed through the visual arts of the Greeks. Emphasizes ethics, tracing linkages and similarities of sensibility between philosophical and non-philosophical expressions of the Greek view of human life. Serves well as a first course in philosophy, and as a more general survey of ancient Greek culture.

PHIL 335 (3)

Social and Political Philosophy

A survey of classical social and political thinkers of Western world. Intends to heighten critical awareness of the basic conceptual presuppositions of life in political society, the fundamental issues and problems that arise from political life, and the values underpinning democratic political traditions. Theses include: the basic nature of social existence, the purposes of government, the role of the state, and the dissemination of political power.

PHIL 340 (3)

Ethics and the Environment

A study of recent developments in the field of environmental ethics: Examines the moral and ethical status of the natural world. Environmental ethics is the attempt to think through issues such as: the proper place of human beings in nature, the extent of our moral and ethical obligations to the natural world, the ethical foundations of public environmental policy, the principles that govern environmental use and protection, and the legitimacy of various approaches to environmental advocacy. A survey of classical ethical theories will provide context for discussion of environmental ethics, and examination of current environmental issues (i.e., the Endangered Species Act, the debate over use of public lands) will serve as a "testing ground" for the practical application of environmental ethical theories.

PHIL 345 (3)

Bioethics and Medical Ethics

A survey of ethical issues in biological and medical research and practice. Offers and introductory survey of ethical and moral theory, and investigates the application of moral and ethical theory to issues such as animal and human research, the doctor-patient relationship, reproductive technologies, and biotechnology.

PHIL 355 (3)

Philosophy of Religion

A philosophical investigation of the religious dimension of human experience. Explores the standard, classic texts in the philosophy of religion, discussing a range of viewpoints regarding the significance of religious experience. Subjects include phenomenology of religious experience, the intelligibility of religious belief and disbelief, and various approaches to the nature of divinity and its meaning for human life.

PHIL 390 (3)

Topics in Philosophy

Selected topics of study drawn from the sub-disciplines of philosophy. Topics will vary according to the instructor and semester offered. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units of credit as topics change.*

PHIL 490 (1)

Exit Seminar for the Minor

The Exit Seminar allows students and faculty to reflect on the learning experience of the Philosophy Minor. Students construct a brief portfolio of essays written for coursework in the Minor, and complete a reflective essay discussing their overall experience of the Minor. *Students are interviewed by faculty regarding their progress through the Minor, and share their experiences with one another in guided discussions of the Minor curriculum. To be taken in the final semester of coursework for the Minor. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of Program Director.*

PHIL 499 (3)

Supervised Independent Study

Addresses a special interest not covered in a regular course or provides an opportunity to explore in greater depth a subject introduced in a regular course. Discussion in individual conferences. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units of credit. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

PHYSICS (PHYS)

College of Arts and Sciences

PHYS 201 (4)

Physics of Mechanics and Sound

A broad coverage of the principles of mechanics and wave motion. The areas covered include: observation and measurement, kinematics, dynamics, work and energy, impulse and momentum, equilibrium of rigid bodies, rotational motion, oscillations, and waves in mechanical media. Required for students whose field of study is physics, chemistry or computer science. *Counts toward the fulfillment of the lower-division General Education requirement in Physical Universe and Its Life Forms. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Recommended: High school physics. Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 160 with a minimum grade of C.*

PHYS 202 (4)

Physics of Electromagnetism and Optics

A broad coverage of classical electromagnetism and optics. The areas covered include: electric charge, electric fields, electric potential, capacitors and dielectrics, DC circuits, magnetic fields, magnetic properties of matter, AC circuits, Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic waves, the nature and propagation of light, geometrical optics, and wave optics. *Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: PHYS 201 and MATH 162 with a minimum grade of C in each.*

PHYS 203 (4)

Modern Physics

An overview of the fundamental ideas of modern physics and coverage of the principles of fluids and thermodynamics. The areas covered include: fluids, temperature, heat, the kinetic theory of gases, entropy, and the laws of thermodynamics, along with the theory of special relativity, wave particle duality, an introduction to quantum mechanics and atomic physics, the electronic properties of solids, nuclear physics, and a descriptive introduction to the standard model and cosmology. *Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: PHYS 202 and MATH 260.*

PHYS 205 (4)

Physics for the Biological Sciences I

A broad coverage of the principles of mechanics, properties of matter and wave motion. The subjects covered include: Observation and measurement, kinematics, dynamics, energy, momentum, equilibrium, fluids and solids, thermodynamics, oscillations, and waves. *Required for students whose field of study is biology. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Recommended: High school physics or an introductory college level physics course. Prerequisites: Completion of MATH 160 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).*

PHYS 206 (4)

Physics for the Biological Sciences II

A broad coverage of electromagnetism, optics, and nuclear physics. The areas covered include: Electrostatics, electric fields, magnetism, magnetic fields, electric circuits, geometrical optics, optical instruments, nuclear physics, radiation, and spectroscopy. *Required for students whose field of study is biology. Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: Completion of PHYS 201 or PHYS 205 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).*

PHYS 301 (4)

Digital Electronics

Introduction to digital computer hardware design including: gates, flip-flops, registers, and memory to perform logical and arithmetic operations on numeric and other data represented in binary form. The laboratory uses digital logic integrated circuitry for experiments with combinational and sequential networks, and simple digital systems. *Prerequisite: PHYS 202 and CS 231 or equivalent, or consent of instructor.*

PHYS 302 (4)

Computer Interfacing and Control
Introduction to the design and use of digital computer interfaces, including serial, parallel, USB, and synchronous and asynchronous interfaces. The laboratory provides hands-on experience in computer interfacing through integrated circuits, sensors, and microcontrollers. *Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: Completion of PHYS 301 and CS 331 with a minimum grade of C (2.0).*

PHYS 303 (3)

Introduction to Digital Signal Processing
Introduction to signals and digital processing including: fundamentals of signals, signal processing, filter synthesis, discrete-time systems, discrete fourier transforms and FFT, Z-transforms, sampling quantization, and image processing. *Prerequisites: MATH 162 and PHYS 202.*

PHYS 407 (2)

Investigations in Physical Science for Teachers
Designed to teach some of the basic principles in Physical Science. Content will vary but will include one or more of the following: properties of matter, heat and temperature, chemical energy, light and optics, electricity and magnetism, electric circuits, kinematics, dynamics, introductory astronomy, chemical bonding, or chemical reactions. Taught in a guided inquiry/discovery format with a significant hands-on experimental component. *May be repeated for credit for a total of six (6) units of credit with consent of instructor. One hour of lecture and two hours of activities. Also offered as CHEM 407. Students may not receive credit for both. Prerequisites: MATH 115 and completion of a lower-division physical science course.*

PHYS 408 (3)

Investigations in Physical Science for Teachers
Designed to teach some of the basic principles in Physical Science. Content will vary but will include one or more of the following: properties of matter, heat and temperature, chemical energy, light and optics, electricity and magnetism, electric circuits, kinematics, dynamics, introductory astronomy, chemical bonding, or chemical reactions. Taught in a guided inquiry/ discovery format with a significant hands-on experimental component. *May be repeated for credit for a total of nine (9) units of credit with consent of instructor. Two hours of lecture and two hours of activities. Also offered as CHEM 408. Students may not receive credit for both. Prerequisite: MATH 115 and completion of a lower-division physical science course.*

PHYS 490 (3)

Topics Seminar
Selected advanced topics in physics. Focuses on one or more current issues in the physics literature. *A course description will be available before registration in the semester offered. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisite: At least nine (9) units of upper-division Physics.*

PHYS 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3)

Senior Library Thesis
Library or theoretical physics research project. The student must consult with a physics faculty member to decide on the topic and then produce a 10-20 page paper. The paper must summarize the current state of knowledge on the subject and include an appropriate bibliography. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

PHYS 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3)

Senior Laboratory Thesis (1-3)
Experimental or laboratory physics research project. The student must consult with a physics faculty member to decide on the research problem and then work collaboratively under the guidance of the faculty member in the laboratory. The student will produce a 10-20 page paper summarizing the research and the results obtained. An appropriate bibliography must be included. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT (POM)

College of Business Administration

POM 302 (2)

Foundations of Production and Operations Management
Introduces the elements associated with the design and operation of a service organization and the integration of these elements within the overall corporate strategy. Contemporary issues covered include operations in global markets, designing and controlling the service process and planning for operations. *POM 302 is designed for the ACCT, FIN, GBM, and SSM Options. HTM 305 is required for the HTM Option. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HTM 305. Students need to refer to their option checklist for the appropriate introductory production and operations management requirement. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and BUS 304.*

POLITICAL SCIENCE (PSCI)

College of Arts and Sciences

CP =	Comparative Politics
GP =	General Political Science
INP =	International Politics
PT =	Political Theory
USGP =	U.S. Government and Politics

PSCI 100 (3)

U.S. Government and Politics
The principles of the U.S. Constitution, and a survey of political institutions and process that developed under it, including the legislature, the executive, the courts, state and local government, federalism, and civil liberties.

PSCI 301(3)

The Practice of Political Research
Introduction to methods of inquiry and analysis in political research. A variety of qualitative and quantitative approaches will be explored, including case studies, field researches, archival studies, elite interviewing, surveys, and experimentation.

PSCI 305 (3)

Race, Power, and Politics in the U.S.
Processes and policies that have and have not incorporated racial and ethnic groups into the U.S. political system. Focuses on African-Americans, Latinos, and Asians. *(USGP)*

PSCI 321 (3)

Making Public Policy
Analysis of the process of policy making in the United States from problem identification through policy formulation, adoption, implementation, and evaluation of impact. Analysis applied to such areas as welfare, environment, crime, taxation, and government spending. *(USGP)*

PSCI 331 (3)

World Political Systems
Comparative analysis of political behavior and institutions in political systems of different types. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for PSCI 330. (CP)*

PSCI 335 (3)

European Politics
Study of the political systems of selected European nations that represent the various forms of government in the region. *(CP)*

PSCI 337 (3)

African Politics
Focus on the political systems of sub-Saharan Africa. Problems of political development in the region: relations among African states, and relations with non-African systems. *(CP)*

PSCI 338 (3)

Government and Politics of Selected Latin America Nation-State(s)

Detailed analysis of the government and politics of a particular Latin American nation-state. The content of each course is reflected by its title. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated as countries change for a total of six (6) units. (CP)*

PSCI 339 (3)

Middle East Politics

Analysis of selected contemporary issues affecting the processes of political and economic development in the Middle East, including similarities and differences in the experiences of various Middle Eastern states. *The content of each course is reflected by its title. May be repeated as issues/themes change for a total of six (6) units. (CP)*

- A. Political Regime Formation and Transformation
- B. Economic Development
- C. Terrorism in the Middle East
- D. Gender and Politics of the Middle East

PSCI 341 (3)

Latin American Politics Through Film

Through a series of films, documentaries, readings, and group discussion, the course is designed to bring to life a startlingly diverse region that encompasses great wealth and desperate poverty, countries as tiny as Cuba and as enormous as Brazil, with democratic and authoritarian governments and a complex, multicultural heritage. Moreover, the course intends to provoke a re-examination of U.S. relations with its hemispheric neighbors by highlighting key issues and events of the 19th and 20th centuries, providing a new perspective that extends far beyond the limited images and crisis-driven headlines of the nightly news. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for PSCI 449C. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units with consent of instructor.*

PSCI 342 (3)

Issues in Latin American Politics

Analysis of selected contemporary issues affecting the processes of political and economic development in Latin America, including similarities and differences in the experiences of various Latin American states. *The content of each course is reflected by its title. May be repeated as issues/themes change for a total of six (6) units.*

- A. Democratization
- B. Economic Development
- C. Environmental Politics of Latin America

PSCI 348 (3)

Government and Politics of a Selected Nation-State

Detailed analysis of a particular political system. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. (CP)*

PSCI 350 (3)

Global Governance

Basic international political principles and practices, including characteristics of the international system, foreign policy making, security and defense, alliances, law and organization, and international conflict. *(INP)*

PSCI 355 (3)

U.S. Foreign Policy

Formulation and execution of foreign policy in the United States, including an analysis of competing ideological concepts, the role of the President and Congress, and the influence of public opinion. *(INP)*

PSCI 357 (3)

Foreign Policy of a Selected Nation-State

Detailed analysis of the foreign policy of a selected nation-state. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. (INP)*

PSCI 358 (3)

America in Vietnam - The Vietnam War

Examines the literature on the Vietnam War: what were its causes; how did America get involved; what were the U.S. decision-making processes involved. It does this in two fundamental ways. First, examines the history of Vietnam, its origins, its relations with its neighbors, etc. Second, examines literature concerning the causes of U.S. involvement; presumed "lessons" therefrom; and the actual decision-making processes. *Prerequisite: PSCI 350. May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for PSCI 469A. (INP)*

PSCI 361 (3)

U.S.-Latin American Relations

Relations among Latin American states, U.S.-Canadian-Latin American relations, and Latin American role in global affairs. *(INP)*

PSCI 362 (3)

International Relations in a Selected Region

Detailed analysis of international interactions within a selected global region. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. (INP)*

PSCI 363 (3)

Historical Transformation of Money and Power

Students will review the development of the Global Political Economy (GPE) beginning in the 6th Century B.C. with a particular focus on the history of Western forms of industrialization and economic activity over the past two centuries. They will explore how political, historical, economic, technological, and cultural factors shaped the evolution of the GPE and how to use them to analyze the transformation of the ideas about and operation of the world political economy. Analysis will be at a system, rather than a state level, and will examine how the convergence of various factors have created an interdependent global political economy. Lectures, case studies, group activities, and discussion formats will all be used throughout the course. *Also offered as HIST 389. Students may not receive credit for both. May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for PSCI 390C. (INP)*

PSCI 365 (3)

International Organization and Law

Historical development and contemporary structure of international organizations, such as the United Nations, NATO, and regional economic associations. Development of international law and settlement of international disputes. *(INP)*

PSCI 370 (3)

Foundations of Political Thought

Analysis of basic concepts and principal political theorists from the Greeks to the present, including Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli, Locke, and Marx. *(PT)*

PSCI 371 (3)

Ancient and Medieval Political Theory

Detailed analysis of political thought from Plato to Aquinas. Major themes include citizenship, justice, equality, and democracy. *(PT)*

PSCI 390 (3)

Topics in Political Science

Selected topics in the field of Political Science. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. (GP)*

PSCI 391 (3)

Gender and Public Policy

Using gender as our lens, examines how public policy has impacted women as mothers, students, employees and political participants in the U.S. To better understand the social, political, and economic progress women have made following the recent waves of feminist mobilizations in 1960s-90s, students will analyze *Title IX, Equal Rights Amendment, reproductive issues, along with issues of education and economic equity. (GP)*

PSCI 392 (3)

Religion and Politics

Analysis of religion as a political force; religion as a shaper of culture and ideology; religion as a force of stability and change; religion as an influence on political behavior and public policy. Analysis is cross-national, but focus is on U.S. society. *(GP)*

PSCI 394 (3)

Political Corruption and Ethics

Ethical problems of those in politics and public service. Focuses on decision-making and public policy, including health care, education, energy, and national defense. Analysis of forms of political corruption and means for controlling corrupt behavior. *(GP)*

PSCI 396 (3)

Green Planet Politics

Environmental problems respect no political boundaries; their resolution depends on successful collaboration among political players at many levels. Analyzes how these political players - ranging from world leaders to grassroots activists - struggle to solve global environmental problems within both formal and informal political structures. It uses case studies and other active learning methods to examine the controversial nature of protecting and managing natural resources on a global scale.

PSCI 397 (3)

Comparative Social Policy: U.S. and Europe

Compares social welfare policies in the U.S. and Western Europe, including an historical survey of the development of the social welfare state, as well as an examination on how ethnicity, gender, socioeconomic status, and levels of political efficacy, power, and alienation affect the social welfare policy process and how policy solutions have had different consequences for affected groups. Explores how the concept of welfare changes when focused on the individual or on other entities, such as corporations.

PSCI 401 (3)

Campaigns and Elections

Analysis of factors influencing voting choices; campaign strategies and techniques; changes and trends in U.S. elections, and methods of predicting and interpreting election results. *Prerequisite: PSCI 100 or equivalent. (USGP)*

PSCI 402 (3)

Public Opinion and U.S. Politics

Analysis of the major concepts, theories, methodological approaches, and substantive findings in the field of U.S. political opinion. Includes the formation of political attitudes and beliefs; political tolerance and racial attitudes; attitudes toward the political system and its leaders; foreign and domestic policy attitudes; the media and political opinion; and the effects of public opinion on policy. *Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in United States and California Government (D8).*

PSCI 406 (3)

Party Politics in the U.S.

Role, organization, and behavior of political parties in the United States. Analysis of the functions of political parties in government, their relationship to interest groups, and their electoral role. Emphasis on the importance of the two-party system. *Prerequisite: PSCI 100 or equivalent. (USGP)*

PSCI 412 (3)

Constitutional Law: Powers of Government

Examination of the development of the constitutional system and the Supreme Court in the United States. Emphasis on the power of judicial review and interpretation of separation of powers, federalism, the police power, and the commerce clause through an analysis of leading Supreme Court decisions.

Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in United States and California Government (D8).

PSCI 413 (3)

Constitutional Law: Individual Rights

Study of fundamental rights protected by the U.S. Constitution. The role of the courts in interpreting freedoms under the Bill of Rights, due process, and equal protection of the laws. *Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in United States and California Government (D8).*

PSCI 414 (3)

Law and Politics in the U.S.

Political role of the U.S., state and federal courts, judicial policy making, judicial decision-making processes, and political behavior of judges. *Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in United States and California Government (D8).*

PSCI 415 (3)

State Politics

Politics and policy making at the state level, relations between federal and state governments. Emphasis on California government and politics. *Prerequisite: PSCI 100 or equivalent. (USGP)*

PSCI 417 (3)

Power, Politics and the Presidency

Analysis of the role and powers of the President and the institutions and functions of the federal executive branch. Focuses on issues such as leadership, staffing, executive-legislative relations, policy formation, and presidential popularity. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for PSCI 411. (USGP). Prerequisites: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in United States and California Government (D8).*

PSCI 419 (3)

Topics in U.S. Politics

Selected topics in U.S. politics. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: One upper-division U.S. government course or consent of instructor. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. (USGP)*

PSCI 431 (3)

Global Development

Analysis of the process and problems of political development in the Third World. Influence of economic problems, international relations, and cultural factors. (CP)

PSCI 434 (3)

Comparative Public Policy

Cross-national analysis of public policies, such as welfare, housing, and health care in different types of political systems. *Prerequisite: PSCI 331 or equivalent. (CP)*

PSCI 445 (3)

Gender and Development

Gender analysis remains in the peripheries of development theory and practice despite evidence which suggests that "modernization" results in disparate outcomes for similarly situated women and men. To bridge this analytical gap in development studies, the course explores the gender dimensions of the dramatic structural changes taking place in the world economy. *Also offered as ECON 445 and WMST 445. Students may only receive credit for one of the courses. May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for ECON 481B or PSCI 449B. (CP)*

PSCI 449 (3)

Topics in Comparative Politics

Selected topics in comparative politics. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisite: One upper-division comparative politics course or consent of instructor. (CP)*

PSCI 450 (3)

Theories of International Relations

Classical and modern version of the "balance of power," bipolarity, multipolarity, international systems theory, deterrence and game theory, decision-making theory, and conflict resolution theory. (INP). *Prerequisites: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in United States and California Government (D8).*

PSCI 455 (3)

National Security Institutions and Policy

Analysis of the national security institutions and the objectives of national security policy. Focuses on military structure and power, strategic doctrine, alliance management, and nonmilitary components of security. *Prerequisite: PSCI 350 or equivalent. (INP)*

PSCI 460 (3)

Global Money and Power

Theories of dependence and integration, politics of international finance; protectionism in trade; role of multinational corporations and cartels in the world economy; North-South relations. (INP). *Prerequisites: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in United States and California Government (D8).*

PSCI 461 (3)

International Conflict, War, and Peace

Sources of international conflict and war. Analysis of different types and levels of conflict, such as guerrilla warfare, low-intensity conflict, and regional war. Means of conflict resolution and maintenance of peace. *Prerequisite: PSCI 350 or equivalent. (INP)*

PSCI 469 (3)

Topics in International Relations

Selected topics in international relations. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisite: One (1) upper-division international relations course or consent of instructor. (INP)*

PSCI 470 (3)

American Political Thought

Analysis of the political ideas that have emerged in the United States, including the colonial period. Major themes include constitutionalism, republican government, civil liberties, and social justice in industrial society. (PT)

PSCI 479 (3)

Topics in Political Theory

Selected topics in political theory. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisite: One (1) upper-division political theory course or consent of instructor. (PT)*

PSCI 495A (1) 495B (2) 495C (3) 495D (4) 495E (5) 495F (6)

Internship

Program of study, research, and work in connection with a government agency or private group concerned with public policy. *Graded Credit/No Credit. May be repeated with consent of instructor only. (GP)*

PSCI 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3)

Independent Study

Individual study or special project under the direction of a faculty member in political science. *May be repeated for up to three (3) credit units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. (GP)*

PSCI 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3)

Independent Research

Individual research under the direction of a faculty member in political science. *May be repeated for up to three (3) credit units. Prerequisites: Political science major, senior status, and consent of instructor. (GP)*

PSYCHOLOGY (PSYC)

College of Arts and Sciences

PSYC 100 (3)

Introduction to Psychology

Introduction to basic concepts, problems, and research methods in the science of psychology. Includes perception, cognitive processes, learning, motivation, measurement, development, personality, abnormal behavior, and biological and social bases of behavior, including cross-cultural issues. The requirements will include participation in low-risk psychological experiments or completion of additional short papers.

PSYC 104 (3)

Psychology for Living

Psychological principles, theory, and research are discussed in the context of applied situations and self-improvement. Areas covered include stress and anger management, sexuality and relationship issues, drugs of abuse, choosing a career, improving study and test-taking skills, changing unwanted behaviors, parenting concerns, and selecting mental health services.

PSYC 110 (3)

Critical Thinking in Psychology

An introduction to critical thinking skills as they are applied in the science of psychology. Basic critical thinking skills covered include logical inferences and fallacies, distinguishing fact from opinion, scientific reasoning and interpreting research findings. Emphasis will be on using critical thinking skills to examine a number of contemporary issues involving human behavior, such as hypnosis, ESP, subliminal perception, persuasion and propaganda, drug legalization, AIDS prevention, and the effects of television. The requirements will include participation in low-risk psychological experiments or completion of additional short papers.

PSYC 140 (3)

The Individual in Society: Multiple Perspectives

An interdisciplinary approach to the study of the impact of contemporary social issues on individuals in a societal context. Emphasizes the links between Psychology's perspective and other social science disciplines such as Sociology, History, and Communication. Social issues in both western and non-western societies will be addressed. Specific subjects will vary by semester, but may include the impact of the media on individuals, the interface between work and family life, school violence, discrimination, and sexual harassment.

PSYC 210 (3)

Introduction to Developmental Psychology

An introductory survey course that utilizes a chronological approach to examine human development from birth through adolescence. Includes a study of physical development and health; developmental issues of children with special needs; cognitive and moral development; social and personality development; and genetic, sociocultural, and other influences on development.

PSYC 220 (3)

Introductory Statistics in Psychology

Basic statistical methods for analysis of data in psychology; descriptive and inferential statistics; hypothesis testing; parametric tests of significance. Introduction to linear regression and correlation; analysis of variance; non-parametric techniques. The requirements will include participation in low-risk psychological experiments or completion of additional short papers.

PSYC 230 (3)

Research Methods in Psychology

The fundamentals of research methods in psychology. Focus will be on issues of reliability, validity, and ethical considerations in conducting research with humans and animals. Participation in designing and conducting experiments, data analysis and interpretation, and preparation of research reports. The requirements will include participation in low-risk psychological experiments or completion of additional short papers. *Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisites: PSYC 100 and 220.*

PSYC 300 (3)

Computer Applications in Psychology

Introduction to computer systems, data input, use of software packages, computer ethics, and the role of computers in the study of human behavior. Introduction to various software applications including operating systems, word processing, statistical packages, and spreadsheets. Also covered are aspects of technical report writing in psychology and other common uses of computers in psychology. *Two hours of lecture and two hours of activities. Prerequisite: PSYC 220.*

PSYC 330 (3)

Developmental Psychology: Infancy and Childhood

Theories, methods and research on development from conception through childhood. Includes biological, genetic, and physical development; social-emotional development, cognitive and language development; perception and brain development. *Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Discipline-specific or Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (D).*

PSYC 332 (3)

Social Psychology

Study of individuals and groups as they are affected by social interactions. Subjects include social influence (conformity, obedience), attitudes and attitude change, attraction, altruism, aggression, social perception and cognition, interpersonal influence, and group processes. *Prerequisite: PSYC 100.*

PSYC 334 (3)

Psychology of Personality

Theory and assessment techniques in personality research. Subject matter includes study of personality structure, development, personality dynamics, and determinants of personality. *Prerequisite: PSYC 100.*

PSYC 336 (3)

Abnormal Psychology

Causes, symptoms, prevention, and treatment of mental and emotional disorders; personality disorders, psychophysiological disorders, anxiety disorders, psychoses, organic disorders, substance abuse disorders, and sexual disorders. Regular visits to local psychiatric facilities may be required. *Prerequisite: PSYC 100.*

PSYC 338 (3)

Environmental Psychology

Examines human behaviors associated with environmental problems, including global warming, ozone depletion, acid rain, destruction of the rainforests, and depletion of natural resources. Covers such subjects as the commons dilemma, rational choice, values, and incentives. Examines interventions designed to change human behavior such as conservation, public transportation, recycling, and environmental education. *Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Discipline-specific or Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (D).*

PSYC 340 (3)**Survey of Clinical Psychology**

Introduction to the field of clinical psychology with an emphasis on the application and evaluation of techniques of individual and group counseling and therapy. Includes methods, diagnosis, research, therapeutic techniques, educational and professional requirements, ethics. *Prerequisites:* PSYC 100 and 336.

PSYC 341 (3)**Multicultural Perspectives in Psychology**

Theory and research in the study of psychosocial issues of racial, ethnic, and cultural groups, both in the U.S. and elsewhere. Subject matter includes examining the relationship of race, culture, and social class in psychological development and discussing the research implications for the multicultural study of psychology. *Prerequisite:* Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Discipline-specific or Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (D).

PSYC 342 (3)**Group Dynamics**

Study of small group behavior and team effectiveness. Examines subjects such as group membership, systems theory, communication, group decision-making, group development and performance, and conflict management. Focuses on diverse perspectives in organizations and work groups. Cross-cultural work settings, and gender differences in leadership and group behavior. Theory and research about group dynamics will be applied to organizational, educational, and counseling settings.

PSYC 348 (3)**Developmental Psychology: Adolescence**

Addresses the theories, methods, and research on the development of adolescence (ages 10-22). It emphasizes empirical research on physical, cognitive, and social development and considers the gender, ethnic and socioeconomic differences found in such development. Subjects include the timing of pubertal development, teen pregnancy, parent-adolescent relations, identity development, peer relations, the transition to adulthood, and adolescent psychopathology (suicide, depression, eating disorders). *Prerequisite:* Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Discipline-specific or Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (D).

Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Discipline-specific or Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (D).

PSYC 350 (3)**Psychology of Women**

Theories and research in the study of the psychological characteristics of women in the social contexts of culture, class, and race, including sex and gender similarities and differences, the construction of gender roles, stereotypes, intimacy, work and achievement, motherhood, violence against women, mental and emotional adjustment, and aging. This is not an introductory course and is appropriate only for students who are familiar with basic women's studies issues. *Prerequisite:* Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Discipline-specific or Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (D).

Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Discipline-specific or Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (D).

PSYC 352 (3)**Human Sexuality**

Examines physical, intrapsychic, and interpersonal aspects of sexuality; also anatomical, physiological, and emotional aspects, love and attraction, sexual dysfunction treatment, sexually transmitted diseases, sex and aging, legal aspects of sexual behavior, sexual exploitation, and eroticism in American culture. Presentations will be frank and explicit. *Prerequisite:* Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Discipline-specific or Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (D).

Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Discipline-specific or Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (D).

PSYC 354 (3)**Educational Psychology: Psychological Perspectives**

An introduction to psychological research and theory on how instruction affects student learning. Learning, motivation, development, individual differences, psychological aspects of the classroom, and evaluation as related to the educative process. *Credit may not be counted toward programs in the College of Education. Prerequisite:* PSYC 100.

PSYC 356 (3)**Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging**

Theories and research in adult development and aging. Includes cognitive, social, psychological, and physical development; vocational and family changes, retirement, successful and unsuccessful adjustment patterns. Issues of gender, social class, and racial/ethnic factors, and their impact on aging will be covered extensively. *Prerequisite:* Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Discipline-specific or Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (D).

Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Discipline-specific or Interdisciplinary Social Sciences (D).

PSYC 360 (3)**Biopsychology**

Introduction to the biological bases of behavior, including material central to physiological psychology, comparative psychology, and sensory psychology. Issues to be addressed include but are not limited to neuroethology, behavioral endocrinology, evolutionary theory, sociobiology, and sensory systems. *Prerequisite:* PSYC 100 or BIOL 211.

Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or BIOL 211.

PSYC 361 (3)**Brain and Mind**

Examines the relationship between the brain, and how the brain produces behavior. Intended for non-majors, this course will review basic neuroanatomy and physiology, and consider mind/brain relations in the context of psychoactive drugs, brain development, neurological disorders, sexual behavior, and cognitive abilities such as language, memory, thinking, and consciousness. *Also offered as BIOL 348. Students may not receive credit for both. May not be counted toward the Psychology Major or Minor. Prerequisite:* Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Life Science (B2).

Prerequisite: Completion of the lower-division General Education requirement in Life Science (B2).

PSYC 362 (3)**Cognitive Processes**

Theoretical and research approaches to the study of thinking, problem-solving, language, concept learning, decision making and judgment, cognitive development, and cognitive structure. *Prerequisites:* PSYC 100, 220, and 230.

PSYC 363 (3)**Drugs, Brain, Behavior and Society**

An introduction to the use of drugs in modern society. Emphasizes psychoactive drugs, including psychotherapeutic drugs and drugs of abuse. Explores the effects of drugs on the brain and behavior, psychological and biological factors responsible for their use and misuse, as well as social, cultural, historical and legal aspects of drug use. The content will range from general principles of drug action to focused information on specific classes of drugs.

PSYC 390 (3)**Laboratory in Animal Learning**

Advanced research methods in animal learning and memory. Application of methodological principles to research in such areas as memory and motivation. *Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisites:* PSYC 100, 220, 230, and 360.

PSYC 391 (3)**Laboratory in Physiological Psychology**

Advanced research methods in physiological processes underlying brain function and behavior. Application of methodological principles to research in such areas as neuroanatomy and physiology. *Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisites:* PSYC 100, 220, 230, and 360.

PSYC 392 (3)**Laboratory in Sensation and Perception**

Advanced research methods in sensory and perceptual processes. Application of methodological principles to research in such areas as audition and vision. *Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisites:* PSYC 360 or 362.

PSYC 393 (3)**Laboratory in Cognitive Psychology**

Advanced research methods in human cognitive processes. Application of methodological principles to research in such areas as memory and problem-solving. *Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisites:* PSYC 100, 220, 230, and 362.

PSYC 394 (3)**Laboratory in Comparative Animal Behavior**

Advanced research methods in animal behavior, including human behavior. Application of methodological principles to research in such areas as predator/prey interactions and mating behavior. *Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory; one or more field trips required. Prerequisites:* PSYC 100, 220, 230, and 360.

PSYC 395 (3)

Laboratory in Developmental Psychology

Advanced research methods in life-span developmental psychology. Application of methodological principles to research in such areas as cognitive and social development. *Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisites: PSYC 100, 220, 230, and one of the following PSYC 330, 348, 356.*

PSYC 396 (3)

Laboratory in Social Psychology

Advanced research methods in social psychology. Application of methodological principles to research in such areas as group interaction and person perception. *Two hours lecture and three hours laboratory. Prerequisites: PSYC 100, 220, 230, and 332.*

PSYC 402 (4)

Psychological Testing

Principles and practices of group and individual testing in aptitude, intelligence, interest, and personality. Theory, construction, evaluation, interpretation, uses, and limits of psychological tests. Reliability, validity, item analysis, norms, and test construction and selection. Ethical, sociocultural, and gender issues in testing. *Prerequisites: PSYC 100, 220, and 230.*

PSYC 418 (3)

Industrial/Organizational Psychology

Current psychological principles and traditional theories in industry and work organizations. Selection, placement, training, and motivation of people in work situations. Environmental and human influences, system safety, and organizational development. *Prerequisites: PSYC 100, 220, and 230.*

PSYC 424 (3)

Advanced Psychological Statistics

Advanced statistical methods for analysis of data in psychology. Sampling distributions, hypothesis testing, analysis of variance techniques. Applications to research design and evaluation of data in psychology. *Two hours of lecture and two hours of activities. Prerequisites: PSYC 100, 220, and 300.*

PSYC 428 (3)

Community Psychology

Study of theory, research, and the application of psychological principles in community settings. Examines community development issues such as mental health, service delivery, problem-solving, and program evaluation. May include a service-learning experience. *Prerequisites: PSYC 100 and three (3) units of upper-division psychology courses.*

PSYC 432 (3)

Health Psychology

Examines areas of health, illness, treatment, and delivery of treatment that may be elucidated by an understanding of psychological concepts and research. Explores the psychological perspective on these areas and considers how the psychological perspective might be enlarged and extended in the health care area. *Prerequisites: PSYC 100, 220, 230, and three (3) units of upper-division psychology courses.*

PSYC 440 (3)

Topics in Psychology

An intensive look at selected areas of psychology. Course description available before registration in the semester offered. *May be repeated for credit as topics change, but only three (3) units may be counted toward the major. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisites: PSYC 100, 220 and 230, or consent of the instructor.*

PSYC 461 (3)

Neuropsychopharmacology

An examination of the ways that drugs affect the brain and behavior. Emphasis on psychoactive drugs, including antipsychotics, antidepressants, mood stabilizers, anxiolytics and drugs of abuse. Although social, cultural and political aspects of drug use will be briefly touched upon when appropriate, the primary focus of the course will be neurobiological and behavioral effects of the drugs. *Prerequisite: PSYC 360 or consent of instructor.*

PSYC 465 (3)

Human Neuropsychology

Principles and practice of human neuropsychology. Material will focus upon basic topics, theory and empirical research concerning human neuroanatomy, brain-behavior relationships, and the clinical application of this knowledge base. Major emphasis will be placed upon these disorders of the central nervous system which affect cognitive and emotional processes. *Prerequisites: PSYC 360 or 362, or consent of instructor.*

PSYC 490 (3)

History of Psychology

Historical, philosophical, and scientific background of Psychology; major traditions and conceptual issues. This is the capstone course and should be taken by psychology majors in their final semester at CSUSM. *Prerequisite: Completion of nine (9) units of upper-division psychology courses, including at least one upper-division laboratory class.*

PSYC 495 (3)

Field Experience in Psychological Settings

Supervised field experience in on- and off-campus settings which provide psychological services, such as medical settings, mental health clinics, schools, and industry. Students will spend approximately six hours per week in a field placement for observation and participation, attend weekly class meetings, read related material, and prepare written reports. Application forms must be completed prior to enrollment. *May be repeated, but no more than three (3) units of credit may be applied toward the major. Prerequisites: Nine (9) units of upper-division psychology courses and consent of instructor. Specific sections of this course may carry additional prerequisites.*

PSYC 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3) 498D (4)

Independent Study

Study plan must be approved by the fourth week of classes. Individual library study (e.g., review of literature) under direction of a faculty member. *May be repeated, but no more than three (3) units of credit may be applied toward the major. Prerequisites: Completion of at least one (1) upper-division laboratory course in psychology and consent of instructor.*

PSYC 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3) 499D (4)

Independent Research (1-4)

Study plan must be approved by the fourth week of classes. Independent research investigation (e.g., empirical laboratory or field research) in collaboration with a faculty member. *May be repeated, but no more than three (3) units of credit may be applied toward the major. Prerequisites: Completion of at least one upper-division laboratory course in psychology and consent of instructor.*

PSYC 520 (3)

Graduate Statistics

Introduction to theory and application of some of the more advanced parametric and nonparametric statistical techniques employed in psychological research. Topics will include but are not limited to multiple regression, analysis of covariance, factor analysis, causal modeling, and discriminant function analysis. *Two hours of lecture and two hours of activities. Prerequisites: PSYC 424 or its equivalent and consent of instructor.*

PSYC 530 (3)

Advanced Research Methods

Advanced study of research design, including experimental, quasi-experimental, and non-experimental designs, assessment of reliability and validity, and ethical use of human and animal subjects in research. *Prerequisites: PSYC 424 or 520 and consent of instructor.*

PSYC 550 (3)

Proseminar in Social/ Personality Psychology

An exploration of research and theory in social and personality psychology. Advanced study of theories of personality and individual differences, social perception, group processes, attitudes, and the application of personality and social psychological theories across a variety of social, institutional, and cultural settings. A substantial portion of class time is devoted to the critical examination of current research articles and theoretical models in social/ personality psychology. Students will make formal oral and written presentations of individual or group projects/assignments. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the graduate program or consent of instructor.*

PSYC 552 (3)

Proseminar in Developmental Psychology
Advanced study of current research and theory in developmental psychology. Issues such as temperament, attachment, gender-identity, cognition, and emotion will be considered from a developmental perspective, as well as the influences of family relationships, social interactions, cultural values, education, and social policy on development. Class discussions and assignments will encourage critical and analytic thinking as well as active learning approaches. Students will make formal oral and written presentations of individual and/or group projects.
Prerequisite: Enrollment in the graduate program or consent of instructor.

PSYC 554 (3)

Proseminar in Cognitive Psychology
Advanced study of human cognition. Focuses on theory and research in areas such as attention, categorization, memory, knowledge representation, learning and skill acquisition, psychology of language, thinking, reasoning, problem-solving, and judgment. Relevant issues in neuropsychology, cognitive development, and cognitive disorders will be included to complement the focus on normal adult performance. The role of culture in cognitive activity will be discussed. Discussions and assignments will center around a critical examination of current literature in these areas, including both integrative and interdisciplinary (cognitive science) perspectives. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the graduate program or consent of instructor.*

PSYC 556 (3)

Proseminar in Comparative/Physiological Psychology
Advanced study of the biological bases of behavior. Students will explore current research and theory in neuroanatomy and physiology, endocrinology, evolutionary theory, and the adaptive significance of behavior. Where appropriate, issues of global environmental change and its effects on health and species diversity will be addressed. Discussions and assignments will center around a critical examination of current research articles and theoretical models in comparative and physiological psychology. Students will make formal oral and written presentations of individual or group projects.
Prerequisite: Enrollment in the graduate program or consent of instructor.

PSYC 558 (3)

Proseminar in Counseling/ Clinical Psychology
In-depth seminar designed to investigate and discuss current topics in counseling/ clinical psychology, including assessment and intervention techniques, professional ethics, multicultural issues, and outcome research. Students will present formal written and oral presentations and lead class discussions of advanced issues relevant to counseling/ clinical theory, research, or practice.
Prerequisite: Enrollment in the graduate program or consent of instructor.

PSYC 600 (3)

Contemporary Issues in Psychology
Students will receive exposure to theoretical background, current research, and contemporary issues in counseling/clinical, cognitive, comparative/ physiological, developmental, and social/ personality psychology. Presentations will be given by faculty, second year graduate students, and guest speakers in their fields of expertise. Professional issues including ethics in psychological research and practice, the dissemination of scholarly discourse, the status and coherence of the discipline, and its role in a multicultural, global society will also be explored.
Prerequisite: Admission to the graduate program.

PSYC 680 (3)

Teaching of Psychology
An introduction to pedagogical theories, styles, and strategies as they apply to college teaching of psychology. Students will explore a range of options available to a college instructor in the presentation of course material, learning assessment tools, test construction, and grading. Different styles of learning, especially as they may apply to a multicultural student population, will be explored. Students will have the opportunity to write and practice giving lectures, lead mock discussion groups, and construct mock exams. Students must enroll in PSYC 680 in the first semester of their second year of study. *Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisites: Completion of fifteen (15) units in the graduate program and consent of instructor.*

PSYC 681 (3)

Field Placement
Students will spend a minimum of ten hours per week working within a social service, mental health, educational or business/ industry setting, with the goal of applying psychological knowledge to and learning about the delivery of services in that setting. Students will be supervised both on site, and by the course instructor. Students enrolled in the course will meet three hours per week as a group to discuss issues and readings relevant to their experiences. *Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisites: Completion of nine (9) units in the graduate program and consent of instructor.*

PSYC 690 (3)

Graduate Research
Faculty-supervised research. *May be repeated, but no more than six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the Master's degree. Prerequisite: Admission to the graduate program and consent of instructor.*

PSYC 699 (3)

Graduate Thesis
Preparation of the thesis. *Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Approved thesis proposal, completion of twenty-seven (27) units in the graduate program, and consent of thesis advisor.*

PSYC 700A (1) 700B (2) 700C (3)

Thesis Extension
Registration in this course is limited to students who have received a grade of Satisfactory Progress (SP) in PSYC 699. Also, student must be registered in PSYC 700 when the completed thesis is granted final approval. *May be repeated. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Prior registration in PSYC 699 with an assigned grade of Satisfactory Progress (SP).*

SOCIOLOGY (SOC)**College of Arts and Sciences****SOC 101 (4)**

Introduction to Sociology
Analysis and description of the structure and dynamics of human society. The application of scientific methods to the observation and analysis of social groups and processes. Students learn the language, tools, findings, and theories of the sociologist at work.

SOC 105 (4)

Introduction to Justice Studies
Introductory overview to the study of justice from a social science perspective and will apply scientific methods to the observation and analyses of justice issues in the social world. Students will be introduced to justice theories and research.

SOC 201 (3)

Introductory Statistics for the Social Sciences
Presentation and description of data, contingency table construction and interpretation, introduction to multivariate analysis, correlation and hypothesis testing.

SOC 202 (3)

Critical Thinking in Sociology
An introduction to critical thinking skills using the logic and reasoning of the social sciences and how these skills can be transferred to other fields. Emphasis on learning the criteria for analyzing and evaluating the validity of complex arguments. Includes causal reasoning, logical inferences and fallacies, distinction between knowledge and belief and ways in which different cultures reason from different assumptions with identifications and comparisons of these assumptions. *This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

SOC 203 (3)

The Child in Society
The social position of children in today's society: comparisons with the past and other cultures. Special focus on children's peer cultures, social problems confronting youth, institutions which socialize and control children.

SOC 204 (3)

Human Relationships Across the Life Course

A comparative analysis of a variety of human relationships across the life course, including processes of relationship development and change within areas of kinship, friendship, sexual intimacy, employment, and social organizations.

SOC 205 (3)

Exploring Social Problems

A critical examination of various social problems from global and multicultural perspectives, their causes and possible solutions (crime, unemployment, poverty, illiteracy, immigration, family disruptions, substance abuse, and environmental destruction). Discussions of race, ethnicity, class, and gender in relation to these problems in contemporary America and other countries.

SOC 300 (3)

American Society and Institutions

The development, structure, and organization of social institutions in American Society. Explores a central dilemma in sociology; why society needs social institutions and how social problems develop out of those same social institutions.

SOC 301 (4)

Social Psychology: Sociological Perspective

A sociological approach to the study of the influence of group life on behavior and personality. Themes may include attitude change, self-concept, identity, conformity, role theory, symbolic interaction. *Credit may not be counted toward a Psychology major.*

SOC 303 (4)

Families and Intimate Relationships

A comparative analysis of the changing structure of families across various cultures and historical time periods. Interconnections between family life and broader economic and political forces are examined. Emphasis on mate selection, reproduction, child rearing, marital dissolution, remarriage, and the wide diversity of family forms in current U.S. society.

SOC 305 (4)

Sociology of Women

Cross-cultural analysis of women's roles. How various social institutions (the media, work, the family, education, religion) treat sex-role distinctions, and how the women's movement has confronted them.

SOC 306 (4)

Women and Crime

A critical analysis of women as offenders and victims of crime. How the social construction of gender impacts the processing of women in different stages of the criminal justice system.

SOC 307 (3)

Human Sexuality

Sexuality viewed as a normative and institutional pattern of human behavior. Analysis of research on contemporary attitudes and practices.

SOC 308 (4)

Morality and the Law

Addresses social contexts and contemporary social issues surrounding the use of law to regulate issues of morality. Contemporary issues may include AIDS, homosexuality, poverty, prostitution, and racial discrimination.

SOC 309 (4)

Aging and Society

Examines the social correlates of human aging, with a concentration on adulthood and old age. Presents multiple perspectives on the myriad interrelationships between aging and society, drawing on studies in biology, psychology, history, anthropology, political sciences, economics, and sociology. Particular attention will be given to comparisons on aging experiences across race/ethnic, sex, socioeconomic, cultural, and national lines. In addition, students may pursue a service-learning activity benefiting elder members of the local community.

SOC 310 (3)

Sociology of Mass Communication

Multidisciplinary examination of the complex interplay between mass communication and social life. Explores the diverse ways that flows of information shape and are shaped by various levels of social organization — encompassing individuals, families, communities, corporations, nations, and world systems. Students will critically engage all forms of mass media, ranging from traditional print, radio, and television media to the new information technologies.

SOC 311 (4)

Inequality

An interdisciplinary examination of inequality in opportunity, educational and occupational attainment, wealth and power, and its effects on individuals, groups, and societies. Will be analyzed by interdisciplinary readings from historical and contemporary sources and analyses of computerized data comparing social indicators by gender, race, and class. Diverse perspectives on the quest for equality of different social groups.

SOC 313 (4)

Race/Ethnic Relations

An examination of the origins and character of contemporary relations among ethnic and racial groups in the United States. Applications of sociological concepts and theories to contemporary issues such as affirmative action, immigration, and racial/ethnic stratification.

SOC 314 (4)

Health and Society

An analysis of health and sickness in American society, with comparison to other cultures. Overview of how behavior is defined as disease, rates of disease, responsibility for health, health care training, health care systems and access. *May not be taken by students who have received credit for SOC 421.*

SOC 315 (4)

Sex Roles

A consideration of the development of gender identity and gender socialization in a social context; how notions of femininity and masculinity are shaped within various social institutions — family, work, media, education — and how these social definitions change across the life course. Emphasis on how gender relations vary across communities — race and ethnicity, sexuality, age, socioeconomic class, and nationality.

SOC 316 (4)

Mental Health and Society

Focuses on a sociological understanding of the definition, recognition, treatment and causes of mental illness. Particular emphasis will be placed on the social factors associated with mental health and illness, especially those related to social class, race and ethnicity, and gender. Examines the processes through which the family, community, and mental health care institutions respond to problems in living and the historical interpersonal processes that shape these responses. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SOC 422.*

SOC 317 (4)

Youth and Society

The social position of youth in today's society: comparisons with the past and other cultures. Special focus on youth subcultures, social problems confronting youth, institutions which socialize and control youth.

SOC 318 (3)

Sociology of Sport

Assessment of the most central and controversial topics in the institution of sport. Subject matter addresses the intersection of sport with politics, gender, ethnicity, and education, both in North America and other countries. *May not be taken by students who have received credit for SOC 395A.*

SOC 319 (3)

Socialization and Personal Change

The effects of social institutions on the development of attitudes and behavior. Processes of childhood socialization, adult socialization, political socialization, and re-socialization will be examined with a consideration of how institutions (schools, jails, families) and social groups (peers) can shape roles and behavior.

SOC 320 (4)

Sociological Theory

Exploration of the nature of theory in sociology, and an analysis of selected social theorists. *Prerequisite: SOC 101 or equivalent approved by the discipline.*

SOC 321 (4)

Sociology of Deviance

Comparison of explanations of deviance. Analysis of deviant life styles and careers. Examination of societal efforts to control deviance.

SOC 322 (4)**Youth Gangs**

A sociological examination of youth gangs. Factors related to formation and maintenance of youth deviant culture at different periods of time. Gang resistance to social control, variations by race, class, gender. Community and neighborhood influences.

SOC 323 (4)**Juvenile Delinquency**

An examination through multicultural and interdisciplinary perspectives of the nature of juvenile delinquency and its causes. Choices in treatment, prevention, and control of delinquents in different historical and cultural contexts, and variations in policies affecting juvenile justice systems across nations.

SOC 324 (4)**Drugs and Alcohol in Society**

Examines the role of legal and illegal drugs and alcohol in building and maintaining U.S. culture and subcultures. Investigates reasons for use, social justifications for use, criminalization and enforcement, treatment, and domestic and international implications.

SOC 325 (4)**Criminology**

The nature and extent of crime in American society, theories of factors and influences that are related to criminal behavior, and the impact of crime on society.

SOC 327 (4)**Law Enforcement**

Sociological analysis of law enforcement systems and the role of police. Problems affecting the control of crime, and the relation of police to the community.

SOC 328 (4)**Sociology of Violence**

An in-depth examination of the most central issues pertaining to violence in American society. Interpersonal violence and institutional violence are the major focal points, with topic areas including domestic violence, rape, child abuse, terrorism, youth violence, police brutality, workplace violence, and violence in the mass media. Attention is devoted to both "cause" and "intervention" for each module under study. *May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for SOC 395D.*

SOC 329 (4)**Victims and Criminals**

Sociological analysis of victim roles and relations between criminals and victims with special attention to differences in gender, race, and social class. Examinations of different perspectives on victimization and societal efforts to assist victims including crisis intervention, victim/witness services, compensation and restitution.

SOC 331 (4)**Social Welfare Policies and Services**

The nature and development of the social welfare system and its policies in the United States. Examination of the delivery of human services through governmental and private agencies, social work and other human service careers, the role of volunteerism, and comparisons with social welfare systems in other countries.

SOC 333B (2) 333C (3)**Human Service Field Work**

Course combines field work experience in community service organizations in San Marcos and other North County communities with a seminar examining social issues raised in these programs. *Course will not fulfill internship requirements for the major. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

SOC 335 (3)**Sociology of Work and Occupations**

The impact of work on individuals; the nature of different types of work, including professions and jobs in bureaucracies; the changing composition of the labor force.

SOC 339 (4)**Social Inequality and Civil Rights**

Examines the struggle for civil rights, equality, and justice. It discusses the differential treatment of people on the basis of race, class, gender, and sexual orientation. Using the Civil Rights Movement in the United States as a touchstone, this course will compare various struggles for human rights such as slavery, abolitionism, territorial expansion, immigration, segregation, the anti-Imperialist struggles of Ghandi, and affirmative action.

SOC 337 (4)**Women and Organizations**

An examination of women's changing roles in organizations including patterns of occupational mobility. Special consideration of tokenism, dual-careers, and changing organizational practices and policies related to women.

SOC 345 (4)**Latino Communities**

Comparative analysis of selected Hispanic communities, with a special emphasis on Chicano communities in California. Formation and change; new immigrants; adaptation and response.

SOC 347 (4)**African American Communities**

Historical, demographic, and cultural examination of the social communities of African-Americans.

SOC 351 (3)**Sociology of Religion**

Analysis of the interplay of society and religion; the clergy as an occupational group; the relationship of religious ideology to social change.

SOC 353 (4)**Social Change and Social Movements**

Forms and processes of social change (modernization, industrialization, urbanization, revolution) in the United States and other countries. The relationship of social change to collective behavior. Development of social conflict, ideologies, and mass organizations; consequences of the success and failure of social movements.

SOC 360 (4)**Quantitative Research Methods**

The logic of procedures of social science methodology. Range of types of methods available for various types of quantitative social research. Problem formulation, design, data collection, and analysis of a research project.

SOC 361 (4)**Qualitative Methods in Sociology**

Provides an introduction to qualitative research methods. Readings and course activities focus on the procedures for conducting participant observation and intensive interviewing as well as the theoretical, ethical, and practical issues that arise in conducting qualitative research. Students will engage in qualitative research and will entail intensive writing of field and interview notes as well as an in-depth analysis of the data that students collect.

SOC 373 (4)**Race, Gender and Work**

The impact of race and gender as dimensions of social structure and personal experience is explored in the world of work. Sociological theories are presented for analyses of race and gender consequences for economic location, occupational race and gender segregation, workplace discrimination in hiring, promotion, and severance, experiences of workplace culture and social policy to address inequalities.

SOC 375 (4)**Race and Identity**

Examines the impact of race upon the social construction of the self through sociological theory and a series of narratives and studies of racial identity, asking: How does race matter in the perennial questions of "who am I?" How does racial identity get constructed externally and internally through social interactions and in social institutions? How is racial identity attached to other categories of self (e.g., woman, student, and worker) and how do people negotiate conflicted valuations of racial identity?

SOC 395 (4)**Current Issues in Sociology**

In-depth examination of selected topics and timely social issues. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units.*

SOC 396 (4)**Topics in Criminology and Criminal Justice**

In-depth examination of selected and timely topics in the field of criminal justice and criminology. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

SOC 401 (4)

History of Social Theory

European and American foundations associated with the development of modern sociological theory, with emphases on theorists who have had a strong impact on modern sociology.

SOC 411 (4)

Social Stratification and Classes

Nature and systems of differentiation and ranking in societies, emphasis on changes in class structure in the United States; comparative analysis of life chances and social mobility in the United States and other societies.

SOC 413 (4)

Sociology of Education

The relationship of the educational system to the social structure in the United States and other societies. The school or university as a social organization. Class, ethnic, gender, and other social factors affecting educational opportunity and outcome. Roles of teachers, students, and administrators.

SOC 415 (4)

Divorce and Remarriage

Examines the interpersonal and social consequences of separation and divorce among intimate partners. The prevalence and causes of divorce, as well as the consequences of separation and divorce for couples, children, and extended family members will be explored. Models and evidence of successful responses to separation and divorce will also be considered. Remarriage and blended families will be examined with respect to the types of relationship challenges and successes that occur.

SOC 416 (4)

Families in Poverty

Considers the contemporary intersections of poverty and families in the U.S. Explores definitions of poverty, prevalent theoretical understandings of poverty, the impact of poverty on families and the strategies they use to cope, demographics, existing and proposed policies designed to mitigate poverty and their relationships to families. Pays particular attention to systems of race, class, and gender, to questions of causes vs. symptoms of poverty, and to political economic issues. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SOC 486A. Prerequisites: SOC 303.*

SOC 417 (4)

Family Violence

Examines the prevalence, causes, and consequences of the various types of violence that occur within family and intimate relationships. Historical trends and proposed solutions to ending such violence will be explored. The nature of specific forms of violence within families — children abuse, domestic violence, and elder abuse — will be considered with emphasis on both the interpersonal dynamics and broader sociopolitical forces involved.

SOC 419 (4)

Inequalities and Health

A sociological understanding of social class, race, and gender differences in health and health care utilization. Historical and international comparisons of the organization and access to health care contribute to an understanding of the social and personal consequences of inequities in care delivery.

SOC 420 (4)

Public Health and Disease Prevention

Examines social and individual efforts to control disease and maintain health. Investigates public health efforts historically and cross-culturally, current U.S. public health efforts, public health as social control, self-responsibility and health, health economics and prevention, community-activism and alternative-medicine approaches to health.

SOC 423 (4)

Sociology of Emotions

Examines how emotions like pain, anger, love, envy, jealousy, shame, joy, anxiety, and happiness motivate human behavior. Emphasis on social aspects of emotions that are shaped by social interaction and social structure. Social construction of emotions and the interchange between social rules and affect is examined.

SOC 424 (3)

Women and Health

An exploration of women and health. Analysis of women's health maintenance and disease prevention; gender bias in medical treatment; medicalization of "natural" processes; women and the health system, medical-legal system, and bio-medical research. Subject matter may include, but is not limited to: eating disorders, contraception, sexually transmitted diseases, fertility from pregnancy to birthing, stress and mental illness, menopause, breast cancer, alternative and traditional healing systems. Issues of social class, nationality, race, culture and sexual preference are emphasized throughout. *Recommended but not required: previous coursework in the area of health and illness. Also offered as WMST 424. Students may not receive credit for both.*

SOC 427 (4)

Social Gerontology

Demographic trends, economic status, family relationships, physical and social needs of the elderly.

SOC 429 (4)

Death and Dying

Comparative analysis of the social, psychological, and organizational study of dying; ethical issues, cultural practices.

SOC 433 (4)

Urban Sociology

Study of urban growth and its impact. Themes explored include metropolitan, suburban, and urban regional development and change; population density; diversity and migration; urban/suburban lifestyles; urban/suburban institutions and important societal trends. Local, national, and cross-national cases are examined.

SOC 437 (4)

Feminism and Justice

Through the lens of feminist theories of Marxism, Socialism, Critical Race Theory, and Post-Modernism, this class will explore issues of justice related to social, legal, ideological, and material conditions. More specifically, issues of education, health, public policy, children, labor and a critique of the feminist movement by women of color may be discussed.

SOC 439 (4)

Social Justice and the Environment

Explores some of the predominant contemporary issues in society raised by environmental activists and scholars. Upon completion of the course, students will recognize the importance of the environment and environmental issues for our understanding of issues of justice in society.

SOC 442 (4)

Analysis of the Justice System and Criminal Law

Sociological examination of the juvenile and adult justice systems in the United States within the context of race, gender and social inequality. Overview of the processes of "the justice system from the commission of crimes and offenses through sentencing and appeal procedures, with special consideration of the role and applications of criminal law.

SOC 443 (4)

Sociology of Law

The origin and development of legal norms in various social settings; special attention to the difference between sociological and legal reasoning; law as an instrument of social change; law as a profession.

SOC 444 (4)

Perspectives on Corrections and Penology

Critical analysis and evaluation of different institutional and community-based punishment and correction models, examined both historically and in contemporary American society.

SOC 445 (4)

White Collar Crime

Critical examination of the history, causes, consequences and prevention of economic crime and the abuse of power in corporations, businesses, unions, and government. How society responds to this costly form of deviance.

SOC 449 (4)

Comparative Analysis of Criminal Justice Systems

Global examination of selected criminal justice systems comparing differences in the delivery of legal, correctional and political/cultural objectives across different nations.

SOC 463 (4)**Seminar in White Privilege**

Critically examines the construction of whiteness in terms of privilege, racism, and notions of supremacy. A range of interdisciplinary texts address the meaning of "whiteness" in U.S. society as a privileged identity, group, culture, and status. The reproduction of white privilege through institutional practices and social interactions is emphasized. Intensive reading and a research project are required. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SOC 485C. Prerequisites: SOC 313 and consent of instructor.*

SOC 465 (4)**Critical Race Theory**

Critically assesses racial theory from essentialist constructions to social constructionist and finally, post-structural and post-modern perspectives. In addition, class, gender and social movement factors are also discussed in reference to the 'racializing' process. *Prerequisites: SOC 313 and consent of instructor.*

SOC 467 (4)**Media, Race and Representations**

Critically assesses the discourse of race as it concerns the representation of race in the media. Students will complete work at the following signal points of the course. Racial history, stereotypes, "authentic" colonized cultural products and their appropriations by the colonizer; and, the later re-presentations of these products for global consumer consumption. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SOC 485H. Prerequisites: SOC 313 and consent of instructor.*

SOC 469 (4)**Colonial and Post-Colonial Theory**

Explores the colonial process from the classical period through neo-colonialism to post-colonialism. Places this theory within the context of Neo-Marxist, feminist and post-structuralist theory. In addition, the course introduces the student to World Systems and race theories that have marked the colonial moments of transformation. *Prerequisites: SOC 313 and consent of instructor.*

SOC 470 (1-4)**Topics in Advanced Research Methods**

In-depth examination of selected research methods used in the social sciences. Emphasis is on in-depth understanding of methodologies not covered in SOC 360 or SOC 361. *Course may not be substituted for SOC 360 or 361. May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of eight (8) units. Prerequisite: SOC 360 and 361 or consent of instructor.*

SOC 471 (4)**Advanced Topics in Sociological Theory**

Seminar of in-depth study of advanced topics in sociological theory. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

SOC 480 (4)**Seminar in Comparative Sociology**

A capstone course for majors, drawing upon theories and research in earlier courses. The specific topic of the comparative analysis will vary: comparative family systems, comparative study of race and ethnicity, comparative political systems, comparative educational systems. *Prerequisites: SOC 201, 320, and 360.*

SOC 485 (4)**Seminar on Sociological Topics**

Selected topics for the basis of an in-depth consideration. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

SOC 486 (4)**Topics in Children, Youth, and Families**

A seminar on selected topics for the basis of an in-depth concentration in children, youth, and families. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

SOC 487 (4)**Topics in Aging and the Life Course**

A seminar on selected topics for the basis of an in-depth consideration in sociology of aging and the life course. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

SOC 488 (4)**Topics in Health and Mental Health**

In-depth consideration of special topics in health and mental health in a seminar format. Topics will depend on student interests and contemporary health and mental health issues. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

SOC 489 (4)**Topics in Race and Ethnicity**

A seminar on selected topics for in-depth consideration in critical race studies. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of eight (8) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. Prerequisites: SOC 313 and consent of instructor.*

SOC 495 (4)**Internship in Community Service**

Selective placement of students in work-study situations in organizations which provide service to the local community. Includes participation in a coordinating seminar. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

SOC 496 (3)**Internship in Research**

Selective placement of students in work-study situations in social research settings. Includes participation in a coordinating seminar. *Prerequisites: SOC 201, or equivalent, SOC 360, and consent of instructor.*

SOC 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3) 498D (4)**Independent Study**

Selected studies for the basis of an in-depth consideration. *Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of instructor.*

SOC 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3) 499D (4)**Independent Research**

Selected research for the basis of an in-depth consideration. *Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of instructor.*

SOC 501 (2)**Pro-Seminar in Sociological Practice**

Introduces students to the range of approaches to the field of sociological practice that include evaluation/needs assessment research, clinical sociology, community organizing, and program development in social service agencies. Examines the contributions of classic studies in these areas as well as the theoretical, methodological, and political challenges posed to traditional approaches by feminist theory and methods, critical race theory, and participatory action research. *Prerequisites: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program and consent of instructor.*

SOC 515 (4)**Social Research Process**

Focuses on applied and evaluation social research. Addresses actual problems of conducting social research in diverse communities. Special consideration is given to methods for tailoring research strategies to different environments, setting up diagnostic procedures, monitoring programs, determining accountability and designing impact assessments. Incorporates practice in the methods of applied social research: sampling, question wording, data collection, techniques of interviewing, mail questionnaire design, telephone surveys, focus groups, and group interviewing. Sensitivity to ethnicity, gender, class, and age will be emphasized. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 517 (2)**Seminar in Sociology of the Life Course I**

Provides advanced training in the sociological study of childhood, adolescence, and young adulthood. Interconnections between social processes and individual development during the first three decades of life will be addressed from a number of theoretical and methodological perspectives. The importance of social contextual factors such as intergenerational relationships, gender, socioeconomic conditions, race/ethnicity, laws, and demographics for shaping one's early life course will be explored in detail. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 519 (2)

Seminar in Sociology of the Life Course II

Focuses on the sociological study of adulthood and old age. Elucidates reciprocal linkages between the aging self and society over the life course. Considerable attention will be paid to exploring historical and current influences of political, legal, and economic policies on individual lives. In addition, more micro-level issues related to parenting adult children, changes in health, work and retirement, widowhood, and death/dying will be explored. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 521 (2)

Seminar in Health Institutions and Policies

Examines health care institutions and policies in the United States and abroad, focusing on the cultural and socioeconomic environments that shape them. Focuses on the following issues: 1) historical and contemporary developments; 2) impact of technological innovation and governmental regulation; 3) health care labor force; 4) comparative analysis of the place of health care institutions and policy in social and cultural systems; and 5) varying institutional and health policy needs among diverse groups based on class, race, and gender. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 523 (2)

Seminar in Community Mental Health

Examines community based mental health treatment. Addresses the following issues: 1) history of community mental health; 2) community treatment and deinstitutionalization; 3) models of community mental health; 4) the role of psychiatrists and other mental health professionals; 5) case management and the role of informal support networks; 6) crisis intervention and hospital and non-hospital alternatives; 7) the role of prevention and chronic mental illness as a lifestyle; and 8) patient rights and the ethics of community mental health. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 525 (3)

Seminar in the Community and the Family

Families play a central role in the development of individuals and communities, and communities can play an equivalent role in supporting families. Examines diverse communities in terms of the resources/services available in relation to the conditions and needs of families. Addresses family structure, composition, and well-being in relation to governmental policy and programs (e.g., AFDC, WIC, etc.), and the significance of differences in race, ethnicity, and class on family patterns and values. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 527 (4)

Seminar in Social Welfare and Social Policies

Provides the student with an understanding of social welfare policies and processes. The underlying antecedents to the historical development of social welfare systems and policies in the United States will be examined, and comparisons will be made to welfare systems in other countries. The development of social policies applied to families, children, and the aging will be analyzed with a special focus on the impact of social welfare and policies on diverse populations. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 529 (2)

Seminar in Criminological Theories and Policies

Provides a systematic examination of classical and contemporary theories of crime and delinquency. The conceptual development, historical and cultural background, critical assessment of policies, and scientific efficacy of different theories will be studied. The prominence and success of criminal justice policies developed on the basis of different theories of the etiology and prevention of crime will be examined. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 575 (4)

Qualitative Research Methods

Students will learn the theory and practice of approaches to qualitative research, emphasizing field research methods and qualitative interviewing. Subjects covered will include: Observing and conducting interviews, maintaining relations in the field, pursuing members' meanings, and the impact of gender, race and class in field research. Centers on the processes entailed in writing and analyzing field notes and interview transcripts that will lead to a finished ethnography.

SOC 610 (4)

Social Theory and Public Policy

Provides students with training in the practical application of social theory to understanding and acting on social problems. Coursework will emphasize methods for realizing an integration between theory and practice in the conduct of one's professional activities across a broad range of potential careers. Particular emphasis is placed on theoretically guided analyses of the creation, maintenance, and change of social policy. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 620 (4)

Quantitative Research Methods

Focuses on strategies for data analysis, data preparation (coding, data entry), quantitative analysis (univariate, bivariate, multivariate), the presentation of quantitative findings (preparation of tables, graphs) and the writing of conclusions and recommendations from evaluations. Considers the social impact and ethics of evaluation research, pitfalls encountered in applying social research techniques in the real world, and ways to assess evaluation research. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 630 (4)

Critical Perspectives in Human Services Delivery

Designed to assist students in understanding human service delivery from the diverse perspectives (of race, gender, class, age, sexuality, and disability) of those who receive services. Focuses on: 1) the historical development of social services in varying economic, political, social, and philosophical climates; 2) critical assessments of the theories and practices guiding social service delivery; and 3) the effectiveness of human services in meeting the needs of diverse groups. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 640 (2)

Sociological Advocacy

Trains advanced students to effectively communicate sociological theory and research to non-sociologists. Prepares students to share their sociologically informed observations with various constituencies, including: 1) employers and co-workers; 2) local, national, and international communities, and 3) political and economic elites and their organizations. Students will be encouraged to be cognizant of the perspectives and sensitivities of those from different racial, ethnic, class, gender, age, sexual preference/orientation groups and those with different types of disabilities. Written and oral presentation strategies will be emphasized. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 650 (3)

Seminar in Current Issues in Criminal Justice and Juvenile Justice

Reviews the American criminal justice system for adults and for juveniles. Trends in law enforcement, practices in the juvenile justice system, the organization of the courts and the correctional system, and the interaction of these systems with individuals varying in gender, race, ethnicity, and social class will be examined. There will be a special emphasis on the measurement of system effectiveness. Factors related to crime such as drugs and youth gangs will also be emphasized. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 652 (2)

Seminar in the Evaluation of Crime Prevention and Delinquency Programs
Provides an overview of current developments in the study of crime and delinquency, with an emphasis on evidence from the most recent evaluations of innovative preventive and corrective programs implemented in the United States and in other countries. Sensitivity to issues of race, ethnicity, gender, and social class in the evaluation of criminal justice programs will be addressed. Discussions will center on program designs, evaluation methods, and current efforts to redress problems in criminal justice. *Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Master of Arts in Sociological Practice Program or consent of instructor.*

SOC 660 (2)

Teaching Sociology
Focuses on pedagogical concerns and strategies for teaching sociology at the college level. Designed as a workshop to enable students to actively participate in creating and cultivating a teaching self. The professional role is a dual one involving both the creation of knowledge through research and the dissemination of that knowledge through teaching. Designed to acquaint students with some of the major educational and professional issues associated with college and university teaching. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SOC 685B.*

SOC 670 (4)

Field Placement Preparation
In preparation for the field placement research project, develops an in-depth understanding of the work of social service agencies. Students will meet in class sessions to discuss their experiences and plan research activities. *Prerequisites: SOC 501, 515, 610, 620, and 630.*

SOC 675 (4)

Field Placement
Continuation of the efforts initiated in SOC 670 and completion of a final project. Projects may include qualitative and quantitative evaluation studies, design of educational or training materials, and grant proposal writing. *Prerequisites: SOC 501, 515, 620, 630, 670 and advancement to candidacy.*

SOC 685 (2)

Seminar in Topics
Seminars on topics supportive of the concentration areas in this program will be offered on an occasional basis. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units.*

SOC 690 (1-4)

Thesis Research
In preparation for the thesis, develops an in-depth understanding of the research project. Students will meet in class sessions to discuss their experiences and plan research activities. A proposal for a final thesis will be developed in this course. *Corequisite: SOC 670. Prerequisites: SOC 501, 515, 610, 620, and 630.*

SOC 695 (1-4)

Thesis Research
Continuation of the efforts initiated in SOC 690 and completion of a thesis. Research may include qualitative or quantitative analysis. *Corequisite: SOC 675. Prerequisites: SOC 501, 515, 610, 620, 630, 690 and advancement to candidacy.*

SOC 698 (1-4)

Independent Research
Selected research experiences for the basis of in-depth consideration. Research projects supportive of student's primary concentration interests may be pursued. *Prerequisites: SOC 515, 610, 620, 630, and consent of faculty advisor.*

SOC 699A (1) 699B (2) 699C (3) 699D (4)

Field Placement/Thesis Extension
Registration in this course is required of students who have received a grade of Satisfactory Progress (SP) in SOC 675 or SOC 695. *Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Prior registration in SOC 675 or SOC 695 with an assigned grade of Satisfactory Progress (SP).*

SPANISH (SPAN)

College of Arts and Sciences

SPAN 101 (4)

Beginning Spanish I
An introduction to the Spanish language and Spanish-speaking cultures, with emphasis on the development of communicative skills and grammatical structures. Language laboratory practice is a mandatory component of the course. *Though no prior knowledge of Spanish is assumed, to promote language acquisition this course is conducted in Spanish.*

SPAN 102 (4)

Beginning Spanish II
Continuation of SPAN 101. Further study of the Spanish language and Spanish-speaking cultures, with emphasis on the development of communicative skills and basic structures. Language laboratory practice is a mandatory component of the course. *At time of enrollment in course, basic knowledge of Spanish (equivalent to that demonstrated upon successful completion of Spanish 101), is mandatory. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 101 or equivalent.*

SPAN 150 (5)

Accelerated Beginning Spanish
A beginning-level Spanish course taught at an accelerated pace. Emphasis on the development of communicative skills, basic structures, and cultural competence. Covers the equivalent of Spanish 101 and 102 in one semester. Attendance in a language laboratory is a mandatory component of this course. *Intended for students who have had significant exposure to beginning Spanish but are not ready to begin intermediate Spanish at CSUSM. Recommended: At least two years of high school Spanish, or equivalent. Prerequisites: Requires consent of Foreign Language Proficiency Assessor to enroll.*

SPAN 199 (1)

Intensive Spanish Practice
This non-traditional course requires that students live in an off-campus group setting, typically for a weekend period (Friday through Sunday). During this time, students are permitted to speak only Spanish. Structured activities include: workshops on grammar, literature, composition, accent use, group discussions, student participation in skits and songs, and community excursions. *Note: This course does not fulfill the graduation requirement for a Language Other than English. Students are required to attend a mandatory orientation session prior to the scheduled intensive weekend, and should contact the instructor for further details. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 102 or equivalent and consent of instructor.*

SPAN 201 (3)

Intermediate Spanish I
Continuation of Spanish language fundamentals. Emphasis on the development of the skills of reading, listening comprehension, speaking, writing, and on culture. Language laboratory practice is a mandatory component of the course. *At time of enrollment in course, basic communicative skills (reading, writing, speaking, listening) in Spanish, equivalent to those demonstrated upon completion of Spanish 102, are mandatory. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 102 or equivalent.*

SPAN 202 (3)

Intermediate Spanish II
Continuation of SPAN 201. Further development of the four skills, with an emphasis on reading, composition, and grammar review. Requires practice in a self-paced language laboratory. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 201 or equivalent.*

SPAN 210 (3)

Intermediate Reading and Composition
Students will be guided through structured activities to increase their competence in reading and writing in Spanish. Readings will focus on topics from a variety of written sources (literature, print media, etc.). Students will be introduced to the process of writing in Spanish, and will complete compositions and written activities based on the readings studied. Intended for students who may need more work in these areas prior to attempting upper-division Spanish courses. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or equivalent.*

SPAN 250 (3)

Spanish for Spanish Speakers
Designed for students who come from a Spanish-speaking background, yet who have completed little or no formal study of Spanish. Through intensive review of grammar, along with writing and speaking exercises aimed at strengthening proficiency in these areas, the course will emphasize the development and refinement of communication skills. Special attention will be focused on the problems particular to bilingual students, such as orthography, the use of "Spanglish," and the idea of "standard Spanish" vs. regional variations. *Conducted in Spanish.*

SPAN 266 (1-6)

Intermediate Spanish in a Study Abroad Setting

Study of Spanish language and/or Hispanic culture, at an intermediate level. Course completed in a study abroad setting, where students complement their in-class lessons with real-life opportunities to use Spanish in practical, every day situations. *Conducted in Spanish. May fulfill the graduation requirement for a Language Other than English only with prior consent of Spanish faculty advisor. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: SPAN 102 or equivalent.*

SPAN 301A (3)

Advanced Spanish for Non-Native Spanish Speakers

Designed to assist non-native Spanish speakers in their continued development of Spanish language skills necessary for upper-division study. Intensive review of grammar with emphasis on contrastive features, interference from English and other specific areas of Spanish typically problematic for non-native speakers. Through reading and viewing of modern texts and media, special attention is paid to oral and written language development across a number of Spanish language registers. *May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for SPAN 311A. Conducted in Spanish. This course should be taken concurrently with SPAN 302. Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or equivalent.*

SPAN 301B (3)

Advanced Spanish for Native Spanish Speakers

Designed to assist native speakers of Spanish in the refinement of Spanish language skills necessary for upper-division study. Intensive review of grammar with specific emphasis on areas typically problematic for native speakers. Through reading and viewing of modern texts and media, special attention is paid to oral and written language development across a number of Spanish language registers. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SPAN 311B. Conducted in Spanish. This course should be taken concurrently with SPAN 302. Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or 250 or equivalent.*

SPAN 302 (3)

Basic Theory and Practice of Composition

Focuses on the principles of writing and the development of basic composition skills. Through analysis of literary genres (such as academic and literary essays, journalistic prose, and short prose narratives) students will learn of Spanish grammatical, rhetorical, and literary devices essential to developing a written voice and writing with coherence and clarity in Spanish. Extensive writing assignments will also focus on expansion of vocabulary and syntax, and learning techniques for revision. *Course conducted in Spanish. Should be taken concurrently with SPAN 301A or SPAN 301B. Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or equivalent.*

SPAN 303 (3)

Advanced Theory and Practice of Written Composition

Develops advanced skills in composition specifically for academic writing. Through analysis of a variety of literary genres (such as argumentative and critical essays, research papers, journalistic prose and prose fiction) students will sharpen critical thinking skills, develop a further understanding of Spanish grammatical, rhetorical and literary devices essential to developing a written voice and writing with coherence and clarity in Spanish. Extensive writing assignments will focus on further developing and refining vocabulary and syntax, as well revision skills. *Course conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 302 or equivalent.*

SPAN 305 (3)

Advanced Oral Communication

Intensive practice of oral communication skills at the advanced level. Through group discussions, oral presentations, skits, role-playing, and other communicative activities, students will develop skills and strategies for effective oral communication in Spanish. Course includes introduction to cultural factors affecting verbal and non-verbal communication in Spanish. Intended for non-native speakers of Spanish. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SPAN 205. Conducted in Spanish. May include a service learning component. May be repeated for credit for a total of six (6) units, but only three (3) units may be applied toward the Spanish major. Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or equivalent.*

SPAN 312 (3)

Theory and Practice of Oral and Written Composition

Grammar review and advanced writing and oral practice based on readings. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or equivalent.*

SPAN 314B (3)

Advanced Spanish for Business

Intensive oral and written practice at the advanced level. Focuses on vocabulary, simulation, and communication specific to the needs of the business professional. *Conducted in Spanish. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SPAN 316B. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303 or equivalent.*

SPAN 314C (3)

Advanced Spanish for Medical Personnel

Intensive oral and written practice at the advanced level. Focuses on vocabulary, simulation, and communication specific to the needs of the medical professions. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303 or equivalent.*

SPAN 314D (3)

Advanced Spanish for Social Services

Intensive oral and written practice at the advanced level. Focuses on vocabulary, simulation, and communication specific to the needs of the social service professional. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303 or equivalent.*

SPAN 314E (3)

Advanced Spanish for Law Enforcement

Intensive oral and written practice at the advanced level. Focuses on vocabulary, simulation, and communication specific to the needs of the law enforcement professional. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303 or equivalent.*

SPAN 315 (3)

Reading and Analysis of Hispanic Literary Texts

Introduction to the principles of literary analysis, based on readings and discussion of Hispanic literature. Literary genres include fiction, theatre, essay, and poetry from Spain and Spanish America. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303 or equivalent.*

SPAN 316 (3)

Advanced Spanish for the Professional

Intensive oral and written practice focused on vocabulary, simulation and communication in specialized professions such as medical, law enforcement, pedagogical, and business. *Conducted in Spanish. May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or equivalent.*

SPAN 317 (3)

Spanish Sociolinguistics

A study of the ethnic and linguistic diversity that has shaped the Spanish language from its origins to its use today around the world. Lexical, semantic, phonological, morphological, and syntactic structures that define the different varieties of Spanish today are explored, as are issues of language use throughout the Spanish speaking world. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303 or equivalent.*

SPAN 330 (3)

Techniques for Professional Translation and Interpretation in Spanish

Lexical, syntactical, stylistic, cultural, and practical applications in Spanish/English, English/Spanish translation. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: Completion of a college-level English composition, and SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303 or equivalent.*

SPAN 331 (3)

Introduction to Spanish Linguistics

An introduction to the analysis of the sounds, structures, and grammatical patterns of contemporary Spanish from a modern linguistic perspective. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303 or equivalent.*

SPAN 350A (3)

Spanish Civilization

Analysis of the character and personality of the Spanish people as revealed through literary and artistic works. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303 or equivalent.*

SPAN 350B (3)

Spanish American Civilization

Analysis of the character and personality of the various regions and nations of Spanish America as revealed through literary and artistic works. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303 or equivalent.*

SPAN 366 (1-6)

Advanced Spanish in a Study Abroad Setting

Study of Spanish language and/or Hispanic culture, at an advanced level. Course completed in a study abroad setting, where students complete their in-class lessons with real-life opportunities to use Spanish in a practical, everyday situations. *Conducted in Spanish. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: SPAN 202 or equivalent and consent of instructor.*

SPAN 380 (3)

Narrative to Film

Designed to explore similarities and differences between the narrative mode and film. Analyzes a series of novels that have been made into films. Includes theoretical aspects of writing and film. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 315 or equivalent.*

SPAN 398A (1) 398B (2)

Community Service Project

Supervised projects in community service that involve use of Spanish. *May be repeated for a total of four (4) units. May not be counted toward the major or minor. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B and 302 or equivalent.*

SPAN 399 (3)

Internship/Field Work in Community and University Service

Supervised projects in academically related tasks in community agencies or University-related academic service projects using the Spanish language. Projects may include working with schools or community agencies, developing group or individual projects, translating and interpreting, tutoring on campus, etc. *May be repeated for a total of nine (9) units. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303 or equivalent.*

SPAN 400A (3)

Hispanic Prose Fiction

Reading, discussion, and critical analysis of works of Spanish or Spanish-American prose fiction. Will cover novel and short story by authors such as Cervantes, Galdós, Pardo Bazán, Azuela, Borges, Fuentes, and García Márquez. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303, and 315 or equivalent.*

SPAN 400B (3)

Hispanic Poetry

Reading, discussion, and critical analysis of works of Spanish and Spanish American poetry. Will cover poetry works such as El Cid and such authors as Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz, Quevedo, Bécquer, Darío, Paz, Neruda, Parra, Machado, Castellanos and García Lorca. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303, and 315 or equivalent.*

SPAN 400C (3)

Hispanic Theatre

Reading, discussion, and critical analysis of works of Spanish and Spanish American theatre. Will cover works by playwrights such as Lope de Vega, Tirso de Molina, Calderón, Zorrilla, Vilalta, and Gambaro. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303, and 315 or equivalent.*

SPAN 400D (3)

Hispanic Essay

Reading, discussion, and critical analysis of works of Spanish and Spanish-American essay. Will cover works by authors such as Gracián, Larra, Madariaga, Martí, Sarmiento, Rodó, Paz, and Poniatowska. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303, and 315 or equivalent.*

SPAN 410A-Z (3)

Author Studies

Critical analysis of the major works of an Hispanic author in any historical period or geographical location, with attention to biography, culture, and literary background. *Conducted in Spanish. The content of each course is reflected by its title. May be repeated as author changes for a total of nine (9) units. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303, and 315 or equivalent.*

- A. Allende, Isabel
- B. Borges, Jorge Luis
- C. Calderón de la Barca, Pedro
- D. Castellanos, Rosario
- E. Cervantes y Saavedra, Miguel de
- F. Cortázar, Julio
- G. Cruz, Sor Juana Inés de la
- H. Darío, Rubén
- I. Esquivel, Laura
- J. Fuentes, Carlos
- K. García Lorca, Federico
- L. García Márquez, Gabriel
- M. Martín Gaité, Carmen
- N. Neruda, Pablo
- O. Paz, Octavio
- P. Puig, Manuel
- Q. Quevedo, Francisco de
- R. Rojas, Fernando de
- S. Ruiz, Juan
- T. Rufo, Juan
- U. Valdés, Luis
- V. Valle Inclán, Ramón del
- W. Vega, Lope de
- X. Yáñez, Agustín
- Y. Zayas y Sotomayor, María de

SPAN 415 (3)

Hispanic Women Authors

Exposes students to the literary works of Hispanic women authors such as María de Zayas, Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz, Carmen Martín Gaité, Elena Poniatowska, Rosario Ferré, and others. Includes an introduction to feminist literary criticism. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303, and 315 or equivalent.*

SPAN 421 (3)

Viva el Teatro — Spanish Theatre in Performance

An active interdisciplinary approach to the study of theatre. Following the presentation of a historical and theoretical background, students will approach and analyze a variety of Spanish and Latin American plays both as works of literature and as theatre in performance. Students will acquire basic acting techniques as well as develop skill in literary analysis. Issues of gender, class, community, and sexuality contained in the plays will be explored within an aesthetic context. *Conducted in Spanish. Also offered as TA 421. Students may not receive credit for both. Two hours of lecture and two hours of theatre activities.*

SPAN 422S (3)

Literatura Chicano/a

Designed to offer a window to the growing space produced by Chicano/a literature. Approaches texts focusing on the construction of identity and representation. Concentrates on contemporary Chicano/a literature beginning with the 1950's and extending to the present. Major contemporary works began being published during these decades. *Conducted in Spanish. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SPAN 422. Prerequisite: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, and 303, and 315 or equivalent.*

SPAN 450A (3)

Seminar in Language

Seminar in a specialized topic dealing with the Spanish language as it has developed, changed, and reached its present form in Spain and Latin America. Concentration on a specific element in the historical, phonetic or semantic evolution of Spanish, or on pedagogical ramifications/applications. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 301A or 301B, 302, 303, and one-upper-division Spanish linguistics course.*

SPAN 450B (3)

Seminar in Literature

Seminar in a specialized topic in the literature of Spain or Latin America. Focuses on a single author, period, genre, or critical approach in Hispanic literature. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN 400A, 400B, 400C, or 400D.*

SPAN 450C (3)

Seminar in Civilization

Seminar in a specialized area pertaining to the civilization of Spain or Latin America. Focuses on a particular aspect of the culture, history, politics, or arts of the Hispanic world within a specific regional or chronological framework. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 350A or SPAN 350B.*

SPAN 460 (3)

Advanced Spanish for Teachers

Intensive, individualized oral and written practice at the advanced level. Focuses on linguistic skills and cultural knowledge specific to the needs of future teachers of Spanish. *Intended for students preparing for the Single Subject Waiver in Spanish and/or the Spanish Special Field. No more than (3) units may be applied toward the major. May be repeated for a total of (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

SPAN 466 (1-6)

Advanced Seminar in Spanish in a Study Abroad Setting

Seminar in Spanish language and/or Hispanic literature, linguistics, or culture, at an advanced level. Course completed in a study abroad setting, where students complete their in-class lessons with real-life opportunities to use Spanish in practical, every day situations. *Conducted in Spanish. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: SPAN 301A or 301B or equivalent and consent of instructor.*

SPAN 510 (3)

History of the Spanish Language

Intensive diachronic study of the development of the Spanish language, from its origin in spoken Latin, to Old Spanish to Modern Spanish. Includes analysis of morphological changes. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 511 (3)

Spanish Dialectology

Phonological, morphological, and syntactic variations in Spanish as spoken in the Hispanic world, from synchronic and diachronic points of view. Includes the study of Spanish as spoken in various regions of the United States. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 512 (3)

Spanish in the United States

Sociolinguistic functions of the various social and stylistic varieties of Spanish in the US in spoken and written forms. Study of morphological, phonological, lexical, and syntactical differences and similarities with the standard Latin American and peninsular Spanish. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 513 (3)

Acquisition of Spanish as a First and Second Language

Survey of theories of first- and second-language acquisition, with emphasis on the acquisition of Spanish. Includes a study of the various dimensions of bilingualism, with emphasis on Spanish-English bilingualism. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 514 (3)

The Teaching of Spanish to Child and Adolescent Learners

Study of theories of child and adolescent second-language acquisition. Survey of techniques and methods of teaching Spanish to child and adolescent learners. Emphasis on practical classroom applications consistent with theoretical research in this field. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 515 (3)

The Teaching of Spanish to Adult Learners

Study of the theories of adult second-language acquisition. Survey of techniques and methods of teaching Spanish to adult learners. Emphasis on practical classroom applications, consistent with theoretical research in this field. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 520 (3)

Theory and Practice of Literary Criticism in Spanish

Analysis and application of methods of current literary theory and criticism in relation to principal texts in Spanish and Spanish-American literature. Techniques of literary scholarship. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 521 (3)

Pre-Columbian Spanish American Literature

In-depth examination of pre-Hispanic texts such as the Popol Vuh, Nahuatl poetry and other Aztec, Mayan, Quiché, Quechuan, and Incan religious, legal, and literary texts. Exploration of theories of oral literature. Study of cultural factors affecting literary manifestations in pre-Columbian societies. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 522 (3)

Colonial Latin American Literature

In-depth examination of Spanish-American texts produced during the colonial period (1520-1810) in Spanish America. Study of major genres including the chronicles of the conquistadores and major literary figures such as Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz and major movements such as the colonial Baroque. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 523 (3)

19th and 20th Century Latin American Literature

In-depth examination of texts produced in Spanish America from the independence period to the present. Study of major genres, literary figures and movements, with an emphasis on the development of national consciousness and the themes of nationality vs. universality. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 524 (3)

Latin American Literature of the "Boom"

In-depth examination of Spanish American authors such as Borges, Rulfo, Fuentes, Vargas Llosa, García Marquez, and Carpentier. Emphasis on the innovative structure and language brought to Hispanic literature by this movement. Study of cultural, social, political, and literary factors that contributed to the emergence of this movement. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 525 (3)

Contemporary Latin American Literature

In-depth examination of post-"boom" Spanish American authors to the turn of the century. Emphasis on the contributions of women authors. Study of representative works in all genres. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 526 (3)

Chicano/Latino Literature in Spanish

In-depth examination of U.S. authors who write in Spanish and/or who are of Hispanic descent. Discussions of issues such as otherness, decanonization, and ethnicity. Exploration of social, political, economic, and other factors that affect literary production and dissemination. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 531 (3)**Medieval Spanish Literature**

Survey of Medieval Spanish literary manifestations, including analysis of both written and oral literature. Study of masterpieces such as the Poema del Mio Cid, El Libro de Buen Amor and La Celestina, as well as non-canonical literature of the Medieval period.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 532 (3)**Golden Age Spanish Literature**

Study of literature in Spain during the Renaissance and Baroque (Golden Age) periods. Survey of canonical and non-canonical works of poetry, narrative, and theatre. Exploration of social and political factors affecting literary production during this time period.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 533 (3)**18th and 19th Century Spanish Literature**

Study of the principal literary works representing the following literary movements/periods in Spain: Enlightenment, Romanticism, Realism, and Naturalism. Includes canonical and non-canonical works in all major genres.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 534 (3)**20th Century Spanish Literature**

In-depth study of literary currents and representative works of poetry, narrative, theatre, and essay from the early 20th Century to modern day Spain. Emphasis on the Generations of 1898 and 1927, the effects of the Spanish Civil War on literary production, and the changes in literary production in post-Franco Spain.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 540 (3)**Contemporary Mexican Society**

In-depth study of the social, political, economic, religious, and artistic factors that contribute to life in modern-day Mexico.

Includes discussion of Mexican-U.S. relations. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 541 (3)**Contemporary Spanish Society**

Study of the social, political, economic, religious, and artistic factors that contribute to life in modern-day Spain. Includes discussion of Spanish-U.S. relations.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 542 (3)**Contemporary Central-American Society**

In-depth study of the social, political, economic, religious, and artistic factors that contribute to life in modern-day Central America. Includes discussion of Central American-U.S. relations.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 543 (3)**Contemporary Caribbean Society**

In-depth study of the social, political, economic, religious, and artistic factors that contribute to life in the modern-day Spanish-speaking Caribbean nations. Includes discussion of Caribbean-U.S. relations.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 544 (3)**Contemporary Andean Society**

In-depth study of the social, political, economic, religious, and artistic factors that contribute to life in the modern-day Spanish-speaking Andean nations. Includes discussion of Andean-U.S. relations.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 545 (3)**Contemporary Southern Cone Society**

In-depth study of the social, political, economic, religious, and artistic factors that contribute to life in the modern-day Spanish-speaking Southern Cone (Cono Sur) nations. Includes discussion of Southern Cone-U.S. relations.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 546 (3)**Contemporary U.S. Latino Society**

In-depth study of the social, political, economic, religious, and artistic factors that contribute to life in the modern-day United States for Latinos.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 551 (3)**Cinema of the Spanish-Speaking World**

Study of Spanish, Spanish-American, or Latino cinema from historical and stylistic perspectives. Emphasis on the study of narration in film and fiction, and the formal links between the two media.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 552 (3)**The Hispanic Image in U.S. Film, Television, and Advertising**

Exploration of the portrayal of the Hispanic individual and Hispanic groups in print and film media in the United States, by both Hispanic and non-Hispanic film-makers, writers, and companies. Discussion of theories of popular culture, as well as psychological, sociological, political, and economic factors contributing to these images.

Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 566 (1-6)**Graduate-Level Spanish in a Study Abroad Setting**

Graduate-level work in Spanish language and/or Hispanic literature, linguistics, or culture, at a graduate level. Course completed in a study abroad setting, where students complement their in-class lessons with real-life opportunities to use Spanish in a practical, everyday situations.

Conducted in Spanish. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of Spanish graduate advisor.

SPAN 599 (3)**Internship in Community Service**

Intensive study of a particular aspect of the local Hispanic community, through placement as an intern at a location where the needs of this community are served.

Internships may include placement at sites devoted to education, health care, commerce, social services, and international relations.

May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 601 (3)**Seminar in Hispanic Civilization**

Intensive study of a particular aspect of Spanish, Spanish-American, or U.S. Latino culture and civilization. Subject matter may emphasize historical, sociological, political, or economic issues related to the Spanish-speaking world.

May be repeated for a total of six (6) units with new course content. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 602 (3)**Seminar in Applied Linguistics**

In-depth analysis of one or more methodologies of second language acquisition and instruction. Linguistic research and classroom applications of selected methodologies.

May be repeated for a total of six (6) units with new course content. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 603 (3)**Seminar in Author Studies**

Critical study of a major author or authors of the Spanish-speaking world. Special attention to biography, culture, and literary background.

May be repeated for a total of six (6) units with new course content. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 604 (3)**Seminar in Genre Studies**

Examination of Hispanic literature with an emphasis on a particular genre or sub-genre; for example: poetry, narrative, theatre, autobiography, and essay. Includes a discussion of literary theory pertinent to the genre studied.

May be repeated for a total of six (6) units with new course content. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.

SPAN 605 (3)

Seminar in Regional Studies

Examination of the literature, culture, or linguistic patterns of a specific area of the Spanish-speaking world; for example: Mexico, Spain, Central America, the Caribbean, the Andean region, the Southern Cone region, and the Spanish-speaking United States. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units with new course content. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 606 (3)

Seminar in Gender Studies

Examination of "otherness" in Hispanic literature through the study of works written by individuals who explicitly or implicitly identify themselves as part of a group defined by its gender or sexuality. Works of female, gay, and lesbian authors will be studied in conjunction with pertinent theoretical frameworks. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 610 (3)

Multimedia in Spanish Instruction

Theory and applications of teaching Spanish through multimedia and interactive technologies. Research and development of interactive multimedia programs for use in the classroom and in the language laboratory. *Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish or consent of instructor.*

SPAN 695 (3)

Supervised Teaching of Spanish at the University Level

A practicum course devoted to the teaching of lower-division Spanish language courses at CSUSM. Requires attendance at various meetings and workshops throughout the semester. *All Teaching Assistants must enroll in this course. May be repeated. Units earned in SPAN 695 may not be counted toward the 30-unit requirement for the Master's Degree. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish and consent of instructor.*

SPAN 696 (3)

Directed Individual Study or Research Individual research or study of a particular aspect of the literature, linguistics, or civilization of the Spanish-speaking world. A written proposal for the study/research must be approved in advance by the student's faculty advisor and the Program Director. The number of units which a student can take depends on the nature of the student's academic goals and the consent of the faculty advisor and graduate committee. *Only six (6) units of credit may be applied toward the Master's Degree in Spanish. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish and consent of instructor.*

SPAN 698A (1) 698B (2) 698C (3) 698D (4) 698E (5) 698F (6-12)

Preparation for Graduate Examinations

Independent research and preparation for taking the Spanish Master's Degree comprehensive exams. *Units earned in SPAN 698 may not be counted toward the 30-unit requirement for the Master's Degree in Spanish. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Spanish and consent of instructor, faculty advisor, or Department Chair.*

SERVICE SECTOR MANAGEMENT (SSM)

College of Business Administration

SSM 304 (4)

Services Management

Theoretical and applied behavioral aspects involved in the effective management of service sector organizations. Concepts include individual differences, motivation, communication, group dynamics, power, conflict, decision-making, and leadership. *MGMT 302 is designed for the ACCT, FIN, GBM and HTM Options. SSM 304 is required for the SSM Option. Students may not apply units from both MGMT 302 and SSM 304 toward the major. Students should refer to their option checklist for the appropriate introductory management requirement. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core.*

SSM 305 (4)

Services Marketing

The United States is the world's first service economy, and services remain the most rapidly growing sector of the U.S. economy. Examines the marketing of services, sources and uses of marketing intelligence, and the consumption experience in both the U.S. and global marketplace. *MKTG 302 is designed for the ACCT, FIN, GBM and HTM Options. SSM 305 is required for the SSM Option. Students may not apply units from both MKTG 302 and SSM 305 toward the major. Students should refer to their option checklist for the appropriate introductory marketing requirement. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core.*

SSM 333 (4)

Marketing Communication

Marketing communication — including advertising, personal selling and other forms of promotion — is glue that binds organizations with their customers. Course examines the determinants of communication effectiveness and efficiency; the components of marketing communication; and the process of designing, implementing, controlling, and evaluating marketing communication strategies. *Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, BUS 302 and either MKTG 302 or SSM 305.*

SSM 352 (1)

Principles of Negotiation

The ability to negotiate effectively is an essential life skill. It can make the difference between success and failure in one's career as well as in one's personal life. This course will teach the fundamentals of effective negotiation. Through instruction and classroom exercises, students will learn the skills and techniques necessary to become effective negotiators. Subject matter will include: bargaining styles, goal setting, authoritative standards, use of leverage, and alternate forms of negotiating currency. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SSM 481B. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core.*

SSM 353 (4)

Security Management Issues

Introduction to the profession of private and public sectors security management. Concepts and activities associated with management of organizational security issues in the international arena. Issues include planning, threat assessment, risk management, and computer security. *Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and BUS 302.*

SSM 415 (4)

Human Resource Management

Effective management of employees in the service sector such as recruitment and interviewing, training and development, performance appraisal, compensation and benefits, employee relations, workforce demographics, and employment law. *Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core and either MGMT 302 or SSM 304.*

SSM 432 (2)

In The Executive's Chair

A unique course that provides students opportunities to learn from and network with 10-12 business executives each semester in an interview format. The guest executives share insights about their careers, their companies and industries, diverse functional areas and business concepts, and critical business decisions they have made. Course emphasis is on learning from the successes and failures of these effective business leaders. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SSM 482D. Will count as elective credit for FIN, GBM, HTM and SSM options. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core and BUS 302.*

SSM 442 (4)

Customer Analysis

Examines selected aspects of environmental, social, and psychological influences on customer behavior. In-depth study of alternative methods for acquiring customer information using secondary and primary sources. Emphasizes techniques appropriate for performing customer analyses for different types of organizations. Students apply course material through a required customer analysis project. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SSM 491J. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, BUS 302, BUS 304, and either MKTG 302 or SSM 305.*

SSM 445 (2)

Career Development

Provides students with opportunities to learn about and practice strategies designed to enhance individual career success in the 21st Century organizations. Subject matter includes: Changing nature of careers, finding the right career(s), interviewing and recruiting strategies, skills development, mentoring and networking, and other career development strategies. The course will involve guest speakers, in-class discussions and group activities, personal assessment and analysis, and video illustrations. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SSM 490E. Prerequisite: All lower-division pre-business core and either MGMT 302 or SSM 304.*

SSM 446 (4)

Sales Management

A key component of a firm's business-to-business marketing effort is the sales force. Focuses on the management of sales forces by examining how to plan, implement and evaluate the sales effort. Key responsibilities of sales managers are examined. These include planning, recruiting, training, motivating and evaluating the sales force. Attention is also given to sales forecasting, territory design and quota setting methods. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SSM 484C. Prerequisites: Completion of the lower-division pre-business core, BUS 302 and MKTG 302 or SSM 305.*

SSM 448 (4)

Global and Cross Cultural Marketing

Successful firms realize that exchange of goods and services occurs within a global context. The global context includes the domestic market and is not limited simply to "doing business overseas." Acquaints students with the challenges, constraints, and opportunities presented by the global environment. Emphasis will be placed on the types of marketing strategies that can be used to exploit opportunities and overcome challenges in the global marketplace. Focuses not simply on how to successfully enter markets overseas, but on how strategies in the domestic market can be integrated into a firm's overall global marketing strategy. *May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for SSM 491E. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, BUS 302, and either MKTG 302 or SSM 305.*

SSM 449 (4)

Database Marketing

Database Marketing involves systematic collection, analysis, and application of customer information to build long-term customer relationships. Draws upon database management, statistics, finance, and marketing skills. Discussion focuses on what critical customer information should be collected and how to maintain it in relational databases. Students learn to analyze databases to predict customer behaviors, retention rates, and levels of spending. Students use these databases to make informed choices concerning which customers to target and how to develop long-term relationships with them. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for HTM 485A or SSM 485A. Prerequisites: All lower division pre-business core, BUS 304; either HTM 304 or MIS 302 and either MKTG 302 or SSM 305.*

SSM 452 (4)

Leadership in Organizations

In-depth analysis of the process of leadership in organizations with a focus on the development of personal leadership skills. Emphasis on students' ability to conceptualize, integrate, and apply diverse approaches to the leadership and motivation of people in organizations. *Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, and either MGMT 302 or SSM 304.*

SSM 461 (4)

Management in Different Cultures

Examination of the impact of culture on managerial decisions. Key management decisions in a number of industries and countries are examined to highlight the complexities of management in a global environment. *May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for SSM 491G. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, and either MGMT 302 or SSM 304.*

SSM 465 (4)

Developing Management Skills

Globalization, increased workforce diversity, and technological change require managerial skills that are effective in a changing workplace environment. This advanced organizational behavior course integrates theory and practice with understanding and application. Management skills at the personal level include personal awareness, management of stress and creative problem solving. At the interpersonal level, the focus is on communicating effectively, gaining power and influence, motivating others, and managing conflict. At the group level, the emphasis is on empowerment skills and effective team building. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for SSM 484A. Will count as elective credit for FIN, GBM, and SSM options. Prerequisite: All lower division business core and MGMT 302 or SSM 304.*

SSM 481 (1)

Selected Topics in Service Sector Management

A survey course of selected topics in service sector management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

SSM 482 (2)

Selected Topics in Service Sector Management

A survey course of selected topics in service sector management designed to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

SSM 483 (3)

Selected Topics in Service Sector Management

A survey course of selected topics in service sector management in order to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

SSM 484 (4)

Selected Topics in Service Sector Management

A survey course of selected topics in service sector management designed to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

SSM 485 (4)

Selected Topics in Service Sector Management with Lab

A survey course of selected topics in service sector management designed to supplement available offerings. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: All lower-division pre-business core, additional prerequisites may vary depending on topic.*

SSM 498 (1-4)

Independent Study in Service Sector Management

Independent study under the direction of a faculty member. The student must prepare a study proposal approved by the appropriate faculty member prior to registration. *Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

THEATRE ARTS (TA)

College of Arts and Sciences

There is a Theatre Arts Track in the Visual and Performing Arts major.

TA 120 (3)

Introduction to Theatre

An introduction to the language of theatre through a comparative study of various theatre styles and cultures. Emphasis will be placed on production design, acting, direction, how theatre is constructed and performed, and the social and cultural context in which it is created. Includes theatre from across the globe including that of Europe, Asia, Africa, and Americas. Through watching plays and analysis, students will learn the fundamentals of theatre and search for relationships between and commonalities among the cultures studied.

TA 300 (3)

Storytelling in Society

Designed to demonstrate how storytelling can be used to address social issues. The class will use real-life controversy — one relevant to this community — as a base. Students will do substantial research on a chosen topic/ issue and then use that information to write and perform a play. Students will be encouraged to be creative; to experiment with non-traditional formats of stage production. Not all students will perform in the play. However, all students will be involved in mounting the production by way of design, dramaturgy, stage management or technical design. The final goal of the course is to have the play performed for the community. A post-play discussion will follow each performance. *Two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory.*

TA 301 (3)

Acting

A studio class centered around the student's practice of basic acting techniques. Each student will be required to prepare a monologue and a scene to be performed in class. Basic approaches to theatrical movement and voice will be explored.

TA 302 (1)

Movement for Actors

Through Western and non-Western approaches, student will work on developing a physical awareness for stage work, including spatial awareness, directing energy, and ensemble development.

TA 303 (3)

Materials and Structures of Theatre

Advanced work in the analysis of dramatic works and the application of current and historical theories. A study of the elements, genre and structures using examples drawn from a broad historical and cultural spectrum to be taken concurrently with VPA 302.

Prerequisites: Completion of twenty-one (21) units of lower-division theatre courses or consent of instructor.

TA 305 (4)

Design and Production for Theatre

An introduction through lecture, demonstration, and practical hands-on experience of all four areas of theatrical design: scenic, costume, lighting, and sound. Students will serve as designers and technical crew for this semester's CSUSM theatre. *May be repeated for a total of twelve (12), including any previous enrollment in VPA 380F.*

TA 320 (3)

Modern World Theatre in Europe and Latin America

Through individual and group readings, students will study European and Latin American dramatic works. Focuses on the relationship between theatre in both form and content, and the society giving rise to a particular work. Works drawn from both the traditional and emerging canon will be examined in terms of acting style, content, imagery, and motive. Students will examine plays from other countries considering their perspectives, relevance and meaning to our own multicultural society in light of prevailing world conditions. Issues such as identity, gender, sexuality, race, class, community, and ethnicity will be analyzed through in-class discussions and library research.

TA 323 (3)

Power and Popular Culture

Through critical analysis of advertising, popular film, theatre, and television, this course offers an active interdisciplinary approach for exploring the way women, gays, ethnic minorities, and individuals of different classes are portrayed, allowed access, and share power within these mediums as both cultural expressions and fields of employment. The analysis of popular culture and the meaning it reflects in light of prevailing world conditions poses an awareness of the subsequent choices confronting individuals and communities in U.S. society. Issues of identity, gender, sexuality, race, class, community, and ethnicity will be considered not only for their cultural expression but as the mechanisms of larger world systems. Through individual and group readings, in-class discussions, and film showings, this course will provide ample opportunities for the development of in-depth research projects.

TA 325 (3)

Latino/Chicano Theatre in the United States

Through individual and group readings of specific works of theatre, this course will examine the role of Latino/Chicano Theatre as a part of American Theatre and a distinct voice in World Theatre. Students will examine social, political, and aesthetic elements which have given rise to the development of Latino/Chicano theatre, including the struggle for justice, cultural and community integrity, biculturalism, bilingualism, identity, race, and cultural chauvinism. The perspectives and works of other Latino populations will be included as part of an examination of comparative and competing Latino world views within the United States. *The course will include a performance aspect.*

TA 326 (3)

African-American Theatre

Examines some of the major works by African-American playwrights. Significant attention will be given to etiology of the "Stage Negro," beginning with Uncle Tom's Cabin and blackface minstrelsy. Taught from an African-American perspective, where all aspects of the world are referenced in African-American culture.

TA 327 (3)

The Caribbean Carnival

The Caribbean island of Trinidad is known world-wide for its Carnival Mas'. Brazil's Carnival and Mardi Gras in New Orleans are examples of similar festivals held at the same time of the year. Looks at the Trinidadian Carnival Mas' as a form of theatre. Students will study the history of Carnival as well as the preparation and execution of the various components of this annual event. This course should be of particular value to those interested in the link between Caribbean performance traditions and the African Diaspora. Students will have the opportunity to investigate Carnival from a wide range of academic perspectives: pan music (steel drums), costume design and construction, and various acting and dance styles.

TA 328 (3)

Stage to Film

Through play readings, viewing selected films of plays and occasional attendance at performances, students will analyze and examine distinctions between theatre and film as they pertain to film adaptation. Students will compare and contrast aesthetic, economic, social, and political issues involved in the translation and adaptation of stage plays to film. Addresses the relevance of theatre as a medium focused on the delivery of human energy in relationship to film as a mechanized counterpart in an increasingly technologically focused society.

TA 401 (3)

Play and Screenwriting I

Introduces students to techniques used in the process of writing for the stage and the screen (film and television). Readings and guest lectures will complement the writing process in which students will be engaged. Issues of responsibility of the writer to his/her community will be addressed in relationship to the play/screen scripts viewed and read for class. Methods of analysis of the text and development of critical thought on the social issues surrounding the work will be discussed. Much emphasis will be placed on the fact that writing for the stage, screen or radio has little to do with written text on a page. Students will examine scripts and follows them from page to stage by attending live performances and movies available locally. *May be repeated once for credit with a different instructor.*

TA 410 (3)

Contemporary American Theatre — Society's Taboos

Through individual and group readings, this course presents theatre written and performed as a document of society's concerns. Analysis of representative dramatic pieces from different cultures and/or ethnic groups in the United States. Considers relevant historical, cultural, and philosophical perspectives and the meaning each work offers within the context of our multicultural society. Explores the relationship between art and politics through issues including identity, gender, sexuality, race, class, community, and ethnicity. This exploration will include in-class discussions, library research, and attendance at theatre events.

TA 420 (3)

Bilingual Theatre — Spanish/English

Through study and performance of bilingual texts, students will acquire practical and critical skills that will enable them to understand and employ techniques for working with a Mexican/American bilingual population. The phenomenon of bilingualism (English/Spanish) in the American Southwest will serve as the foreground for this interdisciplinary approach to theatre and performance. Plays will be examined within a historical context accounting for factors and perspectives that have shaped the use of language in our society including colonialism, migration, assimilation, acculturation, and cross-cultural interaction. Two hours lecture and two hours theater activities. *Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or equivalent.*

TA 421 (3)

Viva el Teatro — Spanish Theatre in Performance

An active interdisciplinary approach to the study of theatre. Following the presentation of a historical and theoretical background, students will approach and analyze a variety of Spanish and Latin American plays both as works of literature and as theatre in performance. Students will acquire basic acting techniques as well as develop skill in literary analysis. Issues of gender, class, community, and sexuality contained in the plays will be explored within an aesthetic context. *Conducted primarily in Spanish. Also offered as SPAN 421. Students may not receive credit for both. Two hours of lecture and two hours of theatre activities. Recommended: TA 301.*

TA 480 (3)

Theatre Activities for Children and Adults

Explores various modes of expression in the theatre arts through active in-class learning based on independent and group work. Students will gather material through library research, then analyze and synthesize material into texts for performances in the classroom and in the community. The material used in class provides for the examination and comparison of different cultural perspectives as seen through dramatic texts and theatrical exercises. These different cultural perspectives include an awareness of the changing conditions in our world and the role of theatre/art work as a voice and tool of understanding within this context. Provides students with a platform for self-examination and challenges within an aesthetic and cultural environment geared towards the non-professional. An emphasis will be placed on theatre activities that can be applied to the K-12 classroom. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for TA 480S. This course satisfies the Liberal Studies requirement for work in the Fine Arts and Humanities (Studio Arts). Two hours lecture and two hours theatre activities.*

TA 489 (4)

Production and Performance

Provides students with an engaging and practical experience essential for understanding and synthesizing theoretical and textual work in theatre arts. Students will participate in various aspects of play production including analysis acting, play development, library research, technical theatre, and audience development. Stage work includes rigorous interaction between student, professor, and the text. *May be repeated for a total of twelve (12) units. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for TA 489S.*

TA 489S (4)

Theater Production in Spanish

Provides students with an engaging and practical experience essential for understanding and synthesizing theoretical and textual work in theatre arts. Students will participate in various aspects of play production including analysis acting, play development, library research, technical theatre, and audience development. Stage work includes rigorous interaction between student, professor, and the text. *May be repeated for a total of twelve (12) units. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for TA 489S.*

TA 495A (1) 495B (2) 495C (3)

Internship

Designed to link the student directly with a selected and approved theatre or individual for the purpose of providing additional creative and/or studio skills as well as a practical understanding of the discipline. *Graded Credit/No Credit. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

TA 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3)

Independent Study

This course is intended for students with advanced standing in respective areas of study. Selected topic(s) must be approved by the Visual and Performing Arts Independent Study Committee and supervised by a faculty member or academic advisor. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

TA 499A (1) 499B (2) 499C (3)

Independent Research

Designed for students with demonstrated capacity for independent research, field, creative and studio work. Research topic must be approved by Visual and Performing Arts Independent Study Committee and supervised by faculty advisor. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS (VPA)

College of Arts and Sciences

VPA 101 (3)

Introduction to Interdisciplinary Arts

Introduction to the visual and performing arts: visual art, arts and technology, music, theatre, and dance. Attention is given to the aesthetic and formal issues of art-making alongside historical, cultural, political, and social issues. Discussions focus on race, class, gender, and sexuality in order to contextualize the historical and cultural significance of each artist and their work. Students experience creating art directed towards self and cultural expression. Taught through a variety of artistic mediums in dialogue with one another.

VPA 180 (3)

Topics in the Arts

Selected topics in the introduction to the visual and performing arts (dance, music, theatre, visual arts); for example, a basic survey of the history of music, theatre, art, and others. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units.*

VPA 181 (3)

Studio Work in the Arts

Introduction to studio experience in the visual and performing arts. Exploration of fundamental concepts of dance, music, theatre, and the visual arts through basic studio processes such as acting fundamentals, music fundamentals, drawing, basic movement, and dance. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units.*

VPA 302 (3)

The Process of Art I

First of a two-semester sequence exploring the elements, forms, functions, and meaning of the visual and performing arts in their sociocultural context. Examines how artistic forms interact with each other and with other cultural elements to contribute to the shaping of a society's development. Case studies will utilize classical art traditions and traditional and folk art forms representing many different cultures from throughout the world. Students will be exposed to a comparative view of the various ways that cultures around the globe (including the United States) express the meaning and value of life.

Prerequisites: Completion lower-division VPA track requirements and consent of instructor. This course is for VPA majors only.

VPA 303 (3)

The Process of Art II

Second of a two-semester sequence. Focuses on various forms of artistic expression within the United States. Classic art forms as well as popular, traditional, folk, and mass-mediated forms will be studied. Issues of cultural dissemination, dispersion, diaspora, migration, exchange, appropriation, and hegemony will be discussed. Cultural diversity and the nature of multiple cultural perspectives will also be explored. Examines the fundamental forces that have led to the development of a recognition of multiculturalism in the United States today.

Prerequisites: VPA 302 and consent of instructor. This course is for VPA majors only.

VPA 311 (3)

Arts of World Cultures

Explores contemporary world cultural practices ranging from indigenous expressions to new electronic forms in a global and multidisciplinary context. Encompasses the arts from regional cultures throughout the world, including Africa, the Americas, Asia, and Europe examined through the multiple viewpoints of gender, race, class, and sexuality. Explores diverse cultural practices shaped by memories and aspirations as well as by personal, collective, and mythic histories. These cultural practices offer transformative paradigms for social engagement and creativity. The exploration of global art theories and practices will assist students in developing their analytical, perceptual, and creative skills. This exploration, in turn, will encourage students to expand the power, clarity, and range of their own voices and visions.

VPA 320 (3)

Culture of India through Dance, Music, and Film

Designed to give an insight into the understanding of the culture of India through the appreciation of dance, music, and film. The subcontinent of India is diverse with different languages, customs and traditions, dress, and values which is reflected in the different art forms present therein. The uniqueness of the various performing arts is shown in the subtle yet clear distinctiveness found in the music and dance forms of the north, south, east, and west of India. The course is divided into several sections and will be taught with the help of videos, films, audio tapes, and also guest artists, who will perform lecture-demonstrations.

VPA 321 (3)

Learning Through the Arts

Seeks to develop the student both personally and professionally, recognizing the interrelationship between these two elements in art instruction. Three areas of focus include introducing arts experiences to children, integrating arts into classroom content, and providing a framework for the (elementary) student to experience the process of art.

May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for VPA 380D.

VPA 380 (3)

Topics in the Arts

Selected topics in the visual and performing arts (dance, music, theatre, visual arts), for example, theories of the visual arts, urban aesthetics, African-American music, images of women in the arts, and others. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units. Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics.*

VPA 381 (3)

Studio Work in the Arts

Studio experience in the visual and performing arts. Exploration of basic concepts of dance, music, theatre, or the visual arts through various studio processes such as drawing, group instrumental lessons, dance movement, or acting. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units.*

VPA 402 (3)

Multidisciplinary Collaborative Projects

Students will be guided through a series of structural, problem-solving exercises designed to equip them to complete collaborative projects in the arts. The projects will be idea- or theme-centered and require a high level of cooperation from the involved students. The primary disciplines included in the project will be music, the visual arts, and theatre; may also include film, video, and movement. Special emphasis will be placed on the notion of "inclusion" and therefore materials can be drawn from traditional classical cultures, pop materials, electronic sounds and or images, text, and folk art forms. *Prerequisites: VPA 302, 303 and consent of instructor.*

VPA 403 (3)

Art in the Community

Provides the student an opportunity to demonstrate his/her ability to integrate the principles, practices, and other experiences acquired in the program beyond individual coursework. Students will learn and apply field research techniques, theory, and appropriate methodologies as well as the operation of field equipment. Emphasis will be placed on the immediate communities of North County as an area of field activity. As a field research experience, the course is designed to enhance the student's understanding of the ethnography of our communities and the role of the arts in the lives of the people. It also will encourage individual and collective creativity in the synthesis of the arts. *Prerequisites: VPA 302, 303, and 402 and consent of instructor.*

VPA 495A (1) 495B (2) 495C (3)

Internship

Special projects in the arts that focus on work experience with arts organizations, schools, and other community institutions. *May be repeated for a total of three (3) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

VPA 498A (1) 498B (2) 498C (3)

Special Projects in the Arts

Special independent projects in the arts. *May be in research or studio area. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

VISUAL ARTS (VSAR)

College of Arts and Sciences

There is a Visual Arts Track in the Visual and Performing Arts major.

VSAR 102 (3)

The Computer and the Visual Arts

Introduces the student to the computer as a tool for making art. Includes elementary two-dimensional design principles. Students will evaluate the work of contemporary artists utilizing the computer and digital imagery in a variety of formats. Students will create work utilizing text and image in a number of art projects. *Two hours of lecture and two hours laboratory.*

VSAR 110 (3)

Introduction to Sculpture

Introduction to the fundamental principles of three-dimensional design. Includes a brief survey of traditional and contemporary media, ideas, history and sculpture as a means of cultural expression. A variety of techniques and materials are used. Includes training with basic tools and equipment in a wood and metal shop. Emphasis on development of the ideas and methods of art expression. *Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory.*

VSAR 120 (3)**Introduction to Visual Arts**

Introduction to the language of the visual arts through a comparative study of various artistic styles, cultures and ways of seeing. Emphasis on sculpture, painting, installation art, photography, architecture, film and multimedia, and their cultural contexts. Explores art from across the globe, including Europe, Asia, Africa and the Americas. Through various participatory visual and written exercises in class and visits to art sites, students will learn the fundamentals of the visual arts and how the arts relate to their lives.

VSAR 130 (3)**Visual Arts Fundamentals**

Introduction to the fundamentals of design in the visual arts with a focus on two dimensional design. Students create projects that allow first-hand exploration of basic elements of design, such as line, shape, balance, texture, scale, and proportion. While intended to build basic skills and develop problem solving strategies, this course will also emphasize the way in which the fundamentals of design contribute to the overall content and meaning of visual works. Through slide lectures, readings, and field-trips students will be exposed to historical and contemporary examples of how the principles of design play out in a wide variety of art including film, video, and new media. *Fieldtrips outside of class may be required.*

VSAR 131 (3)**Drawing I**

Focuses on developing drawing skills and the application of these skills to conceptually more complex projects. The first part of the course will emphasize practicing the ability to see and to render observations with the help of line, value, and other visual elements. As students develop these skills, they will be encouraged to reach beyond traditional drawing methods into areas of collage, mixed media and narrative media. *It is recommended that students complete VSAR 130 before enrolling in VSAR 131.*

VSAR 222 (3)**Survey of World Cinema**

Introduces the student to a diverse selection of film, video and digital media from around the world. Covers such subjects as indigenous aesthetics, the political and social force of Third Cinema within revolutionary societies, changing ethnographic cinematic practice, and various approaches to narrative structures within particular cultures. Questions the ethical implications of a Hollywood-dominated film industry. Addresses how particular countries undertake production and distribution within their economies.

VSAR 293 (3)**Studio Art Instruction**

Private or small group instruction in studio art. *Prerequisites: Normally open only to Visual and Performing Arts Art Track students with less than one year of lower-division studio art study or who are placed at this level through a portfolio review. Students approved for VSAR 293 must be enrolled in appropriate lower-division art courses. May be repeated for a maximum of eight (8) units.*

VSAR 301 (3)**Materials and Structure of Art**

Advanced work in the analysis of the visual arts and the application of current and historical theories of art. A study of the elements, genre and structures using examples drawn from a broad historical and cultural spectrum to be taken concurrently with VPA 302. *Prerequisite: Completion of twenty-one (21) units of lower-division art courses or consent of instructor.*

VSAR 302 (3)**The Computer and the Visual Arts**

Designed to allow the student to explore the computer as a tool for making art. Includes information about contemporary artists and their use of the computer in the creation of artists' books, wall pieces, sculptural and installation works, socially interactive networks, and other art forms. Students will create work utilizing text and image in a number of individual and collaborative projects. Includes a segment on computer ethics, and utilizes word processing and two other applications pertinent to the arts. *Two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory.*

VSAR 303 (3)**Introduction to Video Arts**

Introduction to video art practice and theory. All phases of videotape production from conception to finished product utilizing experimental, narrative and documentary techniques. Includes digital and electronic time-based video production, video installation art, field production, non-linear computer based editing, lighting and sound design. Lectures, demonstrations, hands-on projects, video screenings, discussions, research and field trips. *Public screening of work. Two hours of lecture and two hours laboratory.*

VSAR 304 (3)**Advanced Video Production**

Offers students the opportunity to continue to develop and hone skills in video production and post-production including narrative, experimental, documentary and installation utilizing digital audio and video tools and software. Includes lectures, screening, and lab. Development of practical and critical skills through the study and analysis of current issues surrounding the production, interpretation and dissemination of video in relation to visual arts. *Public screening of work. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: VSAR 303, 305 or 306 or consent of instructor.*

VSAR 305 (3)**Art and Digital Video for the Web**

Designed for those interested in experimenting with streaming media including video, audio and other moving images on the web within theoretical and practical contexts of artmaking. Covers basic desktop digital video and audio applications, video and audio streaming and basic web design. Integrates reading and writing on various aspects of new media within the context of art and society, including self-publishing, game theory, gender and cyberspace, copyright issues, narrative, and interactivity. Final production results in public presentation of live internet video or radio performance, and public web site. *Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. Recommended, but not required: COMM 370, VSAR 302, 303, 304, 405.*

VSAR 306 (3)**Video in the Community**

Explores video, art, activism and community service. Students learn the latest in video production technology while using video within the community as a tool for social or political change, indigenous expression, cultural understanding, community organization, or advancement of social causes. Video projects relevant to communities will be identified, developed, and produced by the students in collaboration with members of that community and faculty. *Public screening or broadcast of work. Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units.*

VSAR 307 (3)**Holocaust Art, Photography and Film**

Interdisciplinary course confronts the problems and promises involved in artistic, photographic and filmic attempts to represent the European Holocaust during WWII. Investigates artworks and artifacts (i.e., family photos and museum displays) from the 1940s to contemporary work, focusing on aesthetic, documentary, memorial and political approaches to representing the history and memories of the Holocaust. Offers a theoretical and visual foundation to approaching and researching the representation of other traumatic historical events. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for ID 360A.*

VSAR 308 (3)**Audio Art and Sound Design**

An introductory studio course in sound art from the 19th century to present day computer-based experiments in audio. Investigates audio art and sound design as it relates to public space and performance arts, and integrates sculpture, audio electronics, video and sound design software. Hands-on projects may include audio for sculptural installations, sound design for theater or performance, surround sound design for video or film, and computer/electronic interactive audio art. No musical experience necessary. *Public exhibition, screening or performance of work. Two hours of lecture and three hours laboratory. May be repeated for a total of six (6) units.*

VSAR 309 (3)

Generating Narrative in Video and New Media

A studio course explores narrative or story-telling structures in video and new media through hands-on research and writing projects. Projects may include creating a narrative video, rich media web project, an interactive CD or DVD, an internet radio show, or an interactive 3-D art installation. Sound, video, web or multimedia applications and technologies will be covered, as well as methods and theories of story structures across cultures. *Results in public presentation of student work. Two hours of lecture and three hours laboratory.*

VSAR 310 (3)

Performance Art

An introductory studio course in performance art. Emphasis will be placed on, the body as the primary medium of performance, improvisational structures, site-specific performances, and creating performances from a cross disciplinary perspective. This theory and practice course will consist of intensive practical experience, critiques of student work, and lectures and class discussions on contemporary and historical practices in performance art. The structure of the course is assignment-based with one public performance planned at the end of the semester. *Two hours of lecture and two hours laboratory.*

VSAR 320 (3)

Public Expression in the Arts

Examines public art, government funding for the arts, the First Amendment, and censorship. Subject matter will be explored in both a historical and a social context through various case studies.

VSAR 322 (3)

Women Artists in the 20th Century

Examines issues crucial to women as visual artists. Subject matter includes: How women use art as a means of self-expression and as a strategy for examining cultural values; the relationship between artistic production and women's traditional acts of reproduction; society's perception of women as artists; and provocative debates introduced into feminist thinking and art by reconsiderations of the charged arena of sexual difference.

VSAR 323 (3)

Chicano Art in the Border Region

Survey of Chicano and Chicano-inspired art along the U.S.-Mexico border. Examines recent art forms and practices as represented in the work of individual artists, as well as, cultural groups and organizations. Looks at the influences which have inspired the invention of Chicano art within a community context.

VSAR 324 (3)

Critical History of Twentieth Century Art and Theory

Examines crucial artistic production and debates that developed in the 20th Century in areas including the United States, Europe and Mexico through a re-examination of the traditional concept of the static "art object." Explores the provocative intersections between supposed high art and other visual forms of culture including cartoons, film, design, advertising and museum display. Focused consideration of gender, cultural, political and artistic issues that involve the relationship of the avant-garde to everyday life, changing concepts of modernism in context with developing technologies, and the interconnections between dominant "art movements," little-studied examples of artistic production, developments in the larger visual culture and which peoples' histories are left out of the frame of art history. Course is based on discussions, lectures, on-site critical viewing, research papers and collaborative projects.

VSAR 325 (3)

Pre-Columbian Mesoamerican Art and Society

Examines Pre-Columbian Mesoamerican art as it reflects social, structure, religion, social roles, ideology, economic and political organization, world view, and the family. The course will cover the preclassic, classic, and postclassic periods, focusing on four main cultural areas: the Olmec, the Maya, the Zapotec, Teotihuacan and Classic central Mexico, and the Aztec and Mixteca-Puebla style of highland Mexico.

VSAR 326 (3)

Feminist Art and Motherhood

Critically examines what has been the taboo relationship of motherhood to feminist art and theory as they have developed during the late 20th Century. This interdisciplinary course focuses on the various ways feminist artists, writers, philosophers and other cultural theorists are addressing the dilemmas of representing feminist motherhood and how these approaches are interpreted in contemporary visual culture. Previous historical limitations and mutual exclusivities for women as mothers will be analyzed in relation to new revisionings of motherhood by women and men who have different ethnicities, classes and other varied life experiences.

VSAR 327 (3)

Modern and Contemporary Art Movements

Covers the modern and contemporary movements in visual, performance, time-based and audio art, including Russian Futurism, European Dada and Surrealism, International Fluxus, Experimental Cinema, and video and performance art globally. Seeks for understanding of these art movements within their social, political, historical, and cultural contexts. Emphasis is on the experimental, revolutionary and transformative effects of these movements. Students will attend performances, film and art events, as well as create works of art.

VSAR 328 (3)

Video Art History and Theory

Covers the history and theory of video as a global art form while linking it to other significant art movements in painting, sculpture, music and performance art. Includes understanding video genres such as narrative, experimental, documentary, installation, web-based and commercial. Analyzes the relation of counter-culture media to television and mainstream film. Screenings, discussion, research and hands-on projects.

VSAR 393 (2)

Advanced Studio Art Instruction

Private or small group instruction in studio art. *May be repeated for maximum of eight (8) units. Prerequisites: Open only to Visual and Performing Arts Art Track students with at least one year of lower-division studio art study, and consent of instructor.*

VSAR 403 (3)

Interactive Multimedia

Studio-oriented discussions offering advanced skills development in the use of interactive multimedia production tools, utilizing audio, video, and computer technologies. Covers the theory and practice of integrated audio, video and computer media production, including all phases of multimedia production from conception to finished product. Course includes: lectures, demonstrations, hands-on skills training, multimedia presentations, discussions, research papers, and field trips. *Two hours of lecture and two hours laboratory. Prerequisites: Completion of Computer Competency Requirement or enrollment in CS 301, or MUSC 302, or PSYC 300, or VSAR 302 or 303.*

VSAR 404 (3)

Art and Web Design

Designed to allow the student to explore the Internet and to use the Internet as a resource — graphic, audio, video, and textual — for the production of art projects. Students will create on-line sites for their work which will be available to other university students, and they will be involved in curating virtual exhibitions. Explores the ethical and social implications of the information on the web and examines the impact of the Internet on the arts. Includes lectures, demonstrations, hands-on training, discussions, and research papers. *Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory.*

VSAR 405 (3)

Critical Theories of the Arts in Cyberspace

Explores the impact of the rapidly developing information technologies of the arts — film, video, literature, music, performance, and visual art. Examines the breakdown of disciplinary boundaries as the interactive multimedia technologies combine video, text, audio, and graphic images. Also explores the social and ethical implications of the new technologies and their relationship to the arts. Students will study artists whose work has been shaped by information technologies and who are helping to define the electronic interfaces and virtual worlds of the future. Includes lectures, demonstrations, hands-on training, discussions, and research papers.

VSAR 420 (3)

Contemporary Artists

A survey examining the multiple worlds of the contemporary art world. Current issues, ideas, and intuitions which contribute to the shaping of today's art are analyzed through the individual and collaborative works of African-Americans, Asian-Americans, Chicanos, feminists, gays and lesbians, "the mainstream," and other artists. Cross-influences, dialogue and debates of the last 40 years will be emphasized. Lectures and discussions will be supplemented with field trips to museum exhibitions, public art sites, private collections, and artists' studios.

VSAR 422 (3)

Art and Technology of the Moving Image

Hands-on survey of the history and theory of filmmaking, video production, new media, and the moving image. The parallel developments of projected imagery and animation from the 16th Century through contemporary practices utilizing computer technologies will be covered. Students will acquire practical and critical skills through studying and analyzing the development of theoretical discourses that frame past and current issues surrounding the production and interpretation of the moving image. Films and videotapes addressing diverse cultural, ethnic, and social concerns throughout the world will be screened, analyzed, compared, and contrasted.

VSAR 423 (3)

Critical History of Photography

Designed to allow students to critically examine the early modern development of photography and the medium's contemporary usages, cultural meanings and contested histories. Focuses on the intersections between the photograph as art object, historical record, advertising image and cultural artifact through an examination of the representation of various peoples' cultural histories and identities. Also considers new artistic approaches to redefining the documentary tradition, especially in light of the relationships between photography and new media technologies. Course is based on discussions, lectures, on-site critical viewing, research papers and collaborative projects.

VSAR 440 (3)

Advanced Computer Art

Presentation of projects that are characterized by the combination of traditionally discrete artistic disciplines in combination with computer-generated texts and images. Emphasis on manifestation of ideas through class discussion and critique of presented work. *Two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: VSAR 302 or consent of instructor.*

VSAR 480 (3)

Art Activities for Children and Adults

Explores various media in the visual arts. No background in the visual arts is required. Emphasis will be placed on arts activities that require few materials and that can be applied to the K-12 classroom. *Satisfies the Liberal Studies requirement for work in the Fine Arts, and Humanities (Studio Arts). Two hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory.*

VSAR 495A (1) 495B (2) 495 (3)

Internship

Intended to enable eligible students to work directly with selected and approved individual artist or group of artists in creative and/or studio environment. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Graded Credit/No Credit. Prerequisite: Consent of supervising faculty member or faculty advisor.*

VSAR 498A (1) 498B (2) 498 (3)

Independent Study

Designed for students who have completed upper-division courses in this major area of study. Special topic(s) must be approved by the Visual and Performing Arts Independent Study Committee. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of faculty advisor.*

VSAR 499A (1) 499B (2) 499 (3)

Independent Research

Designed for students with demonstrated capacity for independent research, field, creative and studio work. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisites: Consent of faculty committee and academic advisor.*

WOMEN'S STUDIES (WMST)

College of Arts and Sciences

WMST 101 (3)

Introduction to Women's Studies

An introduction to the scholarship, both disciplinary and interdisciplinary, on women with an emphasis on critical thinking. Explores works by and about women, gender roles, and contemporary issues around the world, and analyzes arguments surrounding women's status.

WMST 180 (3)

Introductory Topics in Women's Studies

Introductory special topics in Women's Studies. The course title and description will vary by offering. *Students should check the Class Schedule for listing of actual topics. May be repeated for credit as topics change, for a total of six (6) units.*

WMST 201 (3)

Women: Contemporary Issues

Surveys contemporary issues in women's lives from the standpoints of diverse groups of women. Subject matter includes, but is not limited to images of women, reproductive rights, sexuality, economic justice, political empowerment, family relations, and cultural practices. Subject matter is introduced in a variety of ways, including case studies, narratives, novels, film, and music. Students may do cross-cultural research on the Internet and Lexis/Nexis for their final project. *This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

WMST 205 (3)

Gender and Identity in Pop Culture and the Media

Examines the ways in which gender and social identity have been portrayed in popular culture and the media, as well as the economic, political, and historical conditions that affect and inform these images. Focuses special attention on the economic, political, and historical conditions that have shaped representations of gender, race, class, and sexual identity in popular culture.

WMST 300 (3)

Topics in Women Studies

Special topics in Women's Studies. The course title and description will vary by offering. *May be repeated for credit as topics change for a total of six (6) units.*

WMST 301 (3)

Gender and Race in Contemporary Society

Explores the intersection of gender and race in the modern world. Themes include the expression of gender and race in arts and humanities, the structures of discrimination, theories about race and gender, the lively debate across cultural and ethnic lines concerning these issues.

WMST 303 (4)

Education, Gender and Race

Explores the relationships between education, gender, and race/ethnicity. Course content will include such issues as identity development in girls and boys, controversies about gender, race, and education, feminist theories about learning and teaching, social stratification in schools, and pedagogical methods designed to empower all students through education. Using contemporary case studies, students will examine multiple dimensions of school life — such as formal and informal curricula, student-teacher relationships, and the social construction of teaching — for their gendered and racialized components. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for WMST 300K.*

WMST 320 (3)

Introduction to Feminist Pedagogies

Focuses on the study of feminist approaches to university learning. Special emphases on feminist theories of student-centered learning, innovative teaching methods in higher education, and social change through higher education. Designed for students who are preparing to serve as Peer Discussion Leaders in WMST 101. *Prerequisites: WMST 101, or other introductory Women's Studies course.*

WMST 321 (4)

Feminist Pedagogies in Practice

Feminist theory is used to reflect upon classroom leadership and experience. *Designed for students who are serving as Peer Discussion Leaders in WMST 101, under faculty supervision. May be repeated for a total of eight (8) units. Prerequisite: WMST 101 (or other introductory Women's Studies course) and consent of instructor.*

WMST 323 (3)**Women in Performance: Choreographics of Resistance**

Explores issues of power, representation, and access in relation to the female body in dance, performance art, body art and the staging of political empowerment. Examines crucial historical figures and moments when the body in a motion ruptures or destabilizes normalized expectations. *Also offered as DNCE 323. Students may not receive credit for both.*

WMST 330 (4)**Women as Leaders**

Internationally, women contribute to a growing share of public activity, the labor market, and civic leadership. Based on recent feminist research on leadership development, this course will address the challenges of and opportunities for leadership as they affect women from different cultural backgrounds. Subjects include cultural perceptions of leadership, traditional stereotypes of femininity, and the evaluation of leadership and coaching skills. Biographies of women leaders will be used to explore some of the key factors that have shaped women's success. *Three hours of lecture plus required off-campus Service Learning activities. May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for WMST 300G.*

WMST 341 (4)**Men and Masculinity**

Focuses on various meanings of male identity and the effects that notions of masculinity have had on both men and women. Examines cultural beliefs, values, and representations of masculinity and male identities. Explores distinct perspectives on the meanings of masculinity — past, present, and future — in relation to socialization, work, family, race and ethnicity, class culture, sexuality, and technological change. Focuses primarily on the United States, with cross-cultural comparisons to the construction of masculinity in other countries. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for WMST 300H.*

WMST 350 (4)**Introduces students to foundational writings in Chicana/Latina Feminist Theory**

Close attention will be given to how race, class, gender and sexuality affect Chicana/Latina lives. Subjects include, but are not limited to: triple oppressions theory, identity politics, mestiza consciousness, Chicana subjectivity (agency) and lesbian identities. In addition to the lecture and readings the fourth unit will be dedicated to instructional activity related to media analysis. This course will feature in its framework films and documentary that relates to the course material.

WMST 375 (3)**Women Changing Our World**

Explores women's international movement, giving attention to the relationship between U.S. women's movements for social change and global feminist struggles. Interdisciplinary readings, including fiction and feminist theory, focus on women's activism in various countries and regions of the world.

WMST 398 (3)**Independent Study**

Directed readings under the guidance of an instructor. Several short analytical papers required. *Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and Coordinator of Women's Studies.*

WMST 401 (3)**Seminar in Women's Studies**

Topic announced each semester prior to registration. Explores readings in feminist theory and scholarship. Includes a cross-cultural or cross-national perspective.

WMST 407 (3)**Women United, Women Divided**

Examines the social construction of categories of sexual orientation (like heterosexual, lesbian, or bisexual), the resulting social coercion of behavior, and the role that coercion plays in dividing and disempowering women cross-culturally. Subject matter includes the history of romantic relationships between women, contributions made to culture and social institutions, the development of sexual identity in a social context, related political movements, and the psycho-social impact of heterosexism in society.

WMST 424 (3)**Women and Health**

An exploration of women and health. Analysis of women's health maintenance and disease prevention; gender bias in medical treatment; medicalization of "natural" processes; women and the health system, medical-legal system, and bio-medical research. Subject matter may include, but is not limited to: eating disorders, contraception, sexually transmitted diseases, fertility from pregnancy to birthing, stress and mental illness, menopause, breast cancer, alternative and traditional healing systems. Issues of social class, nationality, race, culture and sexual preference are emphasized throughout. Recommended but not required: previous coursework in the area of health and illness. *Also offered as SOC 424. Students may not receive credit for both.*

WMST 445 (3)**Gender and Development**

Gender analysis remains in the peripheries of development theory and practice despite evidence which suggests that "modernization" results in disparate outcomes for similarly situated women and men. To bridge this analytical gap in development studies, the course explores the gender dimensions of the dramatic structural changes taking place in the world economy. *Also offered as ECON 445 and PSCI 445. Students may only receive credit for one of the courses. May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for ECON 481B or PSCI 449B.*

WMST 450 (3)**Cinema and Gender**

Investigates the power of film and the film industry in representing and shaping gendered positions in a variety of cultural settings. Explores dominant and alternative practices of gendering cinematic characters and viewers. May employ particular thematic frameworks (e.g., mothers and daughters, gender and European cinema, women in the silents, or gender and documentary film).

WMST 490 (3)**Feminist Perspectives: Theories and Research**

Examines major schools of feminist theory and feminist approaches to research on women and gender across an array of academic disciplines. The application of feminist perspectives and reassessments of social theory in the humanities, social sciences, and sciences may be included. Student research projects may include bibliographies, archival research, ethnographic, survey, literary analysis or other formats. *May not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for WMST 390.*

WMST 495 (3)**Internship in Women's Studies**

Combines readings with placement in an appropriate women's advocacy organization. *May be repeated for a total of nine (9) units.*

WMST 499 (3)**Independent Research in Women's Studies**

In consultation with a faculty advisor, students develop an extended research project using primary and/or secondary sources. *May be repeated for a total of six (6) units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.*

WORLD LANGUAGES AND HISPANIC LITERATURES (WLAN)

College of Arts and Sciences

WLAN 101 (4)**Beginning Study of a Second Language**

Basic concepts of a language other than English, Spanish, French, German, or Japanese. Designed to develop oral and written communication skills and enhance cultural knowledge. *May be repeated for credit as language changes.*

WLAN 102 (4)**Beginning Study of a Second Language**

Continuation of WLAN 101. Further study of basic concepts of a language other than English, Spanish, French, German, or Japanese. Designed to develop oral and written communication skills and enhance cultural knowledge. *May be repeated for credit as language changes. Prerequisite: WLAN 101 (in the same language) or equivalent.*

WLAN 201 (3)

Intermediate Study of a Foreign Language I

Further study of a language other than English, Spanish, French, German, or Japanese. Emphasis on development of the skills of reading, listening, comprehension, speaking, and writing. *Conducted in the appropriate language other than English. May be repeated for credit as language changes. Prerequisite: WLAN 102 (in the same language) or equivalent. This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

WLAN 202 (3)

Intermediate Study of a Foreign Language II

Continuation of WLAN 201. Further development of the four skills in a language other than English, Spanish, French, German, or Japanese. Emphasis on oral and written composition, communication, and review of grammatical structures. *Conducted in the appropriate language other than English. May be repeated for credit as language changes. Prerequisite: WLAN 201 (in the same language) or equivalent. This course is not currently offered at Cal State San Marcos. It is listed only for transfer-credit and course equivalency purposes.*

WLAN 216 (1-6)

Intermediate Second Language for Special Purpose

Intermediate study of a language other than English, Spanish, French, German, or Japanese. Designed to develop oral and written communication skills, with special emphasis on vocabulary, conversational practice, and cultural background necessary for successful communication within a specialized context. *This course does not fulfill the graduation requirement for a language other than English. Course may be repeated for credit as language and/or subject matter changes. Prerequisite: WLAN 102 or equivalent, in same language.*

WLAN 316 (1-6)

Advanced Second Language for Special Purpose

Advanced-level study of a language other than English, Spanish, French, German, or Japanese. Designed to develop oral and written communication skills, with special emphasis on vocabulary, conversational practice, and cultural background necessary for successful communication within a specialized context. Course may be repeated for credit as language and/or subject matter changes. *Prerequisite: WLAN 216 or equivalent, in the same language.*

WLAN 331 (3)

World Languages and Their Speakers

Designed to introduce students to the variety of language and linguistic phenomena in the world today, this course examines the history, pronunciation, alphabets, and speakers of languages greater and lesser known that have helped to shape the contemporary sociopolitical context. *This course requires no knowledge of any language other than English and can be a great introduction to future second language study. Recommended but not required: a course in Introductory Linguistics.*

WLAN 350 (3)

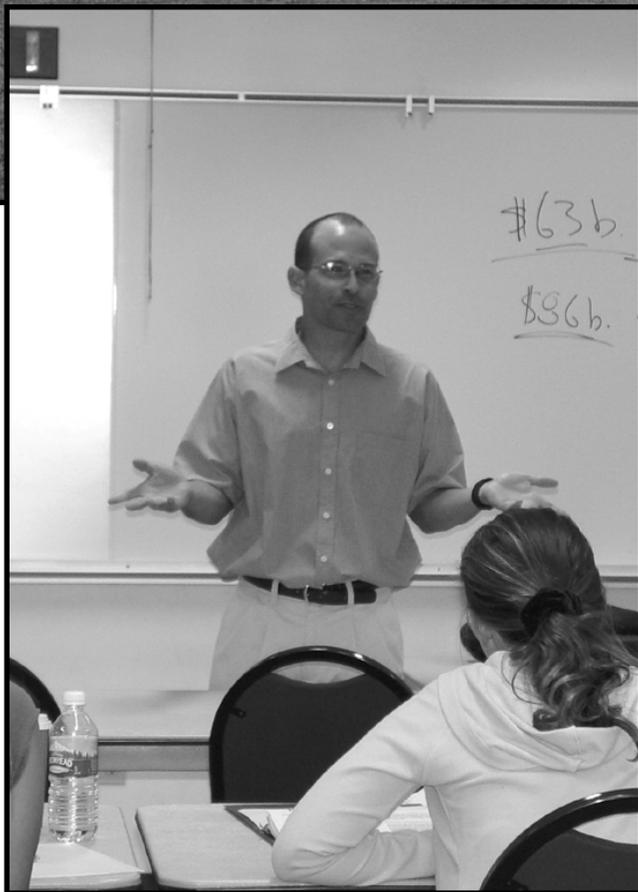
The Origins and Contemporary Aspects of Latino Culture

Influences and results of mixed background are examined in the literature, the arts and the ideas of major figures throughout the centuries. The course seeks to allow students to make connections, examine and question theories, and draw conclusions about heritage and the meaning of self. It also seeks to educate Latinos and non-Latinos as to major artistic and literary movements, and important historical developments as manifested in writings, arts and music so they can reach their own conclusions about what it means to be Latino.

WLAN 370 (3)

Literature of the Spanish and Portuguese-Speaking World

A survey, in English, of literary works originally written in Spanish or Portuguese. Works selected for their cultural, historical, and/or literary significance. Includes exploration of how literature can reflect (or distort) culture. Special emphasis on the works of marginalized authors (women, indigenous writers, etc.). *May not be taken for credit by students who received credit for SPAN 370. Conducted in English. Knowledge of Spanish/Portuguese not required.*



Academic & Administrative
Listing

ACADEMIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE LISTING

Aboolian, Robert (2002)

Assistant Professor, Operations Management
B.S., Iran University of Science and Technology
M.S., Iran University of Science and Technology
Ph.D., University of Toronto

Ahlers, Jocelyn (2001)

Assistant Professor, Liberal Studies (Linguistics)
B.A., Occidental College, Los Angeles
M.A., University of California, Berkeley
Ph.D., University of California Berkeley

Aitken, Wayne (1994)

Associate Professor, Mathematics
B.S., Brigham Young University
Ph.D., Harvard University

Allison, Terry L. (1991)

University Planning Officer
B.A., University of California, Berkeley
M.L.S., University of California, Berkeley
M.A., University of California, San Diego
Ph.D., University of California, San Diego

Anderson, Beverlee B. (1992)

Director, MBA Program
Professor, Business and Marketing
B.S./Admin., The Ohio State University
B.S., Ed., The Ohio State University
M.B.A., The Ohio State University
Ph.D., The Ohio State University

Anover, Veronica (1999)

Associate Professor, World Languages and
Hispanic Literatures
B.A., Universidad Complutense de Madrid,
Spain
M.A., Florida State University
Ph.D., Florida State University

Arnade, Peter (1992)

Associate Professor, History
B.A., New College of Florida
M.A., New York University
Ph.D., State University of New York at
Binghamton

Arnold, Roger A. (1990)

Professor, Economics
B.S., University of Birmingham, England
M.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute
Ph.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute

Arriaga, Manuel (2001)

Assistant Professor, Philosophy
B.A., Anteneo de Davao University, Philippines
M.A., Anteneo de Manila University, Philippines
Ph.D., Duquesne University, Pittsburgh

Avalos, David (1991)

Professor, Visual and Performing Arts
B.A., University of California, San Diego
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Bade, Bonnie L. (1994)

Associate Professor, Liberal Studies
(Anthropology)
B.A., University of California, Riverside
Ph.D., University of California, Riverside

Baker-Degler, Therese L. (1989)

Professor Emerita, Sociology Department
Founding Faculty
B.A., Cornell University
Ph.D., University of Chicago

Baldwin, Mark D. (1995)

Interim Dean, College of Education
B.A., University of California, Irvine
M.S., San Diego State University
Ed.D., Northern Arizona University

Barrett, Donald C. (1996)

Director, Southwest Riverside County Project
Associate Professor, Sociology
B.A., University of West Florida, Pensacola
M.S., State University of New York, Binghamton
Ph.D., Indiana University, Bloomington

Barsky, David J. (1995)

Associate Vice President for Academic
Programs
Associate Professor, Mathematics
B.S., University of Delaware
Ph.D., Rutgers University

Bashein, Barbara J. (1995)

Vice President, External Affairs
B.S., Carnegie-Mellon University
M.S., University of Southern California
Ph.D., Claremont Graduate University

Bates, Kristin A. (1998)

Associate Professor, Sociology
B.A., Pacific Lutheran University
M.A., University of Washington
Ph.D., University of Washington

Beal, Patricia L. (2003)

Distinguished Teacher in Residence
B.S., Kent State University, Ohio
M.Ed., Kent State University, Ohio
Ed.S., Kent State University, Ohio

Beavers, Staci L. (1996)

Associate Professor, Political Science
B.A., Washburn University of Topeka (Kansas)
M.A., University of Nebraska-Lincoln
Ph.D., University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Bell, Tina (1992)

Assistant Vice President/Chief of Staff, External
Affairs
B.A., University of California, San Diego

Bennett, David M. (1999)

Executive Director, Development and Business
Outreach
B.B.A., California Lutheran University
A.M.P., Harvard Graduate School of Business

Bennett, Tom R. (1995)

Associate Professor, Education
B.A., San Diego State University
M.A., United States International University,
San Diego
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles

Bennett, Vivienne (1994)

Associate Professor, Liberal Studies (Latin
American Studies)
B.A., University of Wisconsin
M.A., University of Texas
Ph.D., University of Texas

Berghof, Oliver (1995)

Associate Professor, Literature and Writing
Studies
B.A., Oxford University
MA., University of Konstanz
M.A., University of California, Irvine
Ph.D., University of California, Irvine

Berry, Loni (1996)

Associate Professor, Visual
and Performing Arts
B.A., Brown University
M.F.A., Yale University

Biggs, Bonnie (1990)

Librarian
B.A., San Diego State University
M.L.S., University of Southern California

Blanshan, Bridget K. (2001)

Director, Student and Residential Life
B.B.A., Iowa State University, Ames
M.Ed., University of San Diego

Boehning, Rochelle L. (1990)

Professor, Computer Science
B.S., Pittsburg State University
M.S., Pittsburg State University
M.S., University of Missouri-Rolla
Ph.D., University of Missouri-Rolla

Bolton, M. Kent (1994)

Associate Professor, Political Science
B.A., Brigham Young University
M.A., Brigham Young University
Ph.D., The Ohio State University

Bonomo, Carol J. (1989)

Director of Legislative Affairs
B.M., Barrington College, Rhode Island
M.A.L.A., San Diego State University

Borin, Jacqueline (1990)

Librarian
Chartered Librarian, Hammersmith and West
London College

Bradbury, William (1994)

Associate Professor, Visual
and Performing Arts
B.A., Hamilton College
M.A., Miami University
D.M.A., Cornell University

Brady, Shirley A. (2002)

University Controller, Finance and Business
Services
B.S., Arizona State University, Phoenix

Bray, Richard N. (1994)

Professor, Biological Sciences
B.S., San Diego State University
M.A., University of California, Santa Barbara
Ph.D., University of California, Santa Barbara

Brenna, Duff (1996)

Associate Professor, Literature and Writing
Studies
B.A., San Diego State University
M.A., San Diego State University

Brodowsky, Glen H. (1996)

Associate Professor, Marketing
B.A., The University of Chicago
M.B.A., State University of New York at Buffalo
Ph.D., State University of New York at Buffalo

Brown, Katherine (2001)

Assistant Professor, Communication
B.A., University of California, San Diego
Ph.D., University of California, San Diego

Brown, Robert W. (1997)

Associate Professor, Economics
B.S., Saint Mary's College of California
M.A., California State University, Long Beach
Ph.D., University of California, Santa Barbara

Brown, Tracey K. (2002)

Assistant Professor, Biology
B.A., University of California, Berkeley
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles

Caine, Nancy G. (1992)

Professor, Psychology
B.A., University of Redlands
M.A., San Diego State University
Ph.D., University of California, Riverside

Callanan, Valerie (2000)

Assistant Professor, Sociology
B.A., California State Polytechnic, Pomona
M.A., California State University, Fullerton
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Cárdenas, Carolina (1992)

Director, University Outreach
B.A., University of California, Santa Cruz

Cardoso, Ellen (2000)

Associate Director, Human Resources and
Equal Opportunity
B.A., Marywood College, Scranton
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Cassel, Susie L. (1996)

Associate Professor, Literature
and Writing Studies
B.A., Communication, University of Southern
California
B.A., English/Psychology/Religion,
University of Southern California
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Chadwick, Francis (2002)

Assistant Professor, Education
B.A., California State University, Long Beach
M.A., United States International University, San
Diego
Ed.D., University of LaVerne

Chang, John (2002)

Assistant Professor, Computer Science
B.S., National Taiwan University
M.S., Yale University
Ph.D., Yale University

Charles, Jeffrey (1997)

Associate Professor, History
B.A., University of California, Berkeley
M.A., Johns Hopkins University
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Cherry, Bennett W. (2000)

Assistant Professor, Human Resources
Management
B.A., Point Loma Nazarene College
M.S., University of Arizona
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Chien, David (1992)

Professor, Mathematics
B.S., National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan
M.S., University of Iowa
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Chiyachantana, Chiraphol (2003)

Assistant Professor, Finance
B.A., Concord College
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M.S., Radford University
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Chu, Melanie (2003)

Assistant Librarian
B.A., Rutgers University
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Clark, Stella T. (1990)

Professor, World Languages and Hispanic
Literatures
B.A., University of Mississippi
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Clark-Ibañez, Marisol (2003)

Assistant Professor, Sociology
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Cline, Zulmara (Zee) (2000)

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Coronado, Deborah (1990)

Associate Director, Education
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Daoud, Annette M. (2002)

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De Leone, Charles (2001)

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Decker, Russell L. (1994)

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Dennis, David (1999)

Assistant Director of Construction
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Detzel F. Larry (1999)

Associate Professor, Accounting
B.A., University of Colorado
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Diaz-Greenberg, Rosario (1995)

Associate Professor, Education
B.A., Hunter College, City University of New
York
M.S., Barry University, Miami
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Diehr, George (1990)

Professor, Management Science
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Diekman, Kristine (1997)

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Dome, Nancy (2003)

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Dovenbarger, Barbara (1992)

Interim Auditor
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Downie, Judith (2002)

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Eisenbach, Regina J. (1991)

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Elise, Sharon (1994)

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Elsbree, Rene Anne (2003)

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Engen, Darel Tai (2002)

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Erciyas, Kayhan (2002)

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B.S., University of Manchester Institute of
Science and Technology
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Evans, Charles E. (2001)

Assistant Director, Construction, Facilities
Services

Fabry, Victoria J. (1993)

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Favela, Andres (1993)

Director, General Advising Services, Student
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B.A., California State University, Chico
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Fenton, Bradly N. (2002)

Project Manager, Planning, Design and
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B.A., University of California, Berkeley
M.Arch, Southern California Institute of
Architecture

Fiegen, Ann M. (1999)
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Fierro, Ricardo D. (1992)
Professor, Mathematics
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Fitzpatrick, Maureen J. (2002)
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Fogerson, Linda (1994)
Director, Corporate and Foundation Relations
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Formo, Dawn (1995)
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B.A., University of San Diego
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Frasca, Regina M. (1998)
Director, Risk Management and Safety
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Gannon, Martin J. (2003)
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Management
B.A., University of Scranton
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Garcia, Denise K. (1996)
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Garcia, Maribel (2002)
Assistant Professor, Women's Studies
B.A., Bryn Mawr College
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Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin

Garza, Elizabeth (2003)
Assistant Professor, Education
B.A., California State University, San Marcos
Ed.D., The Fielding Institute

Gaynor, Lynda (1995)
Director, Community Service Learning
Adjunct Faculty, Human Development
B.A., Bryn Mawr College
M.S.S., Western Reserve
D.S.W., Columbia University

Geldard, Caroline (2003)
Distinguished Teacher in Residence
B.A., San Diego State University
M.A., San Diego State University

Ghiara, Ranjeeta (1994)
Associate Dean, Budget and Operations,
College of Arts and Sciences
Associate Professor, Economics
B.A., St. Xavier College, Bombay
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Ph.D., University of California, Riverside

Goldberg, Merryl R. (1993)
Professor, Visual and Performing Arts
B.M.E., New England Conservatory of Music
Ed.M., Harvard University
Ed.D., Harvard University

Golich, Vicki L. (1992)
Interim Dean, College of Arts and Sciences
Professor, Political Science
B.A., Occidental College
M.A., California State University, Fullerton
Ph.D., University of Southern California

Gómez de García, Jule (2001)
Assistant Professor, Liberal Studies (Linguistics)
B.A., Pomona College
M.A., University of Colorado, Denver
Ph.D., University of Colorado

Gonzales, Alicia (1998)
Assistant Professor, Sociology
B.A., Arizona State University
M.A., Arizona State University
Ph.D., Arizona State University

González, Gerardo M. (1991)
Professor, Psychology
B.A., California State University, Fresno
M.A., California School of Professional
Psychology, Fresno
Ph.D., California School of Professional
Psychology, Fresno

Grant, C. Terry (2003)
Professor, Accounting
B.S., University of Alabama
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Ph.D., Florida State University

Grant-Vallone, Elisa (1998)
Associate Professor, Psychology
B.S., St. Mary's College
M.A., Claremont Graduate University
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Gray, Marti A. (1989)
Executive Director, CSUSM Foundation
B.A., Southern Oregon State College
M.B.A., San Diego State University

Gray, Michael D. (1993)
Interim Director, Budget Office
B.S., Purdue University, Indiana

Green, Suzanne E. (1989)
Associate Vice President, Finance and Business
Services
B.A., San Diego State University
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Greenwood, Scott (2002)
Assistant Professor, Political Science
B.A., University of San Diego
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Ph.D., University of Michigan

Grimshaw, Gina (1997)
Associate Professor, Psychology
B.S., University of Toronto
M.A., University of Waterloo
Ph.D., University of Waterloo

Guillén-Castrillo, Rocio (1997)
Associate Professor, Computer Science
B.S., Universidad Nacional Autónoma de
México
M.S., New Mexico State University
Ph.D., New Mexico State University

Guseman, Dennis (2002)
Dean, College of Business Administration
B.B.A., Wichita State University
M.S.B.A., Wichita State University
D.B.A., University of Colorado, Boulder

Hadaegh, Ahmad (2002)
Assistant Professor, Computer Science
BAS, University of Lethbridge
M.S., University of Manitoba
Ph.D., University of Manitoba

Halcon, John J. (2002)
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B.A., Loyola Marymount
M.A., Loyola Marymount
Ph.D., University of California, Santa Barbara

Hamill, Sharon B. (1996)
Associate Professor, Psychology
B.A., California State University, Long Beach
MA., University of California, Irvine
Ph.D., University of California at Irvine

Haney, Martha Ann (2001)
Director of Registration and Records
B.A., University of Florida, Gainesville
M.A., University of Phoenix, San Diego

Hanor, Joan (1995)
Associate Professor, Education
B.F.A., Massachusetts College of Art
M.A., University of Iowa
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison

Hansen, Olaf (2003)
Assistant Professor, Mathematics
Diploma in Mathematics, Johannes Gutenberg
Universität
Ph.D., Johannes Gutenberg Universität

Hawk, Linda L. (2001)
Director, Student Financial Services
B.A., Buffalo State University
M.A., United States International University

Hayden, Katherine (2002)
Assistant Professor, Education
B.A., Woodbury University
M.A., Pepperdine University
Ed.D., Pepperdine University

Haynes, Karen S. (2004)
President
B.A., Goucher College
M.S.W., McGill University
Ph.D., University of Texas

Hayton, Heather Richardson (2000)
Assistant Professor, Literature and Writing
Studies
B.A., University of California, Davis
M.A., Pennsylvania State University
Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University

He, Shaoyi (2003)
Associate Professor, Information Science
B.A., Hunan Normal University, People's
Republic of China
M.S., Clarion University of Pennsylvania
Ph.D., University of North Carolina

Herlihy, Catherine S. (1991)
Associate Librarian
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A.M.L.S., University of Michigan

Hersko, Judit (2003)

Assistant Professor, Visual and Performing Arts
B.A., University of Michigan
M.F.A., The School of the Art Institute of Chicago

Holt, Linda (1991)

Professor, Mathematics
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Ph.D., Rutgers University

Hood, Antonette (2001)

Assistant Professor, Education
B.A., Bridgewater State College
M.S., Simmons College
Ed.D., University of Sarasota

Huber, Bettina J. (1998)

Director, Analytical Studies
B.A., Oberlin College
M.Phil., Yale University
Ph.D., Yale University

Hughes, Michael (2002)

Assistant Professor, World Languages and
Hispanic Literatures
B.A., Lewis and Clark College
M.A., University of California, Davis
Ph.D., University of California, San Diego

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Assistant Professor, Economics
B.A., Earlham College
M.A., Virginia Commonwealth University
M.A., Washington University
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Hurst, Anthony (2002)

Assistant Professor, Communication
B.A., University of Northern Iowa
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Huspek, Michael (1994)

Associate Professor, Communication
B.A., University of Minnesota
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Hwang, Nen-Chen (1991)

Associate Professor, Accounting
B.B.A., National Cheng-Kung University,
Tainan, Taiwan
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Ph.D., St. Louis University, St. Louis
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Imara, Mtafiti, (2001)

Assistant Professor, Visual and Performing Arts
B.A., San Francisco State University
M.A., Mills College
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Jasien, Paul G. (1991)

Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
B.S., DePaul University
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Jeffries, Jennifer, (2001)

Assistant Professor, Education
B.A., San Diego State University
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Jorjani, Soheila (1992)

Associate Professor, Production and
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B.S., University of Texas at Dallas
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Ph.D., University of California, Irvine

Kang, Eun C. (1991)

Associate Professor, Finance
B.L., Sungkyun Kwan University
M.B.A., University of Michigan
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Karas, Richard H. (1996)

Professor, Physics
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Keating, Joseph F. (1993)

Associate Professor, Education
B.S., State University of New York at Albany
M.S.T., Union College
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Keim, Mary T. (1999)

Assistant Professor, Accounting
B.S., Hastings College
M.Phil., Carnegie-Mellon University
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Kelly, M. G. "Peggy" (1991)

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B.A., San Diego State University
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King, Alison (1990)

Professor, Education
B.A., California State University, Fullerton
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Knoblock, Dora R. (1990)

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Knowles-Yáñez, Kimberley (1998)

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B.A., University of Washington
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Kohles, Jeffrey C. (2000)

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B.A., Pomona College
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Kristan, Deborah M. (2003)

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B.A., Bucknell University
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Kritser, Brenda (1994)

Director, Technical Services, University
Development
B.A. Wartburg College, Iowa

Kundgen, Andre (2001)

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M.S., University of South Carolina
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La Police, Irene (2002)

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Leiter, Linda (1990)

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Leu, Jack Y. (1991)

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Lilly, Steve (1990)

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B.S., Bellarmine College
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Liss, Andrea (1996)

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Lombard, Anne S. (2000)

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Lou, Sheldon X.C. (1993)

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Management
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Macklin, Teresa (1992)

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Mahler, Heike I.M. (1990)

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Malone, Diane K., A.I.A. (1997)

Assistant Director of Architecture
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Manship, Dean R. (2002)

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Marion, Robin (2000)

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M.A., University of Connecticut
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- Martin, Melinda (2003)**
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- Martínez, Elizabeth Sugar (2003)**
Assistant Professor, Education
B.A., University of California, Los Angeles
M.Ed., University of California, Los Angeles
Ed.D., University of Houston
- Martínez, Francine M. (1994)**
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Diploma, The Juilliard School
- Masroori, Cyrus (2002)**
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- McDaniel, Janet E. (1991)**
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- McDuffie, Michael (1996)**
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- McField, Grace P. (2001)**
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- McWilliams, Spencer A. (2001)**
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- Means, Gary E. (1998)**
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- Meilich, Ofer (2000)**
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B.S., Technion, Israel
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- Mekenye, Reuben (1996)**
Associate Professor, History
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Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles
- Melcher, Trini U. (1989)**
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- Mendoza, Kenneth P. (1990)**
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- Metoyer, Cynthia Chavez (1994)**
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- Meulemans, Yvonne (2002)**
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- Meza, M. Lorena (2003)**
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- Mitchell, Susan E. (1996)**
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- Montanari, John R. "Dick" (1991)**
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B.S., University of Dayton
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D.B.A., University of Colorado
- Moon, Dreama G. (1998)**
Associate Professor, Communication
B.A., Ohio Dominican College
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Ph.D., Arizona State University
- Moore, Richard (2000)**
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- Morris, G.H. "Bud" (1997)**
Professor, Communication
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- Mothé, Bianca (2003)**
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- Moukhlis, Salah (2002)**
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B.A., Mohammed V University
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- Muñoz Sánchez, Alicia (2003)**
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- Nava, Carmen (1996)**
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- Necochea, Juan (1997)**
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B.A., University of California, Santa Barbara
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Ph.D., University of California, Santa Barbara
- Neelon, Tejinder (1994)**
Associate Professor, Mathematics
B.S., Panjab University, India
Ph.D., Rutgers University
- Nelson, Jamie (1991)**
Director of Planned Giving
B.A., Brigham Young University
- Newman, Lance (2002)**
Assistant Professor, Literature and Writing Studies
B.A., New College of Florida
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- Ng, Wai Man Karno (1998)**
Assistant Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
B.S., Southwestern Oklahoma State University
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Ph.D., University of Arkansas
- Nichols, Stephen M. (1995)**
Associate Professor, Political Sciences
B.A., California State University, Long Beach
M.A., The Ohio State University
Ph.D., The Ohio State University
- Nicholson, Karen D. (1997)**
Physician/Director of Student Health Services
B.S., University of Missouri, Kansas City
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- Nielson, Troy (1998)**
Assistant Professor, Organizational Behavior
B.S., Brigham Young University
Ph.D., University of Utah
- Norman, Katherine (1996)**
Professor, Education
B.S., The University of Texas at Arlington
M.S., East Texas State University
Ph.D., The University of Kansas
- Norris, Brian J. (1995)**
Associate Professor, Biological Sciences
B.S., Bemidji State University
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O'Boyle, Cherie G. (1992)

Professor, Psychology
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Oberem, Graham E. (1996)

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B.Sc., Rhodes University
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Ochanji, Moses K. (2003)

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B.S., Kenyatta University
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Oddou, Gary (2001)

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B.A., Brigham Young University
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Omens, Alan (1992)

Director, Senior Experience Program, College of Business Administration
B.A., Southern Illinois University
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M.B.A., University of Washington
Ph.D., University of Kansas

Oskoorouchi, Mohammad (2002)

Assistant Professor, Operations Management
B.S., Shiraz University, Iran
M.S., Sharif University of Technology, Iran
Ph.D., McGill University, Canada

Ouyang, Youwen (1997)

Associate Professor, Computer Science
B.S., Peking University, Beijing
M.S., Xiamen University, People's Republic of China
M.S., Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge
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Page, Robert E. (1992)

Director, Systems Development and Operations, Finance and Business Services
B.A., California State University, Fullerton

Parsons, A. Sandy (1992)

Professor, Education
B.S., California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo
M.S., California State University, Los Angeles
Ph.D., University of Texas, Austin

Pass, Michael (2000)

Assistant Professor, Marketing
B.A., University of Georgia
M.B.A., Georgia State University
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Pellettieri, Jill L. (1998)

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B.A., University of California, Davis
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Pershing, Linda (2001)

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B.A., Occidental College, Los Angeles
M. Div., Princeton Theological Seminary
Ph.D., University of Texas

Pillai, Rajnandini "Raj" (1998)

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B.S., Bombay University, Bombay, India
M.B.A., Bombay University, Bombay, India
Ph.D., State University of New York, at Buffalo

Piña, Darlene L. (1995)

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B.A., California State University, Fullerton
M.S., University of Southern California
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Portillos, Edwardo L. (2003)

Assistant Professor, Sociology
B.A., University of Colorado
M.S., Arizona State University
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Poullard, Jonathan (2000)

Associate Vice President, Student Affairs and Dean of Students
B.S., Jackson State University
M.S., Penn State University

Powell, Janet L. (1990)

Professor, Education
B.S., Indiana University
M.S., Indiana University
Ed.D., Indiana University

Prado-Olmos, Patricia (1997)

Associate Professor, Education
B.A., Pomona College
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Puha, Amber L. (1999)

Assistant Professor, Mathematics
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Punch, Sandra L. (1990)

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Quioco, Alice (1996)

Associate Professor, Education
B.A., Holy Names College
M.A., Azusa Pacific University
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Rallin, Aneil (2001)

Assistant Professor, Literature and Writing Studies
B.A., St. Xavier's College, Bombay, India
M.A., The University of Bombay, India
Ph.D., Ohio State University

Ramamurthi, Radhika (2002)

Assistant Professor, Mathematics
B.A., University of Delhi, New Delhi, India
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Ph.D., University of Illinois, Urbana - Champaign

Read, Betsy (1993)

Professor, Biological Sciences
B.A., University of Redlands
M.S., Springfield College
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Reid, K. Brooks (1989)

Professor, Mathematics
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B.A., University of California, Berkeley
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Reid, Marion T. (1989)

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Rider, Robert L. (1992)

Associate Professor, Economics
B.A., University of California, Berkeley
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Riquelme, Jorge (2002)

Assistant Professor, Liberal Studies (Migration Studies)
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Roberts, Robert E. L. (1992)

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Rocha, Victor (1991)

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B.A., California State University, Los Angeles
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Rolison, Garry L. (1996)

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Rolle-Rissetto, Silvia (1996)

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Ropp-Jackson, Janice (2003)

Director of Professional and Continuing Education, Extended Studies
B.A., Duke University
M.S., Syracuse University
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Rossmann, Liliana Castañeda (1998)

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Rostam-Kolay, Jasamin (2003)

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Ruiz, Sonia Y. (2000)

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Saferstein, Barry (1995)

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M.A., University of California, San Diego
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Sanderson, Doreen (2001)

PeopleSoft HRIS Project Manager
B.A., National University
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Santamaria, J. Lorri (2002)

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B.A., University of Arizona
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Schaffman, Karen (2001)

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Schmidt, Michael (1992)

Associate Professor, Chemistry and
Biochemistry
B.A., Princeton University
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Schon, Isabel (1989)

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Books in Spanish for Children and Adolescents
Professor, Education
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B.S., Mankato State University
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Schultheis, Thomas (1999)

Chief of Police
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Schultz, P. Wesley (1997)

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B.A., University of California, Irvine
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Schustack, Miriam W. (1991)

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M.S., Yale University
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Schwartz, Earl A. (1991)

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B.A., University of the State of New York
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Segoria, John V. (1990)

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Seleski, Patricia S. (1990)

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B.A., Georgetown University
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Senter, Gail W. (1990)

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B.A., Colorado State University, Ft. Collins
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Sepinwall, Alyssa (1998)

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B.A., University of Pennsylvania
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Serpe, Richard T. (1993)

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Shaw, Linda (1993)

Associate Professor, Sociology
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Sheath, Robert G. (2001)

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Small, Deborah (1992)

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B.S., University of Pennsylvania
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Sonntag, Gabriela (1991)

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Soriano, Fernando (1999)

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Stakes, Robert L. (2001)

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Stall, Patricia H. (2002)

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B.A., North Western Oklahoma State University
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Stivers, Mary Elizabeth (1998)

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B.S., Morehead State University
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Stoddard Holmes, Martha (2000)

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Studies
B.A., Cornell University
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Stone, Abigail (1991)

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Stricker, Pamela (2002)

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Strother, Darci L. (1993)

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Sciences
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Tsay, Wenyuh (1998)

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Veres, Wayne (1992)
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Weigt, Jill M. (2003)
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Wu, Shaun-inn (1991)
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B.A., University of Massachusetts, Amherst
M.A., University of California, Berkeley
Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley

Yáñez-Chávez, Aníbal (1992)
Associate Professor, Liberal Studies
(Geography)
B.A., University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
M.A.T., Wayne State University
Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley

Yi, Hua (1999)
Associate Librarian
B.A., Shanghai Foreign Language Institute
M.A., Vanderbilt University, Nashville
M.L.S., University of Kentucky

Yoshii, Rika (1993)
Associate Professor, Computer Science
B.S., University of California, Irvine
M.S., University of California, Irvine
Ph.D., University of California, Irvine

Yuan, Yuan (1991)
Professor, Literature
and Writing Studies
B.A., Shandong University
M.A., Shandong University
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Zera, Stephen P. (1996)
Associate Professor, Finance
B.S.B.A., Shippensburg University of
Pennsylvania
Ph.D., Florida Atlantic University

Zhang, Xiaoyu (2002)
Assistant Professor, Computer Science
B.S., University of Science and Technology of
China
M.S., University of Science and Technology of
China
M.S., University of Texas at Austin
Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin

Zorman, Lorna (2003)
Assistant Professor, Computer Science
B.S., University of Southern California
M.S., University of Southern California
Ph.D., University of Southern California

Zorn, Daniel (2001)
Peoplesoft Finance Project Manager,
Fiscal Operations
B.S., University of Santa Clara

Zwick, Peter R. (1990)
Director, Global Affairs
Professor, Political Science
B.A., Grinnell College
M.A., Duke University
Ph.D., Duke University

Academic Senate

CRA 1201
(760) 750-4058

The Academic Senate acts as the representative body within the faculty through which the responsibilities of the faculty to share in the governance of the University are exercised. The Academic Senate formulates, evaluates, and recommends to the President the University policies and procedures which pertain to the development, maintenance, and improvement of the University program in academic matters. The Constitution and By-laws of the University Faculty and the Academic Senate establish the basis upon which the Academic Senate participates in the governance of Cal State San Marcos.

University Council

The Cal State San Marcos University Council is a citizen advisory board consisting of community leaders interested in the development and welfare of the University. The Council advises the President on a number of matters, particularly those affecting University and community relations, and meeting the needs of the service area of the University.

University Council Members

Dr. Joe Bear
Jacobs School of Engineering
UC San Diego

Mr. Howard Collins
GEICO Direct

Ms. Irma Cota
North County Health Services

Mr. Chris Devers
Tribal Chairman,
Pauma/Yuima Band
Luiseño Mission Indians

Ms. Maureen Ecke
Community Member

Ms. Ramona Finnila
Carlsbad City Council

Dr. Ann Hunter-Welborn
Hunter Industries

Ms. Sue Kint
Kint and Associates, Inc.

Dr. Kenneth Lounsbery
Lounsbery Ferguson Altona
and Peak, LLP

Ms. Tamara Moravec
Bruce and Tamara Moravec,
Realtors

Ms. Collen C. O'Harra
O'Harra Investment and Commercial
Properties, Inc.

Ambassador Alejandro Orfila
Orfila Vineyards

Mr. John C. Raymond
Greystone Group

Mr. Robert Spanjian
Spanjian Enterprises

Mr. Timothy J. Stripe
Grand Pacific Resorts, Inc.

Office of the Chancellor

The California State University
 401 Golden Shore
 Long Beach, California 90802-4210
 (562) 951-4000

Dr. Charles B. Reed
 Chancellor – CSU System

Dr. David S. Spence
 Executive Vice Chancellor and Chief
 Academic Officer

Mr. Richard P. West
 Executive Vice Chancellor and Chief
 Financial Officer

Ms. Jackie McClain
 Vice Chancellor, Human Resources

Ms. Christine Helwick
 General Counsel

Cal State San Marcos African American Advisory Council

The purpose of the African American Advisory Council is to unite a cohesive group to support the needs of African American students, staff, and faculty at Cal State San Marcos. The aim is to create an unbiased learning and working environment that values and seeks contributions from African Americans.

Community Members

Ms. Lillian Adams
 Oceanside Unified School District

Mr. Howard Collins
 GEICO Direct

Dr. Olita Harris
 San Diego State University

Mr. Reginald Owens
 North County NAACP

Mr. Charles Smith
 Alumni Member

Dr. Gwyndolyn Wady
 Transportation Security Administration

Cal State San Marcos Members

Dr. Sharon Elise
 Faculty Member, College of Arts and
 Sciences

Mr. Sylvester Brown
 Student Member

Mr. Michael Lewis
 Office of Admissions

Dr. Garry Rolison
 Faculty Member, College of Arts and
 Sciences

Dr. Karen S. Haynes
 President (Ex-officio)

Dr. Terry Allison
 University Planning Officer (Ex-officio)

Cal State San Marcos Hispanic Advisory Council

The mission of the Hispanic Advisory Council is to foster the goals and objectives of Cal State San Marcos, to ensure success, and to promote excellence in the educational achievements of Hispanic/Latino students.

Community Members

Mr. Victor Botello
 Community Member

Mr. Bill De La Fuente
 Community Member

Mr. Larry Mendoza
 Del Dios Middle School

Ms. Rosa Miranda-Franklin
 Oceanside High School

Ms. Gloria Valencia-Cothran
 Community Member

Ms. Emily Wichmann
 Oceanside Unified School District
 Board of Education

Cal State San Marcos Members

Dr. John Halcon
 President, Latino Association
 of Faculty & Staff

Ms. Celia Martinez
 Student Member

Ms. Lourdes Shahamiri
 Latino Association of Faculty & Staff

Dr. Karen S. Haynes
 President (Ex-officio)

Dr. Terry Allison
 University Planning Officer (Ex-officio)

Cal State San Marcos Foundation

The Cal State San Marcos Foundation is a non-profit, public-benefit corporation chartered as an auxiliary organization to support the fundamental mission of Cal State San Marcos.

The Foundation is governed by a Board of Directors in accordance with its Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws. Requests for further information about the California State University Foundation should be directed to the Foundation Office, (760) 750-4700.

Board of Directors

Dr. Barbara J. Bashein
Cal State San Marcos

Mr. Wayne J. Fields
Alumni - Cal State San Marcos

Mr. Rick Gittings
City of San Marcos

Dr. Karen S. Haynes
Cal State San Marcos

Ms. Jaqueline A. Ibrahim
Wells Capital Management

Dr. Mary Thomas Keim
Faculty Member

Ms. Trudy Mangrum
CM Distributors, Inc.

Mr. James Nguyen
Student Member

Ms. Ellen H. Polen
Department of Defense

Mr. Kevin P. Sullivan
Stephenson Worley Garratt Schwartz
Garfield and Prairie, L.L.P.

Mr. Richard VanDerhoff
Attorney at Law

Dr. Sharon D. Whitehurst-Payne
San Diego City Schools (ret.)

TRUSTEES OF THE CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY

Ex-Officio Trustees

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State Capitol
Governor of California
Sacramento 95814

The Honorable Cruz Bustamante
State Capitol
Lieutenant Governor of California
Sacramento 95814

The Honorable Fabian Núñez
State Capitol
Speaker of the Assembly
Sacramento 95814

The Honorable Jack O'Connell
721 Capitol Mall
State Superintendent of Public Instruction
Sacramento 95814

Dr. Charles B. Reed
401 Golden Shore
Chancellor of The California State
University
Long Beach 90802-4210

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The Honorable Arnold Schwarzenegger
President

Debra Farar
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Mr. Richard P. West
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Mr. Murray Galinson
Vice Chair

Ms. Christine Helwick
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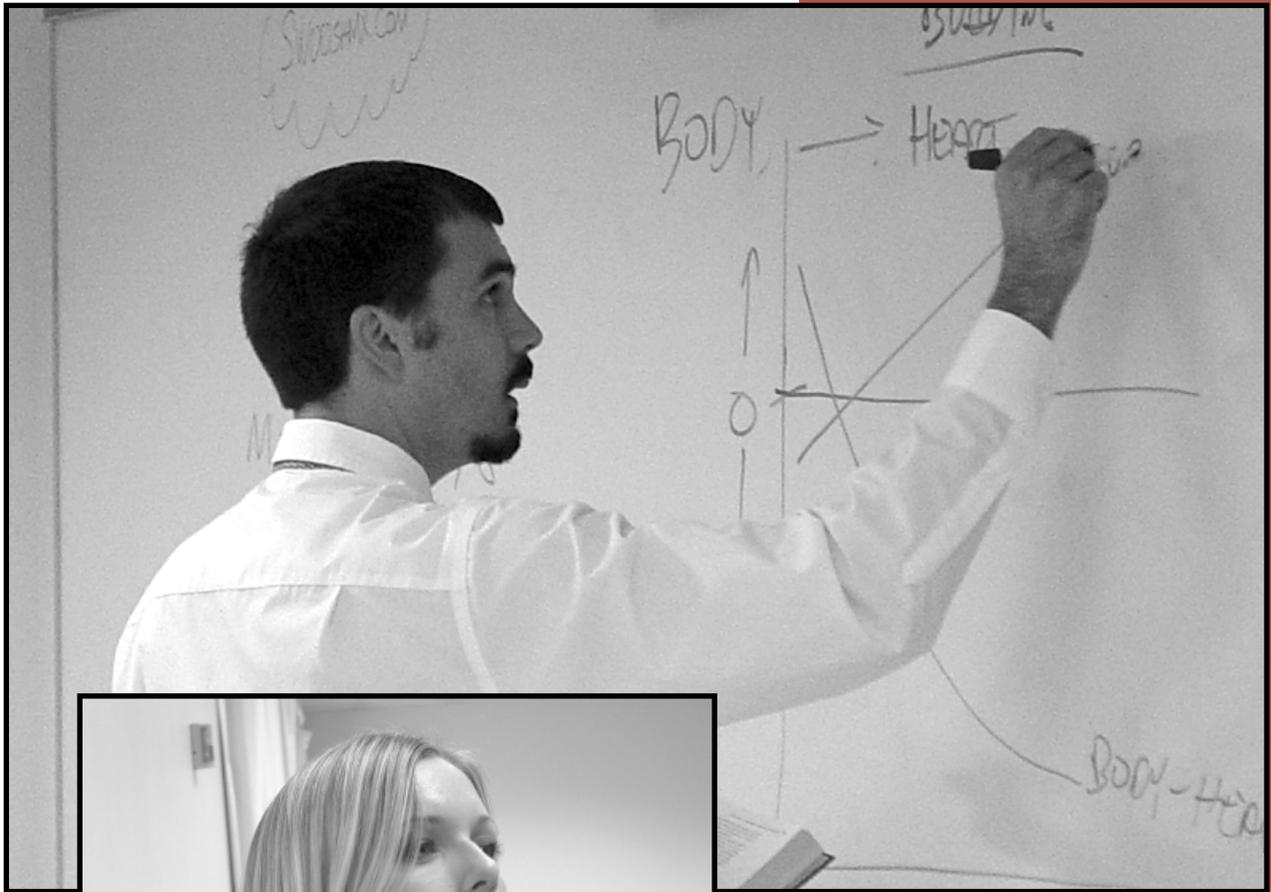
Appointed Trustees

Appointments are for a term of eight years, except student, alumni, and faculty trustees whose terms are for two years. Terms expire in the year in parentheses. Names are listed in order of appointment to the Board.

Ms. Roberta Achtenberg (2007)
Ms. Debra S. Farar (2006)
Mr. Robert Foster (2006)
Dr. Murray L. Galinson (2007)
Mr. William Hauck (2009)
Mr. Ricardo F. Icazar (2008)
Mr. M. Alexander Lopez (2004)
Mr. Shailesh J. Mehta (2005)
Ms. Dee Dee Myers (2004)
Mr. Ralph R. Pesqueira (2004)
Mr. Frederick W. Pierce IV (2004)
Mr. Kyriakos Tsakopoulos (2009)
Mr. Anthony M. Vitti (2005)

Correspondence with Trustees should be sent:

c/o Trustees Secretariat
The California State University
401 Golden Shore
Long Beach, California 90802-4210



Official Notices & Policies

OFFICIAL NOTICES AND POLICIES

Academic Honesty

The maintenance of academic integrity and quality education is the responsibility of each student within this University and The CSU system. Cheating and plagiarism in connection with an academic program at a campus is listed in Section 41301, Title 5, California Code of Regulations, as an offense for which a student may be expelled, suspended, put on probation, or given a less severe disciplinary sanction.

Academic dishonesty is an especially serious offense. It diminishes the quality of scholarship and defrauds those who depend upon the integrity of the campus programs. Such dishonesty includes:

A. Cheating

Using or attempting to use unauthorized materials, information, or study aids in any academic exercise.

Comments:

1. Faculty members are strongly encouraged to make every reasonable effort to foster honest academic conduct. This includes adequate communication of expectations about what kinds of collaboration are acceptable within the course. Instructors should state in course syllabi their policies and procedures concerning examinations and other academic exercises, as well as the use before examinations of shared study aids, examination files, and other related materials and forms of assistance.
2. Students completing any examination should assume that external assistance (e.g., books, notes, calculators, conversation with others) is prohibited unless specifically authorized by the instructor.
3. Students must not allow others to conduct research or prepare any work for them without advance authorization from the instructor. This comment includes, but is not limited to, the services of commercial term paper companies.
4. Students who are required to do a paper in a course should assume that submitting the same or similar paper to different courses (regardless of whether it is in the same semester or in different semesters) is not permitted without the explicit permission of the instructors of both courses.

B. Fabrication

Falsification or invention of any information or citation in an academic exercise.

Comments:

1. "Invented" information may not be used in any laboratory experiment or other academic exercise without notice to and authorization from the instructor. It would be improper, for example, to analyze one sample in an experiment and covertly "invent" data based on the single experiment for several more required analyses.
2. One must use/acknowledge the actual source from which cited information was obtained. For example, a student may not reproduce sections from a book review and indicate that the section was obtained from the book itself.
3. Students who attempt to alter and resubmit returned academic work with intent to defraud the faculty member will be in violation of this section. For example, a student may not change an answer on a returned exam and then claim that he/she deserves additional credit.

C. Facilitating Academic Dishonesty

Intentionally or knowingly helping or attempting to help another to commit an act of academic dishonesty.

Comments:

1. For example, a student who knowingly allowed copying from his or her paper during an examination would be in violation of this section.
2. Providing information about the contents of an examination to a student who will later take the examination, or taking an examination on behalf of another student are violations of academic honesty.

D. Plagiarism

Intentionally or knowingly representing the words, ideas, or work of another as one's own in any academic exercise.

- The act of incorporating the ideas, words, sentences, paragraphs, or parts thereof, or the specific substance of another's work, without giving appropriate credit, and representing the product as one's own work.
- The act of putting one's name as an author on a group project to which no contribution was actually made; and
- Representing another's artistic/scholarly works such as musical compositions, computer programs, photographs, paintings, drawings, sculptures, or similar works as one's own.

Comments:

1. Direct Quotation: Every direct quote must be identified by quotation marks, or by appropriate indentation or by other means of identification, and must be promptly cited in a footnote. Proper footnote style for academic departments is outlined by such manuals as the MLA Style Sheet, APA Publications Manual, or K. L. Turabian's A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations.
2. Paraphrase: Prompt acknowledgment is required when material from another source is paraphrased or summarized in whole or in part in your own words. To acknowledge a paraphrase properly, one might state: "to paraphrase Locke's comment..." and conclude with a footnote identifying the exact reference. A footnote acknowledging only a directly quoted statement does not suffice to notify the reader of any preceding or succeeding paraphrased material.

3. Borrowed Facts or Information:

Information obtained in one's reading or research which is not common knowledge among students in the course must be acknowledged. Examples of common knowledge might include the names of leaders of prominent nations or basic scientific laws.

–Material which contributes only to the student's general understanding of the subject may be acknowledged in the bibliography and need not be immediately footnoted. One footnote is usually sufficient to acknowledge indebtedness when a number of connected sentences in the paper draw their special information from one source. When direct quotations are used, however, quotation format must be used and prompt acknowledgment is required.

Inquiries and assistance in reporting student misconduct is available through the Office of the Dean of Students, Coordinator, University Student Conduct.

Availability of Institutional and Financial Assistance Information

To obtain information regarding institutional and/or financial assistance contact the administrator(s) and/or department(s) listed below:

Athletic Coordinator

(760) 750-7100

- Information concerning athletic opportunities available to male and female students and the financial resources and personnel that Cal State San Marcos dedicates to its men's and women's teams.

Cashier's Office

(760) 750-4491

- Information concerning the cost of attending
- If requested, additional costs for specific programs.
- Fees and tuition (where applicable).
- Information concerning the refund policies of Cal State San Marcos for the return of unearned tuition and fees or other refundable portions of institutional charges.

Chief of Police

(760) 750-4564

- Information concerning Cal State San Marcos policies, procedures, and facilities for students and others to report criminal actions or other emergencies on campus.
- The Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act requires the distribution of an annual security report to all current faculty, staff, and students and notice of its availability to prospective students, faculty, and staff. The annual security report includes statistics for the previous three years concerning reported crimes that occurred on campus, in certain off-campus buildings or property owned or controlled by the California State University, and on public property within, or immediately adjacent to and accessible from the campus. The report also includes institutional policies concerning campus security, such as policies concerning alcohol and drug use, crime prevention, the reporting of crimes, sexual assault, and other matters. You can obtain a copy of this report by contacting the Police Department of each campus, or by accessing the following web site: www.calstate.edu/clery/.

Dean of Students

(760) 750-4935

(TDD 750-4909)

The Office of the Associate Vice-President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students provides general information concerning campus policies, procedures, and regulations and offers help to students seeking to resolve campus problems. Students needing assistance with any University matter are invited to begin with this office. Specific policies regarding student grievances and discipline are administered by this office.

- Students at Cal State San Marcos are subject to the same federal, state, and local laws as other citizens. Of particular importance are regulations established by the State of California through its Education Code. In addition, regulations from the Board of Trustees and the local University directly affect student life on campus. Students are responsible for their behavior on campus and are expected to know and comply with all policies and regulations printed in this Catalog and the *Student Guidebook*. Information on all policies that affect students is available in the Dean of Students' office. Policies most referenced by students can be accessed at: www.csusm.edu/student_affairs/consumerinfo.html.

Counseling Services

(760) 750-4910

- Information concerning the prevention of drug and alcohol abuse and rehabilitation programs.

Director of Disabled Student Services

(760) 750-4905 (TDD 750-4909)

- Information regarding special facilities and services available to students with disabilities.

Director of Financial Aid and Scholarship

(760) 750-4850

- Student financial assistance programs, including state grants, available to students who enroll at Cal State San Marcos.
- Procedures and forms by which application for student financial assistance is made.
- Student eligibility requirements for financial assistance and the criteria used in determining how financial assistance is distributed among eligible applicants who enroll at CSUSM.
- Rights and responsibilities of students receiving financial assistance including aid provided under federal Title IV student assistance programs.

- The Federal Military Selective Service Act. The Federal Military Selective Service Act (the "Act") requires most males residing in the United States to present themselves for registration with the Selective Service System within thirty days of their eighteenth birthday. Most males between the ages of 18 and 25 must be registered. Males born after December 31, 1959, may be required to submit a statement of compliance with the Act and regulations in order to receive any grant, loan, or work assistance under specified provisions of existing federal law. In California, students subject to the Act who fail to register are also ineligible to receive any need-based student grants funded by the state or a public postsecondary institution.

Selective Service registration forms are available at any U.S. Post Office, and many high schools have a staff member or teacher appointed as a Selective Service Registrar. Applicants for financial aid can also request that information provided on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) be used to register them with the Selective Service. Information on the Selective Service System is available and the registration process may be initiated online at <http://www.sss.gov>.

Financial Aid Business Office

(760) 750-4492

- Disbursement of any financial aid funds.
- Information concerning Cal State San Marcos' policies regarding the return of federal Title IV student assistance funds as required by regulation.

Provost

(760) 750-4050

www.csusm.edu/asa/

The Provost's Office provides leadership for the university in the areas of teaching and learning, scholarship and creative activities, academic service, and, in consultation with the Vice President for Student Affairs, student services. The Provost is responsible for overseeing the Colleges of Arts and Science, Business Administration and Education as well as Academic Programs, Academic Resources, Extended Studies, Graduate

Studies, Research, and International Programs, Instructional and Information Technology, and the Library. The Provost functions as the President's designee in such matters as retention, tenure and promotion of faculty, and also acts as the administrator in charge of the campus in the absence of the President.

- Information regarding student retention and graduation rates and, if available, the number and percentage of students completing the program in which the student is enrolled or has expressed interest.

Vice President for Student Affairs

(760) 750-4056

www.csusm.edu/student_affairs/

The Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs serves as a central administrative and student information resource for the University including management and oversight of the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students, Associate Vice President for Student Academic Support Services, Assistant Vice-President for Enrollment Services, and Associate Students. Staff can be most helpful as initial points of inquiry on specific areas, policy information and general student information.

- Information concerning grievance procedures for students who feel aggrieved in their relationships with the University, its policies, practices, and procedures, or its faculty and staff.
- Estimates of typical student room and board costs.
- Typical commuting costs.

University Store

(760) 750-4730

- Estimated costs of books and supplies.

Average Annual Cost of Education and Sources of Funds per Full-time Equivalent Student

The 23 campuses and the Chancellor's Office of the California State University are financed primarily through funding provided by the taxpayers of California. The systemwide cost of education is defined as total support expenditures (State University Fee revenue and General Fund support appropriations) divided by the number of full-time equivalent students. The total 2002/03 state General Fund appropriation to the CSU (not including capital outlay funding in the amount of \$481,170,000) is \$2,680,280,000 and campus budgeted State University Fee Revenue is \$533,430,000 for a total of \$3,213,710,000. The \$3,213,710,000 total cost of education for CSU must provide support for a projected 321,132 full-time equivalent students (FTES). The number of full-time equivalent students is determined by dividing the total academic student load by 15 units per term (the figure used here to define a full-time student's academic load).

The 2002/03 systemwide cost of education per full-time equivalent student is \$10,007. Of this amount, the average student fee support per FTE is \$1,926. (The State University Fee and campus fees that must be paid to apply to, enroll in, or attend the university are included in the average costs paid by the students. Individual students may pay less or more than \$1,926, depending on the campus and whether student is attending part-time/full-time, or is resident/nonresident student. Also, other campus fees may be charged that are not required of all enrolled students, which include user and penalty/deposit fee types).

2002/2003	Amount	Average Cost per FTE Student	Percentage
Total Cost of Education	\$ 3,213,710,000	\$ 10,007	100
• State Appropriation	\$ 2,680,280,000	\$ 8,346	83
• Student Fee Support	\$ 533,430,000	\$ 1,661	17

Drug-Free Campus Information

Legal Sanctions

There are numerous Federal, State, and local statutes and ordinances relating to the manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession, or use of a controlled substance or alcohol. These statutes impose legal sanctions for both felony and misdemeanor convictions related to violations of applicable laws and ordinances. Detailed information regarding these statutes, which may change over time, is available from the University Police Department. Scheduled drugs considered to be controlled substances are listed in Schedules I through V of the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 812), and are further defined by regulations 21 CFR 1308.11 through 1308.15. Copies of the Act and regulations are available for review via the internet at leginfo@ca.gov.

According to Federal and/or State Laws:

1. The manufacture, sale, or distribution of all scheduled drugs is a felony, which could result in serving time in prison; simple possession of controlled substances can be punished by civil fines of up to \$10,000 per violation and a jail sentence.
2. Distribution or possession with the intent to distribute a controlled substance on University property requires a sentence up to twice the prescribed sentence for the original offense, and twice the prescribed parole time.
3. The cultivation, possession for sale, or sale of marijuana is a felony.
4. Possession of one ounce or more of marijuana for personal use is a misdemeanor, which could include payment of a fine or serving time in jail; possession of less than one ounce for personal use is a misdemeanor, which could include a fine up to \$100.00.
5. It is a misdemeanor to sell, furnish, give, or cause to be sold, furnished or given away, any alcoholic beverage to a person under 21 or any obviously intoxicated person, and no one under 21 may purchase alcoholic beverages.
6. It is unlawful for any person under 21 to possess alcoholic beverages on any street or highway or in any place open to public view.

Health Risks Associated with Substance Abuse

Substance abuse dependence may result in a wide spectrum of extremely serious health and behavioral problems. Substance abuse results in both short-term and long-term effects upon the body and mind.

Acute health problems may include heart attack, stroke, and sudden death -- which, in the case of some drugs such as cocaine, can occur after first-time use.

Long-lasting health effects of drugs and alcohol may include disruption of normal heart rhythm, high blood pressure, leaks of blood vessels in the brain, bleeding and destruction of brain cells and permanent memory loss, infertility, impotency, immune system impairment, kidney failure, cirrhosis of the liver, and pulmonary damage. Drug use during pregnancy may result in fetal damage and birth defects causing hyperactivity, neurological abnormalities, and developmental difficulties. In addition to the problem of toxicity, contaminant poisoning often occurs with illegal drug use. HIV infection associated with intravenous drug use is a prevalent hazard.

Information and literature about the health risks associated with substance abuse are available from the Office of Human Resources and Equal Opportunity, Counseling and Psychological Services, and Student Health Services. The Student Health Services web site contains more detailed information regarding health risks associated with substance abuse at <http://csusm.edu/shs/AOD.html>.

Alcohol and Other Drug Programs and Assistance

A variety of services have been designed to help prevent or treat substance abuse. Students are encouraged to seek assistance for substance abuse or dependency problems voluntarily (self-referral). These services include workshops regarding substance abuse; individual case evaluation, counseling, referral to outside counseling and treatment providers, treatment follow-up, and assistance in dealing with health care providers.

On-site and/or referral services are available through Student Health and Counseling Services. Counseling and Psychological Services staff members are available for consultation with University employees regarding students with possible substance abuse problems.

Information disclosed by a student participating in counseling services is considered confidential, in accordance with Federal and State laws and University policies.

Disciplinary Sanctions

Consistent with procedures established pursuant to Section 41304 of Title V of the California Code of Regulations, any student at Cal State San Marcos may be expelled, suspended, placed on probation or given a lesser sanction for violating University policies and campus regulations. Students found to be in violation of this program may be required to satisfactorily participate in a drug abuse assistance or rehabilitation program approved for such purposes by a Federal, State or local health, law enforcement, or other appropriate agency.

Policy Distribution Requirement

The publication of this Drug-Free Campus Information in the catalog is a partial fulfillment of a U.S. Department of Education requirement of institutions of higher learning. For more information regarding this policy, please visit: <http://lynx.csusm.edu/policies>.

HIV/AIDS Policy and Guidelines

For information regarding this policy and guidelines, visit the following web sites:

http://www.csusm.edu/student_affairs/consumerinfo.htm

http://www.csusm.edu/student_affairs/Policies/index.html

Immigration Requirements For Licensure

The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (P.L. 104-193), also known as the Welfare Reform Act, includes provisions to eliminate eligibility for federal and state public benefits for certain categories of lawful immigrants as well as benefits for all illegal immigrants.

Students who will require a professional or commercial license provided by a local, state, or federal government agency in order to engage in an occupation for which the CSU may be training them must meet the immigration requirements of the new Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act to achieve licensure. Information concerning the regulation is available from the Assistant Vice President of Enrollment Management, Cal State San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001, (760) 750-4809.

Nondiscrimination Policy

Gender

The CSU does not discriminate on the basis of gender in the educational programs or activities it conducts. Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, as amended, and the administrative regulations adopted thereunder prohibit discrimination (including harassment) on the basis of gender in education programs and activities operated by CSUSM. Such programs and activities include admission of students and employment. Inquiries concerning the application of Title IX to programs and activities of CSUSM may be referred to:

- Human Resources and Equal Opportunity Office, (760) 750-4416;
- The Office of the Dean of Students, (760) 750-4935; or
- The Regional Director of the Office for Civil Rights, Region IX, 50 United Nations Plaza, Room 239, San Francisco, CA 94102.

The California State University is committed to providing equal opportunities to male and female CSU students in all campus programs, including intercollegiate athletics.

Race, Color, and National Origin

The California State University complies with the requirements of Title VI and Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended and the regulations adopted thereunder. No person shall, on the basis of race, color, or national origin, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be otherwise subjected to discrimination (including harassment) under any program of the University.

Disability

The California State University does not discriminate on the basis of disability in admission or access to, or treatment or employment in, its programs and activities. Sections 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 together with the regulations adopted thereunder prohibit such discrimination. Questions regarding forms of reasonable accommodation and/or prohibited discrimination may be referred to:

- The Office of the Dean of Students, (760) 750-4935, or
- The Human Resources and Equal Opportunity Office, (760) 750-4416.

Inquiries concerning Title VII may be referred to:

- Human Resources and Equal Opportunity Office, (760) 750-4416, or
- The Office of the Dean of Students, (760) 750-4935.

Age, Ethnicity, Religion, Sexual Orientation, Pregnancy, Marital or Veteran Status

The California State University does not discriminate on the basis of age, ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, pregnancy, marital or veteran status in any of its programs or activities. Cal State San Marcos complies with all applicable federal and state laws and regulations and Trustee policies in this area. Inquiries concerning compliance may be referred to the Human Resources and Equal Opportunity Office, (760) 750-4416.

Privacy Rights of Students in Education Records

The federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (20 U.S.C. 1232g) and regulations adopted thereunder (34 C.F.R. 99) set out requirements designed to protect students' privacy in their records maintained by the campus. The statute and regulations govern access to student records maintained by the campus, and the release of such records. The law provides that the campus must give students access to records directly related to the student, and must also provide opportunity for a hearing to challenge the records if the student claims they are inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise inappropriate. The right to a hearing under this law does not include any right to challenge the appropriateness of a grade determined by the instructor. The law generally requires the institution to receive a student's written consent before releasing personally identifiable data about the student.

Cal State San Marcos has adopted a set of policies and procedures governing implementation of the statutes and the regulations. Copies of these policies and procedures may be obtained at the Office of the Executive Director of Enrollment Services. Among the types of information included in the campus statement of policies and procedures are: (1) the types of student records maintained and the information they contain; (2) the official responsible for maintaining each type of record; (3) the location of access lists indicating persons requesting or receiving information from the record; (4) policies for reviewing and expunging records; (5) student access rights to their records; (6) the procedures for challenging the content of student records; (7) the cost to be charged for reproducing copies of records; and (8) the right of the student to file a complaint with the Department of Education. The Department of Education has established an office and review board to investigate complaints and adjudicate violations. The designated office is: Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, D.C. 20202-4605.

The campus is authorized under the Act to release "directory information" concerning students. "Directory information" may be defined by a campus to include the student's name, address, telephone listing, electronic mail address, photograph, date and place of birth, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, grade level, enrollment status, degrees, and honors, and awards received, and the most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student.

CSUSM defines the following items as directory information:

- Student's name
- Assigned university e-mail address
- Major field of study
- Dates of attendance
- Full-time or part-time status
- Degrees, awards, and honors received
- Dates degrees conferred

Unless a student objects in writing, directory information as defined above, is subject to release at any time. Written objections should be sent to the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs, Craven 5306, Cal State San Marcos, San Marcos, CA 92096-0001.

The campus is authorized to provide access to student records to campus officials and employees who have legitimate educational interests in such access. These persons have responsibilities in the campus' academic, administrative or service functions and have reason for using student records associated with their campus or other related academic responsibilities. Student records may also be disclosed to other persons or organizations under certain conditions (e.g., as part of accreditation or program evaluation; in response to a court order or subpoena; in connection with financial aid; or to other institutions to which the student is transferring). When information from a student's education record is disclosed, the recipient is obliged to maintain the confidentiality of the information received.

Sexual Assault Policy

Philosophy

Concern for others is the standard for personal interaction in the University. Cal State San Marcos takes seriously its obligation to uphold the laws of the larger community of which it is a part. The University's Mission Statement values fairness and respect for all persons in the University community. Association with the University imposes the additional obligation on every person to abide by all the rules and regulations of The California State University as well as all local, state, and federal laws.

Policy

Cal State San Marcos will not tolerate sexual assault in any form. Where there is evidence that sexual assault has been committed, on campus or at a University-related event, severe disciplinary action will be initiated, including the possibility of suspension or dismissal for employees and suspension or expulsion for students. In addition, criminal remedies may be sought by the victim through appropriate legal channels. Due process in all University proceedings will be ensured.

Definition and Legal Background

The California Penal Code Sections 261 and 243.4 and Assembly Concurrent Resolution No. 46 (September 14, 1987) define sexual assault as follows:

Sexual Assault is any involuntary sexual act in which a person is threatened, coerced, or forced to comply against her/his will;

Rape is forced sexual intercourse perpetrated against the will of the victim or when she/he is unable to give consent (i.e., unconscious, asleep, or under the influence of alcohol or drugs) and may involve physical violence, coercion, or the threat of harm to the victim;

Acquaintance Rape is rape by a non-stranger which could include a friend, acquaintance, family member, neighbor, co-worker;

Date Rape is rape by someone the victim has been or is dating;

Sexual Battery is unwanted touching of intimate body parts.

Education

A variety of educational literature, brochures, pamphlets, and videos about sexual assault and rape are available in the library, Counseling and Psychological Services, and Student Health Services. Programs targeted for students and other University personnel are scheduled during the academic year. These programs provide factual information about sexual assault, promote open discussion, encourage reporting, and provide information about prevention to faculty, staff, and both male and female students. The programs focus on prevention and awareness including critical factual information about the prevalence of stranger and acquaintance rape, how and where it happens, its impact, and the relationship between alcohol and drug use and sexual assault. Student Affairs professional staff and campus police participate in annual sexual assault seminars in an effort to enable these personnel to provide appropriate information and counseling to sexual assault victims.

Sexual Assault Reporting Procedures

Persons involved in, or a witness to a campus-related sexual assault should:

- A. Call 911 to notify the San Diego County Sheriff's Department.
- B. Notify University Police, 750-3111. This office will be responsible for notifying appropriate University offices.

University Police will be responsible for documentation and reporting, and will ensure records are maintained and distributed to appropriate offices.

Persons possessing knowledge of a campus related sexual assault should report their information to University Police. Assistance and support in reporting sexual assault incidents is available through:

- Office of the Dean of Students (760) 750-4935.
- Counseling and Psychological Services, (760) 750-4910
- Human Resources and Equal Opportunity Office, (760) 750-4416

Support Services

Sexual assault violations often result in physical harm, psychological harm, or both. Victims are urged to seek medical and counseling assistance for potential emotional trauma and the possibility of sexually transmitted diseases.

Counseling and Psychological Services
(760) 750-4910

University Student Health Services
(760) 750-4915

Additional community resources:

Women's Resource Center
24-hour Hotline, (760) 757-3500

Battered Women's Services Hotline
(760) 234-3164

Crisis Response Unit
(800) 833-3376

Lifeline Community Services
(760) 726-4900

Rape/Domestic Violence Hotline
(760) 233-3088

Victims of Crime Resource Center
(800) 842-8467

Legal References:
California Administrative Code, Title J,
Section 41301(e); 41302.

California Penal Code Sections, 261;
261.6; 220; 240; 243.4; 266.

Chancellor's Executive Order 148;
AB 3098; Chapter 423, 1990,
AB 365

Sexual Harassment

For more information regarding this policy visit:

http://www.csusm.edu/faculty_affairs/
<http://www.csusm.edu/HR>

Philosophy

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Policy

Cal State San Marcos will not tolerate sexual harassment in any form. When there is a complaint that sexual harassment has occurred, on campus or at a University event, the University will take steps to investigate the allegations. Where there is evidence of sexual harassment, the University will initiate disciplinary procedures, which may include the possibility of dismissal or suspension of employees and students. Due process in all University proceedings will be ensured. The complainant may also seek prosecution through legal channels.

Definition

Sexual harassment includes behavior such as sexual advances, request for sexual favors and other objectionable verbal, visual or physical conduct of a sexual nature that adversely affects and intimidates the victim. Sexual harassment occurs when:

- submission to or tolerance of such conduct is an explicit or implicit term or condition of appointment, employment, admission, or academic evaluation;
- submission to, or rejection of, such conduct is used as a basis for a personnel or academic evaluation;
- the conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with an employee's work or a student's academic performance; and
- the conduct has the purpose or effect of creating an intimidating, hostile, offensive, or otherwise adverse working or learning environment.
- submission to or rejection of the conduct of the individual is used as the basis for any decision affecting the individual regarding benefits and services, honors, programs or activities available at or through the educational institution.

The following examples illustrate some forms of sexual harassment. This list is not intended to be exhaustive:

- unwanted sexual advances or propositions;
- offering employment benefits in exchange for sexual favors;
- making or threatening reprisals after a negative response to sexual advances;
- intentional unwanted physical conduct (touching, patting, hugging, or brushing against a person's body, impeding or blocking movement, assault);
- visual conduct – leering, making sexual gestures, displaying sexually suggestive objects or pictures, cartoons or posters;
- verbal conduct – making or using derogatory comments, epithets, slurs, jokes, verbal abuse of a sexual nature, graphic verbal commentaries about an individual's body, sexually degrading words used to describe an individual, suggestive or obscene letters/notes or invitations, sexually explicit statements, questions, or anecdotes.

Complaint Process

The University will ensure due process in all sexual harassment proceedings. University policies and procedures related to sexual harassment protect the rights of all members of the University community.

Any student, faculty member, administrator, or staff employee of the University who suspects that he/she has been subjected to sexual harassment as defined in University policy is encouraged to discuss the incident with a recognized University contact.

INFORMAL PROCESS

As part of their official responsibilities within the University, the following individuals are available for initial contact:

- Managers
- Vice Presidents, Deans, Directors, or Department Administrators
- Director, Human Resources and Equal Opportunity, (760) 750-4416
- Counselor, Counseling and Psychological Services
- Student Health Services professionals

Individuals believing that they have either witnessed or been subjected to discrimination and/or sexual harassment may choose to attempt an informal resolution of the matter.

Satisfactory informal resolution of the matter may result from such consultation. However, informal resolution may not be appropriate even on a voluntary basis in some cases, such as sexual assaults.

The individuals listed above will provide complainants with suggestions for resolving the matter. Options may include:

- Referral to University administrators who will assist the complainant through an informal procedure. The informal procedure may include confronting the alleged harasser, writing a letter outlining concerns, or sitting down with a facilitator to air concerns and seek solutions. The informal procedures require responsible investigation and the confidentiality of involved individuals cannot be guaranteed.
- Referral for personal counseling to Counseling and Psychological Services, local counseling services, or the Employee Assistance Program.

University administrators responsible for informal resolution are:

- Dean of Students, (760) 750-4935
- Associate Vice President for Academic Resources, (760) 750-4052
- Human Resources and Equal Opportunity, (760) 750-4416

Formal Procedures

When an allegation of sexual harassment cannot be resolved through the informal process, the University will implement formal procedures.

Formal procedures appropriate to the situation must be followed. Such procedures are governed by law, labor agreements and University policy, which may include affirmative action grievance procedures, faculty and staff disciplinary procedures, CSU Executive Orders and applicable criminal and civil codes.

The complaint form and copies of all procedures relating to this policy can be obtained from Human Resources and Equal Opportunity, (760) 750-4416, or from the following individuals:

1. Faculty, Staff and Administrators

- Faculty:
 - Associate Vice President for Academic Resources, (760) 750-4052
- Staff Administrator:
 - Assistant Vice President, Human Resources and Legal Compliance, (760) 750-4416

2. Students

- Student
 - Dean of Students and Assistant Dean of Students, (760) 750-4935

Filing a Complaint

If an individual chooses to file a formal complaint he or she shall complete the university complaint form obtained from Human Resources and Equal Opportunity which:

1. States the applicable federal/state law/regulation or the term(s) of the California State University (CSU) system-wide policy, and, when applicable, the appropriate collective bargaining agreement provision that has been violated;
2. Contains a detailed description, including the date(s) and time(s) of the factual events giving rise to the complaint, including all identified witnesses and other evidence for consideration in connection with an investigation. The complainant shall include all issues and evidence known, or which could reasonably have been known, related to the complaint;
3. The name of an employee representative (representative of the appropriate collective bargaining unit) or another individual (not an attorney) who may serve as a representative at the complainant's request to be present during interviews with the complainant; and,
4. The name and classification of the complainant, his/her signature, and date of the complaint submission.

The completed complaint form shall be submitted to Academic Resources, Student Development Services and Dean of Students, or to Human Resources and Equal Opportunity. The office receiving the complaint shall immediately, but no later than five (5) working days from receipt, forward it to the Human Resources and Equal Opportunity.

Smoking Policy

The National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH) has determined that environmental tobacco smoke and sidestream smoke is potentially carcinogenic to occupationally exposed workers. Secondary tobacco smoke can also lead to an increased risk of heart disease in non-smokers.

Because tobacco smoke is also a major contributor to indoor air pollution and a significant health hazard for several populations, and in accordance with Section 19994.31 and 19994.32 of the California Government Code, smoking is prohibited in all buildings and state vehicles where Cal State San Marcos employees work or ride.

Smoking is limited to areas outside campus vehicles and buildings, and at least five feet from doorways and air intakes.

To aid persons desiring to stop smoking, the University will provide referral information on cessation programs for students, faculty, and staff.

Student Discipline

Inappropriate conduct by students or by applicants for admission is subject to discipline as provided in sections 41301 through 41304 of Title 5, California Code of Regulations. These sections are as follows:

41301. Expulsion, Suspension and Probation of Students. Following procedures consonant with due process established pursuant to Section 41304, any student of a campus may be expelled, suspended, placed on probation or given a lesser sanction for one or more of the following causes which must be campus related:

- A. Cheating or plagiarism in connection with an academic program at a campus.
- B. Forgery, alteration or misuse of campus documents, records, or identification or knowingly furnishing false information to a campus.
- C. Misrepresentation of oneself or of an organization to be an agent of the campus.
- D. Obstruction or disruption, on- or off-campus property, of the campus educational process, administrative process, or other campus function.
- E. Physical abuse on- or off-campus property of the person or property of any member of the campus community or of members of his or her family, or the threat of such physical abuse.
- F. Theft of, or non-accidental damage to, campus property, or property in the possession of, or owned by, a member of the campus community.
- G. Unauthorized entry into, unauthorized use of, or misuse of campus property.
- H. On campus property, the sale, or knowing possession of dangerous drugs, restricted dangerous drugs, or narcotics as those terms are used in California statutes, except when lawfully prescribed pursuant to medical or dental care, or when lawfully permitted for the purpose of research, instruction or analysis.

- I. Knowing possession or use of explosives, dangerous chemicals or deadly weapons on campus property or at a campus function without prior authorization of the campus President.
- J. Engaging in lewd, indecent, or obscene behavior on campus property or at a campus function.
- K. Abusive behavior directed toward, or hazing of, a member of the campus community.
- L. Violation of any order of a campus President, notice of which had been given prior to such violation and during the academic term in which the violation occurs, either by publication in the campus newspaper, or by posting on an official bulletin board designated for this purpose, and which order is not inconsistent with any of the other provisions of this Section.
- M. Soliciting or assisting another to do any act which would subject a student to expulsion, suspension or probation pursuant to this Section.
- N. Unauthorized recording, dissemination, and publication of academic presentations for commercial purposes. This prohibition applies to a recording made in any medium, including, but not limited to, handwritten or typewritten class notes.
 - 1. The term "academic presentation" means any lecture, speech, performance, exhibition, or other form of academic or aesthetic presentation, made by an instructor of record as part of an authorized course of instruction that is not fixed in a tangible medium of expression.
 - 2. The term "commercial purpose" means any purpose that has financial or economic gains as an objective. "Instructor of record" means any teacher or staff member employed to teach courses and authorize credit for the successful completion of courses.
- O. For purposes of this Article, the following terms are defined:
 - 1. The term "member of the campus community" is defined as meaning California State University Trustees, academic, non-academic and administrative personnel, students, and other persons while such other persons are on campus property or at a campus function.
 - 2. The term "campus property" includes:
 - a) real or personal property in the possession of, or under the control of, the Board of Trustees of the California State University, and
 - b) all campus feeding, retail, or residence facilities whether operated by a campus or by a campus auxiliary organization.
 - 3. The term "deadly weapons" includes any instrument or weapon of the kind commonly known as a black-jack, slingshot, billy, sandclub, sand-bag, metal knuckles, any dirk, dagger, switchblade, knife, pistol, revolver, or any other firearm, any knife having a blade longer than five inches, any razor with an unguarded blade, and any metal pipe or bar used or intended to be used as a club.
 - 4. The term "behavior" includes conduct and expression.
 - 5. The term "hazing" means any method of initiation into a student organization, or any pastime or amusement engaged in with regard to such an organization which causes, or is likely to cause, bodily danger, or physical or emotional harm, to any member of the campus community; but the term "hazing" does not include customary athletic events or other similar contests or competitions.
- P. This Section is not adopted pursuant to Education Code Section 89031.
- Q. Notwithstanding any amendment or repeal pursuant to the resolution by which any provision of this Article is amended, all acts and omissions occurring prior to that effective date shall be subject to the provisions of this article as in effect immediately prior to such effective date.

*Note: Authority cited: Sections 66300, 66452, and 89030, Education Code.
Reference: Sections 66300, and 66450 et seq., Education Code.*

41302. Disposition of Fees: Campus Emergency; Interim Suspension. The President of the campus may place on probation, suspend, or expel a student for one or more of the causes enumerated in Section 41301. No fees or tuition paid by or for such student for the semester, quarter, or summer session in which he or she is suspended or expelled shall be refunded. If the student is readmitted before the close of the semester, quarter, or summer session in which he or she is suspended, no additional tuition or fees shall be required of the student on account of the suspension.

During periods of campus emergency, as determined by the President of the individual campus, the President may, after consultation with the Chancellor, place into immediate effect any emergency regulations, procedures, and other measures deemed necessary or appropriate to meet the emergency, safeguard persons and property, and maintain educational activities.

The President may immediately impose an interim suspension in all cases in which there is reasonable cause to believe that such an immediate suspension is required in order to protect lives or property and to ensure the maintenance of order. A student so placed on interim suspension shall be given prompt notice of charges and the opportunity for a hearing within 10 days of the imposition of interim suspension. During the period of interim suspension, the student shall not, without prior written permission of the President or designated representative, enter any campus of the California State University other than to attend the hearing. Violation of any condition of interim suspension shall be grounds for expulsion.

41303. Conduct by Applicants for Admission. Notwithstanding any provision in this Chapter 1 to the contrary, admission or readmission may be qualified or denied to any person who, while not enrolled as a student, commits acts which, were he/she enrolled as a student, would be the basis for disciplinary proceedings pursuant to Sections 41301 or 41302. Admission or readmission may be qualified or denied to any person who, while a student, commits acts which are subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Section 41301 or Section 41302. Qualified admission or denial of admission in such cases shall be determined under procedures adopted pursuant to Section 41304.

41304. Student Disciplinary Procedures for the California State University. The Chancellor shall prescribe, and may from time to time revise, a code of student disciplinary procedures for The California State University. Subject to other applicable law, this code shall provide for determinations of fact and sanctions to be applied for conduct which is a ground of discipline under sections 41301 or 41302, and for qualified admission or denial of admission under Section 41303; the authority of the campus President in such matters; conduct related determinations on financial aid eligibility and termination; alternative kinds of proceedings, including proceedings conducted by a Hearing Officer; time limitations; notice; conduct of hearings, including provisions governing evidence, a record, and review; and such other related matters as may be appropriate. The Chancellor shall report to the Board actions taken under this section.



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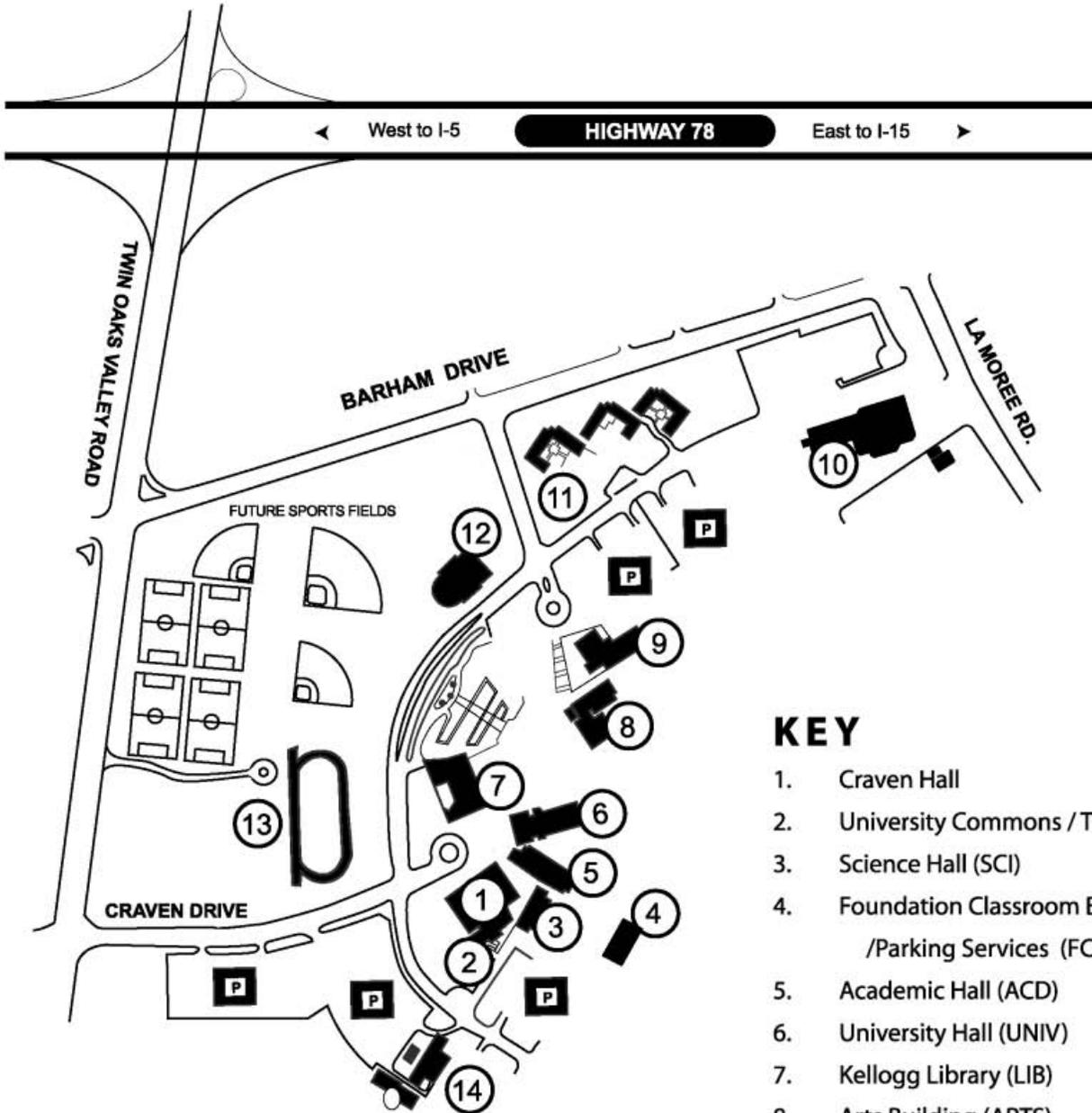
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