

### **CHEM 201: Reactions of Alkenes**

### Bromination/Chlorination

Stereospecific > Anti addition: attack from opposite sides of the plane

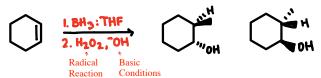
**NBS** 

Radical Substitution, electrophilic addition, electrophilic substitution

Hydration

Markovnikov: OH goes to more substituted carbon

Hydroboration



Syn Addition: attack from same side Anti-Markovnikov: OH goes to less substituted carbon

Hydrogenation

Reduction H-H Catalyst used Syn Addition



# Oxidations (O,N,Cl) (or removing H)





Syn Addition

Diols: alcohol with two hydroxyl groups









+ enantiomer

Anti Addition Trans Diols: alcohol with two trans hydroxyl groups

## **Stronger Oxidation**





Double Bond Cleavage

#### Ozone







Formaldehyde from }=cH₂

KMnO4: Ketones Carboxylic Acids CO<sub>2</sub>

Ozonolysis: Ketones Aldehydes Formaldehyde

## Carbenes





Simmons-Smith Reaction



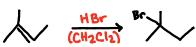




Simmons-Smith Reaction







H2O2 = Anti Markovnikov